

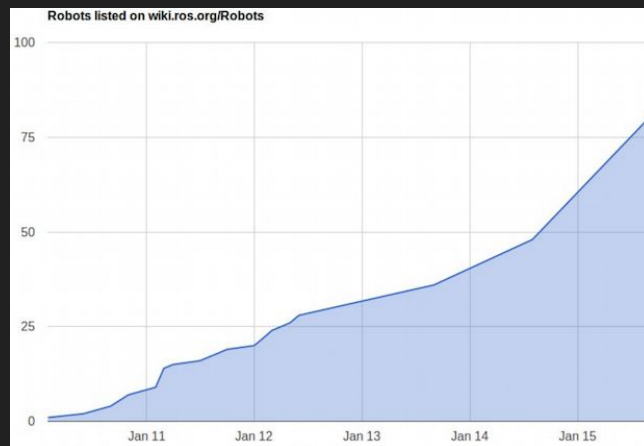
# Robotic Manipulation Exercise 1

Introduction to ROS and git

Eshagh Kargar

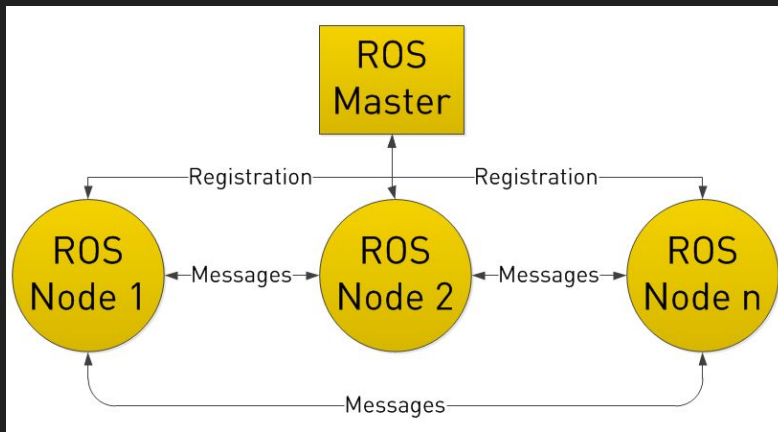
# Robotic Operating System

- ROS stand for Robotic Operating System and was released 2007 by a company known as Willow Garage.
- ROS is an open-source, meta-operating system for your robot.
- ROS is designed to be modular at a fine-grained scale.
- ROS is widely used in industry and academic research



# ROS concept

- ROS is build up of nodes
- ROS nodes are registered through a ROS Master
- Nodes can communicate with each other via topics
- For more in depth knowledge about ROS you can read, for example, <http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Introduction>



# ROS Workspace Environment

- Default workspace loaded with:

```
~ source /opt/ros/melodic/setup.zsh
```

- Setup ROS workspace ([http://wiki.ros.org/catkin/Tutorials/create\\_a\\_workspace](http://wiki.ros.org/catkin/Tutorials/create_a_workspace))

```
~ mkdir -p ~/ros/src
```

```
~ cd ~/ros
```

```
~ catkin_make
```

- Always remember to source devel/setup.bash or devel/setup.zsh in your workspace after you compiled the code in order to access the newly compiled ROS nodes.

# Install MuJoCo

Download MuJoCo simulator from <http://www.mujoco.org> and put the simulator code as well as your MuJoCo key into the folder `~/.mujoco/`, i.e.: (you can find the “mjkey.txt” file in “MyCourses > For Aalto users”)

- `ls ~/.mujoco`

`mjkey.txt    mjpro200`

- `ls ~/.mujoco/mjpro200/`

`bin    doc    include    model    sample`

- `~/.mujoco/mjpro200/bin/simulate ~/.mujoco/mjpro200/model/humanoid.xml`



# Test ROS

Use three terminals

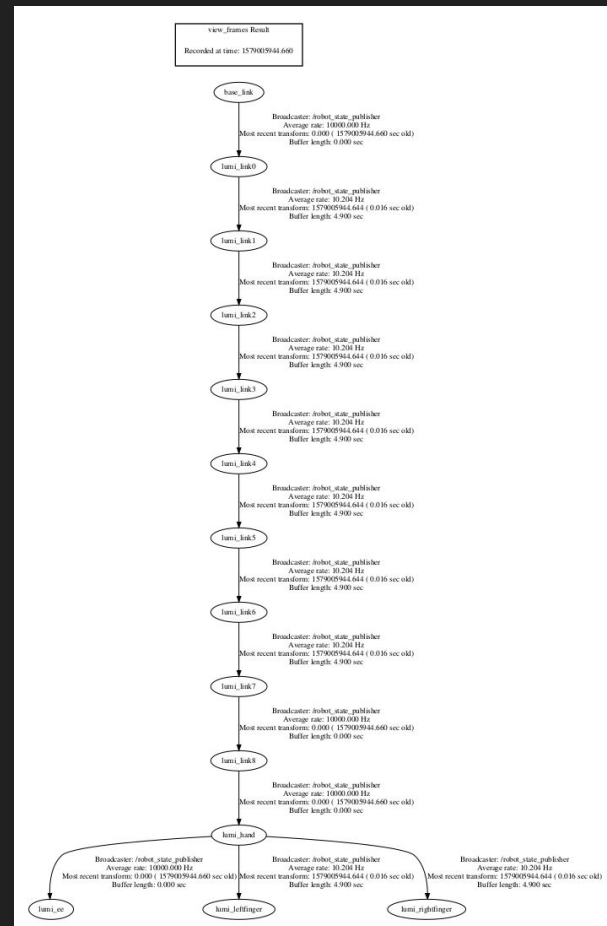
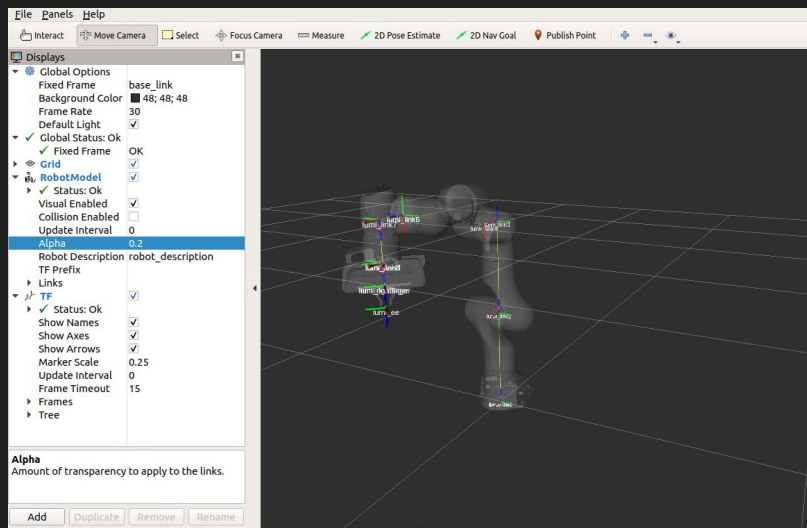
- First terminal (roscore)
  - `source ~/ros/devel/setup.zsh`
  - Roscore
- Second terminal (publisher)
  - `source ~/ros/devel/setup.zsh`
  - `rostopic pub -r 1 /course_name std_msgs/String "data: 'manipulation_course'"`
- Third terminal (subscriber)
  - `source ~/ros/devel/setup.zsh`
  - `rostopic list` #should print three topics
  - `rostopic echo /course_name`

# TF

- A robotic system typically has many 3D coordinate frames that change over time. These coordinate systems are naturally expressed in a transformation (TF) tree → <http://wiki.ros.org/tf2>
- tf maintains the relationship between coordinate frames in a tree structure buffered in time, and lets the user transform points, vectors, etc between any two coordinate frames at any desired point in time.

# RViz and TF tree

- roslaunch lumi\_description show.launch
- rosrun tf view\_frames && evince frames.pdf





# Git

- git is a version-control system.
- In this course, gitlab is used for storing all exercises. If you have no previous knowledge of git and/or gitlab then please read up about it online at, e.g. <https://docs.gitlab.com/ee/gitlab-basics/>
- To use Aalto gitlab you need to log in to <https://version.aalto.fi/> and then set up your ssh key <https://docs.gitlab.com/ee/gitlab-basics/create-your-ssh-keys.html>

# gitlab group, forking the course material, and pushing code

- Interactive session during the exercise session.
- For the gitlab repository, we created one subgroup for each one of you. You can use the following pattern to access that:

[https://version.aalto.fi/gitlab/robotic\\_manipulation\\_students\\_projects\\_2020/<your email address without @aalto.fi>](https://version.aalto.fi/gitlab/robotic_manipulation_students_projects_2020/<your email address without @aalto.fi>)

for example if your email address is [eshagh.kargar@aalto.fi](mailto:eshagh.kargar@aalto.fi) use:

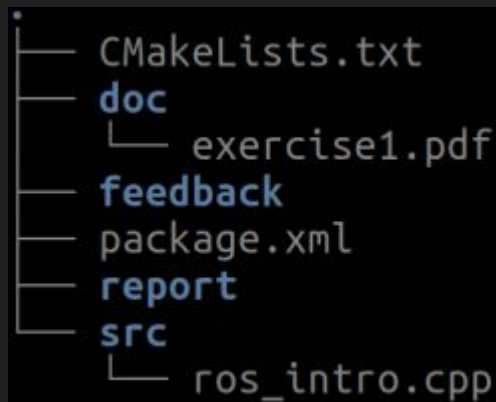
[https://version.aalto.fi/gitlab/robotic\\_manipulation\\_students\\_projects\\_2020/eshagh.kargar](https://version.aalto.fi/gitlab/robotic_manipulation_students_projects_2020/eshagh.kargar)

- On your computer, remember to always clone your newly forked exercise repository into the src directory of your ROS workspace

# Exercise file system

The file system for each exercise is visualized in the figure to the right

- The src folder contains the template code you need to fix
- The feedback folder will contain the TA's feedback and points awarded
- In the report folder you will upload the exercise report as a pdf
- The docs folder will contain all necessary information for the current exercise.
- Other files are ROS specific which you do not need to touch.



```
•
├── CMakeLists.txt
├── doc
│   └── exercise1.pdf
├── feedback
├── package.xml
├── report
├── src
│   └── ros_intro.cpp
```

# What did we not cover?

- Specifically to ROS, we did not cover concepts such as:
  - ROS Services <http://wiki.ros.org/Services>,
  - ROS Parameter Server <http://wiki.ros.org/Parameter>,
  - ROS Bags <http://wiki.ros.org/Bags>,
  - and much more <http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Concepts>.
- With respect to Git we did not cover concepts such as
  - Git Branching and Merging <https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2/>
  - Git-Branching-Basic-Branching-and-Merging
  - git-diff <https://git-scm.com/docs/git-diff>
  - and much more <http://thepilcrow.net/> explaining-basic-concepts-git-and-github/
- You will probably not need to master nor need these concepts during the course, but it is good to know about them.