

✓ Install Dependencies

(Remember to choose GPU in Runtime if not already selected. Runtime --> Change Runtime Type --> Hardware accelerator --> GPU)

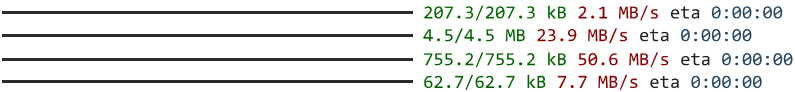
```
# clone YOLOv5 repository
!git clone https://github.com/ultralytics/yolov5 # clone repo
%cd yolov5

Cloning into 'yolov5'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 16575, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (53/53), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (35/35), done.
remote: Total 16575 (delta 28), reused 37 (delta 18), pack-reused 16522
Receiving objects: 100% (16575/16575), 15.03 MiB | 25.96 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (11387/11387), done.
/content/yolov5

# install dependencies as necessary
!pip install -qr requirements.txt # install dependencies (ignore errors)
import torch

from IPython.display import Image, clear_output # to display images
from utils.downloads import attempt_download # to download models/datasets

# clear_output()
print('Setup complete. Using torch %s %s' % (torch.__version__, torch.cuda.get_device_properties(0) if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'CPU'))
```



```
ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source
imageio 2.31.6 requires pillow<10.1.0,>=8.3.2, but you have pillow 10.3.0 which is incompatible.
Setup complete. Using torch 2.2.1+cu121 _CudaDeviceProperties(name='Tesla T4', major=7, minor=5, total_memory=15102MB, multi_processor_c
```

✓ Step 6: Download a Dataset

Add your Roboflow API key below to download the default money counting dataset. Alternatively, use the code provided by the Roboflow dashboard in the above step to load a custom dataset.

```
!pip install -q roboflow
```



```
!pip install roboflow

from roboflow import Roboflow
rf = Roboflow(api_key="nzRKDl9IvGTHb70vn9f4")
project = rf.workspace("logic-gate-dlan3").project("logic-gates-2")
version = project.version(1)
dataset = version.download("yolov5")

Requirement already satisfied: roboflow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.1.28)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi==2023.7.22 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2023.7.22)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet==4.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cyciler==0.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna==2.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.4.5)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (3.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python-headless==4.8.0.74 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.8.0.74)
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow>=7.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (10.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dotenv in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.31.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3>=1.26.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.41.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.66.2)
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (6.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-toolbelt in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-magic in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from roboflow) (0.4.27)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (4.51.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (3.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->roboflow) (3.3.2)
loading Roboflow workspace...
loading Roboflow project...
Downloading Dataset Version Zip in logic-gates-2-1 to yolov5pytorch:: 100%|██████████| 29932/29932 [00:00<00:00, 67456.50it/s]

Extracting Dataset Version Zip to logic-gates-2-1 in yolov5pytorch:: 100%|██████████| 2436/2436 [00:00<00:00, 8782.34it/s]
```

```
%pwd
```

```
'/content/yolov5'
```

```
dataset.location
```

```
'/content/yolov5/logic-gates-2-1'
```

```
%cd /content/yolov5
```

```
/content/yolov5
```

```
dataset.location
```

```
'/content/yolov5/logic-gates-2-1'
```

```
# this is the YAML file Roboflow wrote for us that we're loading into this notebook with our data
%cat {dataset.location}/data.yaml
```

```
names:
  - '0'
  - '1'
  - '2'
  - '3'
  - '4'
  - '5'
  - '6'
nc: 7
roboflow:
  license: CC BY 4.0
  project: logic-gates-2
  url: https://universe.roboflow.com/logic-gate-dlan3/logic-gates-2/dataset/1
  version: 1
  workspace: logic-gate-dlan3
test: ../test/images
train: logic-gates-2-1/train/images
val: logic-gates-2-1/valid/images
```

✓ Define Model Configuration and Architecture

We will write a yaml script that defines the parameters for our model like the number of classes, anchors, and each layer.

You do not need to edit these cells, but you may.


```
# define number of classes based on YAML
import yaml
with open(dataset.location + "/data.yaml", 'r') as stream:
    num_classes = str(yaml.safe_load(stream)['nc'])

num_classes

'7'

#this is the model configuration we will use for our tutorial
%cat /content/yolov5/models/yolov5s.yaml
```

```

# YOLOv5  by Ultralytics, AGPL-3.0 license

# Parameters
nc: 80 # number of classes
depth_multiple: 0.33 # model depth multiple
width_multiple: 0.50 # layer channel multiple
anchors:
  - [10, 13, 16, 30, 33, 23] # P3/8
  - [30, 61, 62, 45, 59, 119] # P4/16
  - [116, 90, 156, 198, 373, 326] # P5/32

# YOLOv5 v6.0 backbone
backbone:
  # [from, number, module, args]
  [
    [-1, 1, Conv, [64, 6, 2, 2]], # 0-P1/2
    [-1, 1, Conv, [128, 3, 2]], # 1-P2/4
    [-1, 3, C3, [128]],
    [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]], # 3-P3/8
    [-1, 6, C3, [256]],
    [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]], # 5-P4/16
    [-1, 9, C3, [512]],
    [-1, 1, Conv, [1024, 3, 2]], # 7-P5/32
    [-1, 3, C3, [1024]],
    [-1, 1, SPPF, [1024, 5]], # 9
  ]

# YOLOv5 v6.0 head
head: [
  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 1, 1]],
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, "nearest"]],
  [[-1, 6], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P4
  [-1, 3, C3, [512, False]], # 13

  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 1, 1]],
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, "nearest"]],
  [[-1, 4], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P3
  [-1, 3, C3, [256, False]], # 17 (P3/8-small)

  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]],
  [[-1, 14], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P4
  [-1, 3, C3, [512, False]], # 20 (P4/16-medium)

  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]],
  [[-1, 10], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P5
  [-1, 3, C3, [1024, False]], # 23 (P5/32-large)

  [[17, 20, 23], 1, Detect, [nc, anchors]], # Detect(P3, P4, P5)
]

#customize iPython writefile so we can write variables
from IPython.core.magic import register_line_cell_magic

@register_line_cell_magic
def writetemplate(line, cell):
    with open(line, 'w') as f:
        f.write(cell.format(**globals()))

```

```
%%writetemplate /content/yolov5/models/custom_yolov5s.yaml

# parameters
nc: {num_classes} # number of classes
depth_multiple: 0.33 # model depth multiple
width_multiple: 0.50 # layer channel multiple

# anchors
anchors:
  - [10,13, 16,30, 33,23] # P3/8
  - [30,61, 62,45, 59,119] # P4/16
  - [116,90, 156,198, 373,326] # P5/32

# YOLOv5 backbone
backbone:
  # [from, number, module, args]
  [[-1, 1, Focus, [64, 3]], # 0-P1/2
  [-1, 1, Conv, [128, 3, 2]], # 1-P2/4
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP, [128]],
  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]], # 3-P3/8
  [-1, 9, BottleneckCSP, [256]],
  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]], # 5-P4/16
  [-1, 9, BottleneckCSP, [512]],
  [-1, 1, Conv, [1024, 3, 2]], # 7-P5/32
  [-1, 1, SPP, [1024, [5, 9, 13]]],
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP, [1024, False]], # 9
  ]

# YOLOv5 head
head:
  [[-1, 1, Conv, [512, 1, 1]],
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, 'nearest']],
  [[-1, 6], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P4
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP, [512, False]], # 13

  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 1, 1]],
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, 'nearest']],
  [[-1, 4], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat backbone P3
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP, [256, False]], # 17 (P3/8-small)

  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]],
  [[-1, 14], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P4
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP, [512, False]], # 20 (P4/16-medium)

  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]],
  [[-1, 10], 1, Concat, [1]], # cat head P5
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP, [1024, False]], # 23 (P5/32-large)

  [[17, 20, 23], 1, Detect, [nc, anchors]], # Detect(P3, P4, P5)
  ]
```

✓ Train Custom YOLOv5 Detector

Next, we'll fire off training!

Here, we are able to pass a number of arguments:

- **img:** define input image size
- **batch:** determine batch size
- **epochs:** define the number of training epochs. (Note: often, 3000+ are common here!)
- **data:** set the path to our yaml file
- **cfg:** specify our model configuration
- **weights:** specify a custom path to weights. (Note: you can download weights from the Ultralytics Google Drive [folder](#))
- **name:** result names
- **nosave:** only save the final checkpoint
- **cache:** cache images for faster training

```
# train yolov5s on custom data for 200 epochs
# time its performance
%%time
%cd /content/yolov5/
!python train.py --img 416 --batch 16 --epochs 50 --data {dataset.location}/data.yaml --cfg ./models/custom_yolov5s.yaml --weights 'yolov5s.
```

	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:04<00:00, 1.64it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.676	0.71	0.654	0.471		
Epoch 43/49	GPU_mem	box_loss	obj_loss	cls_loss	Instances	Size			
	1.98G	0.02622	0.02856	0.02513	126	416: 100% 53/53	[00:09<00:00, 5.36it/s]		
	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:04<00:00, 1.81it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.709	0.673	0.67	0.483		
Epoch 44/49	GPU_mem	box_loss	obj_loss	cls_loss	Instances	Size			
	1.98G	0.0262	0.02771	0.02472	105	416: 100% 53/53	[00:10<00:00, 4.86it/s]		
	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:05<00:00, 1.49it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.714	0.646	0.674	0.483		
Epoch 45/49	GPU_mem	box_loss	obj_loss	cls_loss	Instances	Size			
	1.98G	0.02608	0.02818	0.02457	120	416: 100% 53/53	[00:10<00:00, 5.23it/s]		
	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:05<00:00, 1.59it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.707	0.695	0.66	0.476		
Epoch 46/49	GPU_mem	box_loss	obj_loss	cls_loss	Instances	Size			
	1.98G	0.02543	0.0284	0.02396	122	416: 100% 53/53	[00:09<00:00, 5.63it/s]		
	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:05<00:00, 1.60it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.729	0.705	0.672	0.478		
Epoch 47/49	GPU_mem	box_loss	obj_loss	cls_loss	Instances	Size			
	1.98G	0.02546	0.02842	0.02315	114	416: 100% 53/53	[00:09<00:00, 5.66it/s]		
	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:04<00:00, 1.62it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.711	0.69	0.672	0.488		
Epoch 48/49	GPU_mem	box_loss	obj_loss	cls_loss	Instances	Size			
	1.98G	0.02586	0.02739	0.02456	90	416: 100% 53/53	[00:10<00:00, 5.29it/s]		
	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:04<00:00, 1.90it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.742	0.694	0.673	0.491		
Epoch 49/49	GPU_mem	box_loss	obj_loss	cls_loss	Instances	Size			
	1.98G	0.02524	0.0282	0.02347	91	416: 100% 53/53	[00:10<00:00, 5.26it/s]		
	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:04<00:00, 1.76it/s]
	all	243	1082	0.713	0.706	0.674	0.491		

50 epochs completed in 0.216 hours.

Optimizer stripped from runs/train/yolov5s_results/weights/last.pt, 14.8MB

Optimizer stripped from runs/train/yolov5s_results/weights/best.pt, 14.8MB

Validating runs/train/yolov5s_results/weights/best.pt...

Fusing layers...

custom_YOLOv5s summary: 182 layers, 7262700 parameters, 0 gradients

	Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95	100% 8/8	[00:09<00:00, 1.15s/it]
	all	243	1082	0.742	0.694	0.673	0.491		
	0	243	334	0.897	0.961	0.955	0.701		
	1	243	163	0.748	0.975	0.952	0.73		
	2	243	117	0.831	0.545	0.785	0.584		
	3	243	180	0.914	0.961	0.974	0.663		
	4	243	166	0.535	0.819	0.634	0.466		
	5	243	18	1	0	0.115	0.0824		
	6	243	104	0.27	0.596	0.293	0.212		

Results saved to runs/train/yolov5s_results

CPU times: user 9.83 s, sys: 1.18 s, total: 11 s

Wall time: 13min 46s

✓ Evaluate Custom YOLOv5 Detector Performance

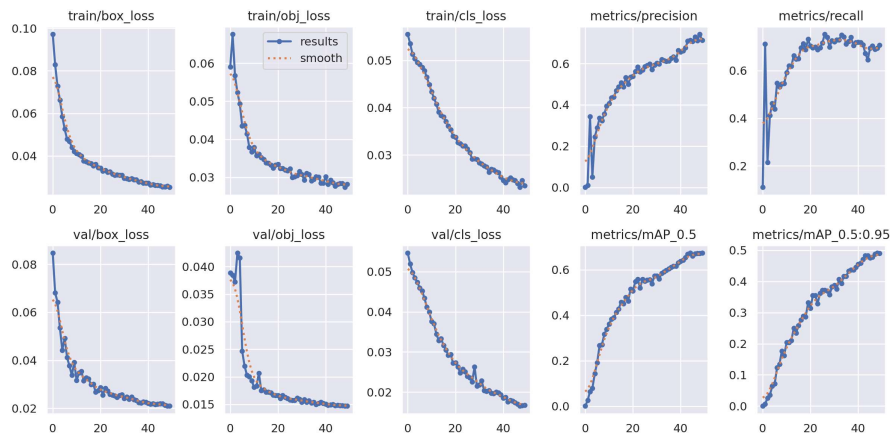
You can view the training graphs associated with a training job in the /content/yolov5/runs/train/yolov5s_results/results.png folder.

Training losses and performance metrics are also saved to Tensorboard and also to a logfile defined above with the **--name** flag when we train.

In our case, we named this yolov5s_results.

Note from Glenn: Partially completed results.txt files can be plotted with `from utils.utils import plot_results; plot_results()`.

```
from utils.plots import plot_results # plot results.txt as results.png
Image(filename='/content/yolov5/runs/train/yolov5s_results/results.png', width=1000) # view results.png
```

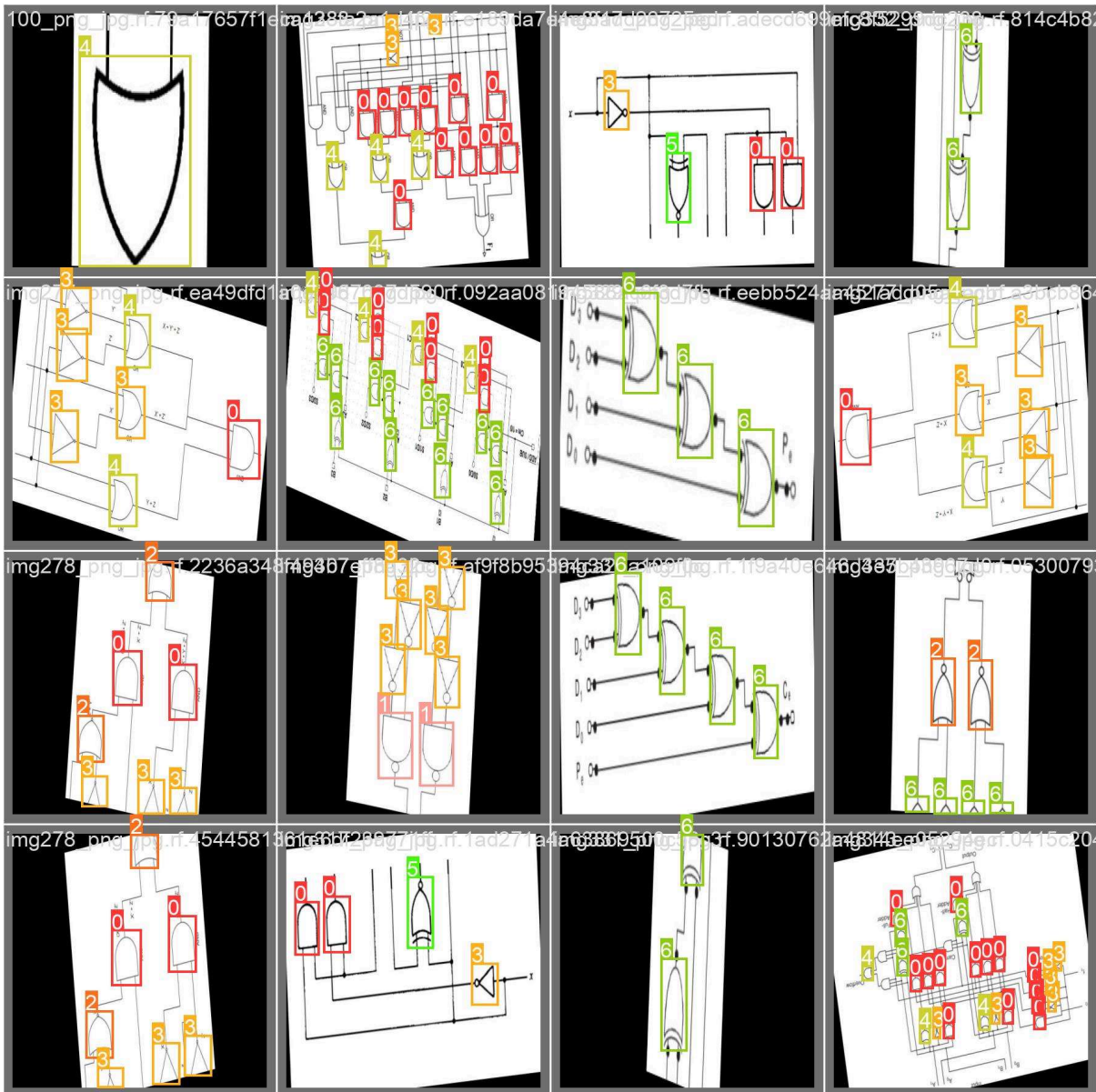


✓ Curious? Visualize Our Training Data with Labels

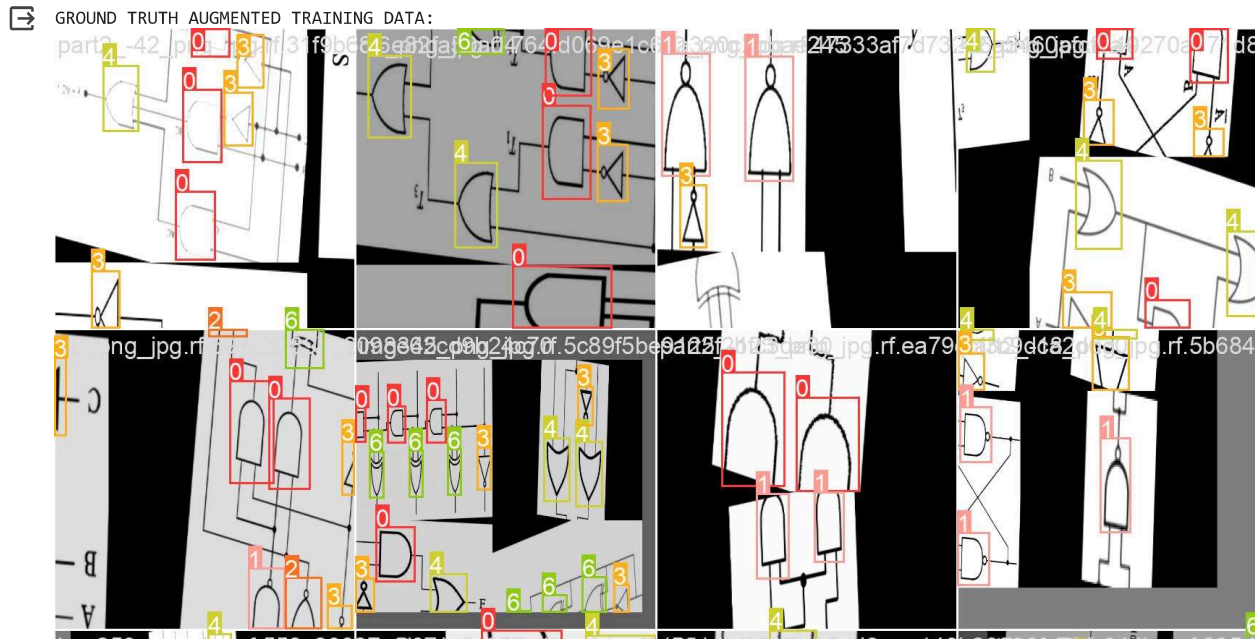
After training starts, view `train*.jpg` images to see training images, labels and augmentation effects.

Note a mosaic dataloader is used for training (shown below), a new dataloading concept developed by Glenn Jocher and first featured in [YOLOv4](#).

```
Image(filename='/content/yolov5/runs/train/yolov5s_results/val_batch0_labels.jpg', width=900)
```



```
# print out an augmented training example
print("GROUND TRUTH AUGMENTED TRAINING DATA:")
Image(filename='/content/yolov5/runs/train/yolov5s_results/train_batch0.jpg', width=900)
```

✓ Run Inference With Trained Weights

Next, we can run inference with a pretrained checkpoint on all images in the `test/images` folder to understand how our model performs on our test set.

```
# trained weights are saved by default in our weights folder
%ls runs/
```

```
train/
```

```
%ls runs/train/yolov5s_results/weights
```

```
best.pt last.pt
```

In the snippet below, replace `Cash-Counter-10` with the name of the folder in which your dataset is stored.

```
%cd /content/yolov5/
!python detect.py --weights runs/train/yolov5s_results/weights/best.pt --img 416 --conf 0.4 --source /content/and_nor_logic.jpg

/content/yolov5
detect: weights=['runs/train/yolov5s_results/weights/best.pt'], source=/content/and_nor_logic.jpg, data=data/coco128.yaml, imgsz=[416, 416]
YOLOv5 v7.0-306-gb599ae42 Python-3.10.12 torch-2.2.1+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15102MiB)

Fusing layers...
custom_YOLOv5s summary: 182 layers, 7262700 parameters, 0 gradients
image 1/1 /content/and_nor_logic.jpg: 192x416 2 0s, 1 4, 1 6, 106.4ms
Speed: 1.1ms pre-process, 106.4ms inference, 510.9ms NMS per image at shape (1, 3, 416, 416)
```