

## **The Winners Institute**

# Reasoning Letter Series

**Practice Sheet** 

Basic to High Level with solution



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निर्देश: (1-22) नीचे दी गई श्रंखलाओं में प्रश्नवाचक चिह्न (?) के स्थान पर अक्षर जात करें। Directions: (1-22) Find the letter in place of question mark (?) In the serieses given below.

- SCD, TEF, UGH, ?, WKL 1. (a) CMN
  - (c) VIJ
- (b) UJI
- (d) IJT
- B2CD,\_\_\_\_, BCD4, B5CD, BC6D 2.
  - (a) B2C2D
- (b) BC3D
- (c) B2C3D
- (d) BCD7
- 3. FAG, GAH, HAI, IAJ, ?
  - (a) JAK
- (b) HAL
- (c) HAK
- (d) JAI
- 4. ELFA, GLHA, ILJA, ?, MLNA
  - (a) OLPA
- (b) KLMA
- (c) LLMA
- (d) KLLA
- 5. CMM, EOO, GQQ, ?, KUU
  - (a) GRR
- (b) GSS
- (c) ISS
- (d) ITT
- 6. ZA<sub>5</sub>, Y<sub>4</sub>B, XC<sub>6</sub>, W<sub>3</sub>D,
  - (a) E<sub>7</sub>V
- (b)  $V_2E$
- (c) VE<sub>5</sub>
- (d)  $VE_7$
- , EDC 7. QPO, NML, KJI,
  - (a) HGF
- (b) CAB
- (c) JKL
- (d) GHI
- JAK, KBL, LCM, MDN, 8.
  - (a) OEP
- (b) NEO
- (c) MEN
- (d) PFQ
- BCB, DED, FGF, HIH, ? 9.
  - (a) JKJ
- (b) HJH
- (c) IJI
- (d) JHJ
- 10. P5QR, P4QS, P3QT, \_\_\_\_, P1QV

  - (a) PQW (c) P2QU
- (b) PQV2 (d) PQ3U
- 11. QAR, RAS, SAT, TAU,
  - (a) UAV
- (b) UAT
- (c) TAS
- (d) TAT

- **12**. D1E1F1, D1E1F2, D1E2F2, \_\_\_\_, D2E2F3
  - (a) DEF3
- (b) D3EF3
- (c) D2E3F
- (d) D2E2F2
- B, F,\_\_\_, N, R 13.
  - (a) G
- (b) K
- (c) J
- (d) L
- 14. P,..... J, G, D, A
  - (a) Q
- (b) N
- (c) K
- (d) M
- ....., E, G, J, N 15.
  - (a) A
- (b) B
- (c) D
- (d) Z
- 16. X, F, Y, G, ..... H
  - (a) Z
- (c) B
- (d) Y
- 17. B, B, A, D,...., F
  - (a) B (c) Z
- (b) A (d) C

- 18. LMD, MKG, NIJ, .....
  - (a) PKM
- (b) MGO
- (c) LGM
- (d) OGM
- 19. D, DD, DDDD, DDDDDDD, .....
  - (a) DDDDDDDDD
- (b) DDDDDDDDDD
- (c) DDDDDD
- (d) DDDDDDDDDD
- 20. 2B, ...... 8E, 14H, 22L
  - (a) 4C
- (b) 4D
- (c) 6E
- (d) 9F

21.

- 1CV, 5FU, 9IT, ...... 17OR (a) 11LS
  - (b) 14JS
  - (c) 15JS
- (d) 13LS
- 22. KM5, IP8, GS11, EV14, ..... (a) CY17
  - (b) BY17
  - (c) BX17
- (d) CZ17

निर्देश (23-28): निम्नलिखित छह प्रश्नों में. दिए गए अक्षर श्रंखला में अंतराल पर क्रमिक रूप से रखे गए अक्षरों में से कौन सा एक सेट इसे पूरा करेगा?

Directions (23-28): In the following six questions, which one set of letters when

sequentially placed at the gaps in the given letter series shall complete it?

- 23. ab accab acc bba cabba c
  - (a) bcabb
- (b) acbcc
- (c) bbacc
- (d) bcbba
- 24. XX YZ XYZ XX YYZ Z
  - (a) yyxyz
- (b) yzxyz
- (c) yzyyz
- (d) yxxyz
- 25. nc\_dcn\_cddc\_n\_ddcnn\_d
  - (a) cdndc
- (b) dnncc
- (c) dcndd
- (d) nccdn
- 26. ab\_cabb\_abb\_ab\_c
  - (b) baab
  - (a) aabc (c) accb
- (d) bccb
- 27. abc\_bc\_abcc\_a\_cccc
- (a) accb
- (b) abbc
- (c) bcca
- (d) accc
- 28. a ca ab a ab ab
  - (a) bbabc
- (b) babaa
- (c) aabbb
- (d) bbcbc
- 29. DCXW, FEVU, HGTS, .....
  - (a) JKPO
- (b) JIRQ
- (c) CBYZ
- (d) JMRS
- 30. AZ, CX, EV, GT, ?, KP, ?
  - (a) IR and NM
- (b) IR and MN
- (c) RI and NM
- (d) RI and MN
- YYZ, VYZ, SYZ, PYZ, ? 31.
  - (a) LYZ
- (b) TYZ
- (c) XYZ
- (d) MYZ
- 32. AB, DEF, HIJK, ?, STUVWX
  - (a) MNOPQ
- (b) LMNOP
- (c) LMNO
- (d) QRSTU
- 33. nd, sy, xt, co, hj, ?
  - (a) mp
- (b) mq
- (c) me
- (d) mf
- निम्नलिखित वर्णमाला में से कौन सा अक्षर दाईं 34. ओर से 17 वें अक्षर के दाई 8 वां अक्षर होगा? A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T UVWXYZ

Which letter amongst the following alphabet is the 8th letter to the right of 17th letter from right?

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T UVWXYZ

- (a) R
- (b) M
- (c) L
- (d) S
- 35. xy \_ z \_ xxyx \_ px \_ yxzpx \_ yxzpx
  - (a) xpzxx
- (b) yxyzx (d) zyxpy
- (c) yxzpx
- P₁QV
- P<sub>5</sub>QR, P<sub>4</sub>QS, P<sub>3</sub>QT, \_\_ 36.
  - (a) PQW
- (b) PQV<sub>2</sub>
- (c) P<sub>2</sub>QU
- (d) PQ<sub>3</sub>U
- 37. \_x \_ y \_ xyxx \_ yxy \_ xyyx
  - (a) xxxyy
- (b) xyxyy
- (c) yxyxy
- (d) yxyyx

निर्देश: (38-40) निम्नलिखित तीनों प्रश्नों में. दिए गए अक्षर श्रंखला में अंतराल पर क्रमिक रूप से रखे गए अक्षरों में से कौन सा एक सेट इसे पूरा करेगा?

Direction: (38-40) In the following three questions, which one set of letters when sequentially placed at the gaps in the given letter series shall complete it?

- 38. a\_\_dba\_\_bcad\_\_da\_\_cd
  - (a) aabbccdd
- (b) bccdbcab
- (c) abcddcba
- (d) cbcddcbb
- 39. SH \_ ELAS \_ EELA \_ HEELA SHEE \_ A
  - (a) HHSS
- (b) EEHS
- (c) EHSL
- (d) ELHA
- 40. adb \_ ac \_ da\_cddcb \_ dbc \_ cbda (a) bccba
  - (c) cbbaa
- (b) ccbba (d) bbcad

निर्देश: (41-46) निम्नलिखित प्रत्येक प्रश्न में, एक श्रंखला दी गई है, जिसमें एक शब्द गायब है। दिए गए विकल्पों में से सही विकल्प चूनें जो श्रंखला को पूरा करेगा।

Direction: (41-46) In each of the following questions, a series is given, with one term missing. Choose the correct

alternative from the given ones that will complete the series.

- 41. BAZ, DBY, FCX, ?
  - (a) FXW
- (b) EFX
- (c) FEY
- (d) HDW
- 42. \_ yz \_ zx \_ xyx \_ z \_ zxzxy
  - (a) xyzyy
- (b) yyyzz
- (c) yxzyx
- (d) xyyzz
- 43. A, CD, GHI, ?, UVWXYZ
  - (a) LMNP
- (b) MNOL
- (c) NOPL
- (d) MNOP
- 44. AZB\_, AZ\_Y, A\_BY, \_ ZBY
  - (a) YBZA
- (b) BYAZ
- (c) BZYA
- (d) AZBY
- 45. X, Q, K, F, ?
  - (a) C
- (b) D
- (c) E
- (d) B
- 46. \_aabab\_ab\_ab\_bba
  - (a) bbaa
- (b) baaa
- (c) abaa
- (d) abba

निर्देश: (47-56) दिए गए विकल्पों में से सही विकल्प चुनें जो श्रृंखला को पूरा करेगा। Directions: (47-56) Choose the correct

Directions: (47-56) Choose the correct alternative from the given ones that will complete the series.

- 47. AD EI IN OS ?
  - (a) UX
- (b) XY
- (c) WY
- (d) UY
- 48. MN QR UV ?
  - (a) XY
- (b) WX
- (c) YX
- (d) YZ
- 49. C J P ? Y B
  - (a) W
- (b) U
- (c) R
  - R (d) T
- 50. AN, CP, ER, ?
  - (a) VI
- (b) GT
- (c) AP
- (d) WJ
- 51. CX, GT, JQ, LO, ?
  - (a) NM
- (b) **KP**

- (c) MN
- (d) PK
- 52. T, S, Q, N, J, ?
  - (a) E
- (b) O
- (c) H
- (d) F
- 53. B, D, G, L, ?
  - (a) O
- (b) S
- (c) T
- (d) R
- 54. B, E, J, Q,?
  - (a) A
- (b) Y
- (c) Z
- (d) U
- 55. IN, KL, MJ, OH, ?
  - (a) OF
- (b) QF
- (c) QE
- (d) (Q
- 56. AM, BO, DR, ?
  - (a) HV
- (b) GV
- (c) HT
- (d) VI

निर्देश: (57-73) निम्निलिखित अक्षर श्रृंखला में से प्रत्येक में, कुछ अक्षर गायब हैं जो उस क्रम में दिए गए विकल्पों में से एक के रूप में दिए गए हैं। सही विकल्प चुनें।

Directions: (57-73) In each of the following letter series, some of the letters are missing which are given in that order as one of the alternatives below it. Choose the correct alternative.

- 57. ab \_\_ aa \_\_ bbb \_\_ aaa \_\_ bbba
  - (a) abab
- (b) abba
- (c) aaab
- (d) baab
- 58. \_\_ bc \_\_ \_ bb \_\_ aabc
  - (a) aacc
- (b) abab
- (c) babc
- (d) acac
- 59. G2X, J4V, M8T, ?, S32P
  - (a) N64S
- (b) P16R
- (c) Q16R
- (d) P8S
- 60. \_qr\_srq\_p\_rs\_r\_p
  - (a) pqrsss (c) pspqsq
- (b) qprsss(d) pspqqq

- 61.
- babbba \_\_ a \_\_ \_
- 01.
- (a) babbb
- (b) bbaba

	(c) baaab	(d) ababb
62.	efg eff _ ghhe _ (a) eghhfe (c) hegefh	eff _ gggh _ h (b) ghhhh (d) hgefhe
63.	abb baa a b (a) ccac (c) abab	oab aba (b) aabb (d) abba
64.	• •	_ a (b) abab (d) aabb
65.	c bbb abbb (a) abccb (c) bacbb	b abbb _ (b) abacb (d) aabcb
66.	• •	b (b) baab (d) abaa
67.	ab bc c ba (a) aaab (c) aabb	(b) caab (d) baac
68.	aa _ aab aaa _ a (a) baaa (c) aabb	(b) abab (d) aaab
69.	aba ba (a) bbaba (c) abbab	ab (b) baabb (d) abbba
70.	bca cca ca (a) bbabb (c) bbbab	b_c (b) aabaa (d) aaaaa
71.	bcb c b (a) bcbc (c) bbcb	(b) cbbc (d) cbcb
72.	ab b bba (a) abaab (c) abbab	aa (b) baaab (d) babba
73.	a ca bc bcc (a) baba (c) bbab	c bca (b) aabb (d) bbaa
74.	AbCdE, DeFgH, Ghl	jK, JkLmN, ?

(a) OpQrS

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(c) MnOpQ
                         (d) LmNoP
75.
      A2Z3B4Y5C6?
                          (b) U
      (a) X
      (c) W
                         (d) T
76.
      4E, 8I, 13N, 19T, ?
      (a) 26U
                         (b) 26A
      (c) 26Z
                          (d) 25Y
77.
      a _ ba _ b _ b _ a _ b
      (a) abaab
                          (b) abbab
                          (d) bbabb
      (c) aabba
      cccbb aa cc bbbaa c
78.
                         (b) baca
      (a) aebe
      (c) baba
                         (d) acba
79.
       _ nmmn _ mmnn _ mnnm _
      (a) nmmn
                         (b) mnnm
      (c) nnmm
                          (d) nmnm
80.
      adb_ac_da_cddcb_dbc_cbda
      (a) bccba
                         (b) cbbaa
      (c) ccbba
                         (d) bbcad
```

(b) NoPqR

#### **ANSWERS**

1.	(c)	2.	(b)	3.	(a)	4.	(d)	5.	(c)
6.	(d)	7.	(a)	8.	(b)	9.	(a)	10.	(c)
11.	(a)	12.	(d)	13.	(c)	14.	(d)	15.	(c)
16.	(a)	17.	(c)	18.	(d)	19.	(d)	20.	(a)
21.	(d)	22.	(a)	23.	(c)	24.	(b)	25.	(b)
26.	(d)	27.	(a)	28.	(d)	29.	(b)	30.	(b)
31.	(d)	32.	(a)	33.	(c)	34.	(a)	35.	(a)
36.	(c)	37.	(d)	38.	(b)	39.	(c)	40.	(c)
41.	(d)	42.	(a)	43.	(d)	44.	(a)	45.	(d)
46.	(a)	47.	(a)	48.	(d)	49.	(b)	50.	(b)
51.	(c)	52.	(a)	53.	(b)	54.	(c)	55.	(b)
56.	(b)	57.	(d)	58.	(d)	59.	(b)	60.	(c)
61.	(a)	62.	(c)	63.	(d)	64.	(b)	65.	(a)
66.	(c)	67.	(b)	68.	(d)	69.	(c)	70.	(c)
71.	(d)	72.	(b)	73.	(d)	74.	(c)	75.	(a)
<b>76</b> .	(b)	77.	(d)	78.	(b)	79.	(c)	80.	(b)

#### Solution

- 1. (c)
  There are two alphabetical series here.
  The first series is with the
  first letters only: STUVW. The second
  series involves the remaining letters: CD,
  EF, GH, IJ, KL.
- 2. (b)

  Because the letters are the same, concentrate on the number series, which is a simple 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 series, and follows each letter in order.
- 3. (a)
  The middle letters are static, so concentrate on the first and third letters.
  The series first letters are in alphabetical order: F, G, H, I, J. Same as third letters G, H, I, J, K.
- 4. (d)
   The second and forth letters in the series,
   L and A, are static. The first and third
   letters consecutive as EF, GH, IJ, KL, MN.
- 5. (c)
  The first letters are in alphabetical order with a letter skipped in between each segment: C, E, G, I, K. The second and third letters are repeated; they are also in order with a skipped letter: M, O, Q, S, U.
- 6. (d)
  There are three series to look for here.
  The first letters are alphabetical in reverse: Z, Y, X, W, V. The second letters are in alphabetical order, beginning with A. The number series is as follows: 5, 4, 6, 3, 7.
- 7. (a)
  This series consists of letters in a reverse alphabetical order.
- 8. (b)
  This is an alternating series in alphabetical order. The middle letters follow the order ABCDE. The first and third letters are alphabetical beginning

- with J. The third letter is repeated as a first letter in each subsequent three-letter segment.
- 9. (a)
  This series consists of a simple alphabetical order with the first two letters of all segments: B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K. The third letter of each segment is a repetition of the first letter.
- 10. (c)
  The first and third letters "PQ" are static.
  The fourth letter is in alphabetical order, beginning with R. The number series is in descending order beginning with 5.
- 11. (a)
  In this series, the third letter is repeated as the first letter of the next segment. The middle letter, A, remains static. The third letters are in alphabetical order, beginning with R.
- 12. (d)
  In this series, the letters remain the same:
  DEF. The subscript numbers follow this series:
  111, 112, 122, 222, 223, 233, 333,
- 13. (c)
  Trick
  B +4 F +4 J +4 N +4 R
- 14. (d)
  Trick
  P -3 M -3 J -3 G -3 D -3 A
- 15. (c)
  Trick
  15. (c)

  Trick
  16. (c)

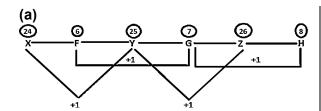
  Trick
  17. (c)

  18. (c)

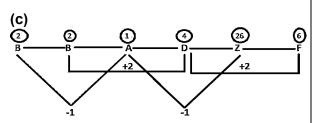
  19. (c)

(Number in circles shown the position of alphabets)

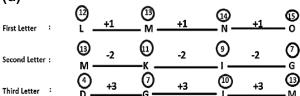
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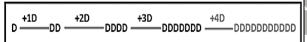
17.



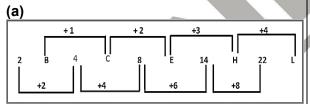
18. (d)



19. (d) Trick-

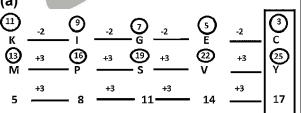


20.



21. (0

22. (a)



23. (c)

The pattern of series is "abb/acc/abb/acc/abb/acc"

24. (b)

The pattern of series is xxyyzz /xyz / xxxyyyzzz.

25. (b)

The pattern of series is ncddcn/ ncddcn/ ncddcn/ ncddcn/ ncd

**26**. (d

The pattern of series is abbc/ abbc/ abbc/ abbc/

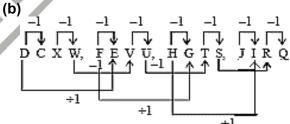
27. (a)

The pattern of series is abc/ abcc/ abccc/ abcccc

28. (d)

The pattern of series is abcab/ abcab/ abcab/

29.



30.

(b)  

$$A \xrightarrow{+2} C \xrightarrow{+2} E \xrightarrow{+2} G \xrightarrow{+2} I \xrightarrow{+2} K \xrightarrow{+2} M$$
  
 $Z \xrightarrow{-2} X \xrightarrow{-2} V \xrightarrow{-2} T \xrightarrow{-2} R \xrightarrow{-2} P \xrightarrow{-2} N$ 

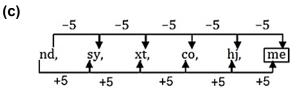
31. (

Second and third letters are same in each terms and first letter is decreasing by 3 starting from Y.

32.

The number of letters is the terms goes on leaving one letter after each set and the next set has one letter more than the previous one.

33.



- 34. (a) 17-8 = 9 So 9th letter from right is "R"
- 35. (a)
  The series is
  xyxzpx/xyxzpx/xyxzpx/xyxzpx. Thus, the
  pattern 'xyxzpx' is repeated.
- 36. (c)
  The first two letters, PQ, are static. The third letter is in alphabetical order, beginning with R. The number series is in descending order beginning with 5.
- 37. (d)
  The series is yxx/yyx/ yxx/yyx/ yxx/yyx.
  Thus, the pattern yxx/yyx is repeated..
- 38. (b)
  The pattern is that, in a group of 4 letters, the combination of first four alphabets is used. => abcd bacd bcda abcd
- 39. (c)
  SH \_ ELAS \_ EELA \_ HEELA SHEE \_ A
  The pattern is that the word 'SHEELA' is
  repeated. => SHEELA SHEELA SHEELA
  SHEELA
- 40. (c)
  adb \_ ac \_ da\_cddcb \_ dbc \_ cbda
  The pattern is that in a group of 4 letters,
  there is a combination of first four
  alphabets, i.e. 'a,b,c,d'.
  => adbc acbd abcd dcba dbca cbda
- 41. (d)
  The third, sixth and ninth letters are in the reverse order of the alphabet i.e. Z, Y, X, W. Ist fourth and seventh letters are going up with a gap of one letter and II, V and VIIIth are moved ahead one letter.
- 42. (a)
  The series is xyz/yzx/zxy /xyz/yzx/zxy.
  So, the letters change places in a cyclic manner.
- 43. (d)
  here the given series is A, CD, GHI, ?,

here the pattern is that 1st term is A and then a single alphabet is missed and next two alphabets are written after that next two alphabets are missed and next three alphabets are written and so in next case for missing term 3 next terms will be missed i.e. JKL will be missed and next 4 terms will be written i.e MNOP and hence the missing term is MNOP

- 44. (a)
  here in this question every term is AZBY
  so the given pattern is AZB\_, AZ \_Y, A
  \_BY, \_ZBY
  in order to fulfil this we need to fill"
  YBZA" from left to right in the blanks.
- 45. (d)

  The number of letters between two consecutive letters is one more then the next two consecutive letters.

  The number of letters between X and Q is 7.

  The number of letters between Q and K is

6. The number of letters between F and K is 5.

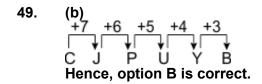
The missing letter would 4 letters behind F which is B.

Hence Option D is the correct answer.

- 46. (a)
  Upon placing the option 'bbaa' into the blanks, we have: baababbabaababba Clearly, the pattern 'baababba' repeats. baababba | baababba Hence the answer is 'bbaa'. Option A is the correct answer.
- 47. (a)  $A - E - I - O - U \Rightarrow Vowels$   $D \xrightarrow{+5} I \xrightarrow{+5} N \xrightarrow{+5} S \xrightarrow{+5} X$ Hence, option A is correct.
- 48. (d)

  M N Q R U V Y Z

  Hence, option D is correct.



50. (b)

Pattern of the series is:

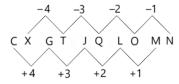
+2 +2 +2

AN CP ER GT

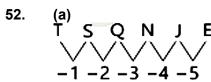
+2 +2 +2

Hence, option B is correct.



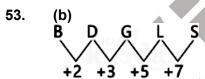


Hence option C is the correct answer.



The missing term as per the image shown above is E.

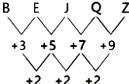
Hence option A is correct.



The missing term as per the image shown above is S.

Hence option B is correct.

54. (c)
From the below image we can say that Z is the missing term of series.



Hence option C is the correct answer.

The missing term as per the image shown above is QF.

Hence option B is correct.

57. (d)
The series is abb/aaabbb/aaaabbbb/a.
Thus, the letters are repeated twice, then thrice, then four times and so on

58. (d)
The series is abc/cab/bca/abc.

60. (c)
The correct sequence is pqrs/srqp/pqrs/srqp.
And the pattern is pqrs and srqp.

61. (a)
The series is bababb/bababb.
Thus, the pattern bababb is repeated..

62. (c)
The series is
efgh / eeffgghh / eeefffggghhh.
Here, the missing sequence is hegefh.

63. (d)
The series is abba/baab/abba/baab/a.
Thus, the pattern abba, baab is repeated.

64. (b)
The series is aba/aba/aba/aba.
Thus, the pattern aba is repeated.

- 65. (a)
  The series is cabbbb/cabbbb/cabbbb.
  Thus, the pattern cabbb is repeated.
- 66. (c)
  The series is baab/baab/baab.
  Thus, the pattern baab is repeated.
- 67. (b)
  The series is abc/bca/cab/abc.
  Thus, the letters are written in a cyclic order.
- 68. (d)
  The series is aaaaaba/aaaaaba.
  Thus, the pattern aaaaba is repeated.
- 69. (c)
  The series is ab/ab/ab/ab/ab.
  Thus, the pattern ab is repeated.
- 70. (c)
  The series is bbcab/ccabc/aabbc.
- 71. (d)
  The series is bccb/bccb/bccb.
  Thus, the pattern bccb is repeated.
- 72. (b)
  The series is abb/aab/abb/aab.
  Thus, the pattern abb, aab is repeated.
- 73. (d)
  The series is abc ab/bca bc/cab ca.
- 74. (c)
  The pattern is alternate sequence of captial letters and reptition of last two letter.
  So, based on the pattern, the next sequence is MnOpQ.
- 75. (a)
  Here,  $1 \xrightarrow{+1} \ge 2$   $A \longleftrightarrow Z \longrightarrow Pairs of opposite letters$ Likewise,  $3 \xrightarrow{+1} \ge 4$   $B \longleftrightarrow Y$ Then,  $5 \xrightarrow{+1} \ge 6$   $C \longleftrightarrow X$

- 76. (b)
  The first number and second letter moves 4,
  5, 6,.... steps forward in the english alphabetical order.
  19 + 7= 26
  T + 7= A
  So, the required sequence is 26A.
- 77. (d)
  The series is
  abb/abb/abb.
  The pattern 'abb' is repeated.
  bbabb is a missing sequence.
- 78. (b)
  The series is ccc bbb aaa/ccc bbb aaa/c. The pattern ccc bbb aaa is repeated.
- 79. (c)
  The series is nnmm/nnmn/nnmm/nnmm.
  The pattern 'nnmm' is repeated.
- 80. (b)
  The series is
  adbc/acbd/abcd/dcba/dbca/cbda.
  cbbaa is missing sequence.