

The Manhattan Project

## Writing in thin air

# Objective at Hand

- Create a motion-based handwriting recognition system
- Eliminate the need for a writing platform

### Two step process

#### **Obtaining an image**

Move a rod with sensors as if you are writing on a 2D plane

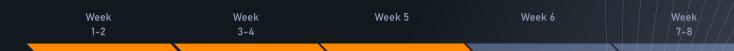
Use the readings from the sensors to form an image of the wavy hand motion

#### **Extracting the character**

Using neural networks, find the character traced out

Display the result

### Approach towards solving



Read about existing projects of similar nature

Benchmark

Find required sensors and do intensive literature survey about the sensor

Distribute workload

Complete the modelling aspects of the project

Start with the code implementation

Complete the code implementation and algorithms for the project

Arrange the required sensors

Test Simulate

Debug

### Work Distribution

#### **Sensor Modelling**

Read different papers and find sensors to our need

Create models to do estimation, remove noise and generate readings

#### **Feature Extraction**

Create a 2D image from the obtained data

Use NN to find what is written

### Work Done

Read about similar projects and sensors

Implemented a NN algorithm on Python

Training the code with images

Benchmarking of sensors

Converted position points to an image which would be fed into NN

Made models for feature extraction and sensor modeling

### Difficulties Faced

Most reference papers implemented a 3D version

Training NN was manually intensive
FPGA vs Microcontroller
Wired vs Wireless

- We scrapped our initial idea due to hardware testing constraints
- Found MNIST data set. We have switched to this

# Thanks!

Any questions?

### References

- http://cs229.stanford.edu/proj2019aut/data/assignment\_308832\_raw/ 26623152.pdf
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- https://www.researchgate.net/publication/ 224586403\_Pattern\_Recognition-based\_Realtime\_End\_Point\_Detection\_Specialized\_for\_Accelerometer\_Signal/ link/54e31adf0cf2d90c1d9bea32/download
- https://www.w3.org/TR/motion-sensors/