

Name: Sahil Prajapati

Assignment of SQL concepts

/* 1 */

CREATE DATABASE Student;

/* 2, 3, 4*/

/* Tables has been created and populated with the data. Kindly see snapshot of populated tables. */

SELECT * FROM studentbasicinformation;

| StudentName | StudentSurname | StudentRollNo | StudentAddress | StudentDOB | StudentCourse | StudentGender |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Deepak | Tripathi | 1 | Karol Bagh, Delhi | 1998-02-21 | MSc CS | Male |
| Sagar | Dhiman | 2 | Vasant Vihar, Delhi | 1998-05-11 | MSc CS | Male |
| Deepak | Gupta | 3 | Rohini, Delhi | 1998-05-15 | MSc CS | Male |
| Naman | Jain | 4 | RK Puram, Delhi | 1998-03-17 | MCA | Male |
| Divya | Singh | 5 | Surya Vihar, Gurugram | 1999-12-11 | Btech CS | Female |
| Diksha | Gupta | 6 | Ramesh Nagar, Delhi | 1996-02-11 | Mtech CS | Female |
| Aakash | Dhiman | 7 | Vasant Vihar, Delhi | 1994-05-16 | MCA | Male |
| Sagar | Dixit | 8 | Surya Vihar, Delhi | 1998-05-11 | MSc CS | Male |
| Shivam | Choudhary | 9 | Munirka, Delhi | 1998-01-18 | MSc CS | Male |
| Shivani | Sehgal | 10 | Subhash Nagar, Delhi | 1993-05-20 | MCA | Female |
| Vishal | Yadav | 11 | Moti Nagar, Delhi | 1998-05-23 | Mtech CS | Male |

SELECT * FROM studentsubjectinformation;

| SubjectOpted | StudentRollNo | SubjectTotalMarks | SubjectObtainedMarks | StudentMarksPercentage | StudentSubjectFaculty |
|--------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| CSA | 1 | 200 | 160 | 80 | Akansha Verma |
| Algorithm | 7 | 200 | 140 | 70 | Swati Pandey |
| OS | 5 | 200 | 150 | 75 | Mamta Singh |
| Discrete | 10 | 200 | 130 | 65 | Shivangi Sharma |
| CSA | 2 | 200 | 190 | 95 | Akansha Verma |
| OS | 4 | 200 | 160 | 80 | Mamta Singh |
| Algorithm | 3 | 200 | 170 | 85 | Swati Pandey |
| OS | 6 | 200 | 160 | 80 | Mamta Singh |
| Maths | 8 | 200 | 120 | 60 | Priyanka Chug |
| English | 9 | 200 | 190 | 90 | Sushmita Gupta |
| Hindi | 11 | 200 | 128 | 64 | Yogendra Shukla |
| Data Mining | 11 | 200 | 128 | 64 | Vivek Swami |

SELECT * FROM studentscholarshipinformation;

| StudentRollNo | ScholarshipId | ScholarshipName | ScholarshipDescription | ScholarshipAmount | ScholarshipCategory | ScholarshipDate |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 5 | abcd | A | Description of A | 8000 | 4th | 2020-05-16 |
| 2 | lmns | E | Description of E | 9500 | 2nd | 2019-03-19 |
| 10 | ilsa | A | Description of A | 8000 | 1st | 2020-05-16 |
| 1 | cndl | Y | Description of Y | 3000 | 4th | 2020-09-13 |
| 3 | itls | H | Description of H | 2000 | 3rd | 2020-05-10 |
| 6 | qoeu | B | Description of B | 9000 | 4th | 2020-07-16 |
| 4 | itcd | O | Description of O | 1000 | 4th | 2020-05-27 |
| 9 | uitw | P | Description of P | 4000 | 3rd | 2020-03-18 |
| 8 | njcd | A | Description of A | 8000 | 5th | 2020-05-16 |
| 7 | abpo | C | Description of C | 5000 | 1st | 2020-05-16 |

SELECT * FROM studentadmissionpaymentdetails;

| StudentRollNo | AmountPaid | AmountBalance | TransactionID | PaymentMode | FeeType | Semester |
|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 20000 | 0 | 1234 | UPI | Semester | 4 |
| 5 | 10000 | 0 | 2313 | Credit Card | Exam | 5 |
| 3 | 50000 | 500 | 7564 | Debit Card | Exam | 3 |
| 9 | 80000 | 0 | 8674 | UPI | Semester | 4 |
| 8 | 40200 | 1375 | 7684 | Credit Card | Semester | 3 |
| 4 | 93000 | 736 | 6524 | Credit Card | Exam | 4 |
| 2 | 40000 | 890 | 5423 | Debit Card | Exam | 1 |
| 7 | 83000 | 1086 | 5624 | Debit Card | Semester | 3 |
| 10 | 73000 | 890 | 8963 | UPI | Semester | 5 |
| 6 | 30000 | 1500 | 9648 | UPI | Semester | 3 |

/* 5, 6 */

UPDATE studentbasicinformation

SET StudentAddress = "Chandni Chowk, Delhi"

WHERE StudentRollNo = 4;

SELECT * FROM studentbasicinformation;

| StudentName | StudentSurname | StudentRollNo | StudentAddress | StudentDOB | StudentCourse | StudentGender |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Deepak | Tripathi | 1 | Karol Bagh, Delhi | 1998-02-21 | MSc CS | Male |
| Sagar | Dhiman | 2 | Vasant Vihar, Delhi | 1998-05-11 | MSc CS | Male |
| Deepak | Gupta | 3 | Rohini, Delhi | 1998-05-15 | MSc CS | Male |
| Naman | Jain | 4 | Chandni Chowk, Delhi | 1998-03-17 | MCA | Male |
| Divya | Singh | 5 | Surya Vihar, Gurugram | 1999-12-11 | Btech CS | Female |
| Diksha | Gupta | 6 | Ramesh Nagar, Delhi | 1996-02-11 | Mtech CS | Female |
| Aakash | Dhiman | 7 | Vasant Vihar, Delhi | 1994-05-16 | MCA | Male |
| Sagar | Dixit | 8 | Surya Vihar, Delhi | 1998-05-11 | MSc CS | Male |
| Shivam | Choudhary | 9 | Munirka, Delhi | 1998-01-18 | MSc CS | Male |
| Shivani | Sehgal | 10 | Subhash Nagar, Delhi | 1993-05-20 | MCA | Female |
| Vishal | Yadav | 11 | Moti Nagar, Delhi | 1998-05-23 | Mtech CS | Male |

UPDATE studentsubjectinformation

SET StudentSubjectFaculty = "Sanjana Kumari"

WHERE StudentRollNo = 8;

SELECT * FROM studentsubjectinformation;

| SubjectOpted | StudentRollNo | SubjectTotalMarks | SubjectObtainedMarks | StudentMarksPercentage | StudentSubjectFaculty |
|--------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| CSA | 1 | 200 | 160 | 80 | Akansha Verma |
| Algorithm | 7 | 200 | 140 | 70 | Swati Pandey |
| OS | 5 | 200 | 150 | 75 | Mamta Singh |
| Discrete | 10 | 200 | 130 | 65 | Shivangi Sharma |
| CSA | 2 | 200 | 190 | 95 | Akansha Verma |
| OS | 4 | 200 | 160 | 80 | Mamta Singh |
| Algorithm | 3 | 200 | 170 | 85 | Swati Pandey |
| OS | 6 | 200 | 160 | 80 | Mamta Singh |
| Maths | 8 | 200 | 120 | 60 | Sanjana Kumari |
| English | 9 | 200 | 190 | 90 | Sushmita Gupta |
| Hindi | 11 | 200 | 128 | 64 | Yogendra Shukla |
| Data Mining | 11 | 200 | 128 | 64 | Vivek Swami |

UPDATE studentscholarshipinformation

SET ScholarshipDate = 20180216

WHERE StudentRollNo = 9;

SELECT * FROM studentscholarshipinformation;

| StudentRollNo | ScholarshipId | ScholarshipName | ScholarshipDescription | ScholarshipAmount | ScholarshipCategory | ScholarshipDate |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 5 | abcd | A | Description of A | 8000 | 4th | 2020-05-16 |
| 2 | lmns | E | Description of E | 9500 | 2nd | 2019-03-19 |
| 10 | ilsa | A | Description of A | 8000 | 1st | 2020-05-16 |
| 1 | cndl | Y | Description of Y | 3000 | 4th | 2020-09-13 |
| 3 | itls | H | Description of H | 2000 | 3rd | 2020-05-10 |
| 6 | qoeu | B | Description of B | 9000 | 4th | 2020-07-16 |
| 4 | itcd | O | Description of O | 1000 | 4th | 2020-05-27 |
| 9 | uitw | P | Description of P | 4000 | 3rd | 2018-02-16 |
| 8 | njcd | A | Description of A | 8000 | 5th | 2020-05-16 |
| 7 | abpo | C | Description of C | 5000 | 1st | 2020-05-16 |

UPDATE studentadmissionpaymentdetails

SET AmountBalance = 1000

WHERE StudentRollNo = 1;

SELECT * FROM studentadmissionpaymentdetails;

| StudentRollNo | AmountPaid | AmountBalance | TransactionID | PaymentMode | FeeType | Semester |
|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 20000 | 1000 | 1234 | UPI | Semester | 4 |
| 5 | 10000 | 0 | 2313 | Credit Card | Exam | 5 |
| 3 | 50000 | 500 | 7564 | Debit Card | Exam | 3 |
| 9 | 80000 | 0 | 8674 | UPI | Semester | 4 |
| 8 | 40200 | 1375 | 7684 | Credit Card | Semester | 3 |
| 4 | 93000 | 736 | 6524 | Credit Card | Exam | 4 |
| 2 | 40000 | 890 | 5423 | Debit Card | Exam | 1 |
| 7 | 83000 | 1086 | 5624 | Debit Card | Semester | 3 |
| 10 | 73000 | 890 | 8963 | UPI | Semester | 5 |
| 6 | 30000 | 1500 | 9648 | UPI | Semester | 3 |

```
UPDATE studentadmissionpaymentdetails
SET FeeType = "Exam"
WHERE StudentRollNo = 6;
```

```
SELECT * FROM studentadmissionpaymentdetails;
```

| StudentRollNo | AmountPaid | AmountBalance | TransactionID | PaymentMode | FeeType | Semester |
|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 20000 | 1000 | 1234 | UPI | Semester | 4 |
| 5 | 10000 | 0 | 2313 | Credit Card | Exam | 5 |
| 3 | 50000 | 500 | 7564 | Debit Card | Exam | 3 |
| 9 | 80000 | 0 | 8674 | UPI | Semester | 4 |
| 8 | 40200 | 1375 | 7684 | Credit Card | Semester | 3 |
| 4 | 93000 | 736 | 6524 | Credit Card | Exam | 4 |
| 2 | 40000 | 890 | 5423 | Debit Card | Exam | 1 |
| 7 | 83000 | 1086 | 5624 | Debit Card | Semester | 3 |
| 10 | 73000 | 890 | 8963 | UPI | Semester | 5 |
| 6 | 30000 | 1500 | 9648 | UPI | Exam | 3 |

```
/* 7 */
```

```
SELECT * FROM StudentBasicInformation WHERE StudentRollNo IN
      (SELECT StudentRollNo FROM studentscholarshipinformation WHERE
ScholarshipAmount > 5000);
```

```
/* 8 */
```

```
SELECT * FROM StudentBasicInformation WHERE StudentRollNo NOT IN
      (SELECT StudentRollNo FROM studentscholarshipinformation);
```

```
/* 9 */
```

```
Delimiter //
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE enterPercentage(
      IN rollNO INT
)
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
      UPDATE studentsubjectinformation
```

```
      SET      StudentMarksPercentage = (SubjectObtainedMarks * 100)/SubjectTotalMarks
```

```
      WHERE StudentRollNo = rollNO;
```

```
      END//
```

```
delimiter ;  
CALL enterPercentage(11);
```

```
select * from studentscholarshipinformation;
```

```
/* 10 */
```

```
CREATE table vw  
(SELECT * FROM studentscholarshipinformation NATURAL JOIN StudentBasicInformation);
```

```
Delimiter //
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE updateScholarshipCategory()  
    BEGIN  
        update studentscholarshipinformation  
        set ScholarshipCategory =  
            Case when StudentRollNo IN (Select StudentRollNo from vw where  
vw.StudentMarksPercentage between 61 AND 70) THEN "4th"  
                when StudentRollNo IN (Select StudentRollNo from vw where  
vw.StudentMarksPercentage between 71 AND 80) THEN "3rd"  
                when StudentRollNo IN (Select StudentRollNo from vw where  
vw.StudentMarksPercentage between 81 AND 90) THEN "2nd"  
                when StudentRollNo IN (Select StudentRollNo from vw where  
vw.StudentMarksPercentage between 91 AND 100) THEN "1st"  
                else ScholarshipCategory
```

```
    end;
```

```
END//
```

```
Delimiter ;
```

```
Call updateScholarshipCategory();
```

```
create table vw as  
Select * from studentscholarshipinformation Natural JOIN  
                                studentsubjectinformation;
```

```
/* 11 */
```

```
CREATE VIEW BalanceAmountDetails
```

AS

```
SELECT AmountBalance,StudentName, StudentSurname, StudentRollNo, StudentAddress,  
StudentDOB, StudentCourse, StudentGender  
FROM studentbasicinformation NATURAL JOIN studentadmissionpaymentdetails;
```

```
SELECT * FROM BalanceAmountDetails;
```

/* 12 */

```
SELECT * FROM StudentBasicInformation WHERE StudentRollNo NOT IN  
(SELECT StudentRollNo FROM studentscholarshipinformation);
```

/* 13 */

Delimiter //

```
CREATE PROCEDURE AmountBalanceToBePaid(  
    IN rollNo INT  
)  
BEGIN  
    SELECT AmountBalance  
    FROM studentadmissionpaymentdetails  
    WHERE StudentRollNo = rollNo;  
END//
```

Delimiter ;

```
CALL AmountBalanceToBePaid(5);  
CALL AmountBalanceToBePaid(10);
```

/* 14 */

method1

```
SELECT StudentName, StudentSurname  
FROM StudentBasicInformation NATURAL JOIN StudentSubjectInformation  
ORDER BY StudentMarksPercentage DESC LIMIT 5;
```

method2

```
SELECT StudentRollNo, StudentName  
FROM StudentBasicInformation  
WHERE StudentRollNo IN
```

```
( SELECT StudentRollNo FROM StudentSubjectInformation ORDER BY  
SubjectObtainedMarks DESC  
LIMIT 5);
```

/* 15 */

- **JOIN**

```
SELECT *  
FROM StudentBasicInformation as st JOIN StudentSubjectInformation sb  
ON st.StudentRollNo = sb.StudentRollNo;
```

This JOIN is used so that we can find out the details of all those student and faculty information which are been connected with each other. Meaning that all those student that has been assigned with a faculty, Similarly vice versa.

- **LEFT JOIN**

```
SELECT *  
FROM StudentBasicInformation as st LEFT JOIN StudentScholarshipInformation sb  
ON st.StudentRollNo = sb.StudentRollNo;
```

This JOIN is used to find out the information of all the student and whether they have been given their scholarship or not. If for a student the values of scholarship are NULL then it is understood that student is not given the scholarship.

- **RIGHT JOIN**

```
SELECT *  
FROM studentadmissionpaymentdetails as sb RIGHT JOIN StudentBasicInformation as  
st ON st.StudentRollNo = sb.StudentRollNo;
```

This JOIN is used to find out the information of all the students that whether they have paid their fees or not. If NULL values are present in payment columns then that student have not paid his/her fee.

/* 16 */

- **DELETE**

It is used to delete the rows, we can delete row by row or all the rows in one go. The space for the records remain in the database. And we can insert the values again in that table.

- **TRUNCATE**

Remove all records from a table, including all spaces allocated for the records are removed and we can not insert the values again. For that we have to again do the DDL part.

- **DROP**

It is used to delete objects from the database.

/* 17 */

```
SELECT ScholarshipCategory, Count(*) as CountofStudents
FROM studentscholarshipinformation
GROUP BY ScholarshipCategory;
```

/* 18 */

```
SELECT ScholarshipCategory, Count(*) as CountofStudents
FROM studentscholarshipinformation
GROUP BY ScholarshipCategory
ORDER BY CountofStudents DESC
LIMIT 2;
```

/* 19 */

```
SELECT StudentName, StudentMarksPercentage, ScholarshipAmount, StudentSurname,
StudentRollNo, StudentAddress,
        StudentDOB, StudentCourse, StudentGender
FROM (studentbasicinformation NATURAL JOIN studentscholarshipinformation NATURAL
JOIN studentsubjectinformation)
ORDER BY StudentMarksPercentage DESC
LIMIT 1;
```

/* 20 */

- **TRIGGERS**

A trigger is a program which is called automatically on occurring of any type of event such as insert, update, or delete. For example, you can define a trigger that is invoked automatically before a new row is inserted into a table.

- **STORED PROCEDURE**

It is an SQL code that is defined by the user such that it can be used again and again. So if you have an SQL query that you write over and over again, save it as a stored procedure, and then just call it to execute it.

- **VIEW**

Suppose if we have a query which is to be used again and again. And that query is computationally very expensive to be computed. So instead of executing that query again and again, we can save that query as a temporary table. Such that if have to use that query we can simply access it from that temporary table which is called view.

- **FUNCTIONS**

A function is a stored program that you can pass parameters(if required) into and then return a value. We have many in-built functions also like aggregate funtions , date functions and many more.