

## Identification

Studies from databases (**n = 12,146**)

Scopus (n = 5,832)  
Web of Science (n = 5,076)  
PubMed (n = 656)  
EBSCO Host (n = 582)

Duplicate references removed (**n = 4,657**)

Duplicates identified by Covidence (n = 4,583)  
Duplicates identified manually (n = 74)

## Screening

Studies screened against title and abstract (**n = 7,489**)

Studies excluded (**n = 6,860**)

Studies assessed for eligibility using full text (**n = 629**)

Ineligible studies (**n = 372**)

1. Review papers, meta-analyses, and editorials / commentaries (n = 24)
2. Wrong study location (outside Canada or US) (n = 37)
3. Wrong study design (survey- or cohort-based, not distributional equity-based) (n = 189)
4. Wrong outcome variable (not urban greening-related) (n = 62)
5. Wrong data source (does not use Census for socio-demographic variables) (n = 60)

## Included

Studies included in the review (**n = 257**)

Included in full synthesis (includes independent Indigenous Peoples Census variable) (n = 15)