Lab Exercise 4

Data Structures and Algorithms

Implementing Queue Using Linked List

```
C/C++
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
struct worker{
  char name[10];
  struct worker *right;
}*newptr,*first,*last,*temp,*prev,*next;
int create(){
  char ch;
      while(1)
       {
             newptr=(struct worker*) malloc(sizeof(struct worker));
             if(newptr==NULL){
                           printf("Memory allocation error!!");
                           return 0;
                    }
             printf("\nEnter Name of worker : ");
             scanf("%s",&newptr->name);
             newptr->right=NULL;
             if(first==NULL)
               first=temp=newptr;
               else
                    {
                           temp->right=newptr;
                           temp=temp->right;
             printf("Want to add more workers To Worker Queue(Y/N)");
             ch=getch();
             if(ch=='n'||ch=='N')
```

```
return(0);
       temp=first;
      while(temp->right!=NULL)
             temp=temp->right;
             last=temp;
}
}
void peekWorkerQueue(){
 temp= first;
 if(temp==NULL){
   printf("There are no workers in Queue!!\n");
   return;
 while(temp != NULL) {
   printf("[%s]<---", temp -> name );
   temp = temp-> right ;
 }
}
void workerEnqueue(){
       newptr=(struct worker*)malloc(sizeof(struct worker));
      if(newptr==NULL){
             printf("Memory allocation error!!");
             return;
       }
      printf("\nEnter Name of new Worker : ");
      scanf("%s",&newptr->name);
      newptr->right=NULL;
      temp= first;
      while(temp!=NULL){
             last=temp;
             temp=temp->right;
      last->right=newptr;
      newptr->right=NULL;
}
void workerDequeue(){
```

```
if(first==NULL){
              printf("\nThere are no Workers in Queue!!");
       }
      else{
             temp = first;
             first = first -> right;
              free(temp);
              printf("\nFirst Worker Queued Out!!\n");
       }
}
void searchInQueue(){
      char search_name[25];
      int pos , foundFlag=0;pos=0;
      temp = first;
       printf("\nEnter name of the worker you want to find : ");
       scanf("%s",&search_name);
       while(temp!=NULL){
             pos++;
              if(strcmpi(search_name, temp->name) == 0) {
                     foundFlag =1;
                     printf("\nWorker Found at Position %d",pos);
              temp= temp->right;
      if(foundFlag==0){
              printf("\n\tNo such worker found In Queue!!");
       }
}
void exit_program(){
 temp = first;
 while (temp != NULL) {
   struct worker* nextNode = temp->right;
   free(temp);
   temp = nextNode;
      exit(₀);
}
void main()
{
      int opt;
```

```
opt=0;
      first=temp=NULL;
      while(1)
 printf("\n");
      printf(" +----+\n");
      printf(" | 1.Create Workers Queue
                                           |\n");
      printf(" | 2.See Worker Queue
                                           |\n");
      printf(" | 3.Worker Enqueue
                                           |\n");
      printf(" | 4.Worker Dequeue
                                           |\n");
      printf(" | 5.Search In Worker Queue
                                           |\n");
      printf(" | 6.Exit
                                           |\n");
      printf(" +-----
                                   ----+\n");
      printf("enter your option");
      scanf("%d",&opt);
      switch(opt)
      {
            case 1:create();break;
            case 2:peekWorkerQueue();break;
            case 3:workerEnqueue();break;
            case 4:workerDequeue();break;
            case 5:searchInQueue();break;
            case 6:exit_program();
      getch();
 }
}
```

```
-----Worker-Queue-Menu----
  1.Create Workers Queue
   2.See Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5.Search In Worker Queue
  6.Exit
enter your option1
Enter Name of worker: Ram
Want to add more workers To Worker Queue(Y/N)
Enter Name of worker : Tim
Want to add more workers To Worker Queue(Y/N)
Enter Name of worker : Rahul
Want to add more workers To Worker Queue(Y/N)
Enter Name of worker : Jim
Want to add more workers To Worker Queue(Y/N)
```

```
-----Worker-Queue-Menu----+
  1.Create Workers Queue
  2.See Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5.Search In Worker Queue
  6.Exit
enter your option2
[Ram]<---[Tim]<---[Rahul]<---[Jim]<---
 +-----Worker-Queue-Menu-----+
  1.Create Workers Queue
  2.See Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5.Search In Worker Queue
  6.Exit
enter your option3
Enter Name of new Worker : Tommy
```

```
----Worker-Queue-Menu-----
 1.Create Workers Queue
  2.See Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
 4.Worker Dequeue
 5.Search In Worker Queue
 6.Exit
enter your option4
First Worker Queued Out!!
+-----Worker-Queue-Menu----+
 1.Create Workers Queue
 2.See Worker Queue
 3.Worker Enqueue
 4.Worker Dequeue
 5.Search In Worker Queue
 6.Exit
enter your option2
[Tim]<---[Rahul]<---[Jim]<---[Tommy]<---
```

```
+-----Worker-Queue-Menu----+

| 1.Create Workers Queue
| 2.See Worker Queue
| 3.Worker Enqueue
| 4.Worker Dequeue
| 5.Search In Worker Queue
| 6.Exit
| +------+
enter your option5

Enter name of the worker you want to find : Tim

Worker Found at Position 1
```

```
C/C++
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
struct worker{
 char name[10];
 struct worker *right;
}*newptr,*first,*last,*temp,*prev,*next;
int create(){
 char ch;
      while(1)
       {
             newptr=(struct worker*) malloc(sizeof(struct worker));
             if(newptr==NULL){
                    printf("Memory allocation error!!");
                    return 0;
        }
             printf("\nEnter Name of worker : ");
             scanf("%s",&newptr->name);
             newptr->right=NULL;
             if(first==NULL)
               first=temp=last=newptr;
               else
                           temp->right=newptr;
                           temp=temp->right;
             printf("Want to add more workers(Y/N)?");
             ch=getch();
             if(ch=='n'||ch=='N')
    {
                    temp=first;
                    while(temp->right!=NULL)
                    {
                           temp=temp->right;
                           last=temp;
                    last->right= first;
                    return(0);
```

```
}
}
void peekWorkerQueue(){
 temp= first;
 if(temp==NULL){
   printf("There are no workers In Queue!!\n");
   return;
 }
      do{
             printf("[%s]<---", temp -> name );
   temp = temp-> right;
       }while(temp!=first);
      printf("(%s)",last->right->name);
}
void workerEnqueue(){
       newptr=(struct worker*)malloc(sizeof(struct worker));
      if(newptr==NULL){
                    printf("Memory allocation error!!");
                    return;
      printf("\nEnter Name of new Worker : ");
      scanf("%s",&newptr->name);
      newptr->right=NULL;
      last->right=newptr;
 last=newptr;
 last->right=first;
}
void workerDequeue(){
      if(first==NULL){
             printf("\nThere are no Workers in Queue");
      else{
             temp = first;
             first = first -> right;
             last->right=first;
             free(temp);
             printf("\nFirst Worker Queued Out!!\n");
```

```
}
}
void searchWorkerQueue(){
      char search_name[25];
      int pos , foundFlag=0; pos=0;
      temp = first;
      printf("\nEnter name of the worker you want to find : ");
       scanf("%s",&search_name);
      do{
              pos++;
              if(strcmpi(search_name, temp->name) == 0) {
                     foundFlag =1;
                     printf("\nWorker Found at Position %d",pos);
                     break;
              }
              temp= temp->right;
       }while(temp!=first);
      if(foundFlag==0){
              printf("\n\tNo such worker found In Queue!!");
}
void exit_program(){
 temp = first;
 while (temp != NULL) {
   struct worker* nextNode = temp->right;
   free(temp);
   temp = nextNode;
 }
      exit(₀);
}
void main()
{
      int opt;
      opt=0;
      first=temp=NULL;
      while(1)
```

```
printf("\n");
      printf(" +-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+\n");
      printf(" | 1.Create Workers
                                            |\n");
      printf(" | 2.Peek Worker Queue
                                           |\n");
      printf(" | 3.Worker Enqueue
                                            |\n");
      printf(" | 4.Worker Dequeue
                                            |\n");
      printf(" | 5.Search In Worker Queue
                                           |\n");
      printf(" | 6.Exit
                                            |\n");
 printf(" +----+\n");
      printf("Enter your option : ");
      scanf("%d",&opt);
      switch(opt)
      {
            case 1:create();break;
            case 2:peekWorkerQueue();break;
            case 3:workerEngueue();break;
            case 4:workerDequeue();break;
            case 5:searchWorkerQueue();break;
            case 6:exit_program();
      getch();
}
}
```

```
+-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+
  1.Create Workers
  2.Peek Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5.Search In Worker Queue
 6.Exit
Enter your option : 1
Enter Name of worker: Ram
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
Enter Name of worker : Tom
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
Enter Name of worker : Tim
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
Enter Name of worker : Sona
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
```

```
-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+
  1.Create Workers
  2.Peek Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5.Search In Worker Queue
  6.Exit
Enter your option : 2
[Ram]<---[Tim]<---[Sona]<---(Ram)
+-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+
  1.Create Workers
  2.Peek Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5. Search In Worker Queue
 6.Exit
Enter your option : 3
Enter Name of new Worker : Johnny
```

```
+-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+
  1.Create Workers
  2.Peek Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5.Search In Worker Queue
 6.Exit
Enter your option : 2
[Ram]<---[Tom]<---[Tim]<---[Sona]<---[Johnny]<---(Ram)
+-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+
 1.Create Workers
  2.Peek Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
 4.Worker Dequeue
 5.Search In Worker Queue
 6.Exit
Enter your option : 4
First Worker Queued Out!!
```

```
+-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+
 1.Create Workers
 2.Peek Worker Queue
 3.Worker Enqueue
 4.Worker Dequeue
 5.Search In Worker Queue
6.Exit
Enter your option : 2
[Tom]<---[Tim]<---[Sona]<---[Johnny]<---(Tom)
+-Worker-Circular--Queue-Menu-+
  1.Create Workers
  2.Peek Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue
  4.Worker Dequeue
  5.Search In Worker Queue
 6.Exit
Enter your option : 5
Enter name of the worker you want to find : Sona
Worker Found at Position 3
```

```
C/C++
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
struct worker{
 char name[10];
 struct worker *right;
}*newptr,*first,*last,*temp,*prev,*next;
int numberOfNodes=0;
int create(){
 char ch;
      while(1)
       {
             newptr=(struct worker*) malloc(sizeof(struct worker));
             if(newptr==NULL){
                           printf("Memory allocation error!!");
                           return 0;
                    }
             printf("\nEnter Name of worker : ");
             scanf("%s", &newptr->name);
             numberOfNodes++;
             newptr->right=NULL;
             if(first==NULL)
               first=temp=newptr;
               else
                           temp->right=newptr;
                           temp=temp->right;
             printf("Want to add more workers(Y/N)?");
             ch=getch();
             if(ch=='n'||ch=='N')
    return(0);
       temp=first;
      while(temp->right!=NULL)
       {
             temp=temp->right;
             last=temp;
```

```
}
}
void peekWorkerQueue(){
 temp= first;
 if(temp==NULL){
   printf("There are no workers!!\n");
 }
 while(temp != NULL) {
   printf("[%s]<---", temp -> name );
   temp = temp-> right ;
 }
}
void enqueueFront(){
      newptr = (struct worker *)malloc( sizeof( struct worker ) );
      if(newptr==NULL){
             printf("Memory allocation error");
             return;
      printf("\nEnter Name of new Worker : ");
      scanf("%s",&newptr->name);
      numberOfNodes++;
      newptr->right=NULL;
      if(first == NULL)
             first=last=newptr;
 }
      else
       {
             newptr->right=first;
             first=newptr;
}
void enqueueRear(){
      newptr=(struct worker*)malloc(sizeof(struct worker));
      if(newptr==NULL){
             printf("Memory allocation error");
             return;
      }
```

```
printf("\nEnter Name of new Worker : ");
      scanf("%s",&newptr->name);
      numberOfNodes++;
      newptr->right=NULL;
      temp= first;
      while(temp!=NULL){
             last=temp;
             temp=temp->right;
      last->right=newptr;
      newptr->right=NULL;
}
void dequeueFront(){
      if(first==NULL){
             printf("\nThere are no Workers");
      }
      else{
             temp = first;
             first = first -> right;
             free(temp);
             numberOfNodes--;
             printf("\nFirst Worker deleted\n");
       }
}
void dequeueRear(){
      if(first==NULL){
             printf("\nThere are no Workers !!");
             return;
      temp=first;
      while(temp->right!=NULL)
             prev=temp;
             temp=temp->right;
             last=temp;
      prev->right=NULL;
      last=prev;
 printf("\nLast Worker Queued Out!!\n");
      numberOfNodes--;
```

```
free(temp);
}
void searchWorkerQueue(){
      char search_name[25];
      int pos , foundFlag=0; pos=0;
      temp = first;
      printf("\nEnter name of the worker you want to find : ");
      scanf("%s",&search_name);
      while(temp!=NULL){
             pos++;
             if(strcmpi(search_name, temp->name) == 0) {
                    foundFlag =1;
                    printf("\nWorker Found at %d",pos);
             temp= temp->right;
      if(foundFlag==0){
             printf("\n\tNo such worker found!");
      }
}
void exit_program(){
 temp = first;
 while (temp != NULL) {
   struct worker* nextNode = temp->right;
   free(temp);
   temp = nextNode;
 }
      exit(₀);
}
void main()
      int opt;
      opt=0;
      first=temp=NULL;
      while(1)
 printf("\n");
      printf(" +----+\n");
      printf(" | 1.Create Worker Queue
                                             |\n");
      printf(" | 2.Display Worker Queue
                                             |\n");
      printf(" | 3.Worker Enqueue Front
                                             |\n");
```

```
printf(" | 4.Worker Enqueue Rear
                                            |\n");
      printf(" | 5.Worker Dequeue Front
                                            |\n");
      printf(" | 6.Worker Dequeue Rear
                                            |\n");
      printf(" | 7.Search Worker
                                            |\n");
      printf(" | 8.Exit
                                           |\n");
 printf(" +----+\n");
      printf("enter your option : ");
      scanf("%d", &opt);
      switch(opt)
            case 1:create();break;
   case 2:peekWorkerQueue();break;
            case 3:enqueueFront();break;
            case 4:enqueueRear();break;
            case 5:dequeueFront();break;
            case 6:dequeueRear();break;
            case 7:searchWorkerQueue();break;
            case 8:exit_program();
      getch();
   }
}
```

```
-----Worker-Menu-----
  1.Create Worker Queue
   2.Display Worker Queue
   3.Worker Enqueue Front
   4.Worker Enqueue Rear
   5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
   7.Search Worker
  8.Exit
enter your option : 1
Enter Name of worker: Ram
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
Enter Name of worker : Tom
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
Enter Name of worker : Tim
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
Enter Name of worker : John
Want to add more workers(Y/N)?
```

```
-----Worker-Menu-----
   1.Create Worker Queue
   2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
  7.Search Worker
  8.Exit
enter your option : 2
[Ram]<---[Tom]<---[John]<---
 +-----Worker-Menu----
  1.Create Worker Queue
  2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
   7.Search Worker
  8.Exit
enter your option : 3
Enter Name of new Worker : Jimmy
```

```
-----Worker-Menu-----
  1.Create Worker Queue
   2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
   7.Search Worker
  8.Exit
enter your option : 2
[Jimmy]<---[Ram]<---[Tom]<---[Tim]<---[John]<---
 +-----Worker-Menu----
   1.Create Worker Queue
   2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
   7.Search Worker
 8.Exit
enter your option : 4
Enter Name of new Worker : Brian
```

```
+------Worker-Menu-----+
  1.Create Worker Queue
  2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
  7.Search Worker
 8.Exit
enter your option : 2
[Ram]<---[Tom]<---[Tim]<---[John]<---[Brian]<---
 +------Worker-Menu-----+
  1.Create Worker Queue
  2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
  7.Search Worker
 8.Exit
enter your option : 6
Last Worker Queued Out!!
```

```
+------Worker-Menu-----+
  1.Create Worker Queue
  2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
  7. Search Worker
  8.Exit
enter your option : 2
[Jimmy]<---[Ram]<---[Tom]<---[Tim]<---[John]<---[Brian]<---
 +------Worker-Menu-----
  1.Create Worker Queue
  2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
  7.Search Worker
  8.Fxit
enter your option : 5
First Worker deleted
```

```
+-----Worker-Menu-----
  1.Create Worker Queue
  2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
  7.Search Worker
  8.Exit
enter your option : 2
[Ram]<---[Tom]<---[Tim]<---[John]<---
 +-----Worker-Menu-----
  1.Create Worker Queue
  2.Display Worker Queue
  3.Worker Enqueue Front
  4.Worker Enqueue Rear
  5.Worker Dequeue Front
  6.Worker Dequeue Rear
  7.Search Worker
 8.Exit
enter your option : 7
Enter name of the worker you want to find : Tim
Worker Found at 3
```

```
C/C++
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
struct worker {
 char name[10];
 int priority;
 struct worker* next;
};
struct worker* front = NULL;
void workerEnqueue() {
 struct worker* newptr = (struct worker*)malloc(sizeof(struct worker));
 if (newptr == NULL) {
   printf("Memory allocation error!!");
   return;
 }
 printf("\nEnter Name of new Worker: ");
 scanf("%s", newptr->name);
 printf("Enter Priority of new Worker: ");
 scanf("%d", &newptr->priority);
 newptr->next = NULL;
 if (front == NULL || newptr->priority < front->priority) {
   newptr->next = front;
   front = newptr;
 } else {
   struct worker* temp = front;
   while (temp->next != NULL && temp->next->priority <= newptr->priority) {
      temp = temp->next;
   newptr->next = temp->next;
   temp->next = newptr;
 printf("\nWorker Enqueued with Priority %d!\n", newptr->priority);
```

```
void workerDequeue() {
 if (front == NULL) {
   printf("\nThere are no Workers in the Priority Queue!\n");
 } else {
   struct worker* temp = front;
   front = front->next;
   free(temp);
   printf("\nHighest Priority Worker Dequeued!\n");
 }
}
void peekPriorityQueue() {
 struct worker* temp = front;
 if (temp == NULL) {
   printf("Priority Queue is Empty!\n");
   return;
 }
 printf("Priority Queue: ");
 while (temp != NULL) {
   printf("[%s, Priority: %d] <-- ", temp->name, temp->priority);
   temp = temp->next;
 }
 printf("NULL\n");
int main() {
 int opt;
 while (1) {
   printf("\n");
   printf(" +----+\n");
   printf(" | 1. Enqueue Worker with Priority |\n");
   printf(" | 2. Dequeue Highest Priority |\n");
   printf(" | 3. Display Priority Queue
                                           |\n");
   printf(" | 4. Exit
                                             |\n");
   printf(" +----+\n");
   printf("Enter your option : ");
   scanf("%d", &opt);
   switch (opt) {
     case 1:
       workerEnqueue();
       break;
```

```
case 2:
    workerDequeue();
    break;
case 3:
    peekPriorityQueue();
    break;
case 4:
    exit(0);
    default:
    printf("Invalid Option! Please try again.\n");
}
return 0;
}
```

```
+-----Priority-Queue-Menu-----
  1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
   2. Dequeue Highest Priority
   3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 1
Enter Name of new Worker: Ram
Enter Priority of new Worker: 3
Worker Enqueued with Priority 3!
 +-----Priority-Queue-Menu-----+
 | 1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
  2. Dequeue Highest Priority
  3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 1
Enter Name of new Worker: Tom
Enter Priority of new Worker: 4
Worker Enqueued with Priority 4!
 +-----Priority-Queue-Menu-----
  1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
   2. Dequeue Highest Priority
  3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 1
Enter Name of new Worker: Timmy
Worker Enqueued with Priority 1!
```

```
-----Priority-Queue-Menu----
  1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
  2. Dequeue Highest Priority
  3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 1
Enter Name of new Worker: John
Enter Priority of new Worker: 10
Worker Enqueued with Priority 10!
+-----Priority-Queue-Menu-----+
 1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
  2. Dequeue Highest Priority
  3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 3
Priority Queue: [Timmy, Priority: 1] <-- [Ram, Priority: 3] <-- [Tom, Priority: 4] <-- [John, Priority: 10] <-- NULL
```

```
+-----Priority-Queue-Menu-----+
  1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
   2. Dequeue Highest Priority
  3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 2
Highest Priority Worker Dequeued!
 +-----Priority-Queue-Menu-----+
 1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
  2. Dequeue Highest Priority
  3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 3
Priority Queue: [Ram, Priority: 3] <-- [Tom, Priority: 4] <-- [John, Priority: 10] <-- NULL
 +-----Priority-Queue-Menu-----+
 1. Enqueue Worker with Priority
 2. Dequeue Highest Priority
 3. Display Priority Queue
 4. Exit
Enter your option : 1
Enter Name of new Worker: Bobby
Enter Priority of new Worker: 1
Worker Enqueued with Priority 1!
```