Reverse engineering of Opel Ampera/Chevy Volt Inverter



Use Information at own risk

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Controller board



- 1. Input connectors
- 2. Current sensor connector
- 3. HV stage 1
- 4. HV stage 2
- 5. AUX HV control

Currently unknown what exactly is in the inverter besides the two power stages, I believe that the control for the heater and AC compressor is located under the HV driver stages, these are controller by the connectors labelled 5.

Powerstages



Each HV stage is standalone, only shared connection is the HV bus.

A few technical points about the stage design

- 1. HV bus is used to create the IGBT driver voltages
- 2. Requires roughly 30V to be operational
- 3. Optocoupler inputs, inputs are *high when not active*
- 4. Fault feedback
- 5. Three temperature sensors

To control a bottom or top gate the corresponding wire needs to be pulled to ground.

System is thus *Active LOW*

Connector HV Stage Layout

JST connector 18 pin 2.0mm spacing offset between rows

| | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|------|----|-------|--------|-----|----|-------|----|-------|--------|
| blue | | green | yellow | red | - | white | 1 | black | green |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| blue | | green | yellow | - | - | - | - | blue | yellow |

| pin | color | function | |
|-----|--------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | green | | Temp B |
| 2 | black | ground | |
| 3 | - | | |
| 4 | white | | |
| 5 | - | | |
| 6 | red | power | +5V |
| 7 | yellow | | Top gate A |
| 8 | green | | Top gate B |
| 9 | blue | | Top gate C |
| 10 | yellow | | Temp A |
| 11 | blue | | Temp C |
| 12 | - | | |
| 13 | - | | |
| 14 | - | | |
| 15 | - | | |
| 16 | yellow | | bottom gate A |
| 17 | green | | bottom gate B |
| 18 | blue | | bottom gate C |

Current Sensor



Three phase current sensor

| pins | | |
|------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | blue | phase cur C |
| 2 | green | phase cur B |
| 3 | yellow | phase cur A |
| 4 | black | gnd |
| 5 | red | +5V |
| 6 | | |



2.5V resting voltage output, range of 700amps (guess based on name). This would yield 2v for measurement range.

2.85mv/A

Below is results from test with 20 windings through the sensor. Assumption thus deemed correct.

