

Apache Kafka Overview

Subtitle
Social handles

Team or presenters name
Date

Agenda

Apache Kafka use cases

Apache Kafka 101

Challenges operating Apache Kafka



Apache Kafka





Apache Kafka use cases

Real-time web and log analytics

Messaging

Transaction and event sourcing

Decoupled microservices

Streaming ETL



Why Apache Kafka?

OLTP DB Recommendations Applications Fraud DWH Click-stream Search Hadoop Monitoring Security



Apache Kafka: anatomy



Apache Kafka is a "Distributed Streaming Platform"

Apache Kafka has 3 core capabilities:

- 1) Publish and subscribe to streams of records (message queue)
- 2) Store streams of records in a fault-tolerant way
- 3) Process streams of records as they occur

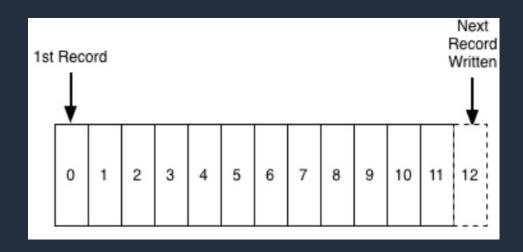


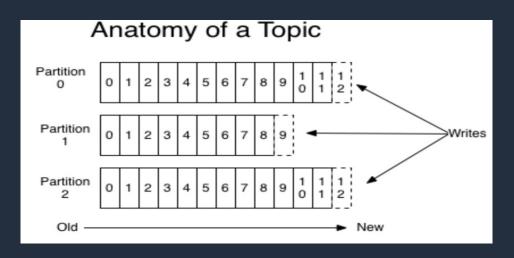
Apache Kafka: anatomy

Key concepts



The log: An append-only, totally-ordered sequence of records ordered by time. It looks like this:





- * Kafka is run as a cluster, one or more servers, multiple datacenters. (AZ's)
- * Each record consists of a key, a value, and a timestamp.
- * The Kafka cluster stores streams of *records* in categories called *topics*.



Apache Kafka: anatomy













Broker 2

Topic A Partition 1

Topic A
Partition 0

Broker 3

Topic A Partition 2

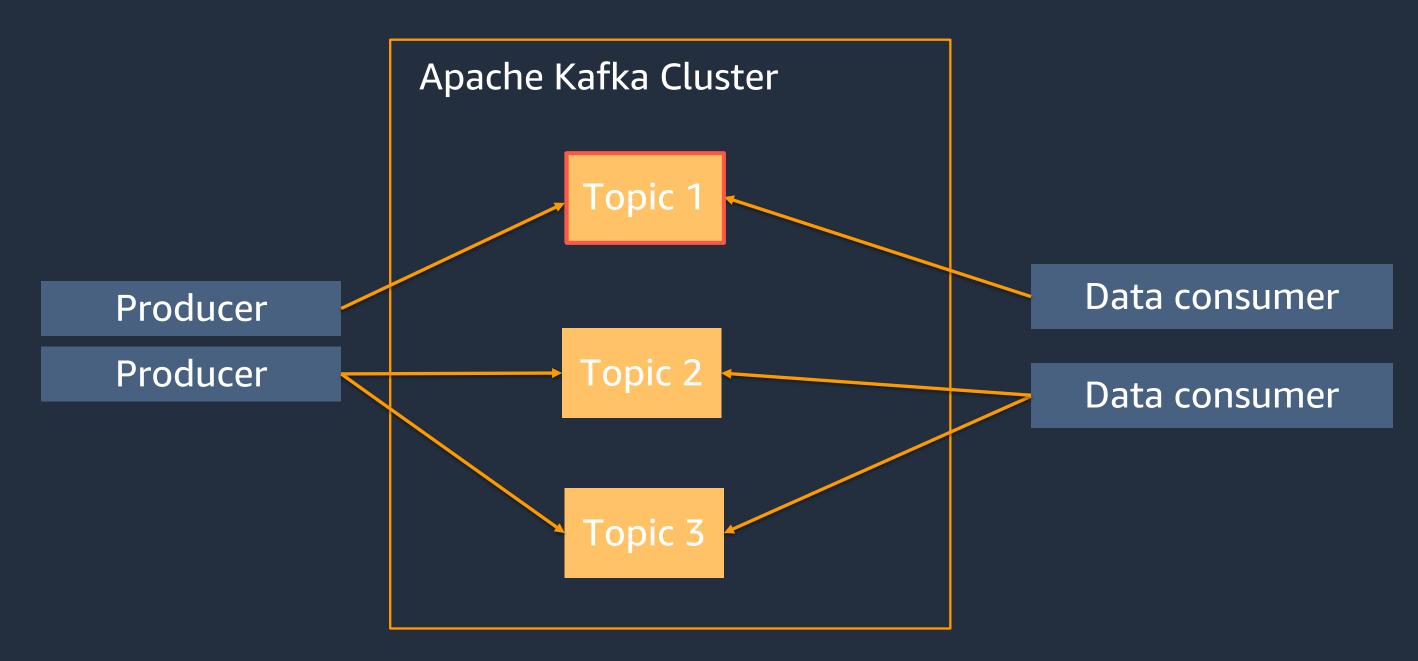
Topic A
Partition 1

Kafka Cluster

Zookeeper

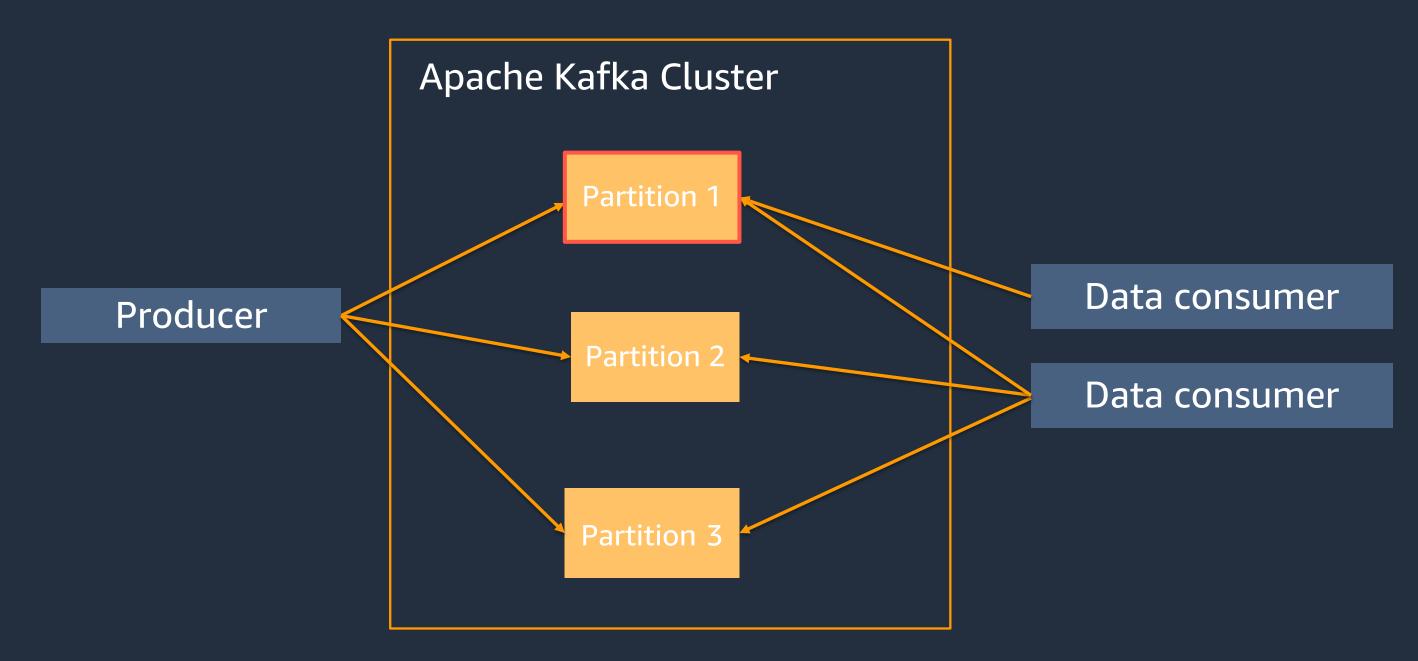


Apache Kafka anatomy 101: Topics



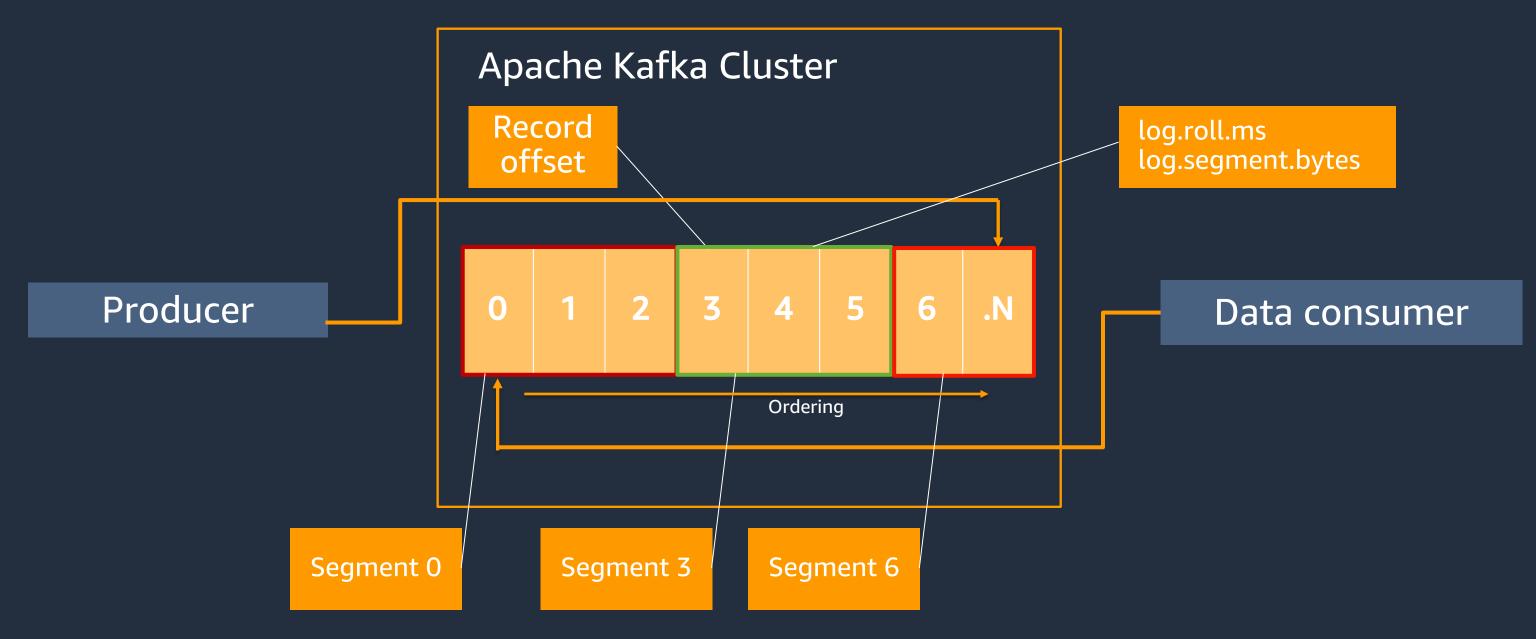


Apache Kafka anatomy 101: Partitions



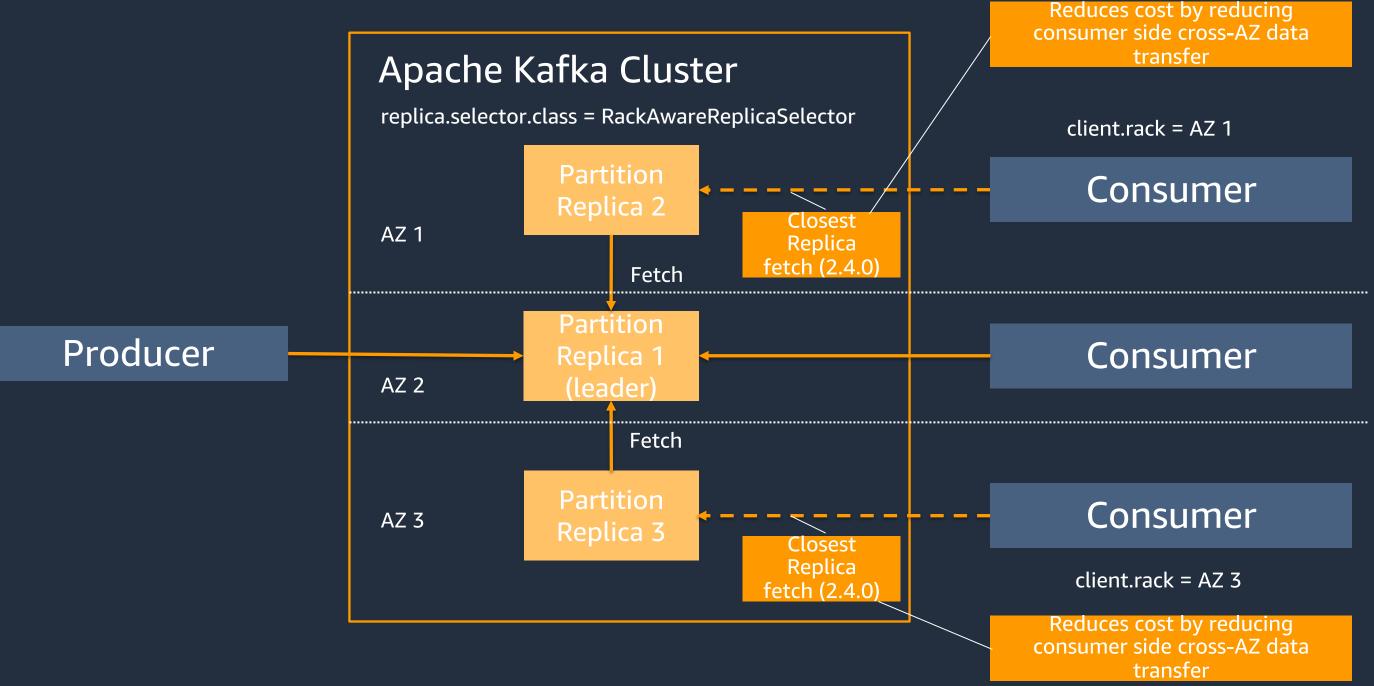


Apache Kafka anatomy 101: Offsets



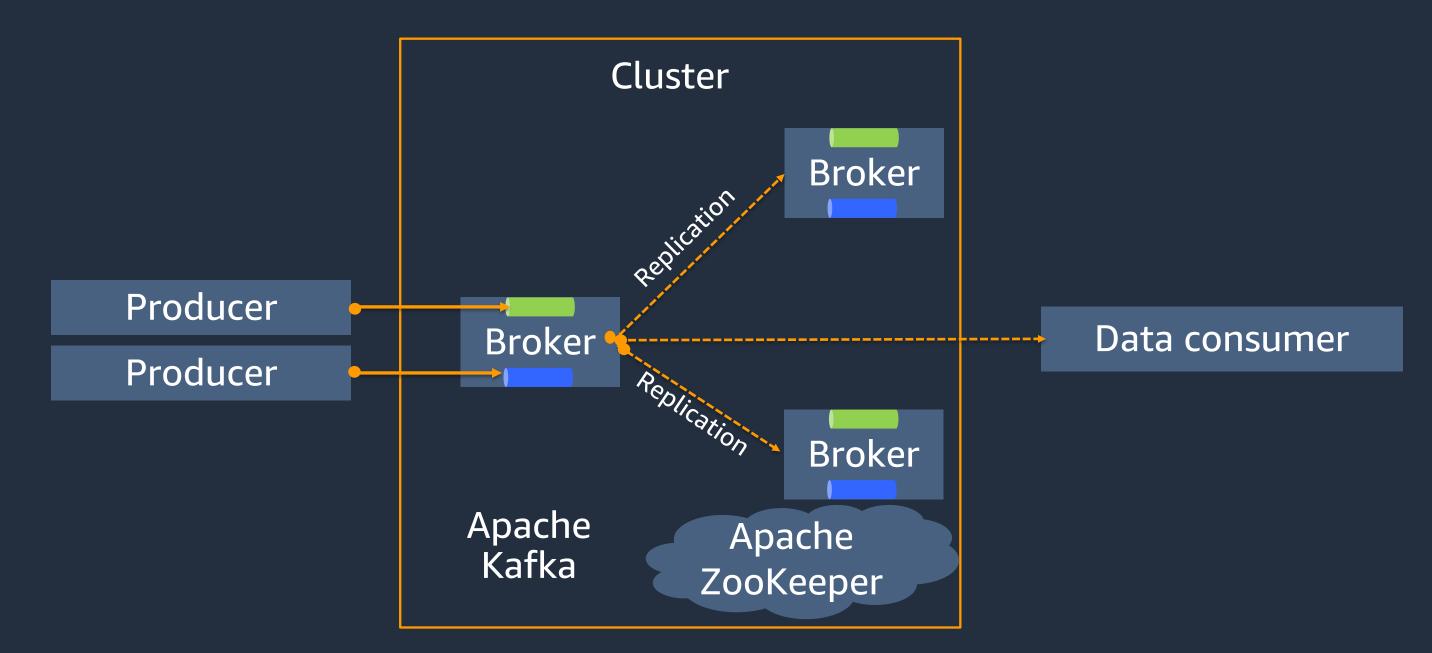


Apache Kafka anatomy 101: Replicas





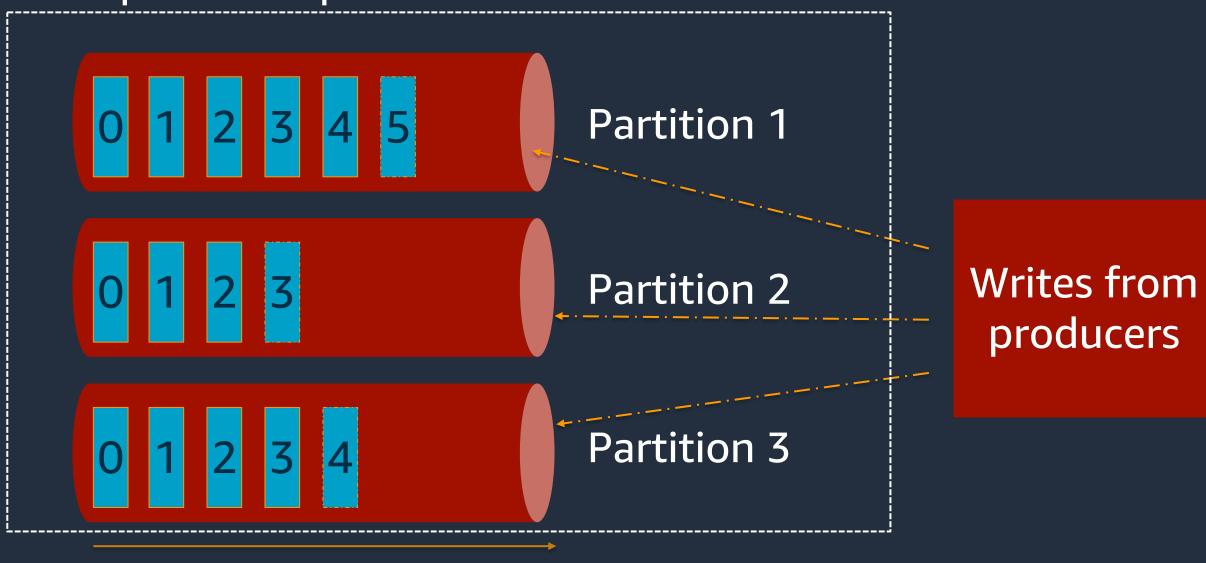
Apache Kafka anatomy 101





Apache Kafka anatomy: Writes to partitions

Topic with 3 partitions

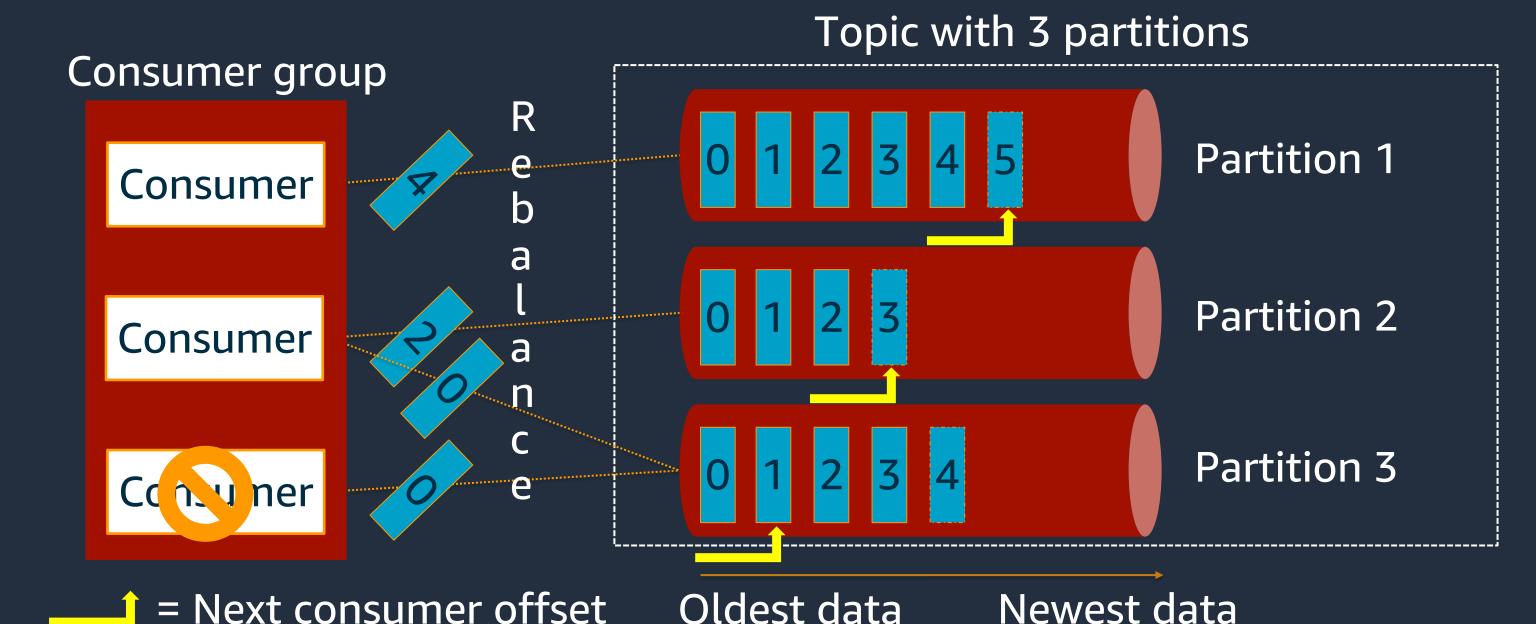


Oldest data

Newest data



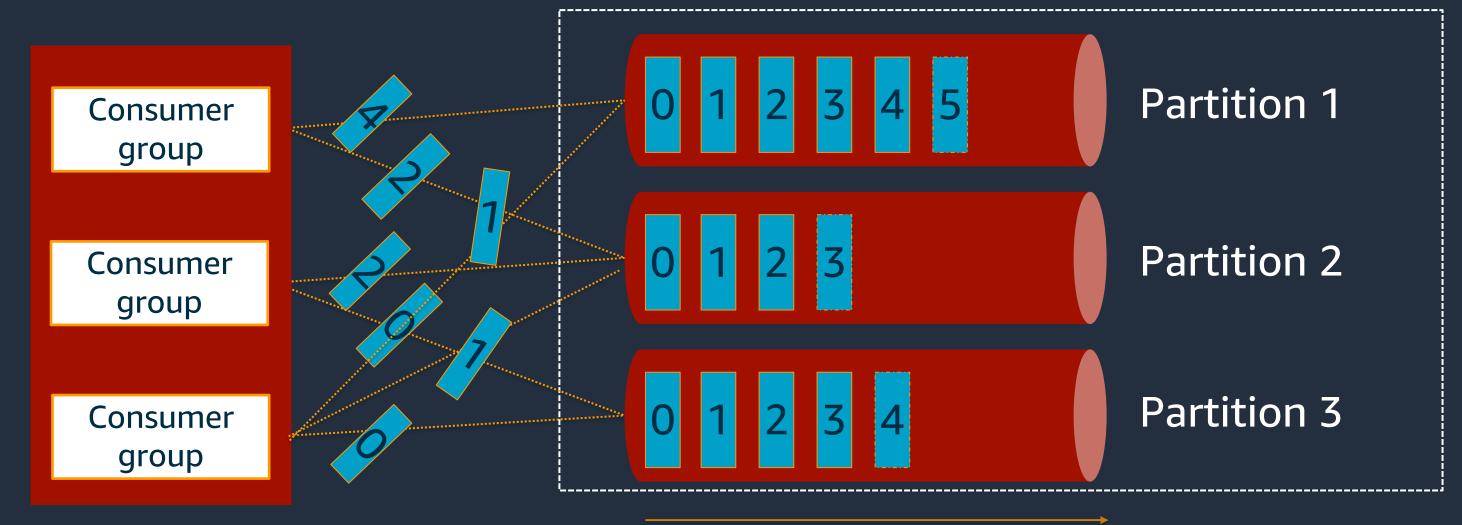
Apache Kafka anatomy: Reads from partitions





Apache Kafka in pub/sub mode: Reads from partitions

Topic with $\frac{3}{3}$ partitions

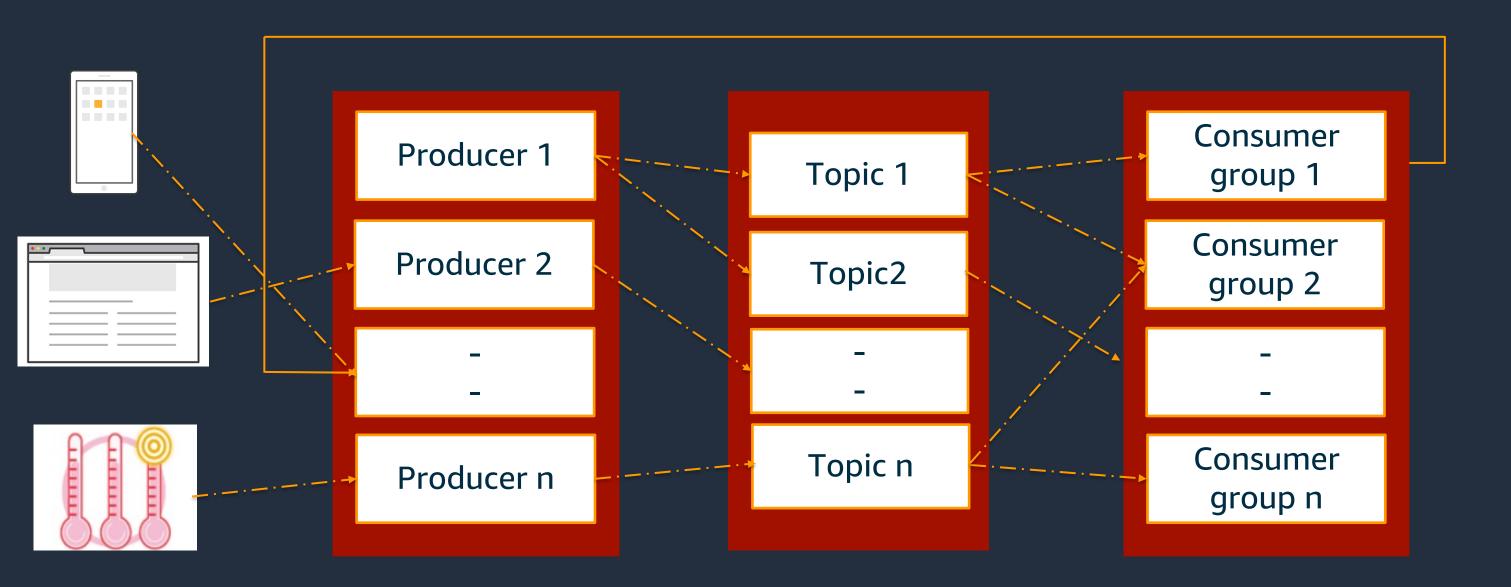


Oldest data

Newest data



Apache Kafka in Event-driven Architecture





Challenges operating Apache Kafka



Difficult to setup



Tricky to scale



Hard to achieve high availability



Integration required development



Error prone and complex to manage



Expensive to maintain



Q & A



Thank You!

