Contents

The main `GitHub` link for this work is https://github.com/aravindhv10/MUMBAIPUNETAUTAGGER.

1 Installing Herwig-7

To install Herwig, please make sure you have a **proper** root installation (and source "`thisroot.sh`" if it is installed in non-standard location) as Herwig uses `libpyroot`. Download and install `Herwig` by running the script https://herwig.hepforge.org/herwig-bootstrap:

```
wget -c 'https://herwig.hepforge.org/herwig-bootstrap'
chmod +x './herwig-bootstrap'
'./herwig-bootstrap' './HerwigInstall'
```

This will install `Herwig` to the location '`./HerwigInstall`' along with all of it's dependencies (`boost`, `fastjet`, `HepMC`, etc). Full instructions for using this script is found in https://herwig.hepforge.org/tutorials/installation/bootstrap.html.

2 Generating events:

2.1 The Partonic Level Events:

The quickest way I could find to generate events in `Herwig` was by generating parton level events in `MadGraph` and shower using `Herwig` (I also got suggestions to adopt similar method for `Pythia` as this nicely isolates matrix element generation from showering and our main aim is the study effect of different showering and hadronization techniques on our jet substructure algorithms).

```
wget -c 'https://launchpad.net/mg5amcnlo/2.0/2.6.x/+download/
MG5_aMC_v2.6.1.tar.gz';
tar -xf "MG5_aMC_v2.6.1.tar.gz";
cd "MG5_aMC_v2_6_1/";
./bin/mg5_aMC
```

This will start madgraph, now you can generate LHE files:

```
generate p p > z j
output zj
exit
```

Once you are done with above steps, `MadGraph` exits, now you will need to edit some configuration files:

```
cd zj/Cards/
<editor> 'run_card.dat'
```

Where, `<editor>` stands for any text editor. You will need to change the following in the file:

```
0.0 = ptheavy !  minimum pt for at least one heavy final
state
```

To the value desired, we will pick this to be 200 GeV.

```
200.0 = ptheavy !  minimum pt for at least one heavy final
state
```

Next edit `madspin_card_default.dat` and change the line:

```
decay z > all all
```

to:

```
decay z > ta- ta+
```

now madgraph is set up and can be run, in the shell:

```
cd ../;
./bin/generate_events
```

Once you get the `MadGraph` prompt:

```
4
0
0
```

Now note the "4" is important, you will need to run with `MadSpin` (to force $Z \to \tau\bar{\tau}$ decays) once you are done, you will have the LHE files in:

```
./Events/run_01_decayed_1/unweighted_events.lhe.gz
```

you can extract this:

```
gzip -d "./Events/run_01_decayed_1/unweighted_events.lhe.gz"
```

2.2 Showering:

Move the LHE file to another directory where you want to do the showering:

```
mkdir ~/shower;
cp "./Events/run_01_decayed_1/unweighted_events.lhe" ~/shower/1.lhe
```

now you will need to activate `Herwig` (note, `<HerwigInstall>` needs to be replaced by the correct directory):

```
source <HerwigInstall>/bin/activate
```

Once this is done, download the file "https://github.com/aravindhv10/MUMBAIPUNETAUTAGGER/blob/master/HERWIG_PART/LHEWithISR.in" to the current directory (~/shower). In LHE.in, edit the line:

```
set LesHouchesReader:FileName unweighted_events.lhe
```

and change "`unweighted_events.lhe`" to the LHE file you want to shower. You can also edit the PDF choices if you want (note that you may need to download the appropriate pdf fits manually using `lhapdf` installed in the `<HerwigInstall>` directory).

note that the lines

```
read snippets/HepMC.in
set /Herwig/Analysis/HepMC:PrintEvent 100
```

is responsible for producing the `HepMC` file, you can then use `Delphes` on these files. We are done. Now run `Herwig`:

```
Herwig read LHE.in
Herwig run LHE.in
```

You can change underlying event, tunes, etc in the LHE.in file, explore https://herwig.hepforge.org/tutorials/faq/shower.html for details.

By default, `Herwig` does not force τ to decay hadronically. This can be forced, check the link: https://herwig.hepforge.org/tutorials/faq/decay.html to know how this can be done. Basically you would need:

```
set /Herwig/Particles/tau+/tau+->nu_taubar,nu_e,e+;:OnOff Off
set /Herwig/Particles/tau+/tau+->nu_taubar,nu_mu,mu+;:OnOff Off
set /Herwig/Particles/tau-/tau-->nu_tau,nu_ebar,e-;:OnOff Off set
/Herwig/Particles/tau-/tau-->nu_tau,nu_mubar,mu-;:OnOff Off
```

A sample card to run with (https://github.com/aravindhv10/MUMBAIPUNETAUTAGGER/blob/master/HERWIG_PART/LHEWithISR.in) and without (https://github.com/aravindhv10/MUMBAIPUNETAUTAGGER/blob/master/HERWIG_PART/LHENoISRMPI.in) mpi is available in the `GitHub` page.

Example for an extremely simple reader is available in https://github.com/aravindhv10/MUMBAIPUNETAUT/tree/master/COMMON/DelphesReader.