$$T(n) = 5n^2 + 3n + 10$$

if we take c=18, then  $T(n) \le 18n^2$ 

for all n>=1

Thus T(n) is  $O(n^2)$ 

b)

$$T(n) = 7n^2 + 22m^2 + 4nm + 10m + 200$$

$$O(T(n)) = O(n^2) + O(m^2) + O(nm) + O(m)$$

According to additive property of big-Oh the result is the maximum term.

As  $n \ge m$ 

$$n^2 >= m^2$$
 and  $n^2 >= n*m$  and  $n>=m$ 

Thus in both cases n>m or n==m,  $O(n^2)$  will the max term thus

$$O(T(n)) = O(n^2)$$

c)

#### First algorithm:

$$T(n) = n/3 + n/2 + 2*sqrt(n) + 3n$$

$$O(T(n)) = O(3n) = O(n)$$

#### Second Algorithm:

$$T(n) = n/2 * n + 10 * (n/2) + 100000$$
  
=  $0.5n^2 + 5n + 100000$ 

$$O(T(n)) = O(n^2)$$

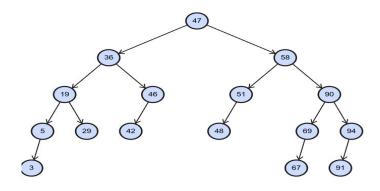
# <u>Q4</u>

### Hash Table after all insertion:

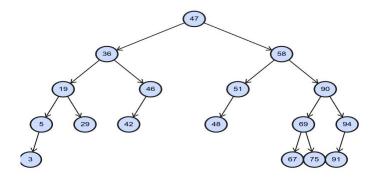
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12	31	26		5	44	92	40	45	57	80	42	38

# <u>Q5</u>

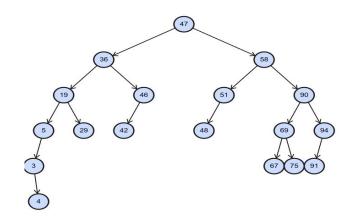
Insert 48



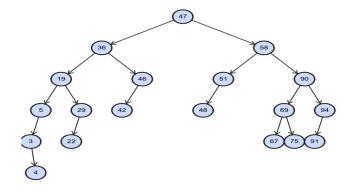
Insert 75



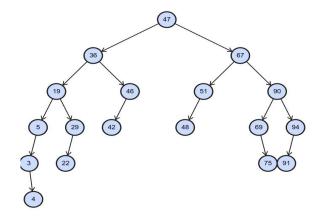
Insert 4



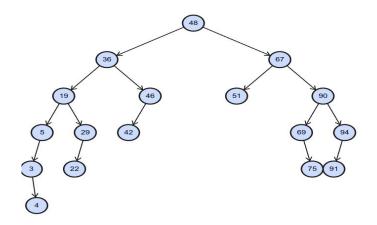
Insert 22



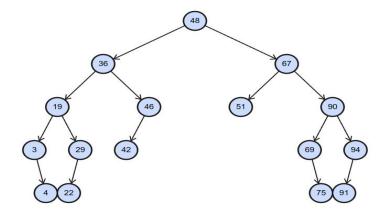
Delete 58



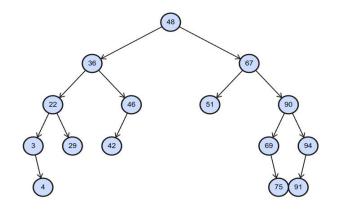
Delete 47



#### Delete 5



#### Delete 19



### <u>Q6</u>

Inorder: 3 6 7 16 33 40 36 44 49 69 68 70 75 91 94 98 pre-order: 49 7 6 3 33 16 40 36 44 94 70 68 69 91 75 98 post-order: 3 6 16 36 44 40 33 7 69 68 75 91 70 98 94 49

# <u>Q7</u>

## **Bubble Sort:**

iteration 1: 7 9 3 8 5 10 iteration 2: 7 3 8 5 9 10 iteration 3: 3 7 5 8 9 10 iteration 4: 3 5 7 8 9 10

iteration 5: 3 5 7 8 9 10

#### Selection Sort:

iteration 1: 3 7 9 10 8 5 iteration 2: 3 5 9 10 8 7 iteration 3: 3 5 7 10 8 9 iteration 4: 3 5 7 8 10 9 iteration 5: 3 5 7 8 9 10

### **Insertion Sort:**

iteration 1: 7 10 9 3 8 5 iteration 2: 7 9 10 3 8 5 iteration 3: 3 7 9 10 8 5 iteration 4: 3 7 8 9 10 5 iteration 5: 3 5 7 8 9 10

### <u>Q8</u>

iteration 1: 1 iteration 2: 4 1 iteration 3: 5 1 4 iteration 4: 5 3 4 1 iteration 5: 5 3 4 1 2 iteration 6: 8 3 5 1 2 4 iteration 7: 9 3 8 1 2 4 5 iteration 8: 9 6 8 3 2 4 5 1 iteration 9: 9 7 8 6 2 4 5 1 3 iteration 10: 10 9 8 6 7 3 5 1 3 2

## <u>Q9</u>

Insert 10

heap: 10

Insert 12

heap: 12 10

Insert 13

heap: 13 10 12

Insert 7

heap: 13 10 12 7

Insert 16

heap: 16 13 12 7 10

Insert 19

heap: 19 13 16 7 10 12

Insert 9

heap: 19 13 16 7 10 12 9

Insert 14:

heap: 19 14 16 13 10 12 9 7

Delete 19

heap: 16 14 12 13 10 7 9

Delete 16

heap: 14 13 12 9 10 7