

# ALEXANDRE ARAUJO

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## SUMMARY

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*Accomplished machine learning researcher with over 6 years of experience designing, training, and evaluating large-scale neural networks. My research primarily focused on designing neural network architectures that are stable, scalable and robust. Below are relevant tasks from my research projects and experience:*

- Published 11 research papers at top machine learning conferences: NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR
- Supervised and mentored 3 graduate students and 3 undergraduate interns
- Trained large-scale networks (> 1B parameters) on a Slurm cluster on hundreds of GPUs
- Designed large-scale dataset of 150M images for distillation of DINOv2 architecture
- Designed a new stable neural network that allows scaling depth to 1000 layers without batch normalization
- Deployed tree-based machine learning model in production for a mortgage broker company

## EDUCATION

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<b>PhD, Computer Science</b> , PSL Research University, Paris, France	2017 – 2021
<b>MS, Business Administration</b> , SKEMA Business School, Lille, France	2013 – 2016
<b>BS, Mathematics</b> , University of Versailles, Versailles, France	2008 – 2011

## RESEARCH & INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

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<b>Postdoctoral Researcher on Trustworthy Machine Learning</b> <i>New York University, New York, NY, US</i>	Jan. 2023 – Feb. 2024
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- Advisors: Siddharth Garg, Farshad Khorrami
- Established theoretical connections between mathematical concept and areas of Trustworthy ML. Trained large-scale neural networks using PyTorch in a distributed fashion on a Slurm cluster.

<b>Postdoctoral Researcher on Computer Vision</b> <i>INRIA / École Normale Supérieure, Paris, France</i>	Oct. 2021 – Dec. 2022
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- Advisors: Jean Ponce, Julien Mairal
- Research on Focus Stacking from Handheld Raw Image Bursts. Designed a large-scale computer vision dataset to improve recent advancements on Focus Stacking with supervised learning.

<b>Ph.D. Candidate</b> <i>PSL Research University, Paris, France</i>	Sep. 2017 – June 2021
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- Thesis: Building Compact and Robust Deep Neural Networks with Toeplitz Matrices
- Advisors: Jamal Atif, Yann Chevaleyre and Benjamin Negrevergne
- PhD in Deep Learning with a focus on compact and robust neural network with structured matrices.

<b>Data Scientist</b> <i>Wavestone, Paris, France</i>	Sep. 2015 – Aug. 2017
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- Collected 5 years of historical data for a mortgage broker and applied machine learning algorithms to predict mortgage application acceptance. Deployed the model into production.
- Gathered 3 years of historic data for an energy company with Hadoop to construct a 1 billion rows dataset. Applied machine learning algorithms to predict churn.
- Gathered 20 years of historic data for a European Railway Company and applied machine learning algorithms to predict train breakdown.

<b>Data Engineer Intern</b> <i>Amazon, Luxembourg</i>	dec. 2014 – may 2015
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- Automated data pipelines to feed real-time dashboards that display transportation and financial statistics.

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Conference Papers.....

#### **Fine-grained Local Sensitivity Analysis of Standard Dot-Product Self-Attention**

*A. Havens, A. Araujo, H. Zhang, B. Hu – ICML (2024)*

#### **LipSim: A Provably Robust Perceptual Similarity Metric**

*S. Ghazanfari, A. Araujo, P. Krishnamurthy, F. Khorrami, S. Garg – ICLR (2024)*

#### **The Lipschitz-Variance-Margin Tradeoff for Enhanced Randomized Smoothing**

*B. Delattre, A. Araujo, Q. Barthélemy, A. Allauzen – ICLR (2024)*

#### **Novel Quadratic Constraints for Extending LipSDP beyond Slope-Restricted Activations**

*P. Pauli, A. Havens, A. Araujo, S. Garg, F. Khorrami, F. Allgöwer, B. Hu – ICLR (2024)*

#### **On the Scalability and Memory Efficiency of Semidefinite Programs for Lipschitz Constant Estimation of Neural Networks**

*Z. Wang, A. Havens, A. Araujo, Y. Zheng, B. Hu, Y. Chen, S. Jha – ICLR (2024)*

#### **Exploiting Connections between Lipschitz Structures for Certifiably Robust DEQ models**

*A. Havens\*, A. Araujo\*, S. Garg, F. Khorrami, B. Hu – NeurIPS (2023)*

#### **Diffusion-Based Adversarial Sample Generation for Improved Stealthiness and Controllability**

*H. Xue, A. Araujo, B. Hu, Y. Chen – NeurIPS (2023)*

#### **Certification of Deep Learning Models for Medical Image Segmentation**

*O. Laousy, A. Araujo, G. Chassagnon, M. Revel, M. Vakalopoulou – MICCAI (2023)*

#### **Towards Better Certified Segmentation via Diffusion Models**

*O. Laousy, A. Araujo, G. Chassagnon, M. Revel, S. Garg, F. Khorrami, M. Vakalopoulou – UAI (2023)*

#### **Efficient Bound of Lipschitz Constant for Convolutional Layers by Gram Iteration**

*B. Delattre, Q. Barthélemy, A. Araujo, A. Allauzen – ICML (2023)*

#### **A Unified Algebraic Perspective on Lipschitz Neural Networks**

*A. Araujo\*, A. Havens\*, B. Delattre, A. Allauzen, B. Hu – ICLR – Spotlight (2023)*

#### **A Dynamical System Perspective for Lipschitz Neural Networks**

*L. Meunier\*, B. Delattre\*, A. Araujo\*, A. Allauzen – ICML – Oral (2022)*

#### **On Lipschitz Regularization of Convolutional Layers using Toeplitz Matrix Theory**

*A. Araujo, B. Negrevergne, Y. Chevalere, J. Atif – AAAI (2020)*

#### **Understanding and Training Deep Diagonal Circulant Neural Networks**

*A. Araujo, B. Negrevergne, Y. Chevalere, J. Atif – ECAI 2020 (2020)*

#### **Theoretical Evidence for Adversarial Robustness through Randomization**

*R. Pinot, L. Meunier, A. Araujo, H. Kashima, F. Yger, C. Gouy-Pailler, J. Atif – NeurIPS (2019)*

### Workshop Papers.....

#### **R-LPIPS: An Adversarially Robust Perceptual Similarity Metric**

*S. Ghazanfari, S. Garg, P. Krishnamurthy, F. Khorrami, A. Araujo – ICML – Workshop (2023)*

#### **Advocating for Multiple Defense Strategies against Adversarial Examples**

*A. Araujo, L. Meunier, R. Pinot, and B. Negrevergne – ECML – Workshop (2020)*

#### **Compact Deep Learning Models for Video Classification using Circulant Matrices**

*A. Araujo, B. Negrevergne, Y. Chevalere, J. Atif – ECCV – Workshops (2018)*

### Preprints.....

#### **PAL: Proxy-Guided Black-Box Attack on Large Language Models**

*C. Sitawarin, N. Mu, D. Wagner, A. Araujo – Preprint (2024)*

#### **Towards Real-World Focus Stacking with Deep Learning**

*A. Araujo, J. Ponce, J. Mairal – Preprint (2023)*

## ACTIVITIES AND SERVICES

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### Teaching.....

#### **New York University, New York, NY, US**

*Graduate Course: Adversarial Machine Learning* 2023

#### **PSL Research University, Paris, France**

*Executive Master: Adversarial Machine Learning* 2020, 2021

*Master IASD: Data Mining & Machine Learning* 2019

*Master ID: Data Mining & Machine Learning* 2019

#### **École Polytechnique, Paris, France**

*Data Science & Machine Learning* 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020

### Reviewer.....

Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) 2022, 2023

Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2022, 2023

Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR) 2023

European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV) 2024

International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) 2023

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2023

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2023, 2024

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023, 2024

### Invited Talks.....

University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign October 2023

NYU – Center for Data Science April 2022

INRIA / École Normale Supérieure de Paris July 2021

École Normale Supérieure de Lyon July 2021

INSIS – French National Center for Scientific Research January 2021

PFIA – French AI conference June 2019, 2020, 2021

International Cybersecurity Forum January 2020

Limits of AI – BPI Conference June 2019

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

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**Programming Languages :** Python, C++, SQL

**HPC Job Schedulers :** Slurm, IBM Spectrum LSF

**Deep Learning Frameworks :** TensorFlow, PyTorch

**ML Libraries:** XGBoost, LightGBM, Scikit-Learn

**Data Science Framework :** OpenCV, SciPy, NumPy, Pandas