PIAL1. Please tell me if you happen to have each of the following items, or not. Do you have... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]?

	BAN A	SE	X	R/	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		A0	Œ		E	DUCATION	1		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
a. A cell phone																								
Yes	3239 92%	1601 95% C	1638 90%	2101 91%	379 95%			1077 96% IJ	893 92% J	474 78%	923 96% M	1002 93%	1295 90%		95%		1081 88%	759 92%	948 93%	1198 93%	600 96% X	708 92%	1234 94% X	696 88%
No	265 8%	91 5%	174 10% B	203 9% F	21 5%				74 8% GH	132 22% GHI	38 4%	74 7%	148 10% K				149 12% NOP	62 8%	75 7%	96 7%	24 4%	65 8%		92 12% UW
Don't know	1 *%	-	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	-		•	1 *%	1 *%	-	-			1 *%	-	1 *%	-				1 *%	-
Refused	2 *%	-	2 *%	2 *%		-	-		-			2 *%		-	-		-	2 *%		-	-	-	-	2 *%

PIAL1. Please tell me if you happen to have each of the following items, or not. Do you have... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]?

	BAN A	SI	EX			ICITY		AG	Œ		Е	DUCATION			INC	OME		Р	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
b. A desktop or lapto	op comput	er 																						
Yes	2643 75%	1281 76%	1361 75%	1815 79% FE	242 60%		579 78% J	885 79% J	750 78% J	377 62%	916 95% LM	887 82% M	830 58%		90%		642 52%	695 84% T	792 77%	920 71%	516 83% WX	621 80% X	963 73%	543 69%
No	856 24%	407 24%	449 25%	484 21%	158 40% D		164 22%	231 21%	217 22%	226 37% GHI	43 5%	189 18% K	610 42% KL	5%			588 48% NOP	127 15%	231 23%	368 28% R	108 17%	150 19%	353 27% U	245 31% UV
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-				•	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Refused	8 *%	3 *%	5 *%	8 *%	-	-				3 1%	3 *%	2 *%	3 *%	-	-	-	-	2 *%	-	6 *%	-	3 *%	3 *%	2 *%

PIAL1. Please tell me if you happen to have each of the following items, or not. Do you have... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]?

	BAN A	SI	Χ			ICITY		AG	Œ		Е	DUCATION	l		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- (\$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	5 541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	7 152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
c. A handheld device	made pri	marily	for e-boo	ok readir	ng, such	as a Nook o	or Kindle	e-reade	er —															
Yes	1105 32%	498 29%	607 33%	816 35% FE	96 24%		205 28%	443 40% GJ	308 32% J	132 22%	425 44% LM	360 33% M	318 22%		42		178 14%	334 41% T	342 33%	368 28%	219 35%	256 33%	426 32%	204 26%
No	2385 68%	1186 70%	1199 66%	1480 64%	304 76% D	76%	538 72% H	669 60%	657 68%	467 77% HI	532 55%	719 67% K	1114 77% KL	46%			1047 85% NOP	481 58%	679 66%	923 71% R	405 65%	514 66%	887 67%	579 73%
Don't know	4 *%	2 *%	2 *%	4 *%	-	-		-	2 *%	2 *%	3 *%	-	1 *%	**	-			3 *%	1 *%		•	1 *%	3 *%	-
Refused	13 *%	6 *%	7 *%	8 *%	-	5 *%		5 *%	-	5 1%	3 *%		10 1%				5 *%	5 1%	-	3 *%	-	3 *%	3 *%	7 1%

PIAL1. Please tell me if you happen to have each of the following items, or not. Do you have... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]?

	BAN A	S	EX	R	ACE/ETHN	IICITY		· A(Œ		Е	DUCATION	1		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- (\$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
d. A tablet compute	r like an	iPad, S	amsung Ga	alaxy Ta	b, Googl	e Nexus, or	Kindle A	ire																
Yes	1479 42%	706 42%			135 34%			586 52% IJ	361 37% J	154 25%	570 59% LM	483 45% M	423 29%		47%	45%	315 26%	382 46%	430 42%	517 40%	261 42%	316 41%		333 42%
No	2016 57%	973 58%	1043 57%		265 66%			523 47%	606 63% H	448 74% GHI	392 41%	590 55% K	1012 70% KL	35%		53%	911 74% NOP	437 53%	592 58%	770 59%	364 58%	449 58%	746 57%	457 58%
Don't know	7 *%	7 *%	-	7 *%	-	-	-	7 1%	-	-	-	-	7 1%	-	-	7 1%	-	-	-	7 1%	-	7 1%	-	-
Refused	5 *%	5 *%		5 *%	-	-		-	-	5 1%		5 *%		-	-		5 *%	5 1%	-	-	-	-	5 *%	

SMART1. Some cell phones are called 'smartphones' because of certain features they have. Is your cell phone a smartphone such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry or Windows phone, or are you not sure?

	BAN A	SI	X	RA	CE/ETHN	CITY		· A0	Œ		[DUCATION	١		INC	OME		F	PARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- (\$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON THOSE WHO HAVE CELL PHONE	3239	1601	1638	2101	379	1096	732	1077	893	474	923	1002	1295	799	405	5 514	1081	759	948	1198	600	708	1234	696
UNWEIGHTED BASE	939	461	478	659	99	266	161	223	287	236	351	253	327	246	123	3 144	283	232	292	335	153	228	368	190
Yes, smartphone	1938 60%	1021 64% C	918 56%	1212 58%	228 60%	703 64%		769 71% IJ	438 49% J	134 28%	694 75% LM	633 63% M	604 47%		68%	52%	533 49%	460 61%	537 57%	758 63%	354 59%	389 55%	794 64% V	401 58%
No, not a smartphone	1087 34%	479 30%	608 37% B	803 38% F	104 28%	268 24%			393 44% GH	277 58% GHI	205 22%	328 33% K	546 42% KL	19%			408 38% N	272 36%	342 36%	369 31%	187 31%	292 41% W	353 29%	255 37%
Not sure/Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refused	5 *%	1 *%	4 *%	5 *%	-	-	-	4 *%		1 *%	4 *%	-	-	1%			-	-	4 *%	1 *%	1 *%	4 1%	-	

SMARTPHONE. Summary table: Have a smartphone or not

	BAN A	SI	EX	R/ WHITE	ACE/ETHN BLACK	ICITY TOTAL		AG	E			EDUCATION	١		INC	OME		F	PARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON -	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Cell, smartphone	1938 55%	1021 60% C	918 51%	1212 53%	228 57%		573 77% IJ	769 69% IJ	438 45% J	134 22%	694 72% LM	633 59% M	604 42%		65%	49%	533 43%	460 56%	537 53%	758 59%	354 57%	389 50%	794 60% V	401 51%
Cell, not a smartphone	1300 37%	580 34%	720 40%	889 39%	151 38%		159 21%	307 28%	455 47% GH	339 56% GH	229 24%	369 34% K	691 48% KL	21%			547 45% NO	299 36%	411 40%	440 34%	246 39%	319 41%	440 33%	295 37%
No cell/ Undesignated cell	268 8%	91 5%	177 10% B	206 9% F	21 5%		11 1%	40 4%	74 8% GH	133 22% GHI	39 4%	76 7%	148 10% K				149 12% NOP	65 8%	75 7%	96 7%	24 4%	65 8%	85 6%	93 12% UW

PIAL2. During the past 12 months, about how many BOOKS did you read either all or part of the way through? Please include any print, electronic, or audiobooks you may have read or listened to.

	BAN A	SE	Χ	RA	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		AG	iΕ		Е	DUCATION	1		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
None	793 23%	510 30% C	284 16%	520 23%	75 19%		139 19%	252 23%	223 23%	167 27% G	108 11%	178 17%	487 34% KL	130 16%			365 30% NO	193 23%	225 22%	274 21%	141 23%	173 22%	331 25%	148 19%
1 book	185 5%	93 6%	92 5%	121 5%	14 3%		27 4%	61 5%	57 6%	38 6%	37 4%	50 5%	97 7%	13 2%			83 7% N	50 6%	24 2%	75 6%	42 7%	31 4%	76 6%	36 5%
2-3 books	482 14%	229 14%	253 14%	287 12%	75 19%		147 20% H	112 10%	121 13%	91 15%	110 11%	181 17%	191 13%	113 14%			214 17%	106 13%	105 10%	220 17% S	87 14%	115 15%	154 12%	126 16%
4-5 books	417 12%	203 12%	214 12%	269 12%	62 16%		109 15%	142 13%	109 11%	51 8%	127 13%	146 14%	144 10%	98 12%			134 11%	102 12%	142 14%	136 11%	62 10%	85 11%	167 13%	103 13%
6-10 books	608 17%	261 15%	347 19%	367 16%	74 19%		148 20%	198 18%	160 17%	93 15%	203 21% M	198 18%	206 14%	143 17%		25%	184 15%	126 15%	182 18%	238 18%	125 20%	123 16%	215 16%	145 18%
11-20 books	445 13%	203 12%	242 13%	326 14%	47 12%		88 12%	145 13%	150 16% J	53 9%	163 17% M	140 13%	142 10%	166 20% PQ	16%		101 8%	102 12%	161 16%	160 12%	108 17% X	101 13%	166 13%	69 9%
More than 20 books	515 15%	176 10%	338 19% B	383 17% F	52 13%		65 9%	183 16% G	144 15%	101 17% G	203 21% M	176 16% M	136 9%	155 19% Q	22%	13%	121 10%	138 17%	164 16%	168 13%	55 9%	141 18% U	185 14%	133 17%
Don't know	53 2%	15 1%	38 2%	28 1%	2 *%		20 3%	23 2%	2 *%	8 1%	8 1%	7 1%	38 3%	11 1%		2 *%	27 2%	3 *%	18 2%	21 2%	5 1%	3 *%	22 2%	23 3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/DF/GHIJ/KLM/NOPQ/RST/UVWX

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

PIAL2. During the past 12 months, about how many BOOKS did you read either all or part of the way through? Please include any print, electronic, or audiobooks you may have read or listened to.

	BAN A	S	EX	R		IICITY		· A(Œ		E	DUCATION			INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
Refused	8 *%	2 *%	6 *%	6 *%		2 *%			2 *%	4 1%	3 *%	3 *%	2 *%			-	-	4 *%	2 *%	2 *%		1 *%	1 *%	6 1%
MEAN (including None)	12	10	14 B		12	10	9	13	13	12	16 M	13 M	9	16 PQ			9	12	15	11	10	13	12	14 U
MEDIAN (including None)	5	4	6	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	8	5	3	8	6	5	3	5	6	5	5	5	4	5
MEAN (excluding None)	16	14	17	17 F	15	13	11	17 G	17 G	17 G	18	16	14	19 P0	21 PC	. 14	13	16	19 T	15	12	16	16	18 U
MEDIAN (excluding	7	6	10	8	6	6	6	10	10	6	10	7	6	10	10	7	5	8	10	6	6	9	7	8

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/DF/GHIJ/KLM/NOPQ/RST/UVWX

None)

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

PIAL3. Thinking about all of the books you have read in the past 12 months, were any of those... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? Were any of those... [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

	BAN A	SI	ΣΧ			ICITY		· A(Έ		E	DUCATION			INC	OME		P	ARTY I)		CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON THOSE WHO READ ANY BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2652	1165	1486	1753	324	867	584	842	741	428	843	890	916	687	362	407	837	623	778	997	478	596	964	613
UNWEIGHTED BASE	780	346	434	558	84	210	128	178	241	206	329	226	223	215	107	122	222	193	246	280	125	193	295	167
a. Printed books																								
Yes	2417 91%	1079 93%	1338 90%	1628 93% F			545 93%	732 87%	688 93%	398 93%	752 89%	837 94%	826 90%			379 93%	778 93%	578 93%	704 91%	913 92%	426 89%	545 91%	903 94%	544 89%
No	225 8%	83 7%	142 10%	125 7%			39 7%	103 12%	53 7%	26 6%	92 11% L	49 6%	84 9%			25 6%	53 6%	46 7%	70 9%	77 8%	49 10%	44 7%	61 6%	70 11%
Don't know	3 *%	3 *%	-	-	3 1%		-	-	-	3 1%	-	3 *%	-	-		3 1%	-		3 *%	-	3 1%	-	-	-
Refused	7 *%	-	7 *%	-	-	7 1%	-	7 1%	-	-	-	-	7 1%	-	-	-	7 1%		-	7 1%		7 1%		-

PIAL3. Thinking about all of the books you have read in the past 12 months, were any of those... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? Were any of those... [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

	BAN A	SI	EX			IICITY		A(Œ		[EDUCATION	1		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID)		-CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON THOSE WHO READ ANY BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2652	1165	1486	1753	324	867	584	842	741	428	843	890	916	687	362	407	837	623	778	997	478	596	964	613
UNWEIGHTED BASE	780	346	434	558	84	210	128	178	241	206	329	226	223	215	107	122	222	193	246	280	125	193	295	167
b. Audiobooks																								
Yes	504 19%	239 21%	265 18%	318 18%	78 24%		110 19%	177 21%	154 21%	58 14%	198 24% M		139 15%				149 18%	98 16%	160 21%	184 18%	73 15%	128 22%		127 21%
No	2142 81%	920 79%	1221 82%	1435 82%	243 75%		471 81%	664 79%	587 79%	366 86%	645 76%	720 81%	775 85% K	83%			689 82%	523 84%	614 79%	813 82%	402 84%	467 78%		484 79%
Don't know	6 *%	6 1%	-	-	3 1%		3 *%		-	3 1%	-	3 *%	3 *%		-	3 1%	-	3 *%	3 *%		3 1%	-	-	3 *%
Refused	-		-	_			-	-	_			_												

PIAL3. Thinking about all of the books you have read in the past 12 months, were any of those... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? Were any of those... [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

	BAN A	SI	EX			IICITY		· A(Έ		[EDUCATION	1		INC	OME		P	ARTY I)		CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON THOSE WHO READ ANY BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2652	1165	1486	1753	324	867	584	842	741	428	843	890	916	687	362	407	837	623	778	997	478	596	964	613
UNWEIGHTED BASE	780	346	434	558	84	210	128	178	241	206	329	226	223	215	107	122	222	193	246	280	125	193	295	167
c. Electronic books,	also cal	led e-b	ooks																					
Yes	982 37%	389 33%	593 40%	665 38%	118 36%		276 47% IJ	353 42% J	257 35% J	73 17%	434 51% LM	346 39% M	201 22%		49%	37%	171 20%	218 35%	344 44% T	343 34%	186 39%	239 40%		215 35%
No	1659 63%	777 67%	882 59%	1077 61%	206 64%		308 53%	482 57%	481 65% G	352 82% GHI	400 47%	541 61% K	716 78% KL	44%			664 79% NOP	403 65%	431 55%	654 66% S	291 61%	354 59%		392 64%
Don't know	11 *%	-	11 1%	11 1%		-	-	6 1%	2 *%	3 1%	9 1%			2 *%		-	3 *%	3 *%	2 *%		2 *%	3 *%	-	6 1%
Refused			_						_										-					

PIAL3. Thinking about all of the books you have read in the past 12 months, were any of those... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? Were any of those... [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? / SUMMARY OF 'YES' RESPONSES

	BAN A	SI	ΕΧ	RA	ACE/ETHN:	CITY		· A(E		E	DUCATION	١		INC	OME		F	PARTY I)		CENSUS	REGION-	
				WHITE NON-	BLACK NON -	TOTAL NON-WHITE					COLL	SOME	HS OR		\$50K-	\$30K-	UNDER				NORTH-	MID-		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	HISP	HISP	INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	GRAD	COLL	LESS	\$75K+	\$74.9K	\$49.9K	\$30K	REP	DEM	IND	EAST	WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON THOSE WHO READ ANY BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2652	1165	1486	1753	324	867	584	842	741	428	843	890	916	687	362	407	837	623	778	997	478	596	964	613
UNWEIGHTED BASE	780	346	434	558	84	210	128	178	241	206	329	226	223	215	107	122	222	193	246	280	125	193	295	167
Printed books (a)	2417 91%	1079 93%	1338 90%	1628 93% F	300 93%	757 87%	545 93%	732 87%	688 93%	398 93%	752 89%	837 94%	82 <i>6</i> 90%				778 93%	578 93%	704 91%	913 92%	426 89%	545 91%	903 94%	544 89%
Electronic books, also called e-books (c)	982 37%	389 33%	593 40%	665 38%	118 36%	300 35%			257 35% J	73 17%	434 51% LM	346 39% M	201 22%		49%		171 20%	218 35%	344 44% T	343 34%	186 39%	239 40%	342 36%	215 35%
Audiobooks (b)	504 19%	239 21%	265 18%	318 18%	78 24%	178 21%	110 19%	177 21%	154 21%	58 14%	198 24% M	167 19%	139 15%				149 18%	98 16%	160 21%	184 18%	73 15%	128 22%	176 18%	127 21%

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SI	X		ACE/ETHN BLACK	ICITY		A	Œ			DUCATION	١		INC	OME		P/	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON TABLET OWNERS WHO READ E- BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	699	267	432	470	73	214	180	265	188	49	328	258	111	297	' 135	110	93	164	270	208	123	150	265	160
UNWEIGHTED BASE	195	79	116	132	23	56	37	59	66	23	114	53	27	87	34	31	21	46	78	58	27	42	80	46
a. Tablet computer																								
Yes, every day or almost every day	115 16%	38 14%	76 18%	82 17%	15 21%		30 16%	37 14%	29 16%	14 28%	55 17%	49 19%	10 9%	53 18%			23 25%	31 19%	35 13%	43 21%	20 16%	24 16%		29 18%
Yes, a few times a week	195 28%	80 30%	115 27%	119 25%	25 34%			105 40% I	26 14%	13 26%	99 30%	72 28%	25 22%	63 21%			22 24%	46 28%	74 27%	63 30%	40 32%	41 28%	81 31%	33 21%
Yes, a few times a month	105 15%	64 24% C	41 10%	61 13%	18 24%		27 15%	36 13%	41 22% J	1 3%	35 11%	40 16%	31 27%	59 20% 0	3%		12 13%	24 15%	43 16%	24 12%	21 17%	13 9%		28 17%
Yes, less often	128 18%	51 19%	77 18%	93 20%	5 7%		45 25%	31 12%	38 20%	10 21%	73 22%	32 12%	24 22%	59 20%			20 22%	22 13%	52 19%	49 23%	20 16%	30 20%		32 20%
No, do not read e- books on this device	155 22%	33 12%	122 28% B	116 25%	10 14%		32 18%	56 21%	54 29%	11 23%	68 21%	65 25%	22 20%	64 22%			16 17%	42 25%	66 25%	30 14%	23 19%	42 28%		38 24%
Don't know	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					-		-	-	-	-
Refused				-				-		-		-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-		-

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SE	Χ	R/ WHITE	ACE/ETHN BLACK	ICITY TOTAL		A(Œ			EDUCATIO	N		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON -	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K		REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON TABLET OWNERS WHO READ E- BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	699	267	432	470	73	214	180	265	188	49	328	258	111	. 297	135	110	93	164	270	208	123	150	265	160
Total Yes	544 78%	234 88%	310 72%	355 75%	63 86%		148 82%	209 79%	134 71%	38 77%	260 79%		89 80%			86 79%	77 83%	123 75%	203 75%	178 86%	100 81%	108 72%		122 76%

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SI	ΞX			ICITY		A(Œ		[DUCATION			INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON E-READER OWNERS WHO READ E- BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	636	223	413	465	72	163	119	252	191	62	295	201	138	267	143	98	67	180	233	195	114	156	243	123
UNWEIGHTED BASE	190	70	120	140	22	46	28	56	64	33	107	51	31	81	. 37	31	18	51	70	62	27	45	79	39
b. E-book reader																								
Yes, every day or almost every day	172 27%	34 15%	138 33% B	148 32% FE	6 8%		22 19%	75 30%		28 45% G	81 28%	66 33%	23 17%	96 36% OP	15%		25 37%	54 30%	47 20%	62 32%	29 26%	49 31%		47 38%
Yes, a few times a week	168 26%	76 34%	92 22%	114 24%	31 43%		37 31%	89 35% IJ	16%	6 10%	85 29%	44 22%	38 28%	61 23%			6 8%	37 21%	72 31%	53 27%	43 38%	30 19%		26 21%
Yes, a few times a month	116 18%	29 13%	87 21%	83 18%	14 19%		35 29%	27 11%	45 24%	8 13%	39 13%	39 19%	38 27%	34 13%			17 25%	34 19%	45 19%	27 14%	17 14%	30 19%	55 23%	14 12%
Yes, less often	99 16%	33 15%	67 16%	66 14%	8 10%		21 17%	26 10%		13 21%	49 17%	32 16%	19 14%	26 10%			15 23%	20 11%	41 17%	39 20%	20 18%	26 16%	33 14%	20 16%
No, do not read e- books on this device	75 12%	50 22% C	25 6%	51 11%	11 15%		5 4%	30 12%		7 11%	40 14%	15 7%	20 14%	49 19% P	9%		5 7%	33 18%	26 11%	11 5%	5 4%	20 13%	35 14%	15 12%
Can't read e-books on device/Device not equipped for reading e-books	2 *%	2 1%	-	2 *%	-		-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-		-	-	2 1%	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/DF/GHIJ/KLM/NOPQ/RST/UVWX Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions) Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(VOL.)

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SE	Χ	RA	ACE/ETHN: BLACK	TOTAL		AG	Œ			EDUCATION	١		INC	OME		Р	ARTY ID)		CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON- HISP	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON E-READER OWNERS WHO READ E- BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	636	223	413	465	72	163	119	252	191	62	295	201	138	267	143	98	67	180	233	195	114	156	243	123
Don't know	3 *%	-	3 1%	-	3 4%			3 1%	-	-	-	3 2%	-	-		3 3%	-	-	-	3 2%			3 1%	-
Refused	2 *%		2 *%	2 *%	-			2 1%		-		2 1%			-	2 2%		-	2 1%		-	2 1%		
Total Yes	555 87%	172 77%	383 93%	410 88%	58 80%	141 86%	114 96%	216 86%	160 84%	55 89%	254 86%	182 90%	119 86%			89 91%	62 93%	145 81%	205 88%	181 93%	109 96%	134 86%	204 84%	108 88%

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SI	Χ	R/ WHITE	ACE/ETHN BLACK	ICITY TOTAL		A(Œ			EDUCATION			INC	OME		P <i>F</i>	ARTY ID)		CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON -	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON DESKTOP/ LAPTOP OWNERS WHO READ E-BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	920	355	565	629	104	276	254	331	249	65	426	318	174	376	170	139	139	210	330	307	180	219	321	199
UNWEIGHTED BASE	256	104	152	177	31	72	53	74	84	33	147	70	38	110	45	38	31	59	92	88	39	61	98	58
c. Desktop or laptop	computer																							
Yes, every day or almost every day	39 4%	29 8% C	10 2%				13 5%	12 4%	11 4%	2 4%	28 7%	5 2%	5 3%	18 5%			17 12%	5 3%	17 5%	17 5%	5 3%	12 6%		12 6%
Yes, a few times a week	45 5%	26 7%	19 3%		9 8%			10 3%	5 2%	6 9%	21 5%	24 7%	-	12 3%			4 3%	10 5%	15 5%	20 7%	17 9%	8 4%		10 5%
Yes, a few times a month	111 12%	43 12%	68 12%		16 16%		39 15% J	36 11%	31 13%	2 2%	55 13%	32 10%	23 13%	38 10%			33 23%	22 11%	44 13%	31 10%	16 9%	15 7%		47 24% UV
Yes, less often	91 10%	49 14%	42 7%					28 9%	36 15%		43 10% M	46 15% M	1 1%	31 8%			18 13%	18 9%	33 10%	40 13%	10 6%	25 11%		18 9%
No, do not read e- books on this device	635 69%	209 59%	426 75% B		62 60%		152 60%	245 74%	166 67%	55 85% GI	278 65%	211 66%	145 83% K	277 74% Q	73%	76%	68 48%	154 74%	222 67%	199 65%	132 73%	159 73%		113 57%
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SI	ΣΧ	R. WHITE	ACE/ETHN BLACK	ICITY TOTAL		A0	Έ			EDUCATION	١		INC	OME		P/	ARTY IC)		CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON -	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON DESKTOP/ LAPTOP OWNERS WHO READ E-BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	920	355	565	629	104	276	254	331	249	65	426	318	174	376	170	139	139	210	330	307	180	219	321	199
Refused		-		-	-		-	-	•	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
Total Yes	285 31%	146 41% C	139 25%	174 28%						10 15%	148 35% M		30 17%				72 52% NOP	56 26%	108 33%	108 35%	48 27%	60 27%	90 28%	

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SI	ΣΧ			ICITY		· AG	ìE		E	DUCATION	١		INC	OME		P/	ARTY ID			-CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON CELL PHONE OWNERS WHO READ E- BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	971	381	590	654	118	300	276	353	254	65	430	339	201	376	5 170	150	171	218	337	339	186	232	342	212
UNWEIGHTED BASE	272	112	160	186	34	78	58	78	86	37	150	77	44	110	47	42	38	62	97	94	41	65	105	61
d. Cell phone																								
Yes, every day or almost every day	36 4%	14 4%	22 4%	25 4%	6 5%		12 4%	19 5%	5 2%	-	15 4%	8 2%					11 7%	7 3%	10 3%	16 5%	4 2%	10 4%		1 1%
Yes, a few times a week	81 8%	37 10%	44 7%	35 5%	16 14%		37 13% J	31 9%	12 5%	1 2%	34 8%	40 12%	8 4%				29 17% 0	12 6%	27 8%	33 10%	17 9%	30 13%		14 7%
Yes, a few times a month	78 8%	30 8%	48 8%	45 7%	13 11%		43 15% IJ	25 7%	6 2%	1 2%	21 5%	38 11%	18 9%			7 11 7%	28 16%	7 3%	41 12% R	24 7%	14 8%	14 6%		22 11%
Yes, less often	119 12%	41 11%	79 13%	74 11%	6 5%		42 15%	51 14%	21 8%	6 9%	53 12%	33 10%	34 17%		6%		17 10%	34 16%	57 17% T	21 6%	39 21% VX	15 7%		6 3%
No, do not read e- books on this device	656 68%	260 68%	396 67%	474 73% F	77 65%		143 52%	227 64%	210 83% GH	57 87% GH	308 71%	220 65%	127 63%			69%	85 50%	158 72%	201 60%	245 72%	112 60%	162 70%		168 80% W
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-			-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

PIAL4. When you read electronic books or e-books, do you ever read them on your... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]? [IF YES: How often do you read e-books on your [INSERT ITEM] - would you say every day or almost every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less often?]

	BAN A	SI	X	·····R	ACE/ETHN BLACK	ICITY TOTAL		· AG	Έ			EDUCATION	١		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON-	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON CELL PHONE OWNERS WHO READ E- BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	971	381	590	654	118	300	276	353	254	65	430	339	201	376	5 170	150	171	218	337	339	186	232	342	212
Refused	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Yes	315 32%	121 32%	193 33%	180 27%	42 35%		133 48% IJ	126 36% IJ	44 17%	8 13%	123 29%		73 37%				86 50% 0	60 28%	136 40%	95 28%	74 40%	70 30%		43 20%

PIAL5. Now thinking just about yesterday... Did you spend any time reading a book yesterday?

	BAN A	SI	EX	RA	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		AG	Œ		[DUCATION	١		INC	OME		F	PARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON THOSE WHO READ ANY BOOKS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2652	1165	1486	1753	324	867	584	842	741	428	843	890	916	687	362	407	837	623	778	997	478	596	964	613
UNWEIGHTED BASE	780	346	434	558	84	210	128	178	241	206	329	226	223	215	107	122	222	193	246	280	125	193	295	167
Yes	1336 50%	518 44%		943 54% F	150 46%	379 44%	251 43%	434 52%	377 51%	247 58% G	475 56%	422 47%	438 48%				393 47%	328 53%	392 50%	484 49%	227 47%	319 54%	492 51%	297 48%
No	1316 50%	647 56% C	669 45%	809 46%	175 54%		333 57% J	408 48%	364 49%	180 42%	368 44%	468 53%	479 52%				445 53%	296 47%	385 50%	513 51%	251 53%	277 46%	472 49%	316 52%
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	•	-	-
Refused	-	-		-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-			-		-		-	-	-		-

PIAL6. Yesterday, did you [IF READ PRINT BOOKS (PIAL3a=1): read a printed book (or), IF READ E-BOOKS (PIAL3c=1): read an electronic or digital book (or), IF LISTEN TO AUDIO BOOKS (PIAL3b=1): listen to an audio book]? [ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE]

	BAN A	SI	Χ			ICITY		· AG	iΕ			EDUCATION	١		INC	OME		P/	ARTY ID			-CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
BASED ON THOSE WHO READ A BOOK YESTERDAY	1336	518	818	943	150	379	251	434	377	247	475	422	438	374	196	197	393	328	392	484	227	319	492	297
UNWEIGHTED BASE	401	160	241	302	39	93	56	93	121	119	187	108	105	125	55	55	108	99	131	139	65	102	148	86
Print book	1053 79%	419 81%	635 78%	735 78%	132 88%		179 71%	325 75%	310 82%	215 87% GH	334 70%	322 76%	397 91% KL	70%			358 91% NO	266 81%	287 73%	380 79%	172 76%	257 80%		242 82%
Electronic or digital book	99 7%	35 7%	64 8%	70 7%	13 8%		19 8%	44 10%	21 6%	15 6%	41 9% M	47 11% M				21 11%	12 3%	30 9%	33 8%	36 7%	23 10%	12 4%		11 4%
Audio book	39 3%	26 5%	14 2%	36 4%				31 7% J	6 2%	1 1%	23 5%	11 3%	5 1%			10 5%	5 1%	4 1%	11 3%	21 4%	10 4%	9 3%		1 *%
Other	58 4%	31 6%	27 3%	41 4%		14 4%	12 5%	12 3%	20 5%	13 5%	27 6%	21 5%	10 2%				7 2%	7 2%	21 5%	26 5%	6 3%	15 5%		7 2%
None of these	118 9%	25 5%	93 11% B	95 10%			40 16% J	44 10%	26 7%	7 3%	75 16% LM	25 6%	19 4%		13%	5%	10 3%	27 8%	56 14% T	29 6%	19 8%	32 10%		36 12%
Don't know	3 *%	3 *%		-	-	3 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	3 1%	-	-		3 1%			-	-	3 1%	3 1%	-	-	-
Refused		-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

SEX. Respondent's sex

	BAN A	SE	χ	RA	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		A0	GΕ		[EDUCATION	1		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
				WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL					001.1	COME	IIC OD		* F01/	¢201/	LINDED				NODTU	итр		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON- HISP	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Male	1691 48%	1691 100%	-	1077 47%	195 49%		376 51%	540 48%	481 50%	274 45%	461 48%	491 46%	725 50%				568 46%	410 50% S	398 39%	676 52% S	277 44%	394 51%	641 49%	379 48%
Female	1815 52%	-	1815 100%	1231 53%	205 51%		367 49%	576 52%	486 50%	333 55%	501 52%	587 54%	718 50%				662 54%	413 50%	625 61% RT	617 48%	348 56%	379 49%	678 51%	411 52%

Telephone Use

	BAN A	SE	X			ICITY		A0	Έ		[EDUCATION	l		INC	OME		Р	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	. 425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	3 127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Individual Phone Use																								
Landline only	265 8%	91 5%	174 10% B	203 9% F	21 5%		11 1%	40 4%	74 8% GH	132 22% GHI	38 4%	74 7%	148 10% K	4%			149 12% NOP	62 8%	75 7%	96 7%	24 4%	65 8%	84 6%	92 12% UW
Dual	1837 52%	816 48%	1022 56% B	1348 58% F	200 50%		259 35%	564 51% G	606 63% GH	360 59% G		594 55% M	636 44%		59%	52%	436 35%	495 60% T	610 60% T	605 47%	369 59% X	413 53% X	726 55% X	329 42%
Cell phone only	1404 40%	785 46% C	619 34%	756 33%	180 45% D		474 64% HIJ	513 46% IJ	287 30% J	115 19%	324 34%	410 38%	659 46% K				645 52% NO	266 32%	338 33%	593 46% RS	231 37%	295 38%	509 39%	369 47%
Household Phone Use																								
Landline only	219 6%	69 4%	150 8% B	167 7%	13 3%		7 1%	32 3%	67 7% GH	109 18% GHI	31 3%	63 6%	120 8% K	29 3%			118 10% NP	56 7%	60 6%	71 5%	12 2%	58 8% U	66 5%	82 10% UW
Dual	1883 54%	838 50%	1045 58% B	1384 60% F	207 52%		262 35%	572 51% G	613 63% GH	383 63% GH	607 63% M	605 56% M	664 46%	564 68% PQ	59%	53%	467 38%	501 61% T	625 61% T	630 49%	381 61% X	419 54% X	744 56% X	339 43%
Cell phone only	1404 40%	785 46% C	619 34%	756 33%	180 45% D		474 64% HIJ	513 46% IJ	287 30% J	115 19%	324 34%	410 38%	659 46% K	238 29%			645 52% NO	266 32%	338 33%	593 46% RS	231 37%	295 38%	509 39%	369 47%

HH1. How many adults, age 18 and over, currently live in your household INCLUDING YOURSELF?

	BAN A	BAN A ·····SEX·····						AG	iE		Е	DUCATION			INC	:OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
1	754 22%	345 20%	409 23%	496 21%	123 31%		94 13%	179 16%	212 22% G	254 42% GHI	170 18%	213 20%	363 25%	71 9%			422 34% NOP	151 18%	221 22%	304 23%	113 18%	173 22%	316 24%	152 19%
2	1698 48%	828 49%	871 48%	1201 52% FE	152 38%		282 38%	617 55% G	485 50% G	280 46%	513 53%	503 47%	674 47%	480 58% Q	51%	54%	471 38%	438 53%	512 50%	602 47%	305 49%	406 52% X	658 50%	330 42%
3	712 20%	339 20%	373 21%	445 19%	84 21%		241 32% HIJ	201 18% J	205 21% J	56 9%	194 20%	256 24%	257 18%	197 24%			217 18%	163 20%	189 19%	260 20%	121 19%	112 14%	288 22% V	191 24% V
4	229 7%	114 7%	116 6%	114 5%	33 8%		78 11% J	91 8% J	53 5% J	6 1%	57 6%	82 8%	89 6%	70 8%			70 6%	52 6%	64 6%	78 6%	67 11% W	62 8% W	37 3%	62 8% W
5	56 2%	32 2%	24 1%	30 1%	5 1%	26 2%	32 4%	10 1%	9 1%	5 1%	11 1%	16 1%	29 2%	5 1%			23 2%	5 1%	22 2%	28 2%	14 2%	9 1%	9 1%	24 3%
6 or more	36 1%	21 1%	15 1%	17 1%	-	19 2%	13 2%	16 1%		-	12 1%	5 *%	19 1%	7 1%			25 2%	11 1%	8 1%	17 1%	-	5 1%	4 *%	27 3% VW
Don't know/Refused	20 1%	13 1%	7 *%	4 *%	3 1%		3 *%	3 *%	4 *%	6 1%	4 *%	3 *%	12 1%	-	-	-	3 *%	3 *%	6 1%	5 *%	4 1%	6 1%	7 1%	3 *%
NET More than 1 adult in household	2732 78%	1333 79%	1399 77%	1807 78%	274 68%		646 87% IJ	935 84% J	751 78% J	347 57%	787 82% M	862 80%	1068 74%	760 91% PQ	83%	82%	805 65%	669 81%	796 78%	985 76%	507 81%	594 77%	996 76%	635 80%

EMPLOY. Are you now employed full-time, part-time, or not employed?

	BAN A	SE	χ	RA	CE/ETHN	ICITY		A(Œ		Е	DUCATION			INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Employed full-time	1545 44%	934 55% C	611 34%	1026 44%	148 37%		318 43% J	705 63% GIJ	454 47% J	40 7%	573 60% LM	454 42%	512 36%	545 66% 00	41%		355 29%	416 51% T	434 42%	528 41%	273 44%	410 53% W	511 39%	351 44%
Employed part-time	371 11%	131 8%	240 13% B	239 10%	57 14%	120 10%	130 18% HIJ	107 10% J	96 10% J	26 4%		115 11%	171 12%	60 7%			136 11%	82 10%	103 10%	143 11%	57 9%	79 10%		92 12%
Not employed	1577 45%	614 36%	963 53% B	1039 45%	195 49%		290 39% H	304 27%	416 43% H	536 88% GHI	300 31%	501 46% K	759 53% K	222 27%		32%	738 60% NOP	326 40%	480 47%	618 48%	290 47%	283 37%	661 50% V	343 43%
Don't know/Refused	14 *%	12 1%	1 *%	3 *%	-	10 1%	5 1%	-		5 1%	4 *%	8 1%	1 *%	4 1%		-	1 *%	•	5 *%	5 *%	3 1%	1 *%	4 *%	5 1%
NET Employed	1916 55%	1065 63% C	851 47%	1265 55%	206 51%		449 60% J	812 73% GIJ	550 57% J	66 11%	658 68% LM	569 53%	683 47%	604 73% 00	54%	68%	491 40%	498 60%	538 53%	671 52%	331 53%	489 63% W	654 50%	442 56%

PAR. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 years of age?

	BAN A	S	EX	R/	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		A(GE		[EDUCATION	N		· INC	OME		P	PARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- (\$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	L 425	5 541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	3 127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Yes	1129 32%	551 33%	577 32%	597 26%	101 25%		194 26% IJ	781 70% GIJ	140 14% J	9 2%		337 31%					378 31%	292 36% S	258 25%	413 32%	218 35%	260 34%	403 31%	247 31%
No	2348 67%	1122 66%	1226 68%	1701 74% F	289 72%		549 74% H	323 29%		594 98% GHI	584 61%	737 68%	1010 70% k				840 68%	523 64%	759 74% RT	865 67%	406 65%	513 66%	894 68%	535 68%
Don't know/Refused	30 1%	18 1%	12 1%	10 *%				13 1%		4 1%	6 1%		19 1%			6 1%	11 1%	8 1%	6 1%	16 1%	-	-	22 2%	8 1%

AGE. What is your age?

	BAN A	SI	X			ICITY		AG	Œ		Е	EDUCATION	١		INC	OME		Р	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	. 425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
18-29	743 21%	376 22%	367 20%	376 16%	79 20%		743 100%	-	-	•	153 16%	278 26% K	312 22%				349 28% NO	102 12%	170 17%	381 29% RS	164 26% V	131 17%	256 19%	192 24%
30-49	1117 32%	540 32%	576 32%	646 28%	130 33%		-	1117 100%	-	•	382 40% LM	337 31%	398 28%		34%		345 28%	279 34%	303 30%	404 31%	202 32%	271 35%	395 30%	249 31%
Total 50+	1574 45%	755 45%	819 45%	1243 54% F	182 46%		-	-	967 100%	607 100%	393 41%	448 42%	715 50% K	393 47%			525 43%	422 51% T	535 52% T	480 37%	256 41%	359 46%	635 48%	324 41%
50-64	967 28%	481 28%	486 27%	728 32% F	120 30%		-	-	967 100%	-	250 26%	281 26%	425 29%		31%		276 22%	234 28%	304 30%	322 25%	163 26%	231 30%	378 29%	195 25%
65+	607 17%	274 16%	333 18%	515 22% F	62 16%		-	-	-	607 100%	143 15%	167 15%	290 20%				250 20% N	188 23% T	231 23% T	157 12%	92 15%	128 17%	257 20%	129 16%
Refused	73 2%	21 1%	52 3%	42 2%	9 2%	25 2%	-	-		-	34 4%	15 1%	18 1%				10 1%	20 2%	14 1%	28 2%	2 *%	13 2%	32 2%	26 3%

EDUC2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? [DO NOT READ]

	BAN A	SI	Χ	RA	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		· AG	Έ			DUCATION			INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
				WHITE NON-	BLACK NON -	TOTAL NON-WHITE					COLL	SOME	HS OR		\$50K-	¢201/	UNDER				NORTH-	MID-		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE		HISP	INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	GRAD	COLL		\$75K+		\$49.9K		REP	DEM	IND	EAST		SOUTH	WEST
		·····																·····		·····				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
NET H.S. graduate	1443	725	718	894	199	532	312	398	425	290		-	1443	147	151	188	770	355	376	545	218	266	585	374
or less	41%	43%	40%	39%	50%	46%	42%	36%	44%	48% H			100%	18%	36% N	35% N	63% NOP	43%	37%	42%	35%	34%	44% V	47% UV
Less than H.S.	376	197	179	174	55	193	72	134	102	61			376	17	7	33	264	60	78	158	31	71	170	103
	11%	12%	10%	8%	14%	17% D	10%	12%	11%	10%			26%	2%	2%	6% N	21% NOP	7%	8%	12% R	5%	9%	13% U	13% U
H.S. graduate	1067	528	539	720	144	339	240	264	323	229			1067	129	144	155	506	295	297	387	187	195	415	270
	30%	31%	30%	31%	36%	29%	32%	24%	33% H	38% H			74%	16%	34% N	29% N	41% NP	36%	29%	30%	30%	25%	31%	34%
NET Some college or	2040	952	1088	1397	201		431	719	531	310	962	1078	-	683			449	467	641	735	399	498	727	416
more	58%	56%	60%	61%	50%	54%	58%	64% IJ	55%	51%	100%	100%		82% 0PQ			36%	57%	63%	57%	64% X	64% WX	55%	53%
Some college	1078	491	587	716	129	352	278	337	281	167		1078		248	137		317	223	359	391	227	279	359	214
	31%	29%	32%	31%	32%	30%	37% J	30%	29%	27%		100%		30%	32%	42% NQ	26%	27%	35%	30%	36%	36% W	27%	27%
College	962	461	501	680	72	267	153	382	250	143	962	-		435	136	128	132	244	282	344	172	219	368	202
graduate	27%	27%	28%	29% E	18%	23%	21%	34% GJ	26%	24%	100%			52% 0PQ			11%	30%	28%	27%	28%	28%	28%	26%
Don't know/Refused	23	15	9	16		6			11	7			-	1		-	11	1	6	14	7	9	7	
	1%	1%	*%	1%		1%			1%	1%				*%			1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	

HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish background?

	BAN A	SE	Χ	R/	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		A(GE		[EDUCATION	N		INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- (\$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST		SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Yes	511 15%	276 16%	235 13%	-	-	511 44%		210 19% IJ	8%	14 2%	89 9%	138 13%		78			280 23% NO	52 6%	119 12% R	239 18% RS	105 17% V	50 7%	143 11%	212 27% UVW
No	2963 85%	1394 82%	1569 86%	2295 99% F	400 100%		541 73%	898 80%		590 97% GHI	863 90% M	933 87% M			93%	82%	944 77%	766 93% T	902 88% T	1030 80%	514 82% X	718 93% UWX	1155 88% X	576 73%
Don't know/Refused	33 1%	21 1%	11 1%	12 1%	-		-	9 1%	17 2%	3 *%	9 1%	7 1%	9 1%			5 1%	5 *%	6 1%	1 *%	25 2%	5 1%	5 1%	21 2%	2 *%

RACE. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian, or some other race?

	BAN A	SE	ΣΧ			ICITY		AG	ìE		[EDUCATION			INC	OME		Р	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
White	2620 75%	1229 73%	1392 77%	2308 100% F	-	313 27%	496 67%	774 69%	776 80% GH	525 86% GH	731 76%	805 75%	1062 74%	698 84% PQ	76%		850 69%	747 91% ST	695 68%	932 72%	430 69%	674 87% UWX	941 71%	576 73%
Black or African- American	463 13%	232 14%	231 13%	-	400 100%		119 16%	146 13%	127 13%	62 10%	86 9%	160 15% K	217 15% K	54 6%		15%	196 16% N	22 3%	219 21% RT	161 12% R	82 13% X	64 8%	268 20% VX	49 6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	93 3%	55 3%	38 2%		-	93 8%	57 8% HIJ	24 2%	6 1%	7 1%	57 6% LM	30 3% M	5 *%	20 2%			29 2%	6 1%	35 3% R	42 3% R	32 5% W	14 2%	12 1%	35 4% W
Mixed race	122 3%	50 3%	72 4%	-	-	122 11%	27 4% J	66 6% IJ	20 2%	2 *%	40 4%	36 3%	45 3%	35 4%			48 4%	22 3%	33 3%	61 5%	39 6%		51 4%	32 4%
Native American/ American Indian	67 2%	24 1%	43 2%	-	-	67 6%	4 1%	49 4% GIJ	7 1%	6 1%	9 1%	29 3%	29 2%	6 1%		1%	46 4% NOP	10 1%	16 2%	24 2%	19 3%	5 1%	15 1%	27 3% V
Other	86 2%	63 4% C	23 1%	-	-	86 7%	36 5%	34 3%	13 1%	4 1%	23 2% L	1 *%	63 4% L	4 *%			53 4% N	9 1%	11 1%	48 4% R	11 2%	8 1%		54 7% UVW
Don't know/Refused	55 2%	39 2%	16 1%	-	-	14 1%	5 1%	25 2%	18 2%	1 *%	16 2%	16 1%	22 2%	13 2%		18 3%	8 1%	9 1%	13 1%	25 2%	12 2%	7 1%	18 1%	18 2%

RACE/ETHNICITY

	BAN A	SE	χ			ICITY		AG	iΕ		Е	EDUCATION			INC	:OME		Р	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
White non-Hispanic	2308 66%	1077 64%	1231 68%	2308 100%	-	-	376 51%	646 58%	728 75% GH	515 85% GHI	680 71% M	716 66%	894 62%	650 78% PQ	73%	65%	676 55%	704 85% ST	611 60%	816 63%	358 57%	643 83% UWX	841 64%	465 59%
Total non-White	1157 33%	585 35%	572 32%	-	400 100%		364 49% IJ	457 41% IJ	221 23% J	91 15%	267 28%	352 33%	532 37% K	168 20%			551 45% NOP	111 13%	406 40% R	455 35% R	254 41% V	123 16%	461 35% V	319 40% V
Black non- Hispanic	400 11%	195 12%	205 11%	-	400 100%		79 11%	130 12%	120 12%	62 10%	72 7%	129 12%	199 14% K	49 6%			176 14% N	22 3%	209 20% RT	118 9% R	73 12% X	53 7%	246 19% VX	28 4%
Hispanic	511 15%	276 16%	235 13%	-	-	511 44%	202 27% IJ	210 19% IJ	76 8% J	14 2%	89 9%	138 13%	277 19% KL	58 7%	31 7%		280 23% NO	52 6%	119 12% R	239 18% RS	105 17% V	50 7%	143 11%	212 27% UVW
Asian/Pacific Islander	93 3%	55 3%	38 2%	-	-	93 8%	57 8% HIJ	24 2%	6 1%	7 1%	57 6% LM	30 3% M	5 *%	20 2%	2%		29 2%	6 1%	35 3% R	42 3% R	32 5% W	14 2%	12 1%	35 4% W
Other non- Hispanic	153 4%	59 3%	94 5%	-	-	153 13%	26 4%	92 8% GIJ	19 2%	8 1%	48 5%	54 5%	50 3%	41 5%			66 5%	32 4%	43 4%	56 4%	44 7% V	5 1%	60 5% V	44 6% V
Don't know/Refused	41 1%	30 2%	12 1%	-	-		2 *%	14 1%	18 2%	1 *%	14 2%	10 1%	16 1%	13 2%		10 2%	2 *%	9 1%	6 1%	23 2%	12 2%	7 1%	16 1%	6 1%

INC. Last year, that is in 2013, approximately what was your total family income before taxes?

	BAN A	SE	Χ	R	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		AG	Έ		Е	DUCATION			INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST :	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Less than \$10,000	369 11%	200 12%	169 9%	160 7%	91 23% D	18%	107 14%	114 10%	95 10%	51 8%	35 4%	79 7%	244 17% KL		-	-	369 30%	37 4%	69 7%	171 13% RS	53 8%	89 12%	137 10%	90 11%
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	394 11%	154 9%	240 13%	229 10%	47 12%		101 14%	104 9%	93 10%	95 16% HI	42 4%	97 9%	255 18% KL	-	-	-	394 32%	62 8%	123 12%	167 13%	62 10%	68 9%	155 12%	109 14%
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	467 13%	214 13%	253 14%	288 12%	39 10%		141 19% HI	127 11%	88 9%	104 17% I	55 6%	141 13% K	271 19% K		-	-	467 38%	84 10%	137 13%	192 15%	106 17% V	72 9%	153 12%	135 17% V
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	302 9%	141 8%	161 9%	194 8%	33 8%		53 7%	124 11%	68 7%	51 8%	73 8%	118 11%	111 8%		-	302 56%	-	90 11%	107 10%	80 6%	23 4%	95 12% U	120 9% U	64 8%
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	240 7%	151 9% C	88 5%	157 7%	29 7%		69 9%	79 7%	50 5%	39 7%	55 6%	108 10%	77 5%		-	240 44%	-	59 7%	74 7%	107 8%	41 7%	64 8%	85 6%	51 6%
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	425 12%	198 12%	227 13%	311 13%	58 14%		60 8%	144 13%	134 14%	85 14%	136 14%	137 13%	151 10%		425 100%		-	101 12%	170 17% T	132 10%	83 13%	98 13%	155 12%	89 11%
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	312 9%	167 10%	145 8%	265 11% FE			43 6%	90 8%	139 14% GHJ	37 6%	117 12% M	113 10%	83 6%	312 38%		-	-	116 14% T	89 9%	86 7%	68 11%	87 11%	100 8%	58 7%
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	291 8%	167 10%	125 7%	194 8%	28 7%		52 7%	128 11% J	83 9% J	21 3%	173 18% LM	90 8% M	28 2%	291 35%		-	-	78 9%	112 11%	82 6%	65 10%	60 8%	116 9%	50 6%

INC. Last year, that is in 2013, approximately what was your total family income before taxes?

	BAN A	SE	χ	R/	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		A(Œ		E	DUCATION			INC	OME		P	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
				WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL																		
				NON -	NON -	NON-WHITE					COLL	SOME	HS OR		\$50K-	\$30K-	UNDER				NORTH-	MID-		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	HISP	HISP	INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	GRAD	COLL	LESS	\$75K+	\$74.9K	\$49.9K	\$30K	REP	DEM	IND	EAST	WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
\$150,000 or over	227 6%	114 7%	113 6%	190 8% FE	10 2%		12 2%	87 8% G	88 9% G	26 4%	145 15% LM	45 4%	36 3%			-	-	86 10% S	49 5%	74 6%	27 4%	38 5%		57 7%
Don't know/Refused	479 14%	187 11%	293 16% B	320 14%	56 14%		104 14%	119 11%	129 13%	99 16%	131 14%	150 14%	187 13%		-	-		110 13%	93 9%	202 16% S	97 15%	101 13%		88 11%

INCOME SUMMARY: INC. Last year, that is in 2013, approximately what was your total family income before taxes? (SUMMARY OF INCOME QUESTIONS)

	BAN A	SI	EX	R/	ACE/ETHN	ICITY		A(Ε		E	DUCATION	١		INC	OME		P.	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(\$)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
\$75K or more	886 25%	472 28%	414 23%	695 30% FE	49 12%		114 15%	334 30% GJ	321 33% GJ	90 15%	472 49% LM	256 24% M	157 11%	831 100%		-	-	286 35% ST	260 25%	267 21%	173 28%	195 25%		
\$50K - LT \$75K	432 12%	198 12%	234 13%	314 14%	58 14%		60 8%	144 13%	138 14%	88 15%	142 15%	139 13%	151 10%		425 100%		-	103 12%	170 17% T	134 10%	83 13%	98 13%		89 11%
\$30K - LT \$50K	559 16%	294 17%	265 15%	368 16%	62 15%		123 17%	210 19%	126 13%	93 15%	128 13%	238 22% KM	194 13%	-	-	541 100%	-	153 19%	181 18%	199 15%	71 11%	167 22% U	204 15%	117 15%
Under \$30K	1285 37%	580 34%	705 39%	690 30%	189 47% D	51%	372 50% HI	353 32%	280 29%	266 44% HI	136 14%	327 30% K	810 56% KL	-	-	-	1230 100%	200 24%	348 34% R	542 42% R	233 37%	233 30%		
Undesignated	345 10%	148 9%	197 11%	240 10%	43 11%		74 10%	75 7%		69 11%	84 9%	119 11%	130 9%		-	-	-	82 10%	64 6%	153 12%	64 10%	81 10%		53 7%

REG. Which of these statements best describes you? [READ IN ORDER]

	BAN A	SE	Χ			ICITY		AG	Έ		Е	DUCATION			INC	OME		P/	ARTY ID			CENSUS	REGION-	
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	3 127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address	2465 70%	1156 68%	1309 72%	1793 78% F	320 80%		292 39%	829 74% G	774 80% G	514 85% GH	796 83% LM	786 73% M	880 61%	720 87% PC	83%	73%	637 52%	695 84% T	807 79% T	822 63%	425 68% X	608 79% UX	992 75% X	440 56%
Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]	120 3%	55 3%	65 4%	71 3%	7 2%	49 4%	55 7% IJ	32 3%	20 2%	13 2%	27 3%	41 4%	52 4%				55 4% N	19 2%	23 2%	66 5%	9 1%	40 5% U	29 2%	42 5%
Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address	854 24%	470 28% C	384 21%	405 18%	66 16%		383 52% HIJ	248 22% IJ	144 15%	71 12%	133 14%	246 23% K	463 32% KL	11%			496 40% NOP	96 12%	170 17%	385 30% RS	166 27% V	126 16%	283 21%	280 35% VW
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	67 2%	10 1%	57 3% B	39 2%	8 2%		13 2%	8 1%	29 3% H	9 1%	6 1%	5 *%	48 3% KL		7 5 6 1%		42 3% N	13 2%	22 2%	21 2%	25 4%	-	15 1%	27 3%

PARTY. In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

	BAN A	BAN A ·····SEX·····					AGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				ARTY ID					
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K	\$30K- \$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Republican	823 23%	410 24%	413 23%	704 31% FE	22 5%		102 14%	279 25% G	234 24% G	188 31% G	244 25%	223 21%	355 25%	280 34% Q	24%		183 15%	823 100%	-	•	66 11%	193 25% U	365 28% U	200 25% U
Democrat	1023 29%	398 24%	625 34% B	611 26%	209 52% D	35%	170 23%	303 27%	304 31%	231 38% GH	282 29%	359 33%	376 26%	250 30%			329 27%	-	1023 100%		232 37% W	236 31%	338 26%	216 27%
Independent	1294 37%	676 40%	617 34%	816 35%	118 29%		381 51% HIJ	404 36% J	322 33%	157 26%	344 36%	391 36%	545 38%	242 29%			530 43% NO	-	-	1294 100%	260 42%	267 34%	475 36%	292 37%
No preference (VOL.)	213 6%	130 8%	83 5%	111 5%	17 4%		52 7%	77 7%	59 6%	22 4%	49 5%	66 6%	98 7%	35 4%			108 9% NP	-	-		44 7%	50 6%		69 9% W
Other party (VOL.)	19 1%	17 1%	2 *%	7 *%	8 2%		2 *%	8 1%	3 *%	2 *%	6 1%	10 1%	3 *%	4 1%	4 1%	2 *%	8 1%		-			11 1%	8 1%	-
Don't know/Refused	135 4%	61 4%	74 4%	59 3%	27 7%		36 5% J	44 4%	44 5% J	7 1%	37 4%	28 3%	67 5%	20 2%		7 1%	71 6% NP	-	-	-	22 4%	17 2%	83 6% VX	13 2%

COMBINED PARTY/PARTYLN: PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent? / PARTYLN. As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

	BAN A	AN A ·····SEX·····			· ····-RACE/ETHNICITY WHITE BLACK TOTAL			AG	E		EDUCATIONINCOME							P/	ARTY ID		CENSUS REGION					
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	NON -	NON- HISP	NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+	\$50K- \$74.9K		UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)		
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210		
Lean Republican	402 11%	241 14% C	161 9%	283 12% E	13 3%		62 8%	127 11%	137 14%	72 12%	120 13%	134 12%	147 10%	118 14%		46 8%	114 9%	-	-	360 28%	97 16%	74 10%	158 12%	73 9%		
Lean Democrat	388 11%	140 8%	248 14% B	215 9%	71 18%		132 18% IJ	126 11%	81 8%	42 7%	111 11%	120 11%	157 11%	60 7%		65 12%	173 14% N	-	-	362 28%	60 10%	105 14%	145 11%	79 10%		
Refused to Lean	870 25%	502 30% C	368 20%	495 21%	86 22%		278 37% HIJ	281 25% J	211 22% J	74 12%	205 21%	241 22%	409 28% K	124 15%		101 19%	431 35% NOP	-	-	571 44%	170 27%	165 21%	313 24%	223 28%		
Rep/Lean Rep	1226 35%	651 39% C	574 32%	987 43% FE	35 9%		164 22%	407 36% G	371 38% G	260 43% G	364 38%	358 33%	501 35%	397 48% 0PQ	141 33%	195 36% Q	297 24%	823 100% T		360 28%	162 26%	266 34%	524 40% U	273 35%		
Dem/Lean Dem	1411 40%	538 32%	873 48% B	826 36%	279 70% D	50%	302 41%	429 38%	385 40%	273 45%	393 41%	480 44%	533 37%	310 37%		246 45%	502 41%	-	1023 100% T	362 28%	292 47%	342 44%	482 37%	294 37%		
Refused to Lean	870 25%	502 30% C	368 20%	495 21%	86 22%		278 37% HIJ	281 25% J	211 22% J	74 12%	205 21%	241 22%	409 28% K	124 15%		101 19%	431 35% NOP	-	-	571 44%	170 27%	165 21%	313 24%	223 28%		

CENSUS REGION

	BAN A	BAN ASEX			RACE/ETHNICITY			A(Œ	EDUCATION				INC	OME		Р	ARTY ID		CENSUS REGION				
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	WHITE NON- HISP	BLACK NON- HISP	TOTAL NON-WHITE INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	COLL GRAD	SOME COLL	HS OR LESS	\$75K+		\$30K- (\$49.9K	UNDER \$30K	REP	DEM	IND	NORTH- EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	. 425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	7 152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Northeast	624 18%	277 16%	348 19%	358 16%	73 18%		164 22%	202 18%		92 15%	172 18%	227 21%	218 15%				221 18%	66 8%	232 23% R	260 20% R	624 100%		-	-
Midwest	773 22%	394 23%	379 21%	643 28% FE	53 13%		131 18%	271 24%	231 24%	128 21%	219 23%	279 26%	266 18%				230 19%	193 23%	236 23%	267 21%	-	773 100%	-	-
South	1319 38%	641 38%	678 37%	841 36%	246 61% D		256 34%	395 35%	378 39%	257 42%	368 38%	359 33%	585 41%				445 36%	365 44% S	338 33%	475 37%	-	-	1319 100%	-
West	790 23%	379 22%	411 23%	465 20% E	28 7%		192 26%	249 22%	195 20%	129 21%	202 21%	214 20%	374 26%				334 27%	200 24%	216 21%	292 23%	-	-	-	790 100%

COMMUNITY TYPE

	BAN A	ASEX		RACE/ETHNICIT		ICITY	ΓΥAGE					DUCATION	۱		INC	OME		F	PARTY ID	CENSUS	NSUS REGION			
				WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL																		
				NON -	NON -	NON-WHITE					COLL	SOME	HS OR		\$50K-	\$30K-	UNDER				NORTH-	MID-		
	T0TAL	MALE	FEMALE	HISP	HISP	INCL HISP	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	GRAD	COLL	LESS	\$75K+	\$74.9K	\$49.9K	\$30K	REP	DEM	IND	EAST	WEST	SOUTH	WEST
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(0)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
TOTAL	3506	1691	1815	2308	400	1157	743	1117	967	607	962	1078	1443	831	425	541	1230	823	1023	1294	624	773	1319	790
UNUETCHTED DACE	1005	406	F10	710	104	070	164	200	202	075	267	070	257	0.50	107	150	200	040	211	250	150	047	200	010
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1005	486	519	713	104	278	164	228	303	275	367	272	357	253	127	152	320	249	311	358	159	247	389	210
Urban	1126	547	580	632	199	491	292	350	279	175	356	305	454	223	153	172	406	201	356	454	199	247	376	304
or barr	32%	32%	32%				39%	31%	29%	29%	37%	28%					33%	24%	35%	35%	32%	32%	29%	38%
	32/0	32/0	32%	21/0	J0%	72.º	IJ	31/0	23%	23%	37.º	20%	31%	21/0	30%	JL/0	33%	27/0	33% R	JJ∞ R	32%	JZ/8	23%	30% W
						5	10				-													
Suburban	1807	857	950	1211	164	564	383	565	506	312	503	595	699	511	210	264	589	467	513	630	387	357	696	367
	52%	51%	52%	52%	41%	49%	52%	51%	52%	51%	52%	55%					48%	57%	50%	49%	62%	46%	53%	46%
				Е										PQ							VX			
Rural	573	288	285	465	37	103	67	202	182	120	102	178	291	97	62	105	234	156	153	209	38	169	247	119
	16%	17%	16%	20%	9%	9%	9%	18%	19%	20%	11%	16%	20%	12%	15%	19%	19%	19%	15%	16%	6%	22%	19%	15%
				FE				G	G	G			K				N					U	U	U