

Motivation:

After seeing Varendra University library system, I feel that it needs to be more student friendly and improved. Only the librarian could know whether there are any required books in the library, the books of any publication, how many books are in stock through internal apps. Which seems like a lot of trouble and time consuming for students like us. We thought how to improve this system and bring that service to the student level.

Objectives:

The primary objectives of this project are to:

1. Develop a student-friendly and efficient LMS: The system will provide a seamless interface for librarians and patrons, enabling them to manage library resources and access information with ease.
2. Enhance library operations: Streamline book cataloging, circulation management, allowing librarians to focus on providing exceptional service to patrons.
3. Every student can easily find his desired book without going to the library or asking the librarian.
4. Student can also see here his total number of books issued, total number of publications and number of categories of books.
5. Librarians can view all issues and easily view stock out books.
6. Librarians can easily add new books to the library.

Overview:

◆ Description of the Project:

The Library Management System is a software application developed in C++. It is designed to overcome the manual record-keeping process in libraries.

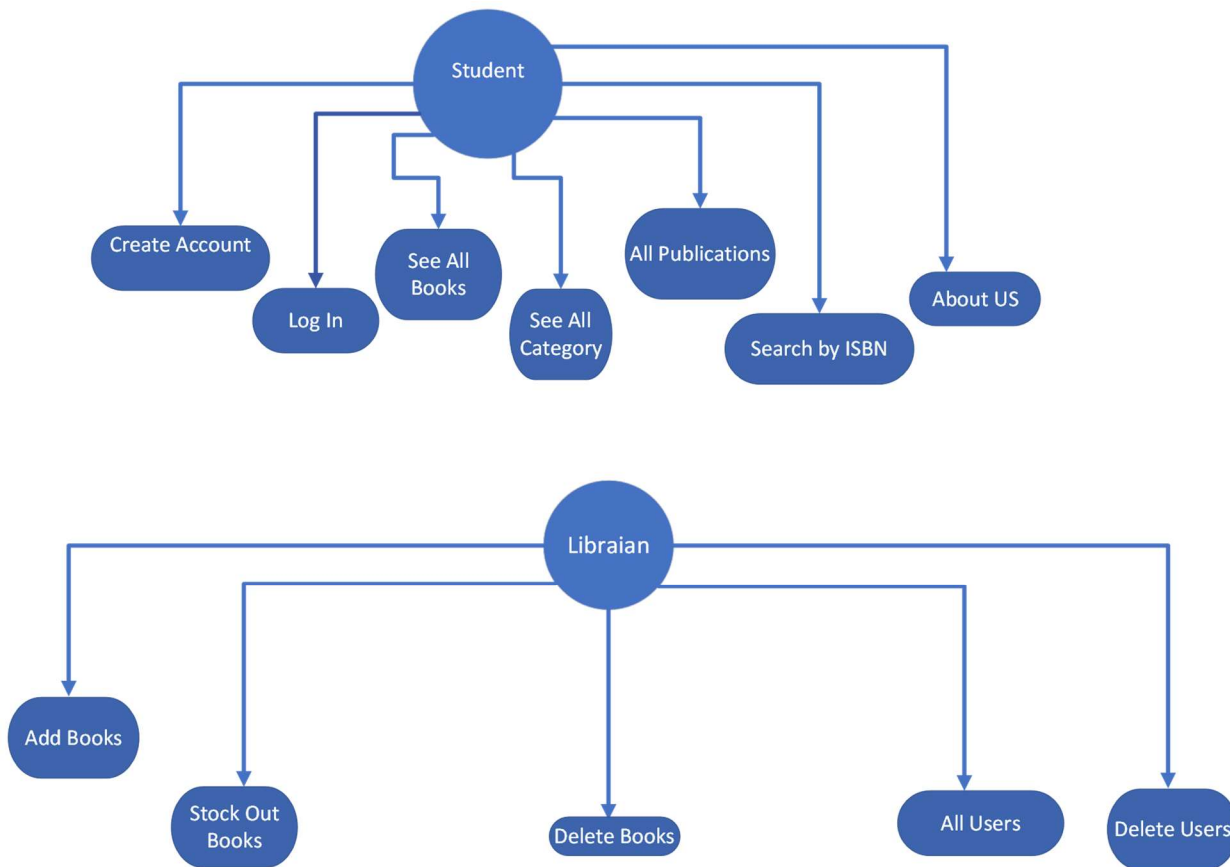
- The scope of a Library Management System in C++ includes but is not limited to:
- Keeping track of the return dates and checking for overdue books.
- Providing a user-friendly interface for librarians to manage the system.
- Develop a comprehensive cataloging system for efficient organization and retrieval of library resources.
- Enable users to search for books based on various criteria, including book name etc.
- Create and manage user profiles, storing relevant information such as borrowing history and personal details.

◆ Materials and Methods:

The project is developed using the C++ programming language, leveraging its Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) capabilities. The system is designed around various classes representing entities such as 'LMS', 'Users', and 'Books'. These classes encapsulate the data and provide methods for interacting with that data, adhering to the principles of encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism.

As for the Data Flow Diagram (DFD), it would typically include entities like 'Librarian', 'System', and 'Database', and show how data flows between them during different processes like 'Add/Update/Delete Book', 'Issue Book', 'Return Book', etc. Unfortunately, I can't draw a DFD here, but there are many online tools available that you can use to create one.

Use case Diagram:



Features:

- User-Friendly Interface:** The system has a simple and intuitive interface, making it easy for librarians and users to interact with the system.
- Efficient Data Structures:** The system uses efficient data structures provided by the Standard Template Library (STL) in C++, ensuring fast retrieval and storage of data.
- Comprehensive Record Keeping:** The system keeps track of various details such as books issued, due dates, late fees, etc. This helps in maintaining a clear record of all transactions.
- Search Functionality:** The system provides a search functionality for book and member records. This helps in quickly finding the required information.
- Data Consistency and Integrity:** The system ensures data consistency and integrity. Any changes in the data are accurately reflected across the system.

Timeline:

The project is expected to take 2 months to complete. The following is a tentative timeline:

Phase 1: Project Planning and Design (November)

- Requirements gathering
- System design and architecture
- User interface prototyping

Phase 2: Development (December)

- Core functionality development
- Unit testing and integration testing
- User acceptance testing

Software Requirements/Tools:

To successfully complete the Library Management System project in C++, you would need the following software tools:

1. **C++ Compiler:** A C++ compiler is required to compile and run your C++ code. Examples include GCC, Clang, and MSVC.
2. **Integrated Development Environment (IDE):** An IDE can help you write, compile, and debug your code more efficiently. Examples include Code Blocks and Visual Studio.
3. **Version Control System:** A version control system like Git can help you manage different versions of your project, especially if you are working in a team.
4. **UML Tool:** A tool for creating UML diagrams (like Data Flow Diagrams) can be useful for planning and visualizing your project. Examples include Draw.io, Lucid chart, and Microsoft Visio.
5. **Text Editor:** A text editor can be useful for writing and editing your project documentation. Examples include Visual Studio Code.

Functionality with code snips & output:

```

1 // note function
2 void mainFunc(int m, function(void(*)[8]) fn) {inputData(m)}
3 {
4     int menu;
5     do
6     {
7         cout << MAGENTA << "Welcome to *****Mamicon Big & Not found Library. !*****\n";
8         << RESET << "1.Signup\n2.Login\n3.Show All Books\n4.Show All Category\n5." << CYAN << "About\n6\n";
9         << RESET
10        << "6." << RED << "Exit\n";
11        cout << RESET << "Enter your choice: ";
12        cin >> menu;
13        switch (menu)
14        {
15            case 1:
16            {
17                (m,signup);
18            }
19            case 2:
20            {
21                struct user users = findUsers();
22                mainSet, string loginData = login();
23                if (users.count(loginData.first) && users[loginData.first].password == loginData.second)
24                {
25                    isloggedin = true;
26                }
27                else if (loginData.first == 41 && loginData.second == "admin")
28                {
29                    (m,adminMenu);
30                }
31                else
32                {
33                    cout << RED << "\nlogin failed. Invalid ID or password.\nlogin again!"
34                    << RESET;
35                }
36                if (isloggedin)
37                {
38                    (inputData(m));
39                }
40                break;
41            }
42            case 3:
43            {
44                (m,showBooks());
45                (m,showBooks());
46                break;
47            }
48            case 4:
49            {
50                cout << "all books in our Category: 10";
51                (m,showCategory());
52                break;
53            }
54            case 5:
55            {
56                (m,about());
57            }
58            case 6:
59            {
60                exit(break);
61            }
62        }
63    }
64    default:
65        cout << RED << "Invalid choice! please choose a valid choice: 1\n"
66        << RESET;
67    } while (menu != 0);
68 }

```

Main Interface

Code

Output

```
*****
Welcome Big & Not Found Library :)
*****
```

- 1.SignUp
- 2.LogIn
- 3.Show All Books
- 4.Show All Category
- 5.About Us
- 6.Exit

Enter your choice:

1.Signup

Code

Output

```
password("") {}  
ring &e, const string &p)  
ord(p) {}
```

```
Enter your choice: 1
Fill the form to get library card :)
Name: Saladin Aiyubi
id: 1187
email: aiyubi@mail.com
You don't have permit to backspace
Password: ****
Congrats! You have successfully created an account and got a library card :)
Fill the form to get library card :)
```

SAMPLE FOOTER TEXT

6

2.Login

```
1 choice: ";
2 cin >> menu;
3 switch (menu)
4 {
5     case 1:
6     {
7         Lms.signup();
8     }
9     case 2:
10    {
11        map<int, User> users = loadUsers();
12        pair<int, string> loginData = login();
13        if (users.count(loginData.first) && users[loginData.first].password == loginData.second)
14        {
15            isUserLogged = true;
16        }
17        else if (loginData.first == 61 && loginData.second == "admin")
18        {
19            Lms.adminMenu();
20        }
21        else
22        {
23            cout << RED << "\nLogin failed. Invalid ID or password.\nlogin again\n"
24                << RESET;
25        }
26        if (isUserLogged)
27        {
28            LoggedUserMenu(Lms);
29        }
30        break;
31    }
```

Code

Output

Enter your choice: 2
Fill the form to get library card :)
id: 1187
Password: ****

7

3.All Books

```
1 // show all books
2 void showBooks()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         cout << "Book Names:\n";
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        int serial = 1;
11        while (getline(inFile, line))
12        {
13            stringstream ss(line);
14            string name;
15            getline(ss, name, ',');
16            cout << serial << ". " << name << "\n";
17            serial++;
18        }
19        inFile.close();
20    }
21    else
22    {
23        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
24    }
25 }
```

Code

Output

Enter your choice: 3
Book Names:
1. Paradoxical Sajid
2. Paradoxical Sajid 2
3. Sotry of beginning
4. Data Structure
5. Graphics design
6. Saimum Series
7. Crusade Series
8. Hisnul Muslim
9. Revive Your Heart

8

```

1 // book categories
2 void showCategory()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         set<string> categories;
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        while (getline(inFile, line))
11        {
12            stringstream ss(line);
13            string name, isbn, category;
14            getline(ss, name, ',');
15            getline(ss, isbn, ',');
16            getline(ss, category, ',');
17            categories.insert(category);
18        }
19        inFile.close();
20        int list = 1;
21        cout << "Book Categories:\n";
22        for (const string &category : categories)
23        {
24            cout << list << ". " << category << "\n";
25            list++;
26        }
27    }
28    else
29    {
30        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
31    }
32 }

```

4. All Categories



Enter your choice: 4

all books in our Category:
Book Categories:

1. CSE
2. History
3. Islamic
4. Thriller

9



5. About us



```

// about us
void aboutUs()
{
    cout << GREEN << "\n===== \n          About
Us\n===== \n\nBurhan Uddin Ashik =>
223311161\nSohag Mia => 223311162\nAfia Akter =>
223311163\n\n***** \n*      LMS Console
Project\n*      Developed by Varendra University \n*
31st Batch E Section Students \n*      Subject: Software
Engineering\n*      Teacher: Delwar Hossain\n*      Release: November
2023\n***** \n"
    << RESET;
}

```

Enter your choice: 5

=====
About Us
=====

Burhan Uddin Ashik => 223311161
Sohag Mia => 223311162
Afia Akter => 223311163

```

*****
*      LMS Console Project
*      Developed by Varendra University
*      31st Batch E Section Students
*      Subject: Software Engineering
*      Teacher: Delwar Hossain
*      Release: November 2023
*****

```

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```

1 // sub main function
2 void loggedUserMenu(MS ms)
3 {
4     cin.ignore(numeric_limits<streamsize>::max(), '\n');
5     int loggedMenu;
6     do
7     {
8         cout << MAGENTA << "\n\n*****\nWelcome Big & Not Found Library :)\n*****\n\n";
9         << RESET << "1.Show All Books\n2.Show All Category\n3.Show All Publications\n4.Search by isbn or name\n5." << CYAN << "About Us\n";
10        << RESET;
11        << "6." << RED << "Exit\n";
12        << RESET << "Enter your choice: ";
13        cin >> loggedMenu;
14        switch (loggedMenu)
15        {
16            case 1:
17            {
18                ms.showBooks();
19                break;
20            }
21            case 2:
22            {
23                ms.showCategory();
24                break;
25            }
26            case 3:
27            {
28                ms.showPublications();
29                break;
30            }
31            case 4:
32            {
33                ms.searchBook();
34                break;
35            }
36            case 5:
37            {
38                ms.aboutUs();
39                break;
40            }
41            case 6:
42            {
43                exitProgram();
44                break;
45            }
46            default:
47            {
48                cout << RED << "Invalid choice! please choose a valid choice :)\n";
49                << RESET;
50            }
51        } while (loggedMenu != 6);
52    }
53 }

```

User Logged Menu

Wrong Info

```

Enter your choice: 2
Fill the form to get library card :)
id: 1176
Password: ****
Login failed. Invalid ID or password.
login again

```



Right Info

```

Enter your choice: 2
Fill the form to get library card :)
id: 1187
Password: ****

*****
Welcome Big & Not Found Library :)
*****

1.Show All Books
2.Show All Category
3.Show All Publications
4.Search by isbn or name
5.About Us
6.Exit

```



```

1 // show all books
2 void showBooks()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         cout << "Book Names:\n";
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        int serial = 1;
11        while (getline(inFile, line))
12        {
13            stringstream ss(line);
14            string name;
15            getline(ss, name, ',');
16            cout << serial << ". " << name << "\n";
17            serial++;
18        }
19        inFile.close();
20    }
21    else
22    {
23        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
24    }
25 }

```

1.All Books & 2.Categories

```

1 // book categories
2 void showCategory()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         set<string> categories;
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        while (getline(inFile, line))
11        {
12            stringstream ss(line);
13            string name, isbn, category;
14            getline(ss, name, ',');
15            getline(ss, isbn, ',');
16            getline(ss, category, ',');
17            categories.insert(category);
18        }
19        inFile.close();
20        int list = 1;
21        cout << "Book Categories:\n";
22        for (const string &category : categories)
23        {
24            cout << list << ". " << category << "\n";
25            list++;
26        }
27    }
28    else
29    {
30        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
31    }
32 }

```

All Books

```

Enter your choice: 3
Book Names:
1. Paradoxical Sajid
2. Paradoxical Sajid 2
3. Sotry of beginning
4. Data Structure
5. Graphics design
6. Saimum Series
7. Crusade Series
8. Hisnul Muslim
9. Revive Your Heart

```



Categories

```

Enter your choice: 4

all books in our Category:
Book Categories:
1. CSE
2. History
3. Islamic
4. Thriller

```



We Discussed it previous slide

3. All Publications

```
1 // show all publications
2 void showPublications()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         set<string> publications;
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        while (getline(inFile, line))
11        {
12            stringstream ss(line);
13            string name, isbn, category, publication;
14            getline(ss, name, ',');
15            getline(ss, isbn, ',');
16            getline(ss, category, ',');
17            getline(ss, publication, ',');
18            publications.insert(publication);
19        }
20        inFile.close();
21        cout << "Book Publications:\n";
22        int listCount = 1;
23        for (const string &publication : publications)
24        {
25            cout << listCount << ". " << publication << "\n";
26            listCount++;
27        }
28    }
29    else
30    {
31        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
32    }
33 }
```



Enter your choice: 3
Book Publications:
1. Bangla Sahitto Porishod
2. Gurdian
3. Ilm House
4. Samakalin
5. Unknown

13

4. Search by ISBN or Name

```
1 // search isbn or name
2 void searchBook()
3 {
4     cout << "\nEnter isbn or name: ";
5     string item;
6     cin.ignore();
7     getline(cin, item);
8     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
9     if (inFile.is_open())
10    {
11        string line;
12        getline(inFile, line);
13        bool found = false;
14        while (getline(inFile, line))
15        {
16            stringstream ss(line);
17            string name, isbn, category, publication, author, stock;
18            getline(ss, name, ',');
19            getline(ss, isbn, ',');
20            getline(ss, category, ',');
21            getline(ss, publication, ',');
22            getline(ss, author, ',');
23            getline(ss, stock, ',');
24            if (name == item || isbn == item)
25            {
26                cout << GREEN << "Book found: \n"
27                    << "Name : " << name << "\n"
28                    << "ISBN: " << isbn << "\n"
29                    << "Category: " << category << "\n"
30                    << "Publication: " << publication << "\n"
31                    << "Author: " << author << "\n"
32                    << "Stock: " << stock << "\n"
33                    << RESET;
34                found = true;
35                break;
36            }
37        }
38        inFile.close();
39        if (!found)
40        {
41            cout << "No book found.\n";
42        }
43    }
44    else
45    {
46        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
47    }
48 }
```



Wrong Info

Enter your choice: 4
enter isbn or name: 2398523
No book found.

Right Info

Enter your choice: 4
enter isbn or name: 23489
Book found:
Name : Revive Your Heart
ISBN: 23489
Category: Islamic
Publication: Gurdian
Author: Nouman Ali Khan
Stock: 34

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5. All Publications

```
1 // show all publications
2 void showPublications()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         set<string> publications;
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        while (getline(inFile, line))
11        {
12            stringstream ss(line);
13            string name, isbn, category, publication;
14            getline(ss, name, ',');
15            getline(ss, isbn, ',');
16            getline(ss, category, ',');
17            getline(ss, publication, ',');
18            publications.insert(publication);
19        }
20        inFile.close();
21        cout << "Book Publications:\n";
22        int listCount = 1;
23        for (const string &publication : publications)
24        {
25            cout << listCount << ". " << publication << "\n";
26            listCount++;
27        }
28    }
29    else
30    {
31        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
32    }
33 }
```



Enter your choice: 3
Book Publications:
1. Bangla Sahitto Porishod
2. Gurdian
3. Ilm House
4. Samakalin
5. Unknown

15

Admin Page

```
1 // admin menu
2 int aMenuList()
3 {
4     cout << MAGENTA << "\n\n*****\n Admin Panel\n*****\n\n";
5     << RESET << "1.Add Books\n2.Show All Books\n3.Show All Users\n";
6     << "4." << YELLOW << "Stock out books\n5."
7     << RESET
8     << CYAN << "About Us\n";
9     << RESET
10    << "6." << RED << "Exit\n";
11    cout << RESET << "Enter your choice: ";
12    int adminMenu;
13    cin >> adminMenu;
14    return adminMenu;
15 }
16 void adminMenu()
17 {
18     int adminMenu;
19     do
20     {
21         adminMenu = aMenuList();
22         switch (adminMenu)
23         {
24             case 1:
25             {
26                 addBook();
27                 break;
28             }
29             case 2:
30             {
31                 showBooks();
32                 break;
33             }
34             case 3:
35             {
36                 printAllUsers();
37                 break;
38             }
39             case 4:
40             {
41                 stockOut();
42                 break;
43             }
44             case 5:
45             {
46                 aboutUs();
47                 break;
48             }
49             case 6:
50             {
51                 exitProgram();
52                 break;
53             }
54             default:
55             {
56                 cout << RED << "invalid choice! please choose a valid choice :\n";
57                 << RESET;
58             }
59         } while (adminMenu != 6);
60     }
61 }
62 }
```



Enter your choice: 2
Fill the form to get library card :)
id: 61
Password: *****

Admin Panel

1.Add Books
2.Show All Books
3.Show All Users
4.Stock out books
5.About Us
6.Exit

16

```

1 // add book (admin)
2 void addBook()
3 {
4     cout << "Enter book details:\n";
5     cout << "Name: ";
6     string name;
7     cin.ignore();
8     getline(cin, name);
9
10    cout << "ISBN: ";
11    string isbn;
12    char isbnc;
13    cin >> isbnc;
14    getline(cin, isbn);

```

1. Add Books

Code

Enter your choice: 1
Enter book details:
Name: Akasher Opore Akash
ISBN: 238434
Category: Islamic
Publication: Ilm House
Author: Lost Modesty
Stock: 23
Book added and saved to CSV file successfully.

```

1 // books class
2 class Book
3 {
4 public:
5     string name, isbn, category, publication, author;
6     int stock;
7
8     // Constructor
9     Book(const string &n, const string &i, const string &c,
10         const string &p, const string &a, int s)
11         : name(n), isbn(i), category(c), publication(p), author(a), stock(s) {}
12 };

```

```

52     outfile << newBook.name << "," << newBook.isbn << "," << newBook.category << ","
53     << newBook.publication << "," << newBook.author << "," << newBook.stock << "\n";
54
55     outfile.close();
56     cout << "Book added and saved to CSV file successfully.\n";
57 }
58 else
59 {
60     cout << "Unable to open the file for saving books.\n";
61 }
62 }

```

Output

17

```

1 // show all books
2 void showBooks()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         cout << "Book Names:\n";
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        int serial = 1;
11        while (getline(inFile, line))
12        {
13            stringstream ss(line);
14            string name;
15            getline(ss, name, ',');
16            cout << serial << ". " << name << "\n";
17            serial++;
18        }
19        inFile.close();
20    }
21    else
22    {
23        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
24    }
25 }

```

2. All Books

We Discussed it previous slide

Code

Enter your choice: 2
Book Names:
1. Paradoxical Sajid
2. Paradoxical Sajid 2
3. Sotry of beginning
4. Data Structure
5. Graphics design
6. Saimum Series
7. Crusade Series
8. Hisnul Muslim
9. Revive Your Heart
10. Akasher Opore Akash

Output

18

3.All Users

```
1 // show all books
2 void showBooks()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         cout << "Book Names:\n";
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        int serial = 1;
11        while (getline(inFile, line))
12        {
13            stringstream ss(line);
14            string name;
15            getline(ss, name, ',');
16            cout << serial << ". " << name << "\n";
17            serial++;
18        }
19        inFile.close();
20    }
21    else
22    {
23        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
24    }
25 }
```

Code

Enter your choice: 3
List of all users:
1. burhan
2. Ashik
3. Saladin Aiyubi

Output

19

4. Stock out Books

```
1 // stock out books
2 void stockOut()
3 {
4     ifstream inFile("books.csv");
5     if (inFile.is_open())
6     {
7         cout << "Books with 0 stock:\n";
8         string line;
9         getline(inFile, line);
10        while (getline(inFile, line))
11        {
12            stringstream ss(line);
13            string name, isbn, category, publication, author;
14            int stock;
15            getline(ss, name, ',');
16            getline(ss, isbn, ',');
17            getline(ss, category, ',');
18            getline(ss, publication, ',');
19            getline(ss, author, ',');
20            ss >> stock;
21            if (stock == 0)
22            {
23                cout << YELLOW << "\n"
24                 << "Name : " << name << "\n"
25                 << "ISBN: " << isbn << "\n"
26                 << "Category: " << category << "\n"
27                 << "Publication: " << publication << "\n"
28                 << "Author: " << author << "\n"
29                 << "Stock: " << stock << "\n"
30                 << RESET;
31            }
32        }
33        inFile.close();
34    }
35    else
36    {
37        cout << "Unable to open the file for reading books.\n";
38    }
39 }
40 }
```

Code

Enter your choice: 4
Books with 0 stock:

Name : Data Structure
ISBN: 234
Category: CSE
Publication: Unknown
Author: Seymour
Stock: 0

Output

Name : Graphics design
ISBN: 32
Category: CSE
Publication: Unknown
Author: Unknown
Stock: 0

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6.Exit



```
1 // exit function
2 void exitProgram()
3 {
4     return;
5 }
```

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Future Enhancement:

We acknowledge that our current project has many limitations. With these, we will try to improve the project by adding more features in the future. Among the features that I would like to add to this project are:

1. We will bring it to web version in future.
2. Various roles will be added like admin, librarian, general student etc.
3. A student can easily view the issued book and get a reminder to submit the issued book by email.
4. From university student data to authenticate users
Account creation will be allowed after cross checking the user data.
5. For easy account creation, Student Info scans the QR code on the ID card if implemented.
6. To get the ISBN, the book's QR code scan or bar code scan will have the option to add it easily.
7. Librarians can easily view stock out books.
8. Once the date of return of the issued books is over, the list of those students can be easily viewed.
9. Librarians can view monthly, yearly reports on their dashboard.
10. There will be an admin who can see all library users, books, librarian reports on the dashboard.

Conclusion:

The Library Management System project in C++ is a comprehensive solution for managing library operations. It leverages the power of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) and efficient data structures provided by the Standard Template Library (STL) in C++. The system is designed to be user-friendly and efficient, ensuring a smooth experience for both librarians and users.

The project stands out due to its comprehensive features, including efficient record keeping, search functionality, automated reminders, and ensuring data consistency and integrity. The use of appropriate software tools like a C++ compiler, an Integrated Development Environment (IDE), a version control system, a UML tool, and a text editor will aid in the successful completion of the project.