Aravind Bharathi Engineering Physics Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

CPI: x.xx

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♥ Chennai, Tamil Nadu

Pursuing a minor in Geo-informatics and Natural Resources Engineering and honours in Physics

### **Publications**

• Katla V., Valluvan A. B. et al. "An Approach to Star Tracker Design for Nano-Satellite Applications" extended abstract presented in National Conference on Small Satellite Technology and Applications, Trivandrum, India, 2020

### **Academic Achievements**

• Secured a <b>perfect 10 CPI</b> in the Geo-informatics and Natural Resources Engineering Minor	(Present)
• Achieved xx.xx% percentile out of 245,000 participants in JEE Advanced 2019	$(May \ 2019)$
• Achieved xx.xx% percentile out of 1,600,000 participants in JEE Main 2019	$(April\ 2019)$
• Secured admission to the IISERs on the basis of clearing the IISER Aptitude Test	$(June \ 2019)$
• Attained 95.2% in the All India Senior School Certificate Examination, Class 12 CBSE	$(May \ 2019)$
• Secured a <b>perfect 10 CGPA</b> in Class 10 of Matriculation Studies under CBSE	(May 2017)

# Research Projects

### Canopy Height Estimation

Guide: Professor J. Adinarayana, Head of Department, CSRE, IIT Bombay

(October 2020 - Present)

- Conducted an extensive literature survey on the topics of Computer Vision and developed an
  understanding of techniques used in Digital Photogrammetry ranging from Multi-View Stereo
  Matching, Structure from Motion, and Depth-Map Estimation for large-scale scenes
- Generated and projected dense point clouds onto a 3D space, and analysed them using CloudCompare
- Investigated an open-source algorithm used in 3D modelling and optimised the source code to find the **height** of crops from drone-based optical images, and later geo-referenced the outputs using ground control points
- Applied computers and electronics to aid the Indian Agricultural Sector and learnt to handle big data
- This is a part of a much bigger project on **Data Sciences for Farming Support** (DSFS) Systems for Sustainable Crop Production Under Climate Change and involves multi-disciplinary consortium of research institutes under DST-JST scheme of Strategic International Collaborative Research Program

# Technical Projects

### Student Satellite Program

A 70 member student team dedicated to the vision of making IITB a centre of excellence in space technology

Star Tracker-based Attitude Determination System (March 2020 - Present)

A CubeSat-compatible Star Tracker-based Attitude Determination System to be tested on-board the PS4-OP

- Coded an **Iterative Feature Detection and Extraction Algorithm** on MATLAB followed by C++ to determine the centroids of stars from images simulating an outer-space environment for testing the Open-Loop Simulation of the Star Tracker and analysed the sources of error for the system like slew rate and de-focussing
- Reviewed a recursion based **Region Growth Algorithm** implemented as an alternate approach towards centroid determination
- Designed and reviewed the layouts of Printed Circuit Boards for a Voltage Regulator and a SRAM Board using EAGLE to interface with the electrical systems core FPGA module
- Implemented a **Star Matching Algorithm**, a *k-vector* range searching based algorithm that makes use of the distribution of centroids to match identified stars to a *Star Catalogue* of known celestial coordinates, on C and Embedded C to run tests on a micro-controller and conceive a hardware prototype for the mission
- The matched stars are used to estimate the attitude or orientation of the CubeSat when in orbit
- Applied systems engineering principles to arrive at the system and sub-system level **requirements from** space environment, launch load and power constraints provided by ISRO for designing the Star Tracker

#### Microcontroller Interfacing

(February 2020)

• Understood and implemented **UART and SPI communication protocols** to achieve data transmission and sensor interfacing between two **ATxmega microcontrollers** using Embedded C on Atmel Studio



### **Astronomy Animation Team**

Guide: Dr. Akshat Singhal, Department of Physics, IIT Bombay

(July - December 2020)

- Developed animation techniques and gathered experience in scriptable Python-based animation
- Learnt and applied the various principles behind representing rotations from Axis Angles to Quaternions
- Rendered a procedural and qualitatively accurate animation of a 3-body system under a planar constraint
- Created procedural textured meshes for supernovae explosions and gravitational wave projections
- This initiative began through Krittika, Institute Technical Council, the Astronomy Club of IIT Bombay



### Motion-Based Handwriting Recognition System

Insitute Technical Summer Project, Institute Technical Council, IIT Bombay

(April - June 2020)

- Modelled a method of input to enable writing in air or any surface as part of a team of 4 members
- Coded the **signal processing** block of a trajectory recognition algorithm for a **pen-type** portable device
- Extracted and classified the reduced features with the help of a Probabilistic Neural Network



### General Astronomy | Summer of Science

Maths and Physics Club, Institute Technical Council, IIT Bombay

(April - June 2020)

- Made a report containing an overview of the **Big Bang theory**, its foundation and **observational support** as part of a 2 month long **reading project** taken under the guidance of a senior student mentor
- Studied and performed scientific computing in Astronomy on datafiles of images taken in outer space

### Remote Controlled Bluetooth Bot | XLR8

Electronics and Robotics Club, Institute Technical Council, IIT Bombay

(September 2019)

- Assembled a Bluetooth controlled bot capable of dodging obstacles and navigating a challenging circuit
- Implemented the electrical and mechanical aspects of it including a differential driving mechanism

# Course Projects

### Optical Sensor for Tropical Rainforest Imaging

[GNR 401]

Guide: Prof. Avik Bhattacharya, CSRE, IIT Bombay

(September - October 2020)

- Proposed a space-borne image sensor to critically understand the **effects of climate change** and capture significant temporal remote sensing data after a **critical survey and analysis** of current satellite payloads
- Bridged the gap between the need for expensive airborne hyperspectral imaging while providing continuous data needed to map carbon stocks and flux at the broad spatial scales required throughout the year

### Analysis of Data from Underlying Event Characteristics

[PH 219]

Guide: Prof. Sadhana Dash, Department of Physics, IIT Bombay

(October - December 2020)

- Analysed 5.5 Gigabytes of data generated from over 2 million underlying event characteristics from charged particles in p-p collisions, using a proprietary particle physics data analysis tool called **ROOT**
- Particles are observed as *tracks* in the detector and the *leading track* is the direction of the track along the particle with highest momentum. The no. of particles emitted in each event is given by the multiplicity class
- Classified the events based on the azimuthal angle with respect to the axis defined by the *leading track* and rapidity (speed) of the particle, and plotted the observations for different multiplicity classes

### Fast Adder based Arithmetic-Logic Unit

[EE 224]

Guide: Prof. Virendra Singh, Department of Electrical Engineering, IIT Bombay

(December 2020)

- Designed a signed 16-bit Arithmetic-Logic Unit (ALU) which computes signed addition, subtraction, NAND and XOR operations using Structural VHDL based on the fast adder Kogge-Stone Architecture
- Made test cases and verified the design using a testbench, and simulated output waveforms on Quartus O

### Positions of Responsibility

#### Convener

Maths and Physics Club, Institute Technical Council, IIT Bombay

(May 2020 - Present)

- Adapted the structure of the club to an online format by organising several talks and group discussions while curating trivia questions for numerous online quizzing events for our community of enthusiasts
- Formulated and **led a targeted plan** to increase the frequency and quality of engaging content by **writing blog posts** and articles on little-known scientists and about **diverse concepts in science**
- Engaged over 10000 followers on our social media platforms, the result of a 3-fold increase in this tenure
- Kept the Club's Website up-to-date, building and expanding on the work done by our past members
- Hosted a group discussion on Information Theory and Entropy which was attended by over 100 enthusiasts
- Designed and conducted a 4-day workshop on Number Theory and Cryptography with over 400 attendees
- Developed the course content, framed questions, **conducted live hands-on-sessions** and **delivered talks** for guiding the participants to understand the underlying concepts while clearing doubts in the QnA forum



## Workshops Attended

### Learner's Space

Technical Summer School, Institute Technical Council, IIT Bombay

(June - July 2020)

Scientific Computation and Mathematical Modelling

(6 weeks)

- Animated and performed data visualisation using Python libraries like SciPy, Matplotlib and Seaborn
- Mathematically modelled real-life scenarios like heat transfer, wave equation and the Leontief model
- Coded methods of **numerical analysis** like **Runge-Kutta** and Euler methods to solve differential equations *Machine Learning and Deep Learning* (7 weeks)
- Performed data preparation using Pandas and learnt the essential components of classical machine learning
- Developed an understanding about the pragmatics behind Neural Networks and Deep Learning
- Implemented various regression and classification models and employed different dimensionality reduction techniques

# Key Courses Taken

Mathematics and Computing Numerical Analysis\*, Complex Analysis, Differential Equations, Linear Algebra, Calculus, Data Analysis and Interpretation, Computer Programming and Utilisation

**Physics** General Theory of Relativity\*, Quantum Mechanics I\*, Waves, Oscillations and Optics\*, Classical Mechanics, Special Theory of Relativity, Electricity and Magnetism, Quantum Physics and Applications

**Electrical** Digital Systems, Electronics and Semiconductor Devices, Basic Circuits lab\*, Op-amp circuits lab\*

Geo-informatics Geographic Information Systems\*, Remote Sensing and Image Processing

\* to be completed in Spring 2020-21

### Technical Skills

Programming Languages C++, Python, MATLAB, VHDL, ROOT, Embedded C, C, HTML CAD and Simulation Softwares EAGLE, Blender, MeshLab, CloudCompare, SPICE, Audacity Integrated Development Environments Jupyter, Visual Studio Code, Atmel Studio, Quartus Prime

# Public Speaking

#### Technical:

- Hosted a **group discussion on Game Theory** which was attended by **over 80 enthusiasts** as part of the Maths and Physics Club, IIT Bombay (January 2021)
- Delivered a series of **online lectures** and conducted live hands-on sessions as part of the **Number Theory** and Crytography Workshop hosted by the Maths and Physics Club, IIT Bombay (December 2020)
- Hosted a **group discussion on Information Theory** and Entropy which was attended by **over 100 enthusiasts** as part of the Maths and Physics Club, IIT Bombay (November 2020)
- Represented the school in the **mathematical modelling** competition at the state level **STEM expedition** conducted by CBSE (January 2018)

#### Miscellaneous:

- Anchored the **Ground Station Workshop** hosted by the Ham Radio Club, IIT Bombay (January 2021)
- Anchored the Online Fresher's Tech Orientation for the Institute Technical Council (December 2020)
- Invited to deliver two closed talks on "Motivation for JEE" to high school students attended by over 250 students each (July 2020)
- Performed at a stand-up comedy event hosted as part of a Freshers ice-breaker platform by the Institute Cultural Council (September 2019)
- Placed second in Stance Drafting at Ampersand 2018, Chettinad Vidyashram, Chennai (July 2018)

#### Extra-curriculars

#### Music:

Awarded the Level 3 Certificate in Graded Examination in Music Performance, the highest possible Grade 8, for Piano, along with 32 credits for Qualifications and Credit Framework by the Trinity College of

**London** - becoming one of the youngest Indian to accomplish this in the process (2010 - December 2016)

- Placed third in the inter-hostel Music Arcade competition at IIT Bombay (February 2020)
- Performed at Surbahaar, the flagship concert hosted by Symphony attended by over 2200 (October 2019)
- Won **second place** in performing arts western music in Freshiesta, IIT Bombay (September 2019)
- Performed in the **choir of the 57<sup>th</sup> Convocation** in IIT Bombay (August 2019)
- Represented the school at various regional and state level musicals (June 2017 September 2018)
- Awarded a **special mention for individual musical excellence** at a regional level music competition hosted by Bhavan's Rajaji Vidyashram (June 2018)

#### Sports:

Adventure Cyclist and Recreational Triathlete (2017 - Present)

- Completed a year long training in Football under the National Sports Organisation (March 2020)
- Completed the WCCG Mass 100, a 100km cycling tourney around Chennai (June 2019)
- Represented the school at the regional and state level at various Football Tournaments (2012 2017)

#### Technical:

- Moderated a 3-day workshop on Gravitational Wave Analysis with over 200 participants (December 2020)
- Placed first in the **Programming Contest** held at KCG College of Technology, Chennai (September 2018) Miscellaneous:
- Achieved a highest typing speed of 112 words-per-minute and an average of 97 wpm (January 2021)
- Organiser at **Techfest 2019**, IIT Bombay managing a **footfall of over 130,000** (January 2020)