

Prosthetic Arm How-to

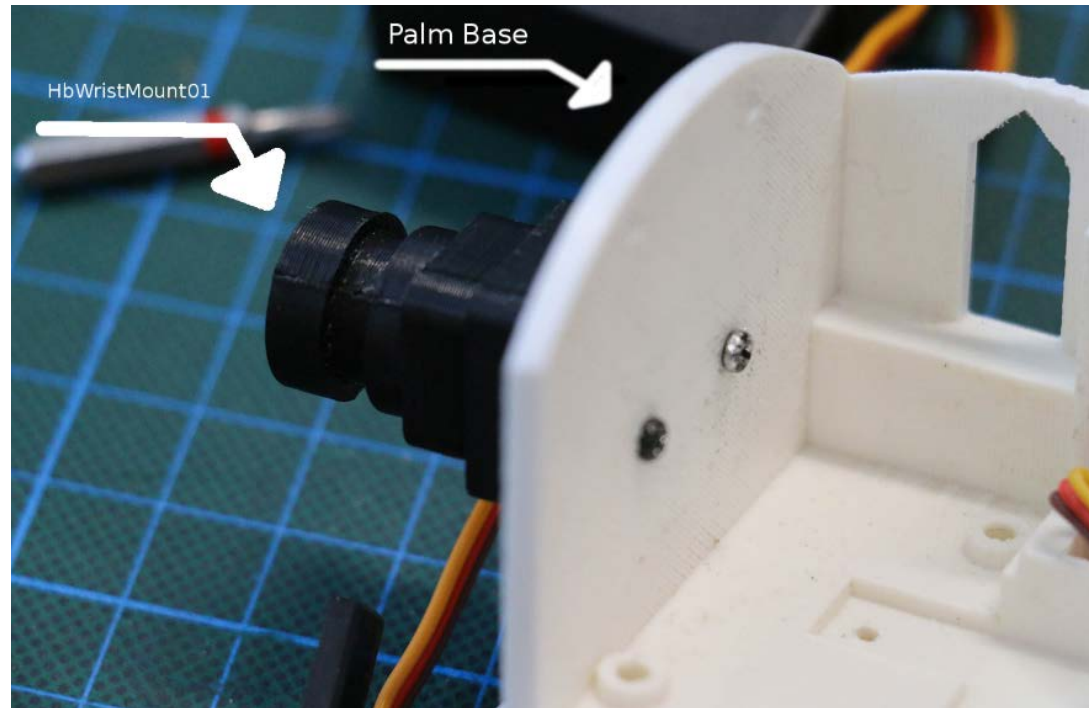
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July, 2018



Mount -wrist

- First of all, screw the wrist on the palm base because once the elements are assembled on the hand (fingers, components), it becomes impossible to do it.



Mount - Middle finger assembly set

- Adjust the holes that will receive the pins with 1.8mm drill (up to 1.9mm)
- Insert axes
- Put together the components as shown from left to right, reading from top to bottom
- Tighten all the components with screws



Mount - Index assembly instruction set

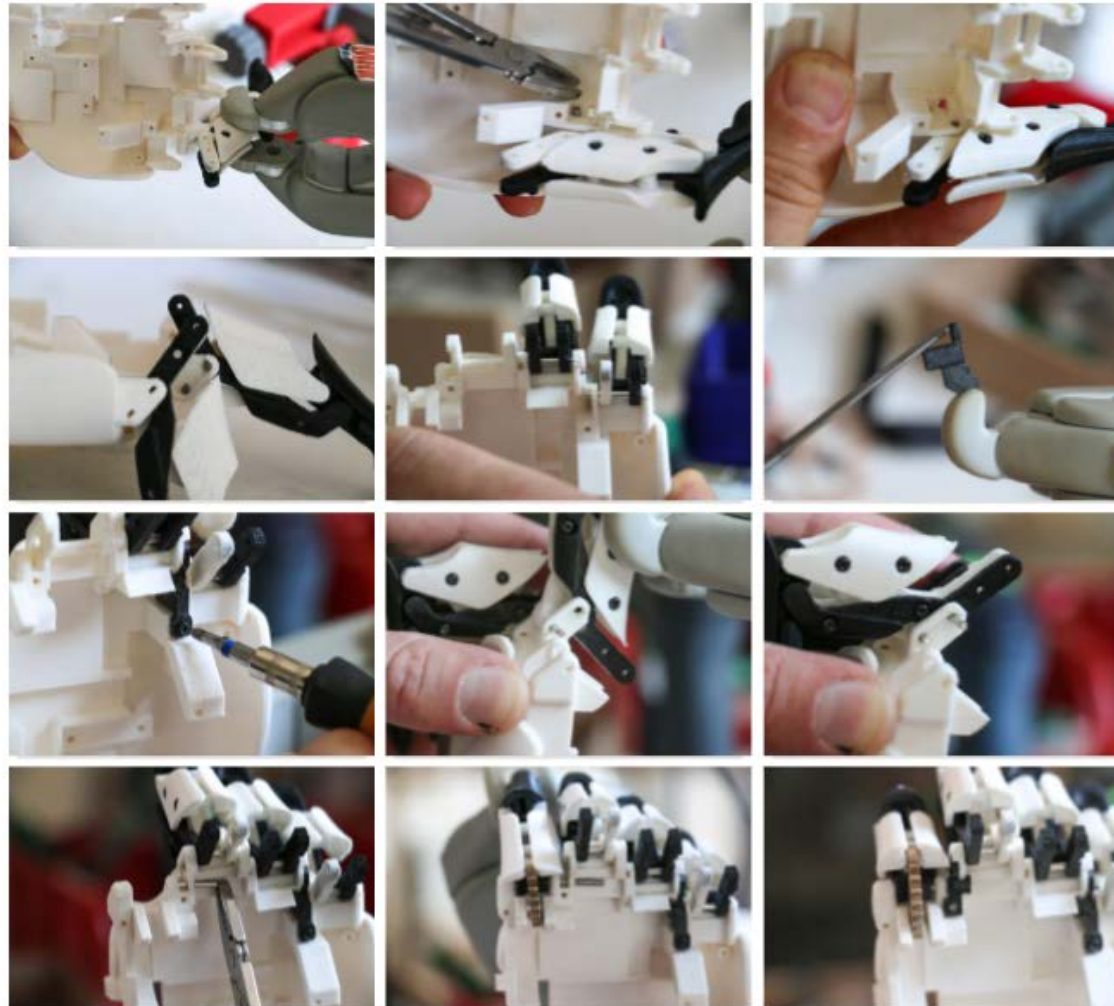
- Enlarge holes with 1.8mm drill (up to 1.9mm max)
- Insert the pin with the spring
- Assemble elements step by step



Mount - Installation of 4 fingers on the palm

- Adjust axes of the palm with 1.8mm drill, adjust to 1.9 max if the axe does not fit
- Place little & ring finger with 2 axes for each fingers
- Adjust, insert & screw **HbShaftStopperB04** to secure the 2 fingers
- Place the middle finger with his 2 axes
- Place index finger with his 2 axes
- Insert and screw **HbShaftStopperA04**

Mount - Installation of 4 fingers on the palm



Mount - Thumb assembly instruction set

- Check all components and prepare material (3 screws + spring)
- Follow the steps indicated on the pictures, left to right, top to bottom
- Assemble the elements with the ScrewM2L10
- Screw the servo ES08MD on the thumb

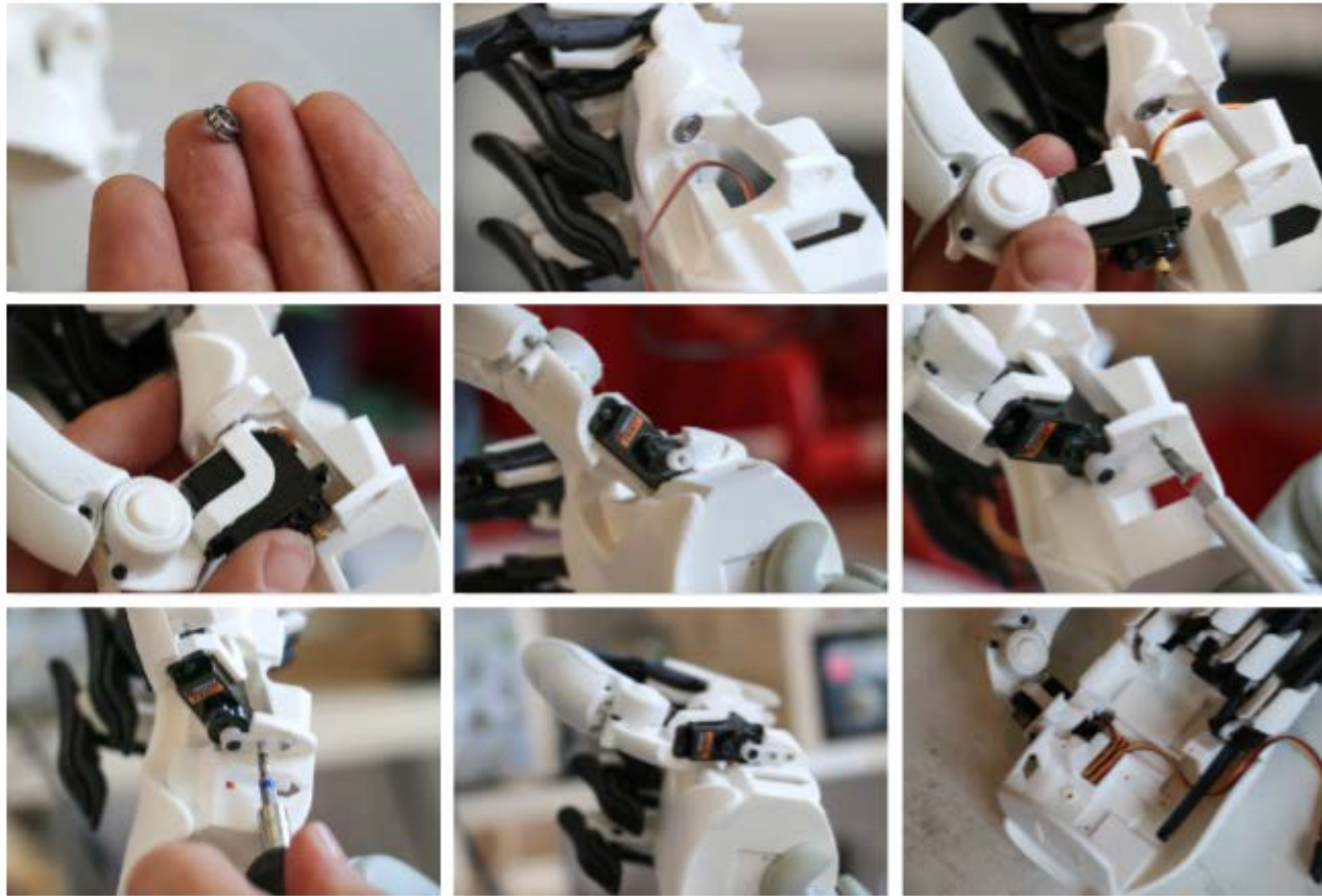
Mount - Thumb assembly instruction set



Mount - Set the thumb on the palm

- Insert the mini ball-bearing in the palm as indicated on picture 2
- Place and screw 1 servo ES08MAII in the thumb
- Insert servo's axis in the mini ball-bearing
- Follow the instructions as indicated using 2 screws
- Make sure to fold the cable as indicated, the index motor will be placed above

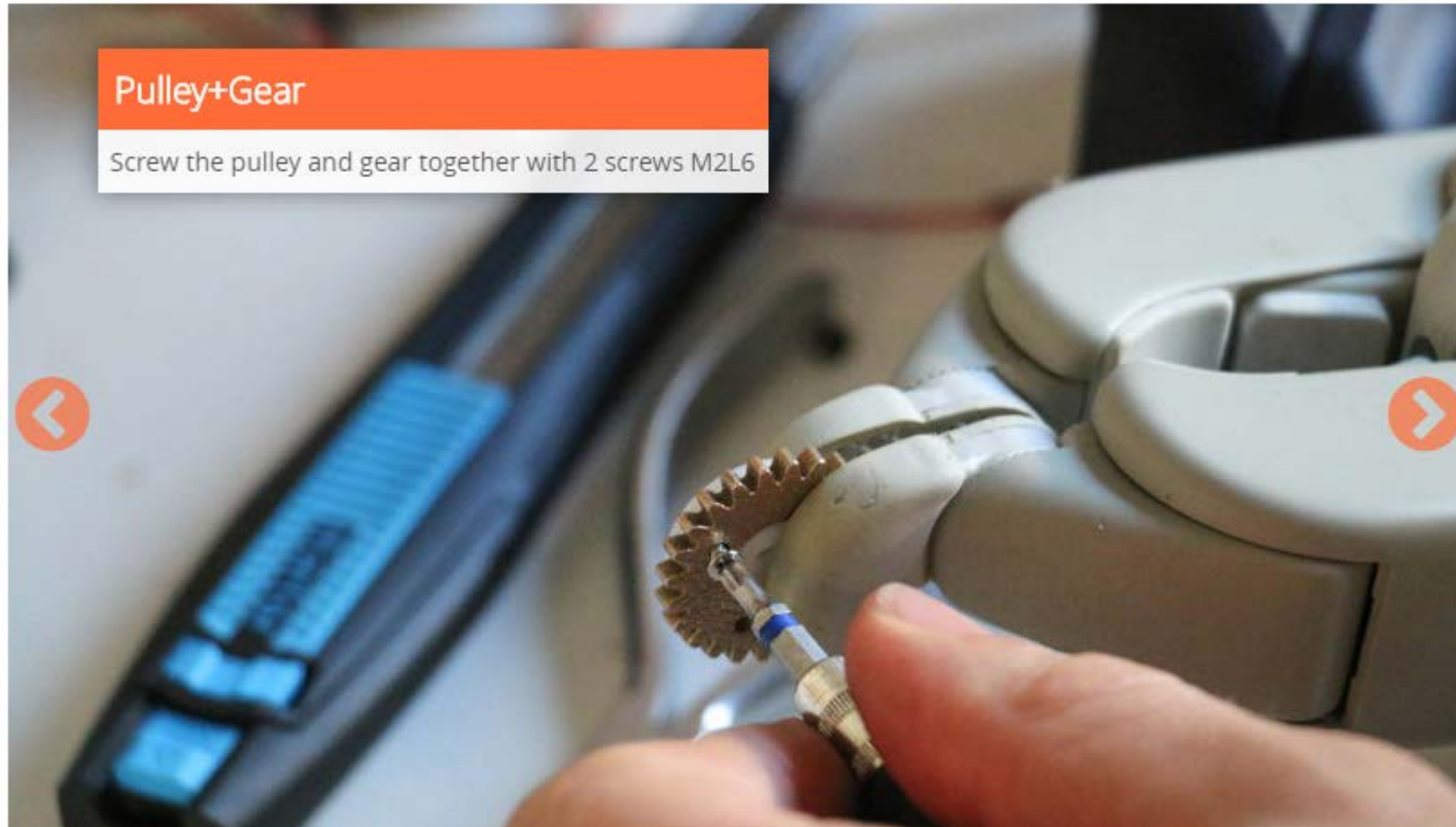
Mount - Set the thumb on the palm



Mount - Index's motor assembly set up



Mount - Index's motor assembly set up



Mount - Index's motor assembly set up



Mount - Index's motor assembly set up



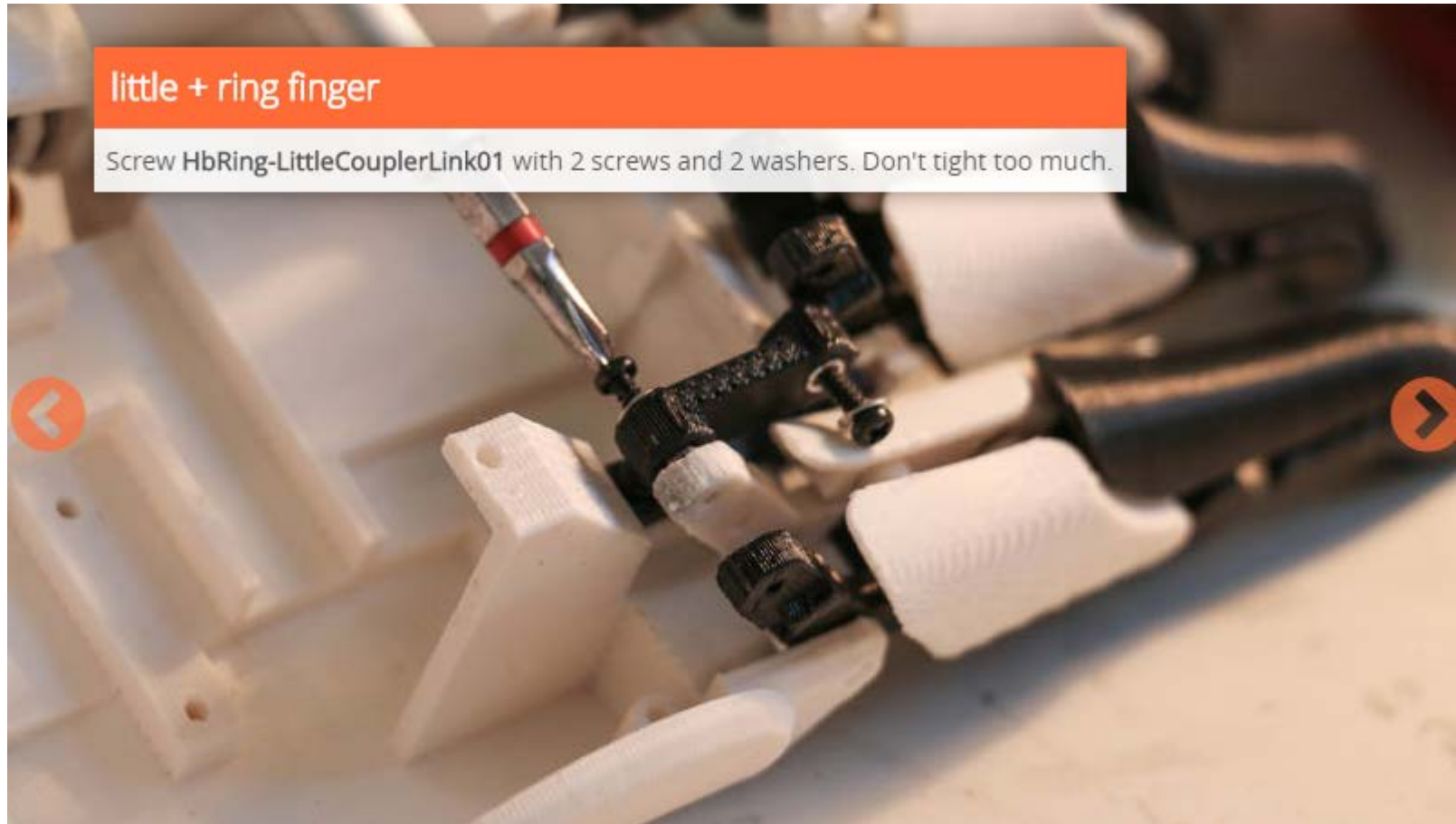
Mount - Index's motor assembly set up



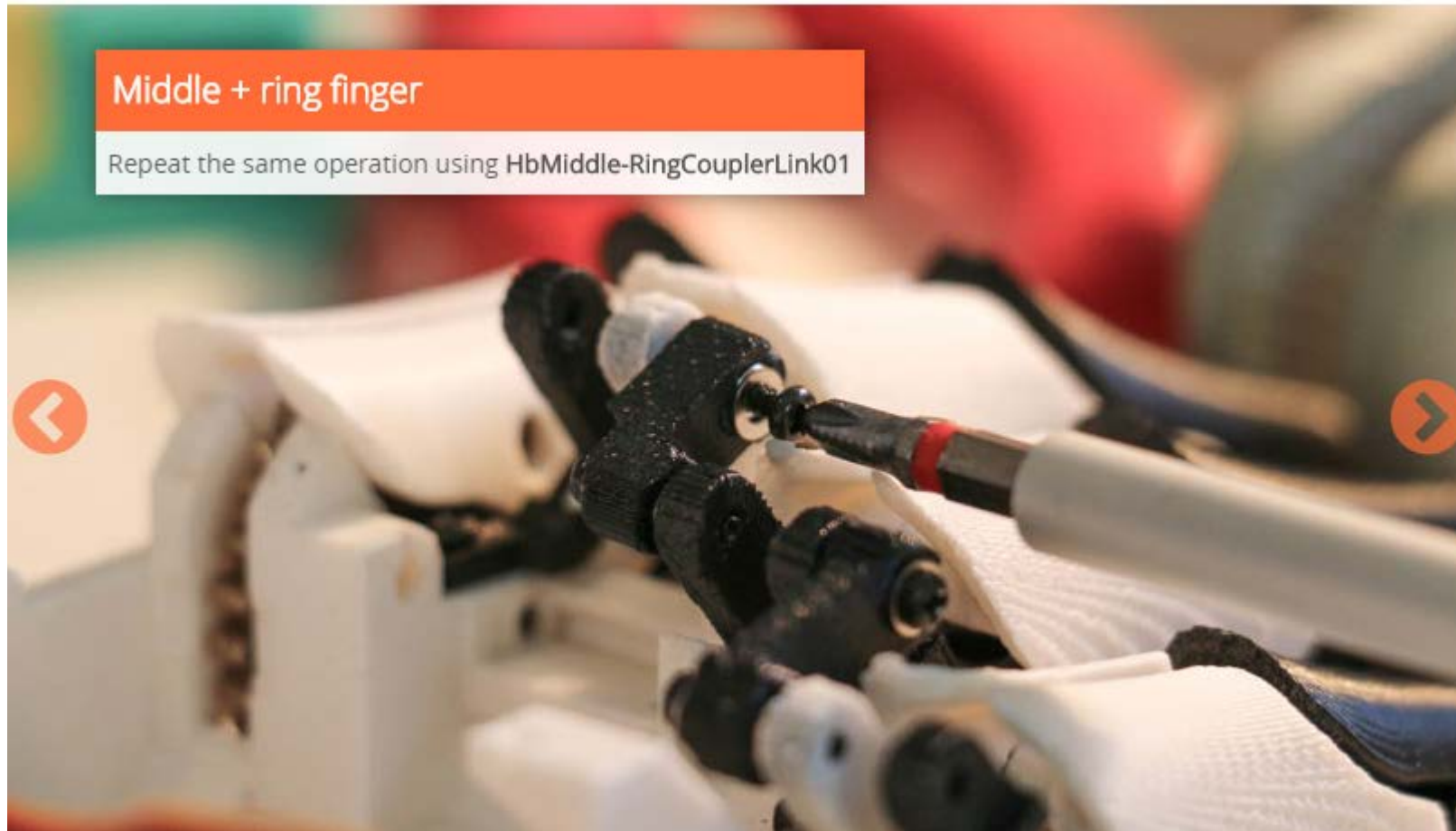
Mount - Coupling 3 fingers + servomotor



Mount - Coupling 3 fingers + servomotor



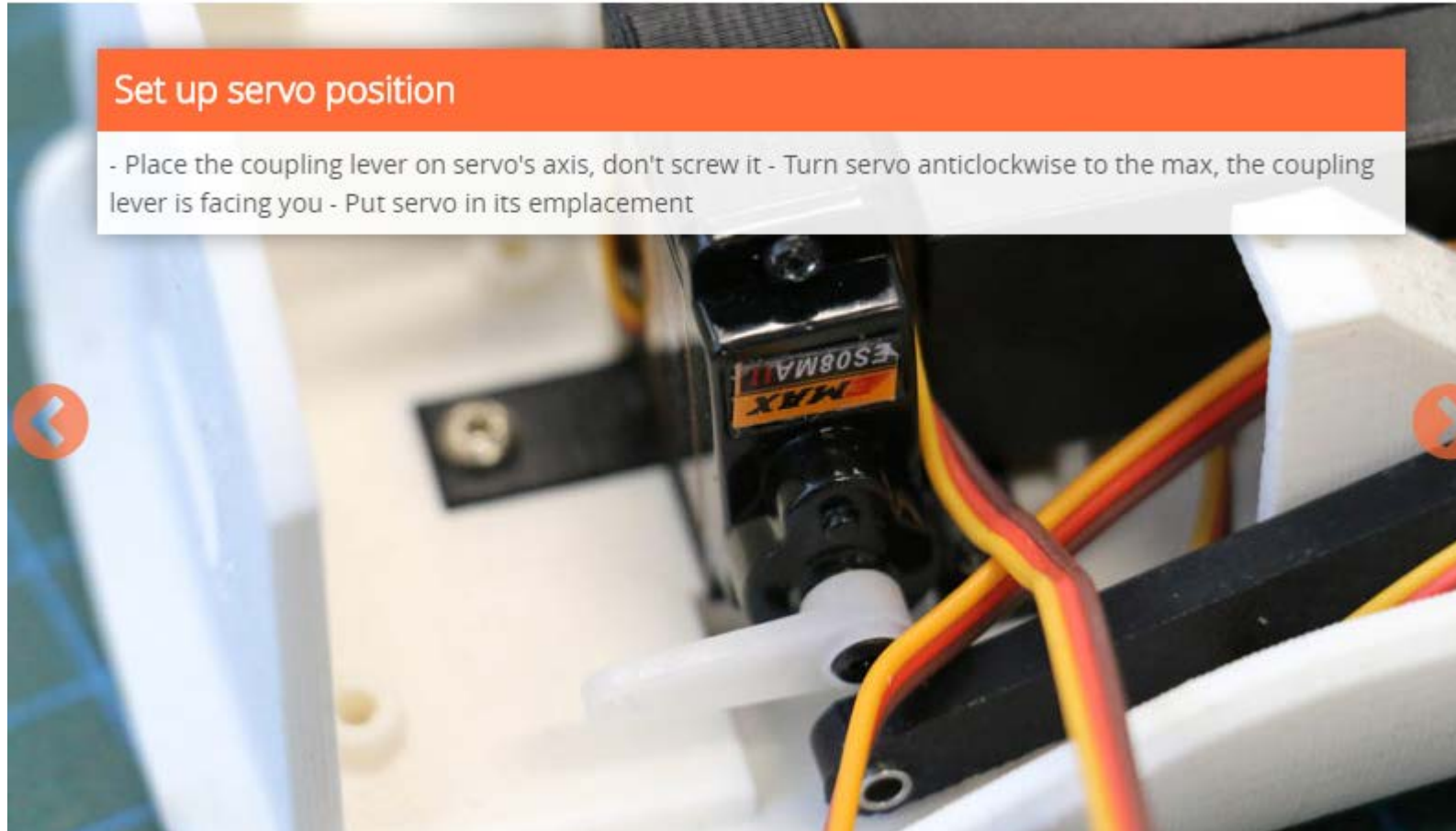
Mount - Coupling 3 fingers + servomotor



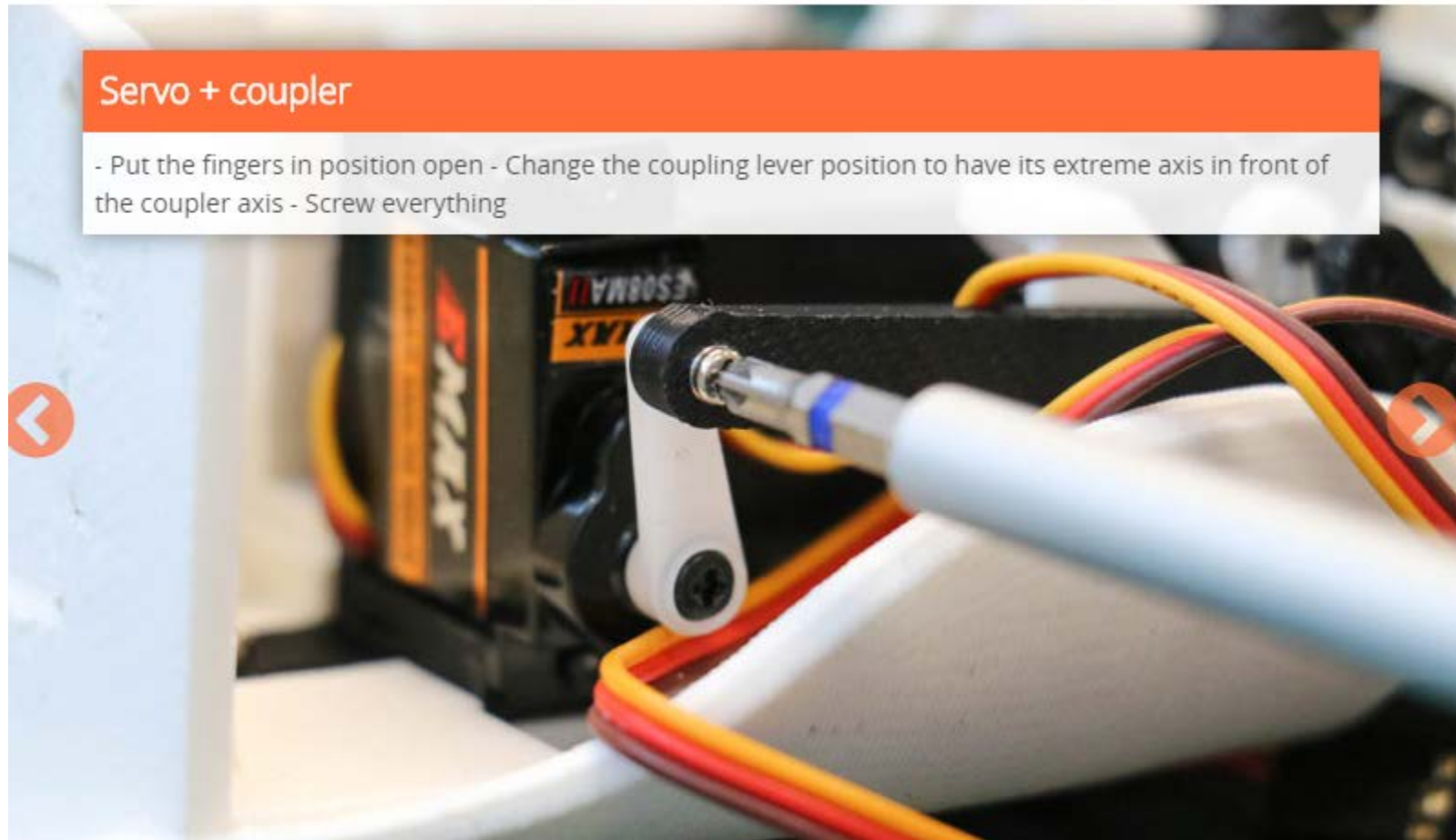
Mount - Coupling 3 fingers + servomotor



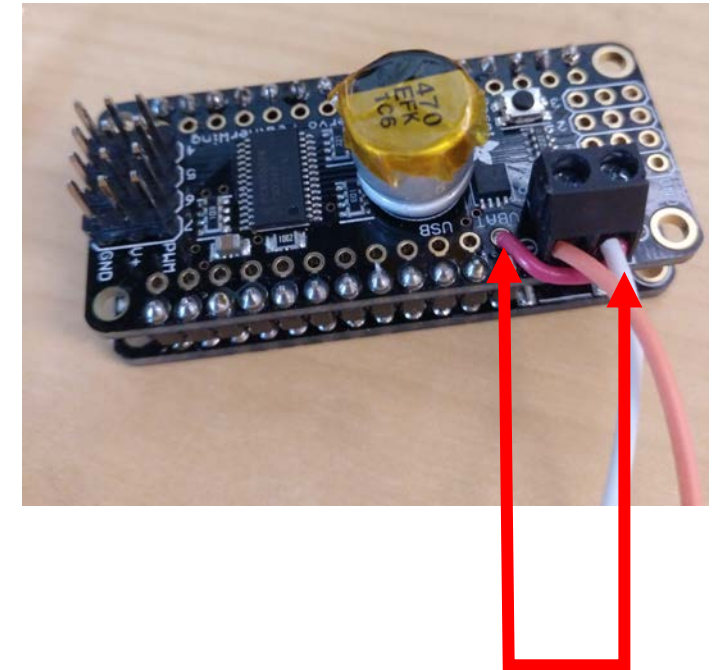
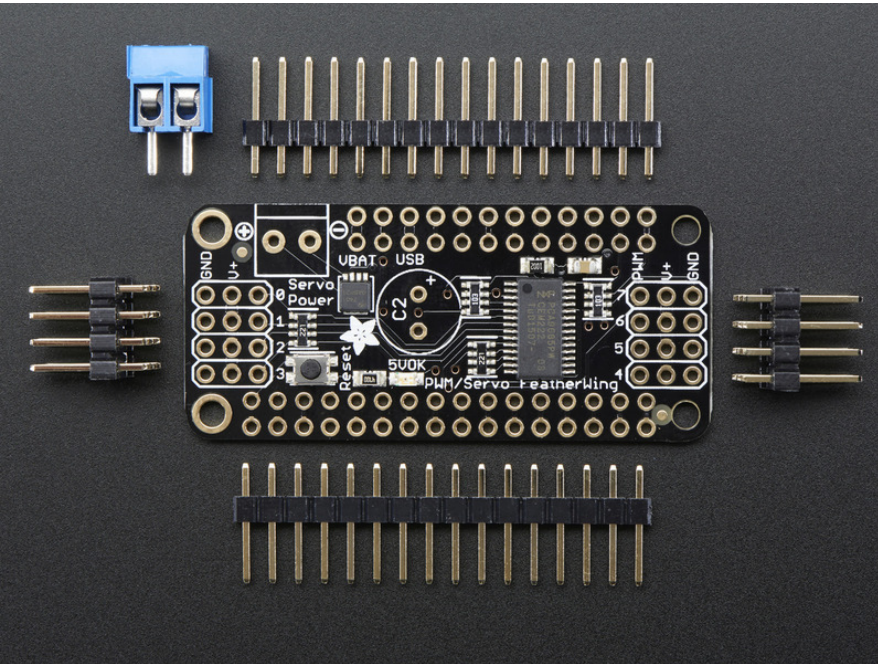
Mount - Coupling 3 fingers + servomotor



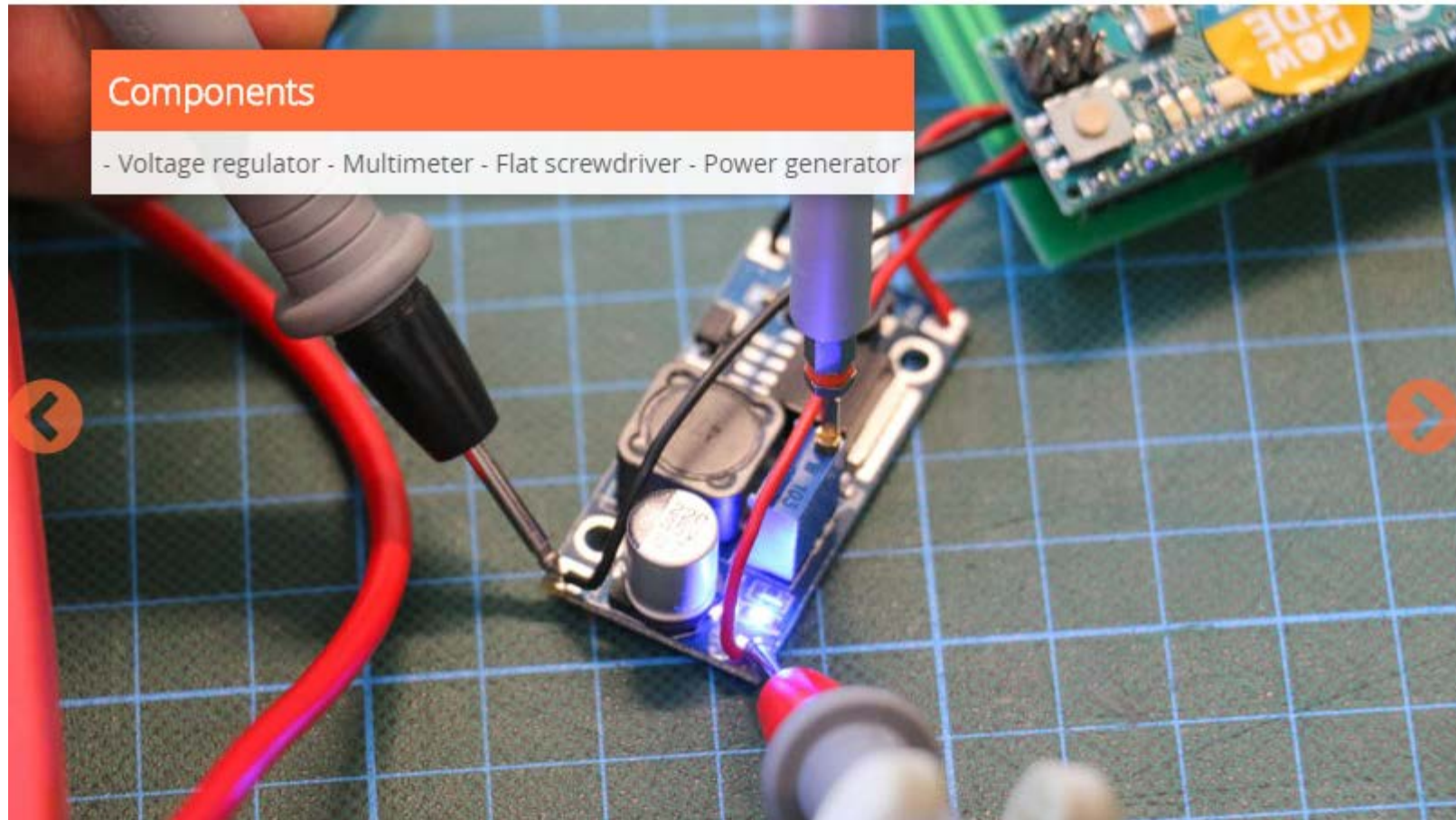
Mount - Coupling 3 fingers + servomotor



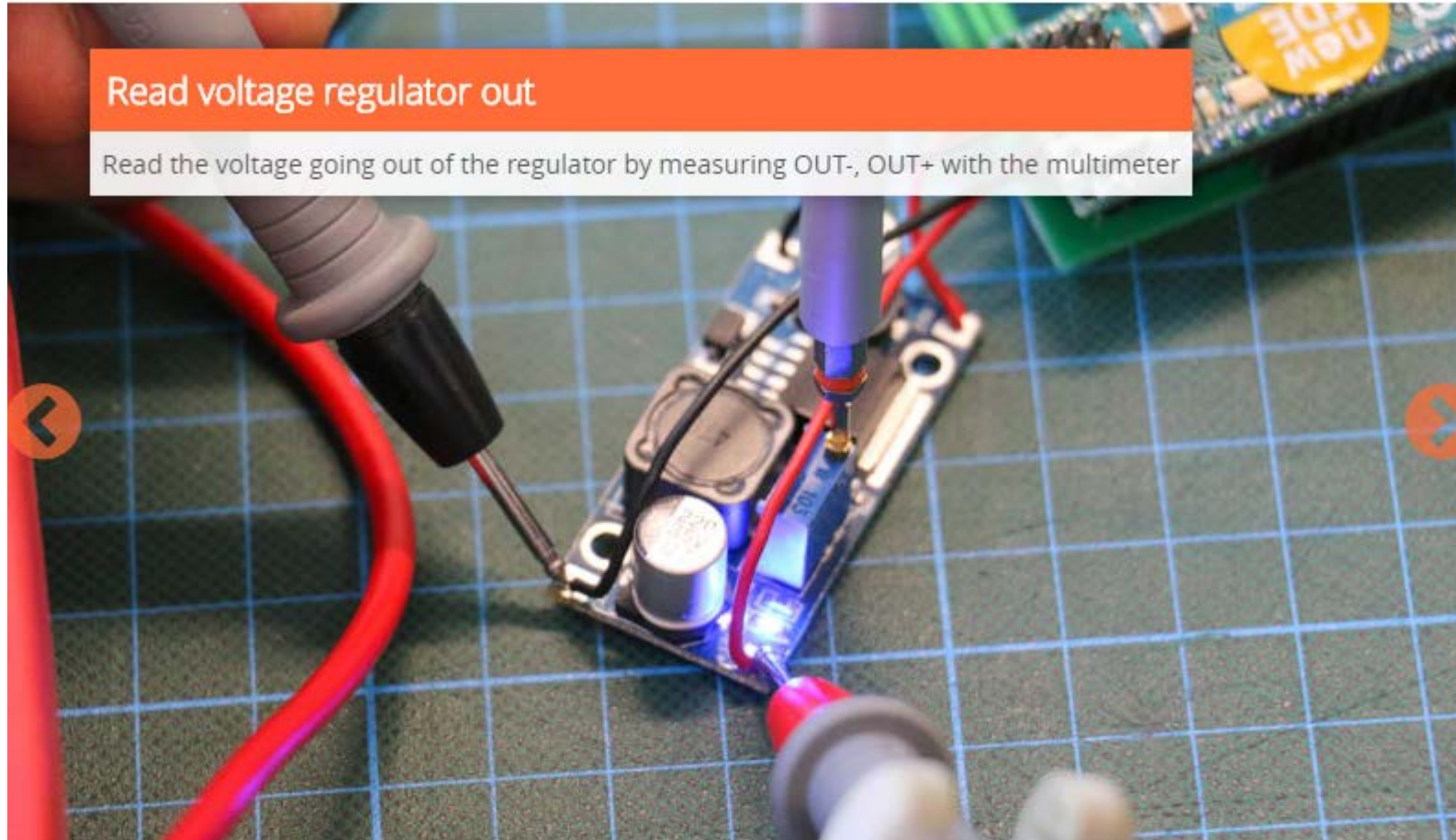
Mount – Soldering electronics



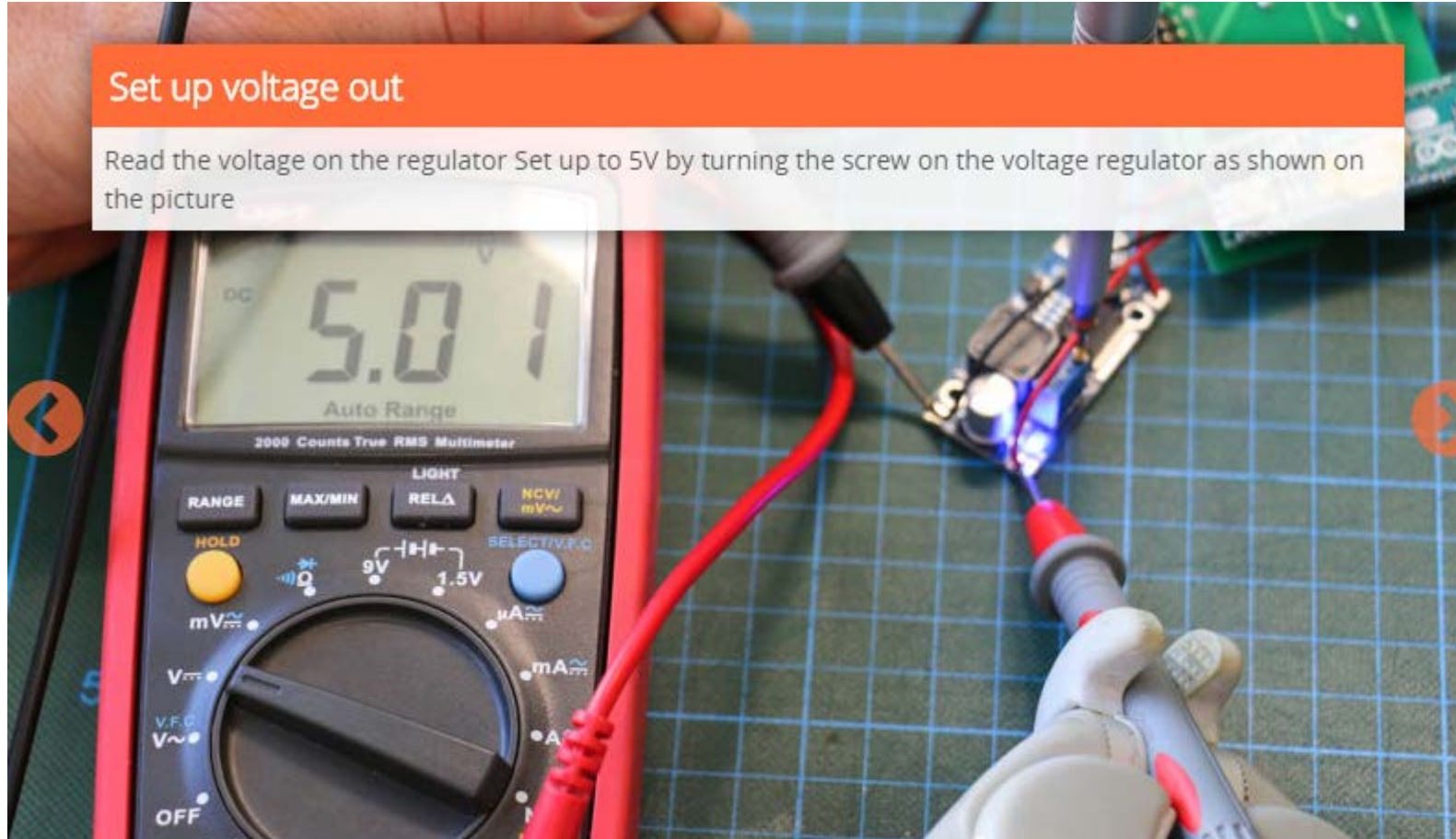
Mount – Voltage regulator adjustment



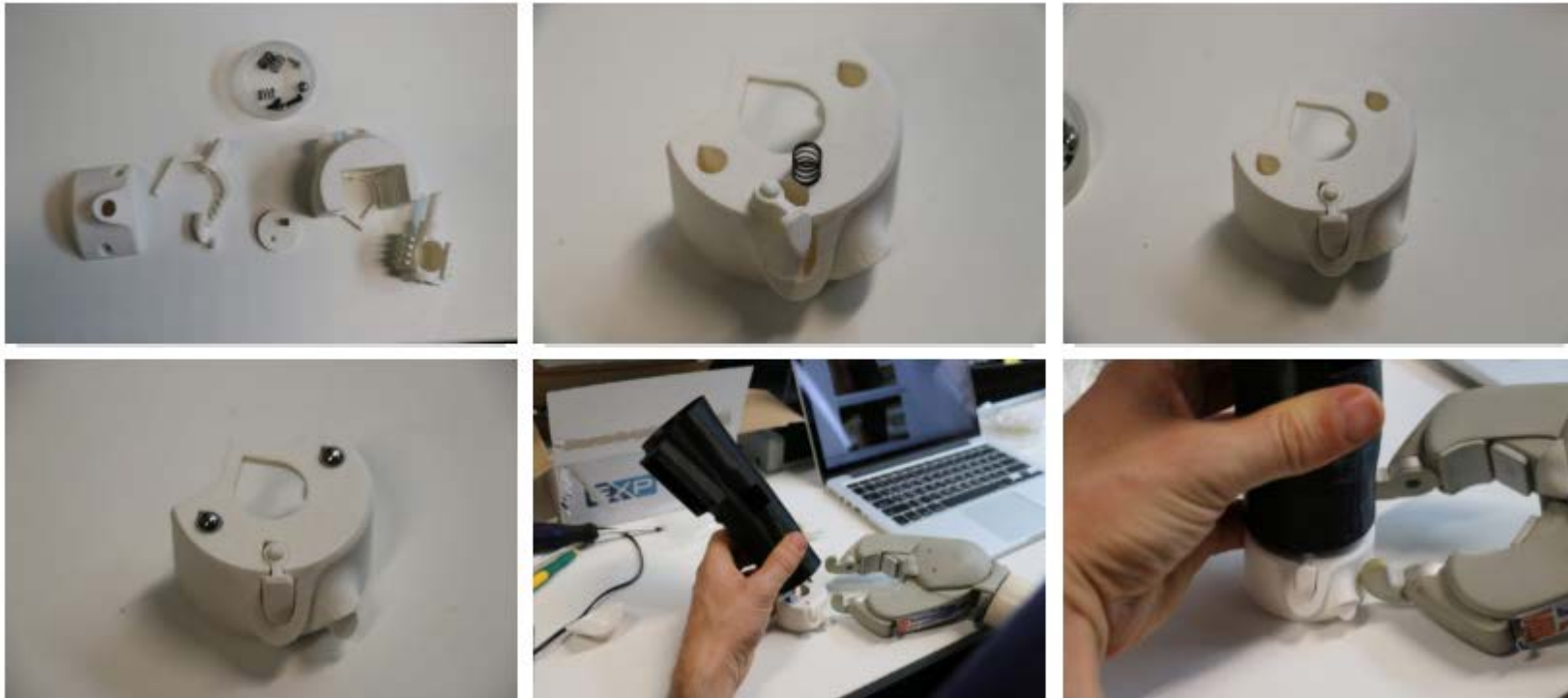
Mount – Voltage regulator adjustment



Mount – Voltage regulator adjustment



Mount – Wirst & socket assembly set up

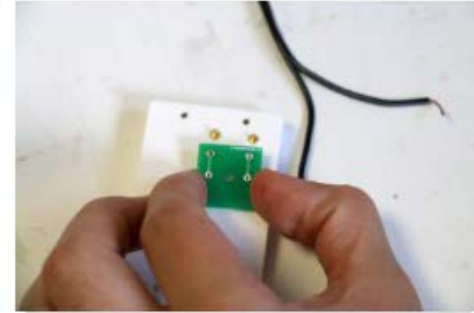
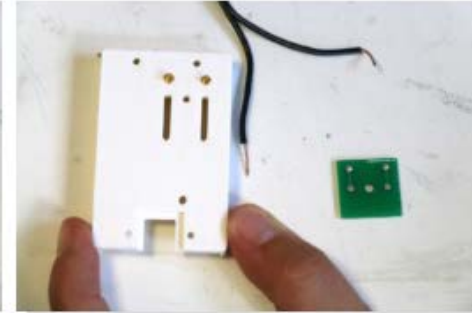
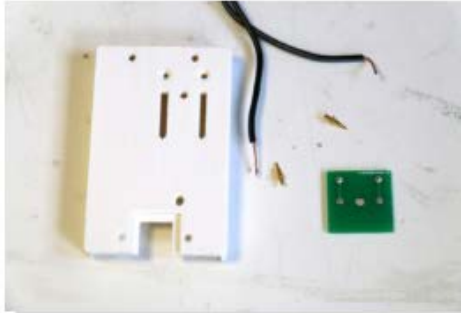


Mount – Wrist & socket assembly set up

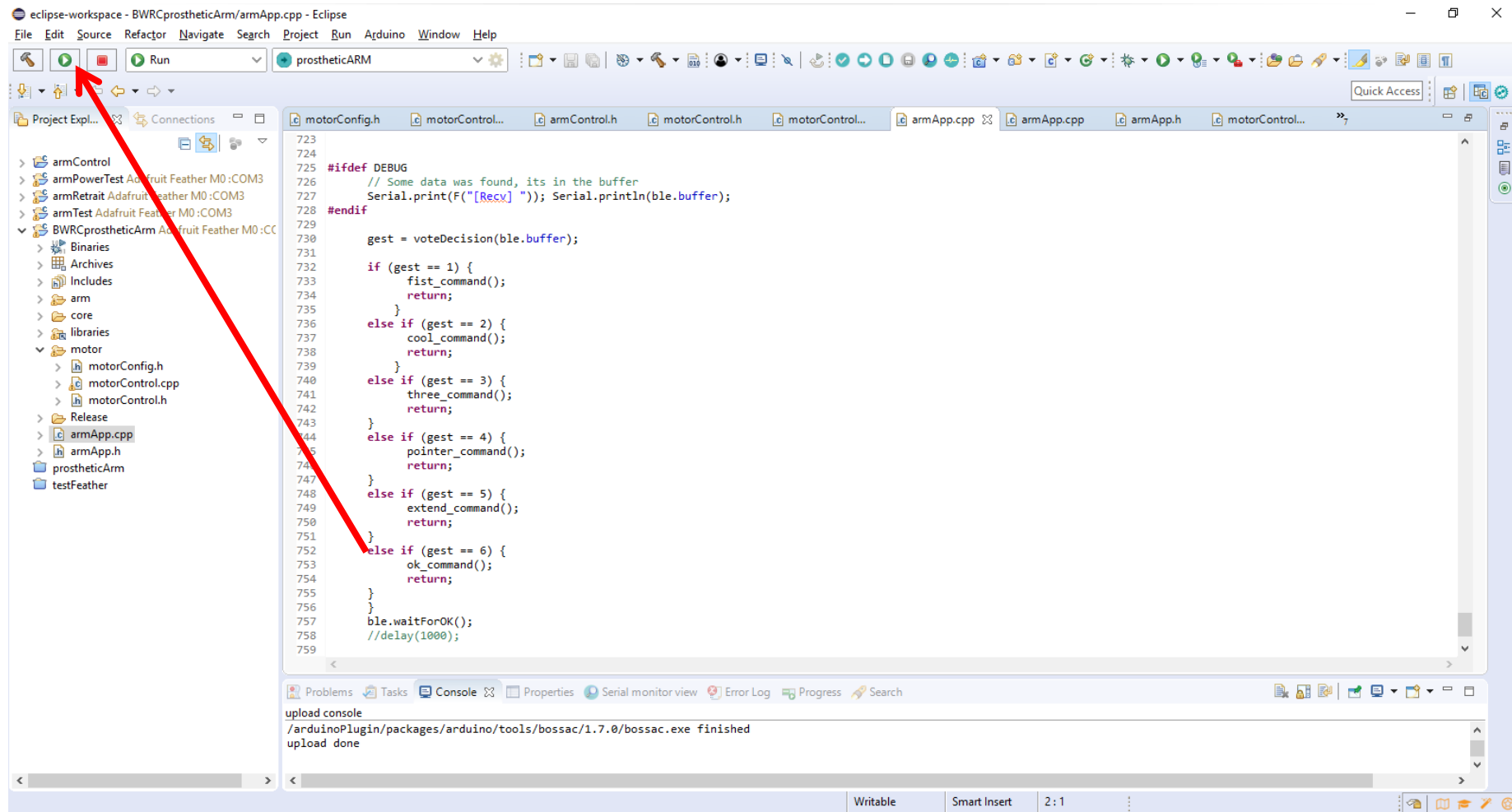


Mount – Solder battery cable

- Solder the cable as shown
- check + and - between cable and battery
- Screw the battery holder on the socket
- Put the battery on the battery holder



Upload code



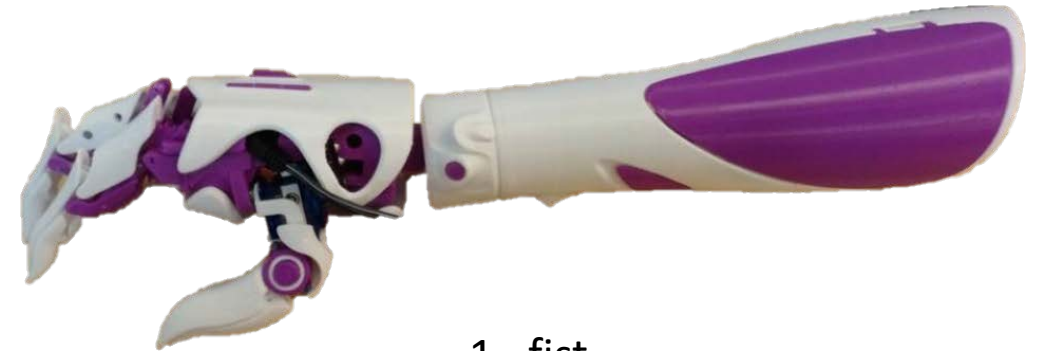
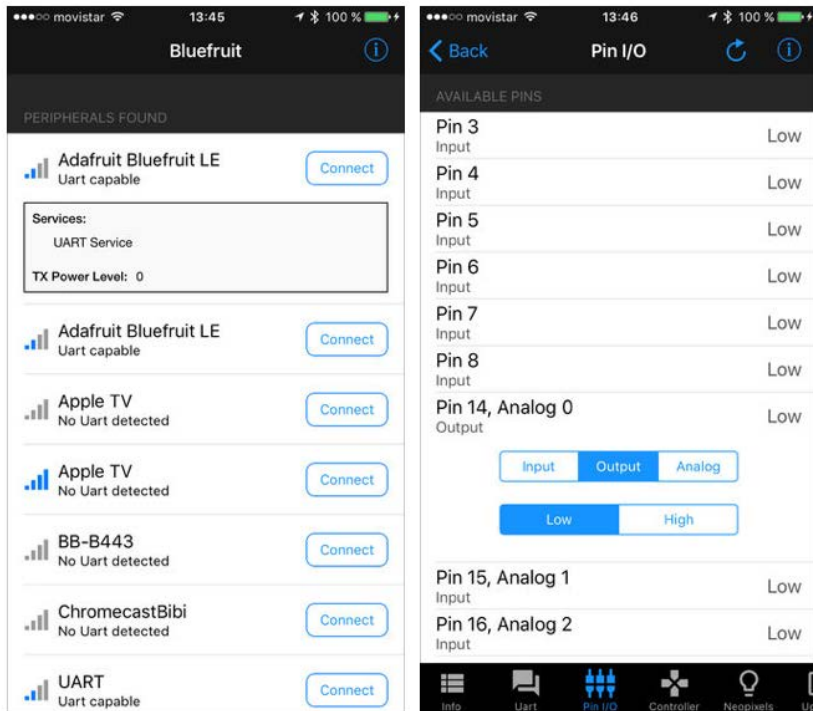
How is working now...



Adafruit Bluefruit LE Connect
Adafruit Industries

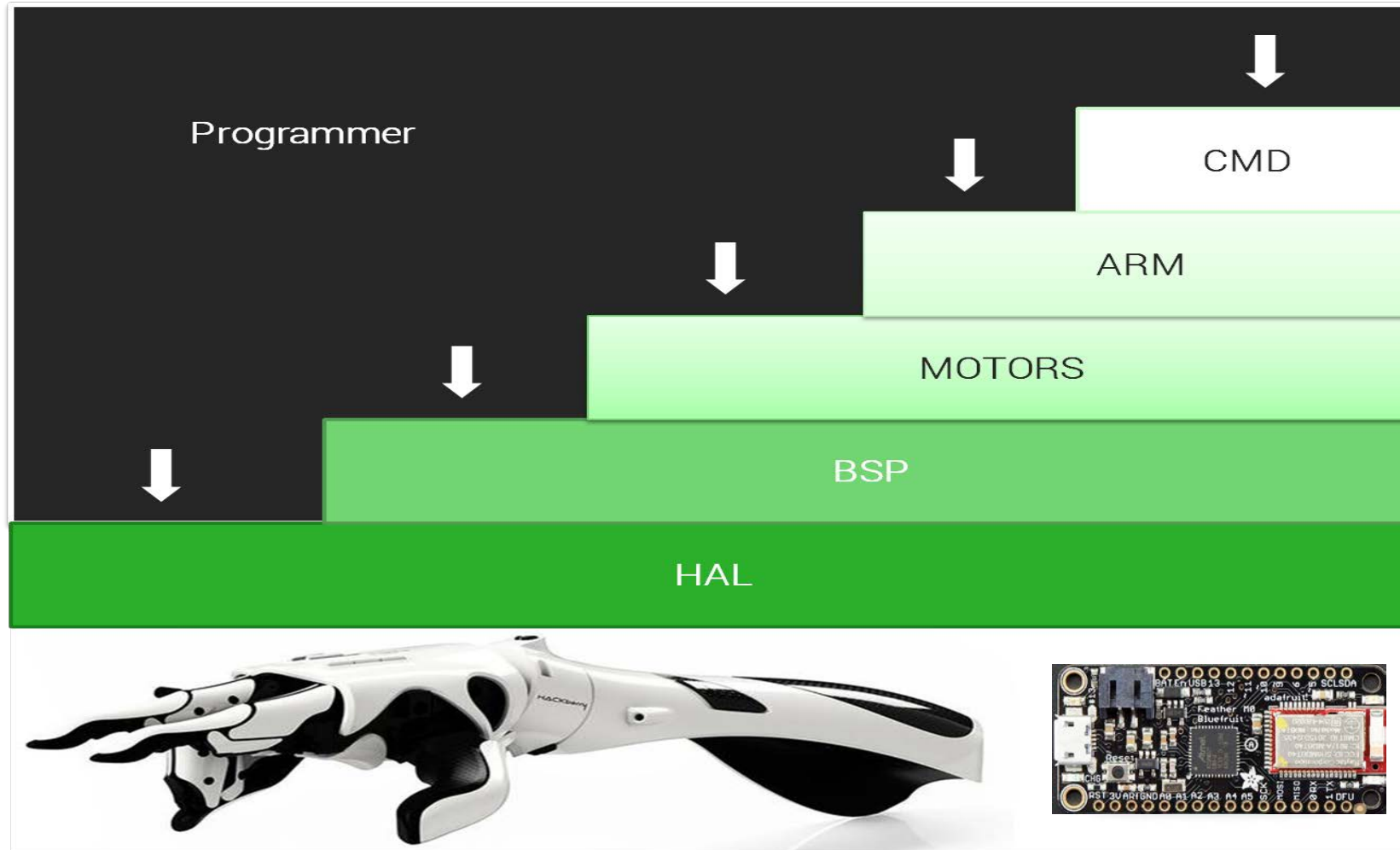
+ OPEN

Offers Apple Watch App

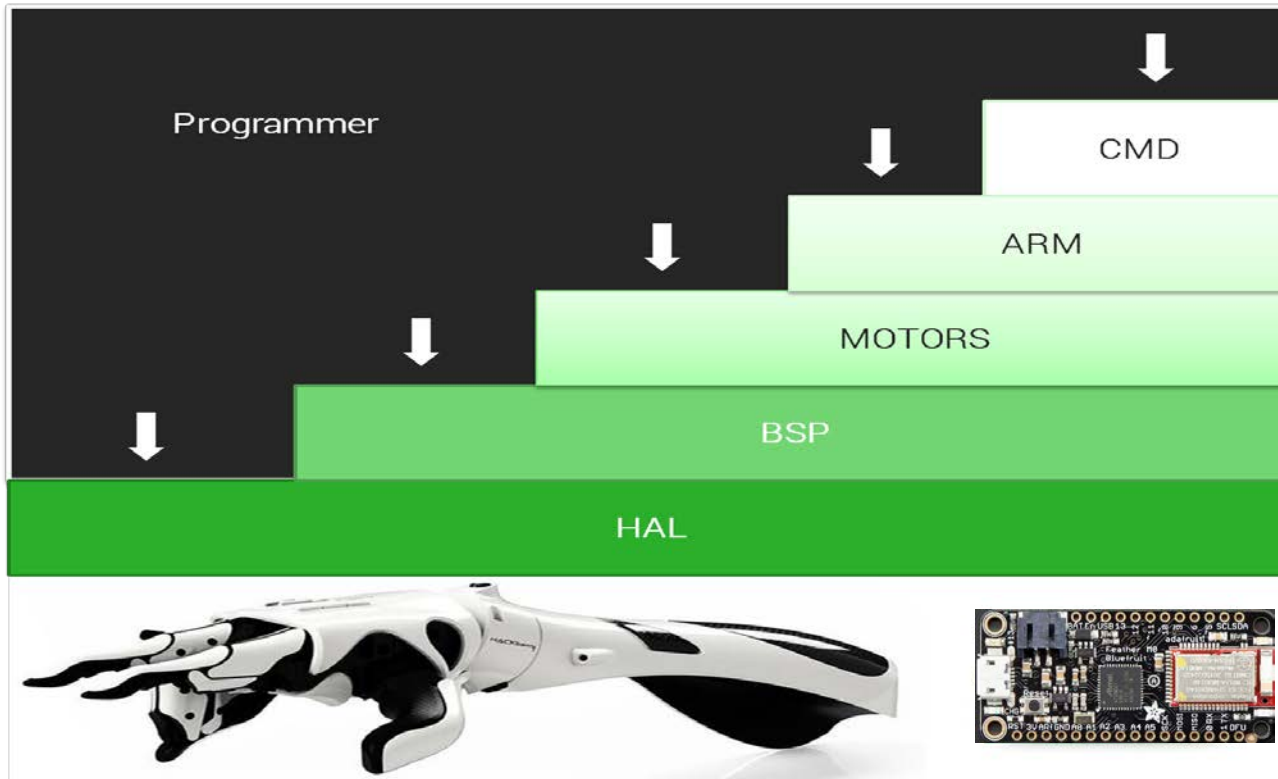


1 –fist
2-cool
3-three
4-pointer
5-extend
6-ok

Architecture



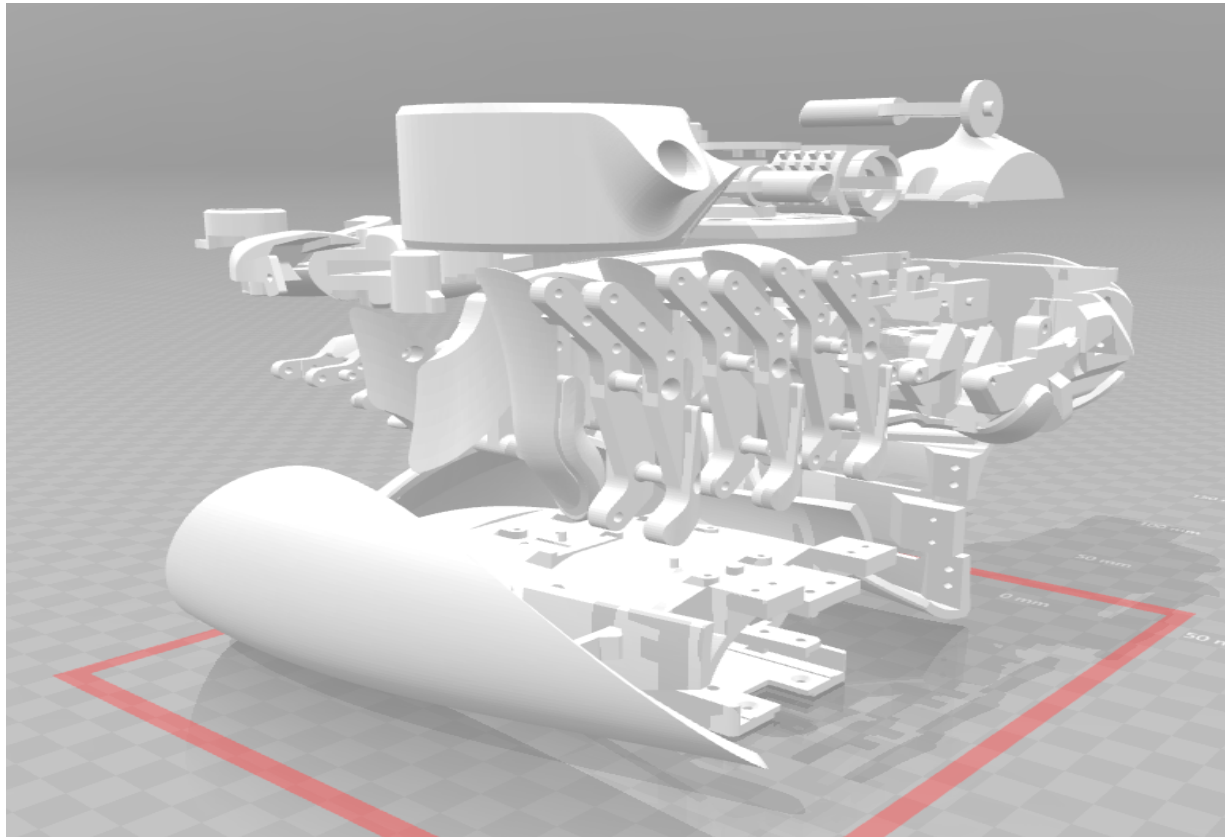
Architecture



- Independent
- Arm hardware dependent
- Motor dependent
- Platform/OS dependent
- μ P dependent
- Electronics + Mechanical

Mechanical

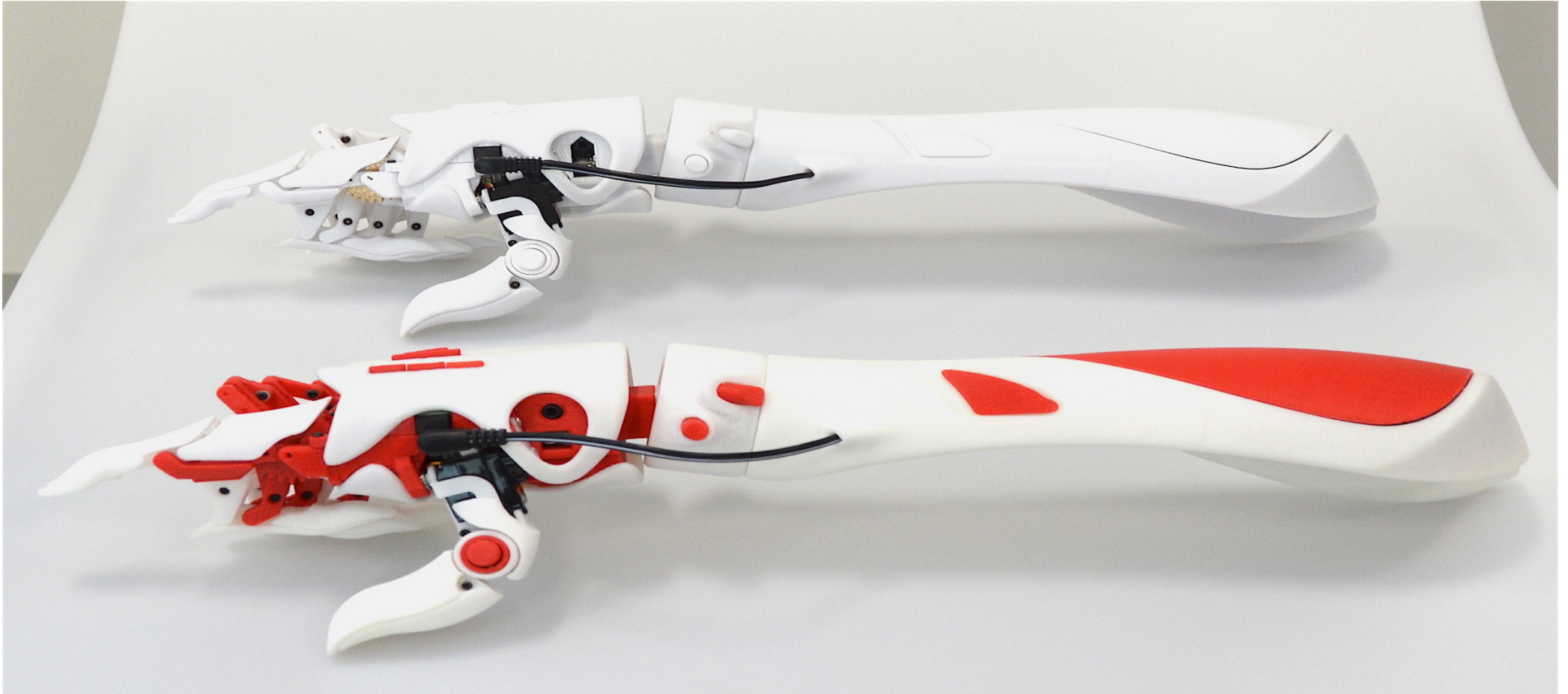
- Exiii based (GPL and Creative Commons licenses)



- <http://exiii-hackberry.com/>

Mechanical

- Exiii based

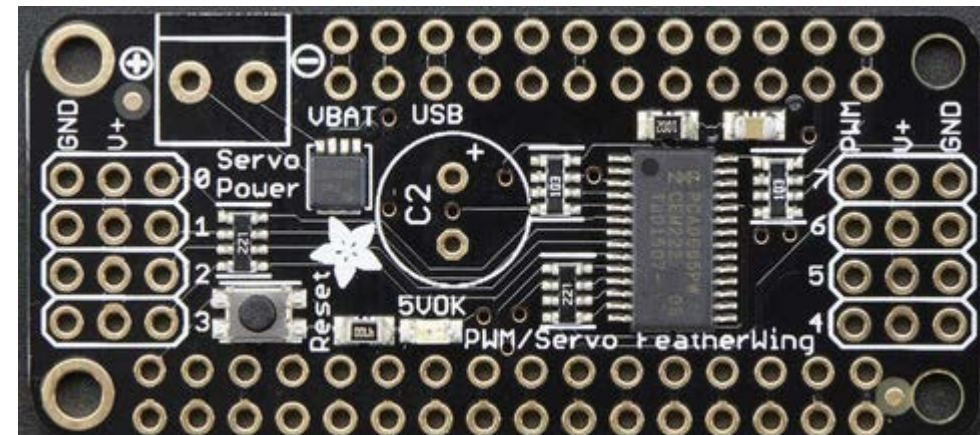
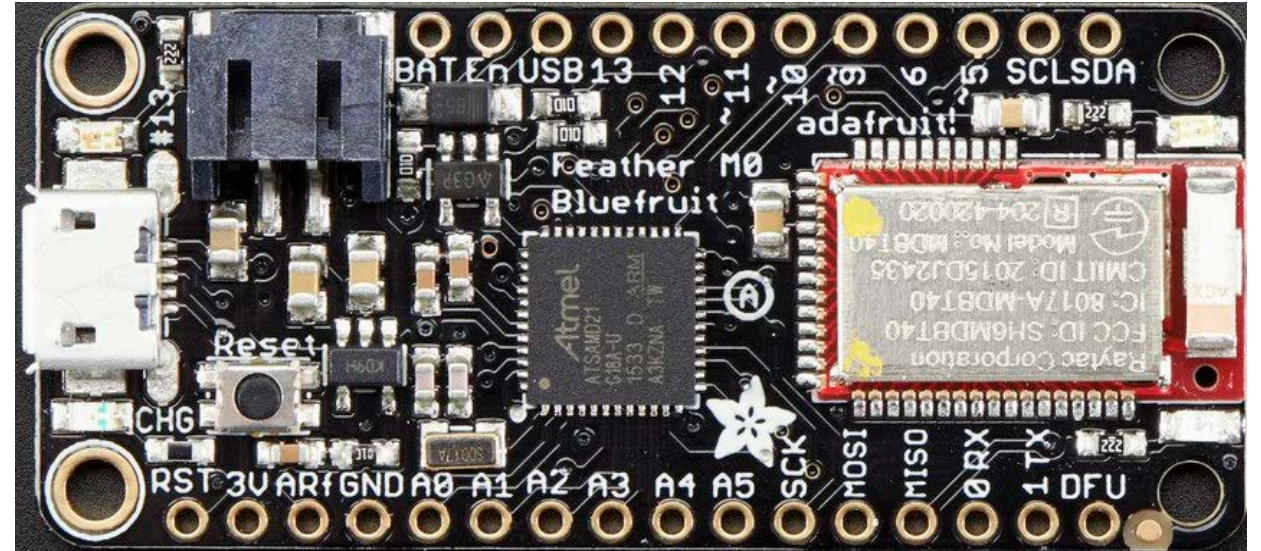


Mechanical

- Motors
 - Index
 - Thumb
 - Fingers
 - Wrist – elevation
 - Wrist – azimuth
- Sensor
 - Accelerometer XYZ (feedback)

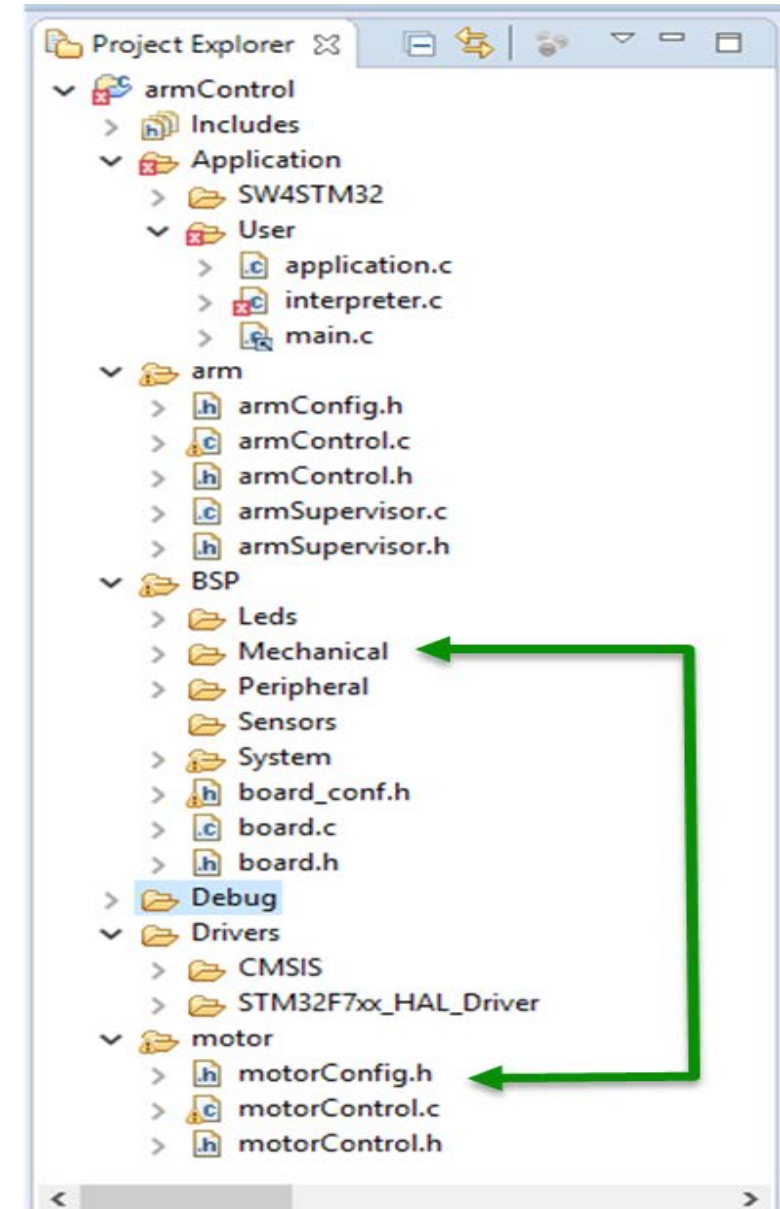
Electronics

- Cortex M0
- BLE
- Feather Platform
- Arduino tools compatible
- PWM 8 channels



SW architecture

- Application
- Arm
- motor
- BSP
- Drivers/HAL



Motor

- motorConfig.h
- motorControl.h
- motorControl.c

Motor

- motorConfig.h

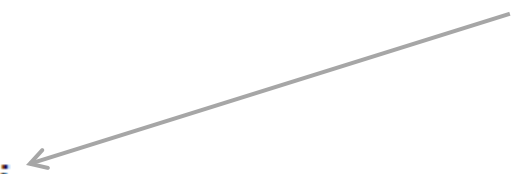
```
#define MOTORCONTROL_HOMING_TIMEOUT 300 /* seconds */

const motorControlConfig_t motorControlConfig_thumb =
{
    .limitMode = MOTORLIMITS_BOTHSWITCHS,
    .limitWarningZone = 0, //Microsteps
    .limitEnd = 0
};
```

Motor

- motorControl.h

```
8
9 typedef struct motorControlConfig_
0 {
1     motorLimits_t limitMode;
2     int32_t limitWarningZone;
3     int32_t limitEnd;
4 }motorControlConfig_t;
5
6 typedef enum{
7     MOTORCONTROL_ENABLED,
8     MOTORCONTROL_DISABLED,
9 }motorControl_status_t;
0
1 typedef struct motorUnit_
2 {
3     tmcml1x0_t* tmcm_driver;
4     motorStatus_t status;
5     motorOperation_t* operation;
6     tmcml1x0_config_t* config;
7
8     motorControlConfig_t* controlConfig;
9     uint8_t shouldBeHomed;
0     uint32_t measuredDistanceBetweenSwitches;
1
2 }motorUnit_t;
3
4 typedef struct motorControl_
5 {
6     motorControl_status_t status;
7     gen_list* motors;
```



Motor

- **motorControl.h**

- **motorControl_init** (motorControl_t** motorControl);
- **motorControl_addMotor** (motorControl_t* motorControl, motorUnit_t** motorUnit, tmcm11x0_t* tmcm_motor, tmcm11x0_config_t* motorConfig, motorControlConfig_t* controlConfig);
- **motorControl_start** (motorControl_t* motorControl);
- **motorControl_stop** (motorControl_t* motorControl);
- **motorControl_unit_moveSteps** (motorControl_t* motorControl, motorUnit_t* motorUnit, motorDirection_t direction, uint32_t steps);
- **motorControl_unit_position()**;
- **motorControl_unit_setPositioningSpeed()**;

Arm

- armConfig.h
- armControl.h
- armControl.c
- armSupervisor.h
- armSupervisor.c



THREE LAWS OF ROBOTICS

- 1. A robot must not injure a human being or, through inaction, allow a human being to come to harm.**
- 2. A robot must obey the orders given it by human beings except where such orders would conflict with the First Law.**
- 3. A robot must protect its own existence as long as such protection does not conflict with the First or Second Laws.**



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Arm

- armConfig.h

```
11
12 /* Relation from motor to wrist (motor->gears->linear) */
13 #define WRIST_CIRCULAR_REDUCTION 256.0          /* Adimensional */
14 #define WRIST_CIRCULAR_FINALRELATION 1.0        /* Adimensional */
15 #define WRIST_CIRCULATOLINEAR_CONVERSION 15.0   /* cm/revolution */
16
17 /* All different relations between motors and arm */
18
19
20 /* Fingers relations (motor->gears->wormdrive->fingers) */
21 #define FINGERS_CIRCULAR_REDUCTION 64.0         /* Adimensional */
22 #define FINGERS_CIRCULARTOLINERAR_CONVERSION 5 /* mm/revolution */
23 #define FINGERS_STROKE_LENGTH 25               /* mm */
24 #define FINGERS_AUTOADJUST_SPEED 25 /*Standar speed*/
25
26 /* Waterjet relations (motor->gears->angle) */
27 #define WRIST_AZIMUTH_CIRCULAR_REDUCTION 30.0   /* Adimensional */
28 #define WRIST_AZIMUTH_CIRCULAR_FINALRELATION 1.0 /* Adimensional */
29 #define WRIST_ELEVATION_CIRCULAR_REDUCTION 30.0 /* Adimensional */
30 #define WRIST_ELEVATION_CIRCULAR_FINALRELATION 1.0 /* Adimensional */
31
```

Arm

- armControl.h

```
//Wrist definitions

typedef enum {
    WRIST_UP,
    WRIST_DOWN,
    WRIST_LEFT,
    WRIST_RIGHT,
}armWristDirection_t;

typedef enum {
    WRIST_VIEWLIMIT_LOWER,
    WRIST_VIEWLIMIT_UPPER,
}armWristViewLimit_t;

typedef struct armWrist_{
    armMotorChannel_t* azimuth;
    armMotorChannel_t* elevation;
    int32_t azimuthLowerLimit;
    int32_t azimuthUpperLimit;
    int32_t elevationLowerLimit;
    int32_t elevationUpperLimit;
}armWrist_t;

typedef enum {
    WRIST_OP_STOPPED,
    WRIST_OP_MOVING,
    WRIST_OP_ADJUSTING,
    WRIST_OP_TIMEOUT,
}armWristOperationStatus_t;

typedef enum {
    WRIST_DIR_UP,
    WRIST_DIR_DOWN,
    WRIST_DIR_LEFT,
```

Arm

- **armControl.h**

- **armControl_create** (armControl_t** armControl);
- **armControl_configure** (armControl_t* armControl, motorControl_t* motorControl, motorUnit_t* fingers, motorUnit_t* index, motorUnit_t* thumb, motorUnit_t* wristAzimuth, motorUnit_t* wristElevation);
- **armControl_getAcceleration**();
- **armControl_wrist_move** (armControl_t* armControl, armWristDirection_t direction, float32_t speed);
- **armControl_wrist_position**();
- **armControl_wrist_stop**();
- ...

Application

- **Application.c**
 - Init
 - Configuration
 - Wait for orders (TxRx/UART...)
 - Orders -> Arm Commands



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BWRC rocks!!