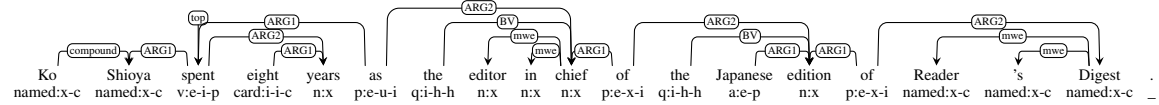
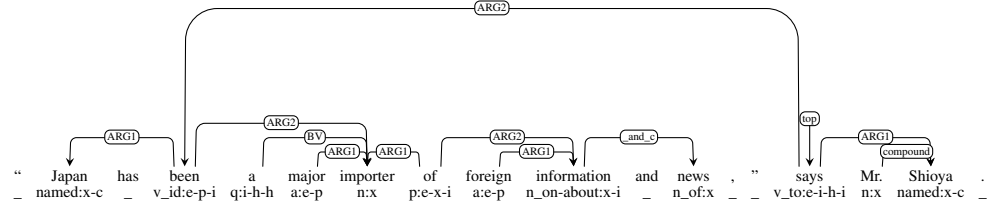


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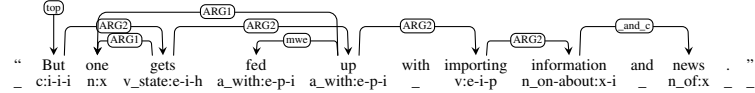
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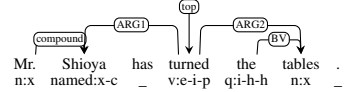
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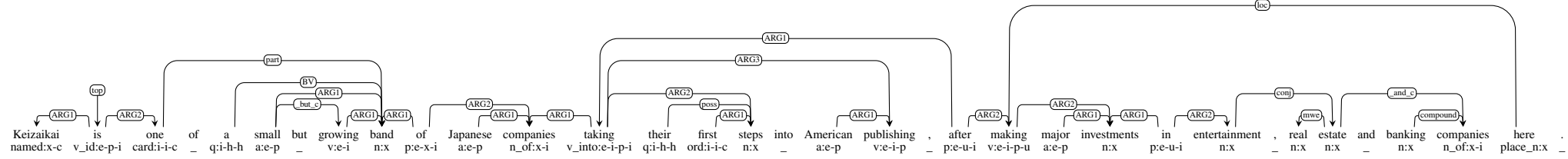
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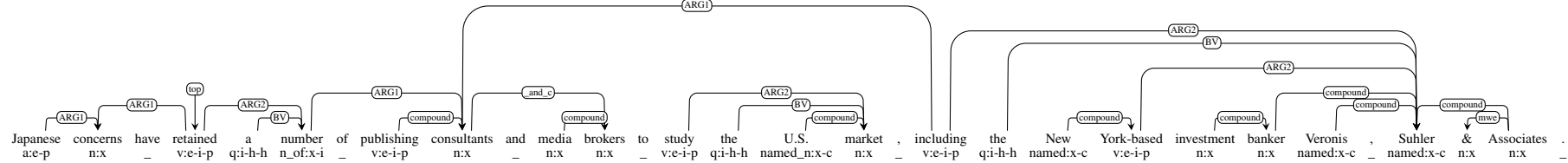
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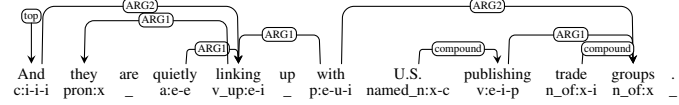
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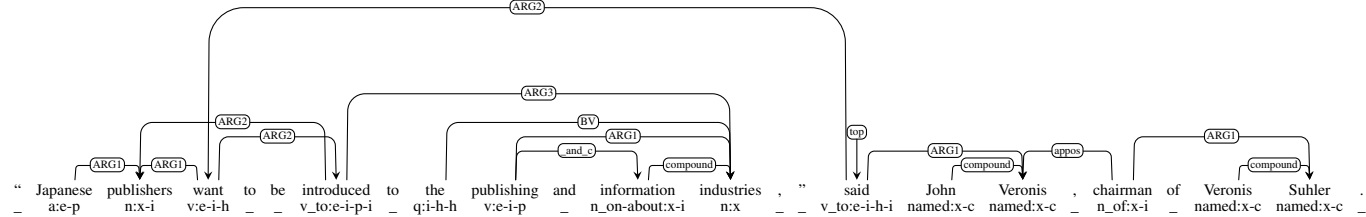
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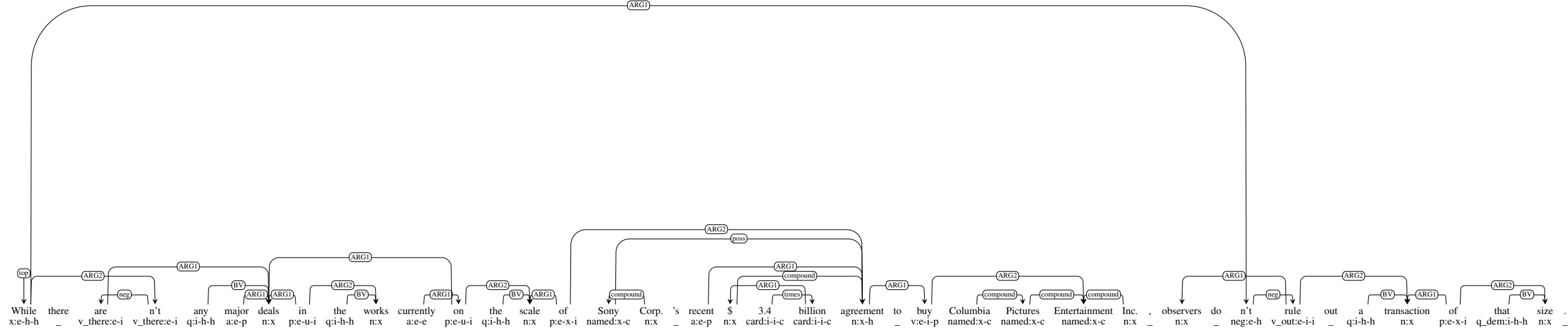
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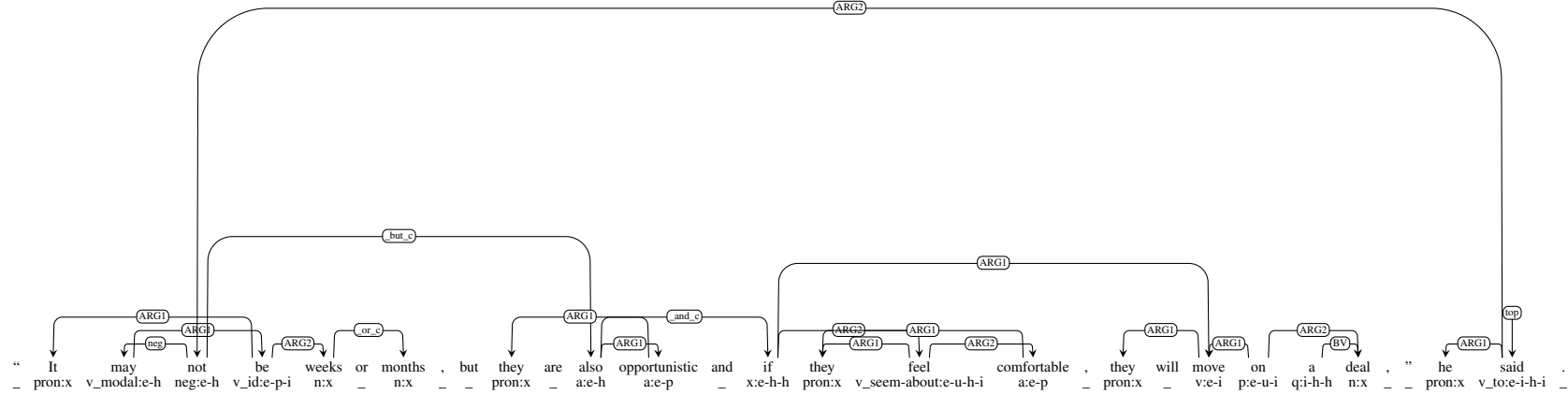
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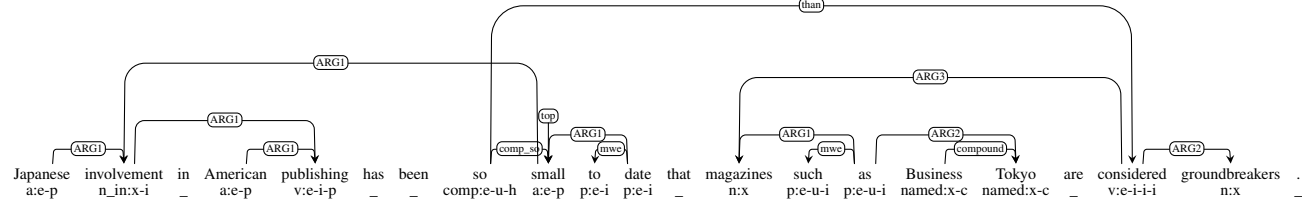
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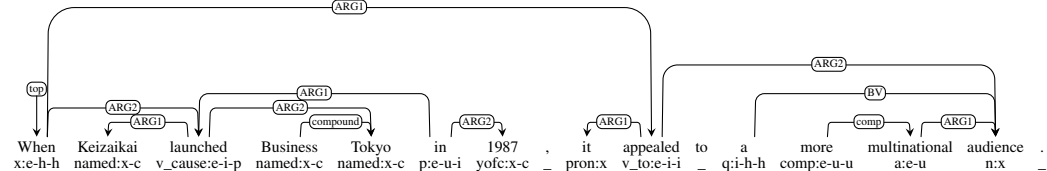
[21650014]



[21650016]



[21650017]



The diagram illustrates the semantic network for the sentence: "The magazine was overhauled with the aid of American magazine design gurus Milton Glaser and Walter Bernard, and targets top-level U.S. executives with Japanese and American advisers." The network shows the relationships between the words and their corresponding semantic roles (ARG1, ARG2, and, etc.) and the overall structure of the sentence.

Figure 1. A syntactic tree for the sentence in (1). The tree is based on the analysis of the sentence in (1) in the *Principles of English Grammar* (1985: 100).

Susumu
named:x-c

Ohtara
named:x-c

,
_

president
of

Nihon
named:x-c

Kerzai
named:x-c

Shinban
named:x-c

America
Inc.
named:x-c

,
n.x

publisher
of

the
q-i-h

Japan
named:x-c

Economic
named:x-c

Journal
named:x-c

,
v-to:e-i-h-i

said
pr:nx

he
receives
v-z:p

telephone
n.x

calls
n.x

weekly
a-e-e

from
p-o:-i

media
bankers
n.x

on
p-o:-i

whether
q-i:h-h

his
parent
company
is interested
in buying
a U.S.
consumer
of business
magazine

.

n.x

The diagram illustrates the syntactic structure of the sentence: "The Japanese are in the early stage right now, said Thomas Kennedy, a onetime media adviser for First Boston Corp. who was recently appointed president of Reader's Digest Association's new Magazine Publishing Group." The sentence is broken down into several phrases, each enclosed in a bracket and labeled with a syntactic category (NP, VP, PP, S, etc.). The structure shows how the main clause "The Japanese are in the early stage right now" is followed by a relative clause "said Thomas Kennedy, a onetime media adviser for First Boston Corp. who was recently appointed president of Reader's Digest Association's new Magazine Publishing Group". The diagram uses arrows to show the hierarchical relationships between the words and the phrases they form.

Figure 10: A semantic network for the sentence “Before they were interested in hard assets and they saw magazines as soft”. The network shows the hierarchical structure of the sentence, with nodes representing semantic roles (ARG1, ARG2, etc.) and their corresponding words or phrases. The root node is “and”, which branches into “ep” and “ARG1”. “ep” branches into “ARG1” and “ARG2”. “ARG1” branches into “Before”. “ARG2” branches into “they”, “were”, “interested”, “in”, “hard”, “assets”, and “and”. “ARG1” branches into “they”, “saw”, “magazines”, “as”, and “soft”. The words are grouped into three sets: “Before”, “they were interested in hard assets and”, and “they saw magazines as soft”. The words are also grouped into three sets: “Before”, “they were interested in hard assets and”, and “they saw magazines as soft”.

[illegible]