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Figure 10: A syntactic tree for the sentence "The shareholders felt we needed a foreign presence more than we needed links with an insurance company, an Ambrosiano spokeswoman said." The tree shows the hierarchical structure of the sentence, with nodes labeled with syntactic categories (e.g., NP, VP, PP, S, S-bar) and their corresponding grammatical functions (e.g., SUBJ, OBJ, COMP, HEAD, MOD). The sentence is a complex sentence with a main clause and a subordinate clause. The main clause is "The shareholders felt we needed a foreign presence more than we needed links with an insurance company, an Ambrosiano spokeswoman said." The subordinate clause is "an Ambrosiano spokeswoman said." The tree shows the hierarchical structure of the sentence, with nodes labeled with syntactic categories (e.g., NP, VP, PP, S, S-bar) and their corresponding grammatical functions (e.g., SUBJ, OBJ, COMP, HEAD, MOD). The sentence is a complex sentence with a main clause and a subordinate clause. The main clause is "The shareholders felt we needed a foreign presence more than we needed links with an insurance company, an Ambrosiano spokeswoman said." The subordinate clause is "an Ambrosiano spokeswoman said." The tree shows the hierarchical structure of the sentence, with nodes labeled with syntactic categories (e.g., NP, VP, PP, S, S-bar) and their corresponding grammatical functions (e.g., SUBJ, OBJ, COMP, HEAD, MOD).

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Figure 10: A parse tree for the sentence in (10). The tree is a hierarchical structure representing the sentence. The root node is S, which branches into NP and VP. NP branches into A and N. VP branches into V and NP. The second NP branches into PP and VP. The third VP branches into V and NP. The fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The fifth VP branches into V and NP. The sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The seventh VP branches into V and NP. The eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The ninth VP branches into V and NP. The tenth NP branches into PP and VP. The eleventh VP branches into V and NP. The twelfth NP branches into PP and VP. The thirteenth VP branches into V and NP. The fourteenth NP branches into PP and VP. The fifteenth VP branches into V and NP. The sixteenth NP branches into PP and VP. The seventeenth VP branches into V and NP. The eighteenth NP branches into PP and VP. The nineteenth VP branches into V and NP. The twentieth NP branches into PP and VP. The twenty-first VP branches into V and NP. The twenty-second NP branches into PP and VP. The twenty-third VP branches into V and NP. The twenty-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The twenty-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The twenty-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The twenty-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The twenty-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The twenty-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The thirtieth NP branches into PP and VP. The thirty-first VP branches into V and NP. The thirty-second NP branches into PP and VP. The thirty-third VP branches into V and NP. The thirty-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The thirty-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The thirty-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The thirty-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The thirty-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The thirty-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The fortieth NP branches into PP and VP. The forty-first VP branches into V and NP. The forty-second NP branches into PP and VP. The forty-third VP branches into V and NP. The forty-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The forty-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The forty-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The forty-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The forty-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The forty-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The fiftieth NP branches into PP and VP. The fifty-first VP branches into V and NP. The fifty-second NP branches into PP and VP. The fifty-third VP branches into V and NP. The fifty-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The fifty-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The fifty-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The fifty-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The fifty-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The fifty-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The sixtieth NP branches into PP and VP. The sixty-first VP branches into V and NP. The sixty-second NP branches into PP and VP. The sixty-third VP branches into V and NP. The sixty-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The sixty-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The sixty-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The sixty-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The sixty-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The sixty-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The seventieth NP branches into PP and VP. The seventy-first VP branches into V and NP. The seventy-second NP branches into PP and VP. The seventy-third VP branches into V and NP. The seventy-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The seventy-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The seventy-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The seventy-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The seventy-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The seventy-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The eightieth NP branches into PP and VP. The eighty-first VP branches into V and NP. The eighty-second NP branches into PP and VP. The eighty-third VP branches into V and NP. The eighty-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The eighty-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The eighty-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The eighty-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The eighty-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The eighty-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The ninetieth NP branches into PP and VP. The ninety-first VP branches into V and NP. The ninety-second NP branches into PP and VP. The ninety-third VP branches into V and NP. The ninety-fourth NP branches into PP and VP. The ninety-fifth VP branches into V and NP. The ninety-sixth NP branches into PP and VP. The ninety-seventh VP branches into V and NP. The ninety-eighth NP branches into PP and VP. The ninety-ninth VP branches into V and NP. The one hundredth NP branches into PP and VP.

Figure 10: A parse tree for the sentence "The general manager of the Italian insurance company last month offered 5,500 lire a share for the company, but the company held the shares by Banco Popolare di Milano, the bank's largest shareholder, which announced plans to sell the holdings earlier this year." The tree shows the hierarchical structure of the sentence, with nodes labeled with part-of-speech tags (e.g., NOUN, VERB, ADJECTIVE) and their corresponding word forms. The tree is rooted at the top and branches down to the individual words and punctuation marks. The words are: Generali, named-x-c, Italy, named-x-c, 's, biggest, insurer, last, month, offered, 5,500, lire, a, share, for, the, company, but, the, company, held, the, shares, by, Banco, Popolare, di, Milano, the, bank, 's, largest, shareholder, which, announced, plans, to, sell, the, holdings, earlier, this, year.

Figure 1. Example of the analysis of the Italian sentence in (1) using the *Arguing* framework. The *ARG* labels are the *ARGUMENT* labels of the *Arguing* framework (see section 2.1). The *ARG* labels are the *ARGUMENT* labels of the *Arguing* framework (see section 2.1). The *ARG* labels are the *ARGUMENT* labels of the *Arguing* framework (see section 2.1).

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