

Group 22

June 6, 2021

```
[26]: #initialization
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# importing Qiskit
from qiskit import execute, transpile
from qiskit import IBMQ, Aer, assemble, transpile
from qiskit import QuantumCircuit, ClassicalRegister, QuantumRegister
from qiskit.providers.ibmq import least_busy

# import basic plot tools
from qiskit.visualization import plot_histogram
```

0.1 1. Algorithm

```
[27]: w = 22 % 8
print(w)
```

6

```
[28]: wb = bin(w)[2:]
print(wb)
```

110

```
[29]: x= len(wb)
print('number of qubits: ', x)
```

number of qubits: 3

```
[30]: def initialize_s(qc, qubits):
    """Apply a H-gate to 'qubits' in qc"""
    for q in qubits:
        qc.h(q)
    return qc
```

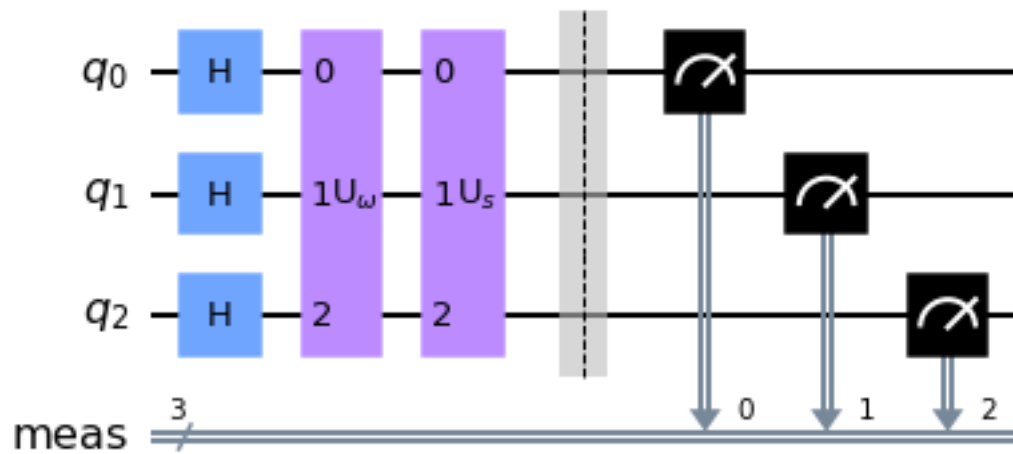
```
[31]: def diffuser(nqubits):
    qc = QuantumCircuit(nqubits)
    # Apply transformation  $|s\rangle \rightarrow |00\dots 0\rangle$  (H-gates)
    for qubit in range(nqubits):
        qc.h(qubit)
    # Apply transformation  $|00\dots 0\rangle \rightarrow |11\dots 1\rangle$  (X-gates)
    for qubit in range(nqubits):
        qc.x(qubit)
    # Do multi-controlled-Z gate
    qc.h(nqubits-1)
    qc.mct(list(range(nqubits-1)), nqubits-1) # multi-controlled-toffoli
    qc.h(nqubits-1)
    # Apply transformation  $|11\dots 1\rangle \rightarrow |00\dots 0\rangle$ 
    for qubit in range(nqubits):
        qc.x(qubit)
    # Apply transformation  $|00\dots 0\rangle \rightarrow |s\rangle$ 
    for qubit in range(nqubits):
        qc.h(qubit)
    # We will return the diffuser as a gate
    U_s = qc.to_gate()
    U_s.name = "U$_s$"
    return U_s
```

```
[32]: qc = QuantumCircuit(3)
    #change in phase
    qc.h(2)
    qc.ccx(0, 1, 2)
    qc.h(2)

    qc.x(0)
    oracle_ex3 = qc.to_gate()
    oracle_ex3.name = "U$_\omega$"
```

```
[33]: n = 3
    grover_circuit = QuantumCircuit(n)
    grover_circuit = initialize_s(grover_circuit, [0,1,2])
    grover_circuit.append(oracle_ex3, [0,1,2])
    grover_circuit.append(diffuser(n), [0,1,2])
    grover_circuit.measure_all()
    grover_circuit.draw(output='mpl')
```

[33]:



```
[34]: import math as m
```

```
times= round(m.sqrt(2**x))
print(times)
```



3

```
[74]: backend = Aer.get_backend("qasm_simulator")
```

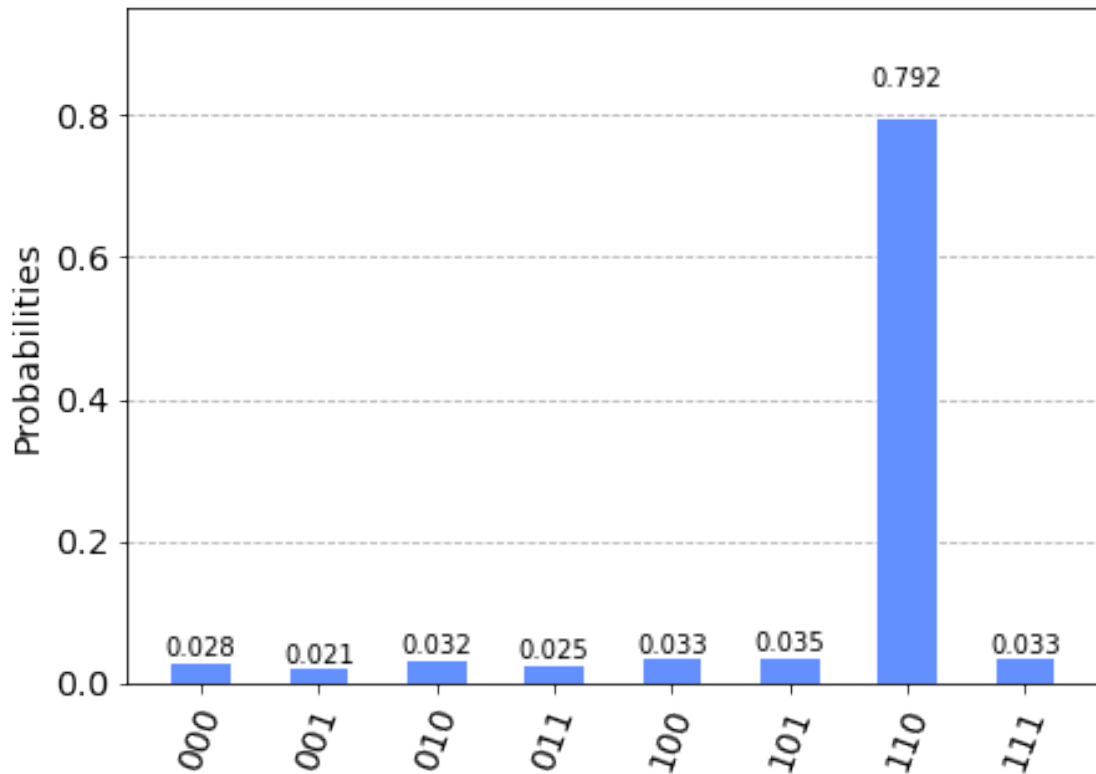
```
shots=1024
```

```
result = execute(grover_circuit, backend, shots=shots).result()
```

```
counts_sim = result.get_counts(grover_circuit)
```

```
plot_histogram(counts_sim)
```

```
[74]:
```



```
[73]: grover_circuit.depth()
```

```
[73]: 4
```

0.2 2. Simulation with noise

```
[55]: %qiskit_backend_overview
```

```
VBox(children=(HTML(value="<h2 style ='color:#ffffff; background-color:#000000;
padding-top: 1%; padding-bottom...
```

```
[208]: my_provider_ibmq = IBMQ.get_provider(hub='ibm-q', group='open', project='main')

# Define backend
backend_device = my_provider_ibmq.get_backend('ibmq_manila')

# See backend information
backend_device
```

```
VBox(children=(HTML(value="<h1 style='color:#ffffff;background-color:#000000;
padding-top: 1%;padding-bottom: 1...
```

```
[208]: <IBMQBackend('ibmq_manila') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>
```

In these devices the connections between the qubits are not arbitrary.

Trying to connect qubits that are not directly linked in the devices architecture, increases the circuit size, and consequently, increase the probability of errors.

```
[190]: coupling_map = backend_device.configuration().coupling_map
```

```
[191]: from qiskit.providers.aer.noise import NoiseModel
```

```
[192]: # Construct the noise model from backend properties
noise_model = NoiseModel.from_backend(backend_device)
print(noise_model)
```

NoiseModel:

```
Basis gates: ['cx', 'id', 'rz', 'sx', 'x']
Instructions with noise: ['x', 'sx', 'cx', 'measure', 'id']
Qubits with noise: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14]
Specific qubit errors: [('id', [0]), ('id', [1]), ('id', [2]), ('id', [3]),
('id', [4]), ('id', [5]), ('id', [6]), ('id', [7]), ('id', [8]), ('id', [9]),
('id', [10]), ('id', [11]), ('id', [12]), ('id', [13]), ('id', [14]), ('sx',
[0]), ('sx', [1]), ('sx', [2]), ('sx', [3]), ('sx', [4]), ('sx', [5]), ('sx',
[6]), ('sx', [7]), ('sx', [8]), ('sx', [9]), ('sx', [10]), ('sx', [11]), ('sx',
[12]), ('sx', [13]), ('sx', [14]), ('x', [0]), ('x', [1]), ('x', [2]), ('x',
[3]), ('x', [4]), ('x', [5]), ('x', [6]), ('x', [7]), ('x', [8]), ('x', [9]),
('x', [10]), ('x', [11]), ('x', [12]), ('x', [13]), ('x', [14]), ('cx', [14,
0]), ('cx', [0, 14]), ('cx', [14, 13]), ('cx', [13, 14]), ('cx', [6, 8]), ('cx',
[8, 6]), ('cx', [5, 9]), ('cx', [9, 5]), ('cx', [4, 10]), ('cx', [10, 4]),
('cx', [11, 3]), ('cx', [3, 11]), ('cx', [12, 2]), ('cx', [2, 12]), ('cx', [13,
1]), ('cx', [1, 13]), ('cx', [13, 12]), ('cx', [12, 13]), ('cx', [11, 12]),
('cx', [12, 11]), ('cx', [10, 11]), ('cx', [11, 10]), ('cx', [9, 10]), ('cx',
[10, 9]), ('cx', [9, 8]), ('cx', [8, 9]), ('cx', [7, 8]), ('cx', [8, 7]), ('cx',
[5, 6]), ('cx', [6, 5]), ('cx', [5, 4]), ('cx', [4, 5]), ('cx', [4, 3]), ('cx',
[3, 4]), ('cx', [2, 3]), ('cx', [3, 2]), ('cx', [1, 2]), ('cx', [2, 1]), ('cx',
[1, 0]), ('cx', [0, 1]), ('measure', [0]), ('measure', [1]), ('measure', [2]),
('measure', [3]), ('measure', [4]), ('measure', [5]), ('measure', [6]),
('measure', [7]), ('measure', [8]), ('measure', [9]), ('measure', [10]),
('measure', [11]), ('measure', [12]), ('measure', [13]), ('measure', [14])]
```

```
[193]: # Get the basis gates for the noise model
basis_gates = noise_model.basis_gates
print(basis_gates)
```

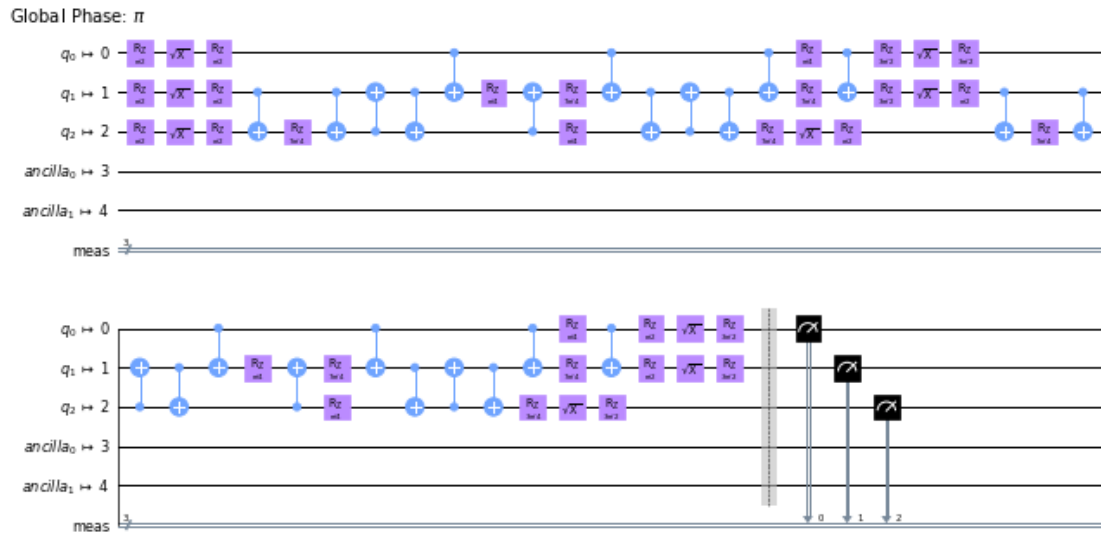
```
['cx', 'id', 'rz', 'sx', 'x']
```

```
[314]: from qiskit.compiler import transpile
```

```
qc_t_real = transpile(grover_circuit, backend=backend_device)
```

```
#qc_t_real.draw(output='mpl', scale=0.5)
```

[314]:



```
[229]: grover_circuit.depth()
```

[229]: 4

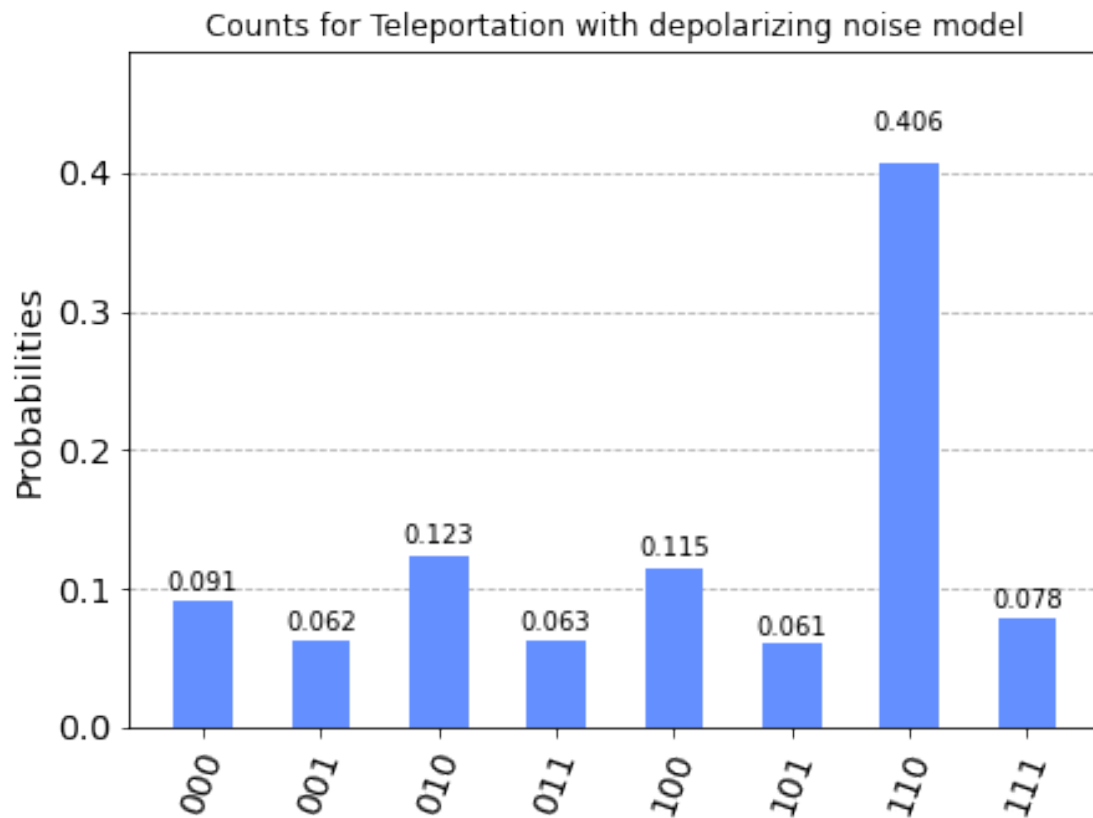
```
[230]: qc_t_real.depth()
```

[230]: 42

```
[307]: # Execute noisy simulation and get counts
result_noise = execute(qc_t_real, backend,
                        noise_model=noise_model,
                        coupling_map=coupling_map,
                        basis_gates=basis_gates).result()

counts_noise = result_noise.get_counts(qc_t_real)
plot_histogram(counts_noise, title="Counts for Teleportation with depolarizing_
→noise model")
```

[307]:

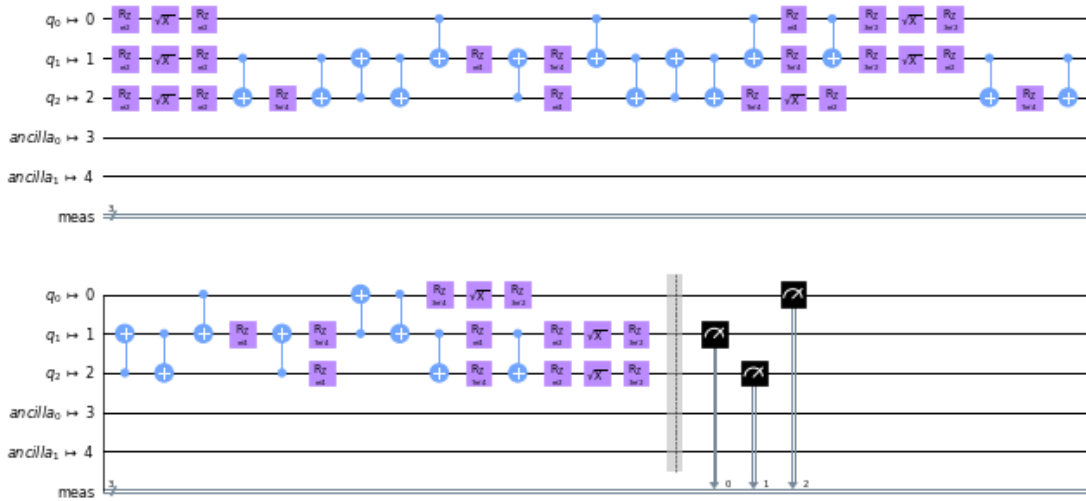


0.2.1 Level 1

```
[313]: qc_optimized = transpile(grover_circuit, backend=backend_device,
    ↪optimization_level=1)
    #qc_optimized.draw(output='mpl', scale=0.5)
```

[313]:

Global Phase: π



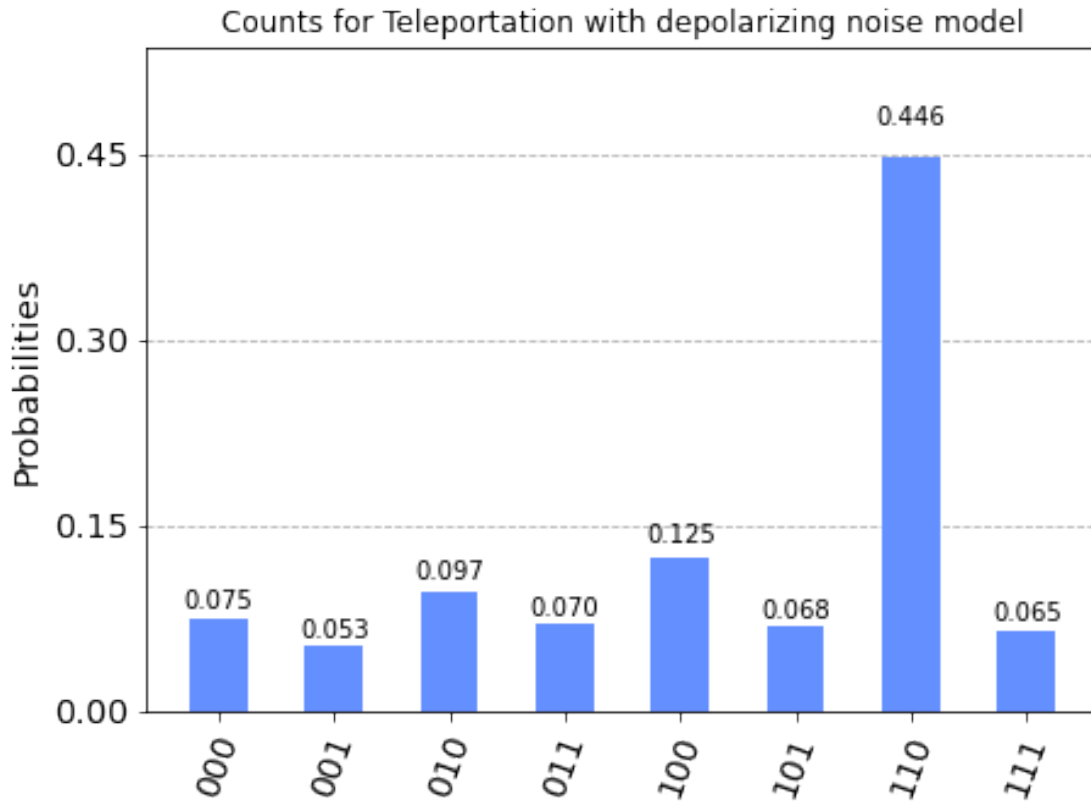
```
[305]: qc_optimized.depth()
```

```
[305]: 40
```

```
[306]: # Execute noisy simulation and get counts
result_noise = execute(qc_optimized, backend,
                        noise_model=noise_model,
                        coupling_map=coupling_map,
                        basis_gates=basis_gates).result()

counts_noise = result_noise.get_counts(qc_optimized)
plot_histogram(counts_noise, title="Counts for Teleportation with depolarizing_
↳noise model")
```

```
[306]:
```

0.2.2 Level 2

```
[280]: qc_optimized = transpile(grover_circuit, backend=backend_device,
    ↪optimization_level=2)
    #qc_optimized.draw(output='mpl', scale=0.5)
```

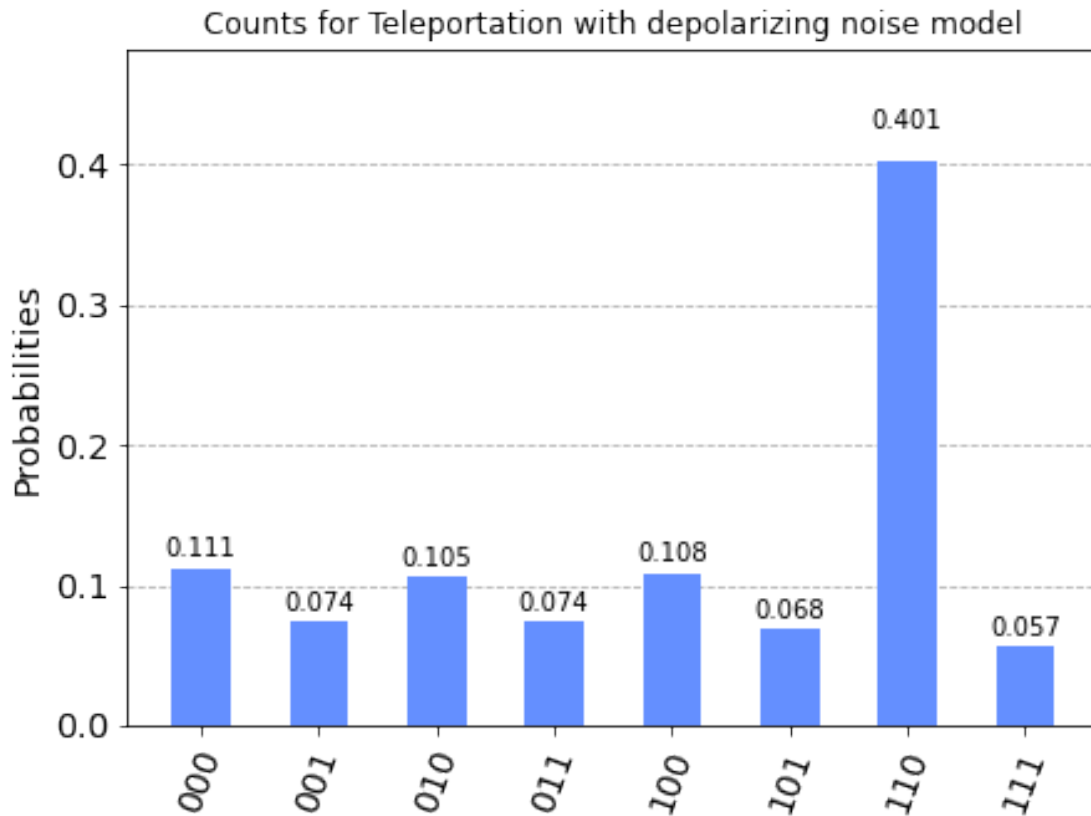
```
[281]: qc_optimized.depth()
```

[281]: 45

```
[284]: # Execute noisy simulation and get counts
result_noise = execute(qc_optimized, backend,
    noise_model=noise_model,
    coupling_map=coupling_map,
    basis_gates=basis_gates).result()

counts_noise = result_noise.get_counts(qc_optimized)
plot_histogram(counts_noise, title="Counts for Teleportation with depolarizing
    ↪noise model")
```

[284]:



0.2.3 Level 3

```
[285]: qc_optimized = transpile(grover_circuit, backend=backend_device,
    ↪optimization_level=3)
    #qc_optimized.draw(output='mpl', scale=0.5)
```

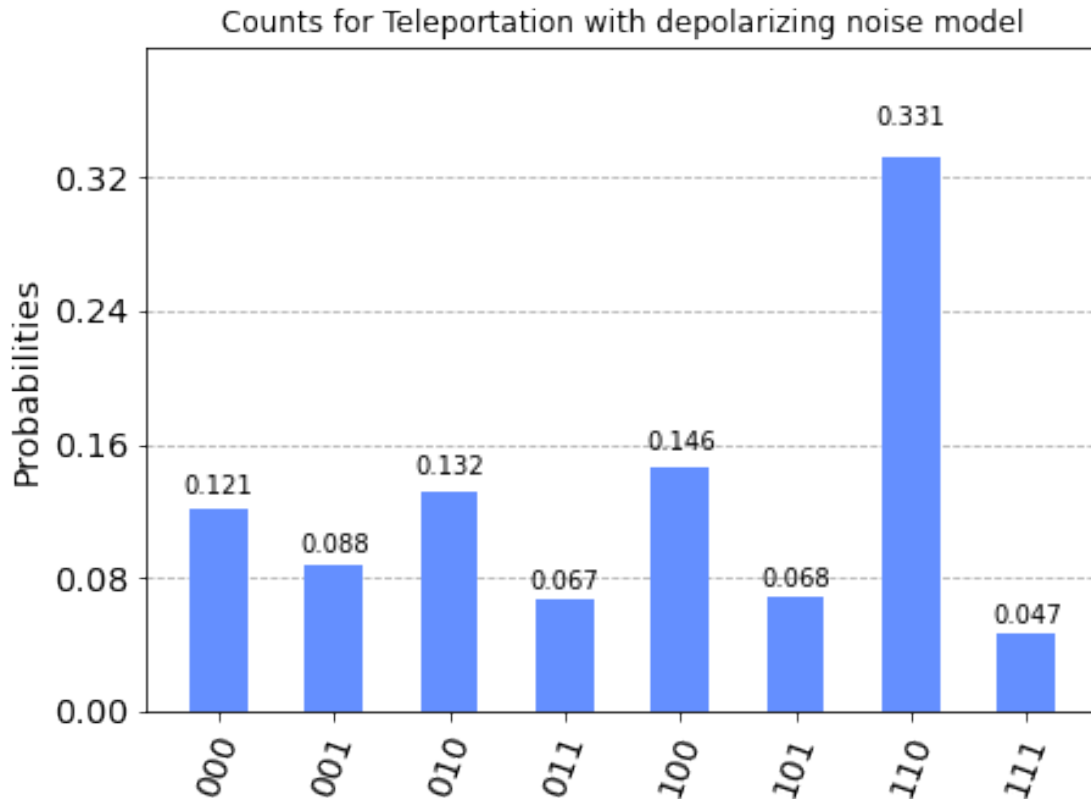
```
[286]: qc_optimized.depth()
```

```
[286]: 55
```

```
[287]: # Execute noisy simulation and get counts
result_noise = execute(qc_optimized, backend,
    noise_model=noise_model,
    coupling_map=coupling_map,
    basis_gates=basis_gates).result()

counts_noise = result_noise.get_counts(qc_optimized)
plot_histogram(counts_noise, title="Counts for Teleportation with depolarizing_
    ↪noise model")
```

```
[287]:
```



Optimization level 1 seems to be the best one in this machine



0.3 3. Run in real machine



```
[37]: provider = IBMQ.load_account()
      provider.backends()
```

ibmqfactory.load_account:WARNING:2021-06-06 14:58:33,333: Credentials are already in use. The existing account in the session will be replaced.

```
[37]: [<IBMQSimulator('ibmq_qasm_simulator') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
      <IBMQBackend('ibmqx2') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open', project='main')>,
      <IBMQBackend('ibmq_16_melbourne') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
      <IBMQBackend('ibmq_armonk') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
      <IBMQBackend('ibmq_athens') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
      <IBMQBackend('ibmq_santiago') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
      <IBMQBackend('ibmq_lima') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
```

```

project='main')>,
  <IBMQBackend('ibmq_belem') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
  <IBMQBackend('ibmq_quito') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
  <IBMQSimulator('simulator_statevector') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
  <IBMQSimulator('simulator_mps') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
  <IBMQSimulator('simulator_extended_stabilizer') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q',
group='open', project='main')>,
  <IBMQSimulator('simulator_stabilizer') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>,
  <IBMQBackend('ibmq_manila') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>]

```

```

[38]: # Backend overview
import qiskit.tools.jupyter

%qiskit_backend_overview

```

```

VBox(children=(HTML(value="<h2 style ='color:#ffffff; background-color:#000000;
padding-top: 1%; padding-bottom...

```

```

[39]: from qiskit.tools.monitor import backend_overview, backend_monitor

backend_overview()

```

ibmq_manila	ibmq_quito	ibmq_belem
-----	-----	-----
Num. Qubits: 5	Num. Qubits: 5	Num. Qubits: 5
Pending Jobs: 12	Pending Jobs: 17	Pending Jobs: 9
Least busy: False	Least busy: False	Least busy: False
Operational: True	Operational: True	Operational: True
Avg. T1: 163.8	Avg. T1: 80.3	Avg. T1: 75.9
Avg. T2: 68.2	Avg. T2: 71.2	Avg. T2: 75.6

ibmq_lima	ibmq_santiago	ibmq_athens
-----	-----	-----
Num. Qubits: 5	Num. Qubits: 5	Num. Qubits: 5
Pending Jobs: 0	Pending Jobs: 8	Pending Jobs: 2
Least busy: True	Least busy: False	Least busy: False
Operational: True	Operational: True	Operational: True
Avg. T1: 62.4	Avg. T1: 110.7	Avg. T1: 96.0
Avg. T2: 50.6	Avg. T2: 100.7	Avg. T2: 104.1

ibmq_armonk	ibmq_16_melbourne	ibmqx2
-----	-----	-----
Num. Qubits: 1	Num. Qubits: 15	Num. Qubits: 5
Pending Jobs: 1	Pending Jobs: 18	Pending Jobs: 6
Least busy: False	Least busy: False	Least busy: False
Operational: True	Operational: True	Operational: True
Avg. T1: 169.7	Avg. T1: 54.6	Avg. T1: 58.6
Avg. T2: 261.0	Avg. T2: 53.1	Avg. T2: 35.8

```
[308]: print("Running on: ", backend_device)
```

```
Running on: ibmq_manila
```

```
[309]: # See backend information
       backend_device
```

```
VBox(children=(HTML(value="<h1 style='color:#ffffff;background-color:#000000;
padding-top: 1%;padding-bottom: 1..."
```

```
[309]: <IBMQBackend('ibmq_manila') from IBMQ(hub='ibm-q', group='open',
project='main')>
```

```
[310]: backend_monitor(backend_device)
```

```
ibmq_manila
=====
Configuration
-----
n_qubits: 5
operational: True
status_msg: active
pending_jobs: 11
backend_version: 1.0.1
basis_gates: ['id', 'rz', 'sx', 'x', 'cx', 'reset']
local: False
simulator: False
allow_object_storage: True
description: 5 qubit device
credits_required: True
rep_times: [0.001]
multi_meas_enabled: True
meas_map: [[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]]
memory: True
hamiltonian: {'description': 'Qubits are modeled as Duffing oscillators. In
```

this case, the system includes higher energy states, i.e. not just $|0\rangle$ and $|1\rangle$. The Pauli operators are generalized via the following set of transformations:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{I} - \sigma_i^z / 2 &\rightarrow 0_i \equiv b_i^\dagger b_i, \\ \sigma_i^+ &\rightarrow b_i^\dagger, \\ \sigma_i^- &\rightarrow b_i, \\ \sigma_i^x &\rightarrow b_i^\dagger + b_i. \end{aligned}$$

Qubits are coupled through resonator buses. The provided Hamiltonian has been projected into the zero excitation subspace of the resonator buses leading to an effective qubit-qubit flip-flop interaction. The qubit resonance frequencies in the Hamiltonian are the cavity dressed frequencies and not exactly what is returned by the backend defaults, which also includes the dressing due to the qubit-qubit interactions.

Quantities are returned in angular frequencies, with units 2π GHz.

WARNING: Currently not all system Hamiltonian information is available to the public, missing values have been replaced with 0.

h_latex:
$$\begin{aligned} &\begin{aligned} &\mathcal{H} / \hbar = \sum_{i=0}^4 \left(\frac{\omega_{q,i}}{2} (\mathbb{I} - \sigma_i^z) + \frac{\Delta_i}{2} (0_i^2 - 0_i) + \Omega_{d,i} D_i(t) \sigma_i^x \right) \\ &+ J_{0,1} (\sigma_0^+ \sigma_1^- + \sigma_0^- \sigma_1^+) + J_{1,2} (\sigma_1^+ \sigma_2^- + \sigma_1^- \sigma_2^+) + J_{2,3} (\sigma_2^+ \sigma_3^- + \sigma_2^- \sigma_3^+) + J_{3,4} (\sigma_3^+ \sigma_4^- + \sigma_3^- \sigma_4^+) \\ &+ \Omega_{d,0} (U_0^{(0,1)}(t) \sigma_0^x + \Omega_{d,1} (U_1^{(1,0)}(t) + U_2^{(1,2)}(t)) \sigma_1^x + \Omega_{d,2} (U_3^{(2,1)}(t) + U_4^{(2,3)}(t)) \sigma_2^x + \Omega_{d,3} (U_6^{(3,4)}(t) + U_5^{(3,2)}(t)) \sigma_3^x + \Omega_{d,4} (U_7^{(4,3)}(t)) \sigma_4^x \end{aligned} \\ &\text{'h_str':} \\ &['_SUM[i,0,4,wq\{i\}/2*(I\{i\}-Z\{i\})'], '_SUM[i,0,4,delta\{i\}/2*0\{i\}*0\{i\}'], \\ &['_SUM[i,0,4,-delta\{i\}/2*0\{i\}'], '_SUM[i,0,4,omegad\{i\}*X\{i\}|D\{i\}'], \\ &'jq0q1*Sp0*Sm1', 'jq0q1*Sm0*Sp1', 'jq1q2*Sp1*Sm2', 'jq1q2*Sm1*Sp2', \\ &'jq2q3*Sp2*Sm3', 'jq2q3*Sm2*Sp3', 'jq3q4*Sp3*Sm4', 'jq3q4*Sm3*Sp4', \\ &'omegad1*X0|U0', 'omegad0*X1|U1', 'omegad2*X1|U2', 'omegad1*X2|U3', \\ &'omegad3*X2|U4', 'omegad4*X3|U6', 'omegad2*X3|U5', 'omegad3*X4|U7'], 'osc': \\ &\{\}, 'qub': \{'0': 3, '1': 3, '2': 3, '3': 3, '4': 3\}, 'vars': \{'delta0': \\ &-2.1573187977651487, 'delta1': -2.1753119475601674, 'delta2': \\ &-2.159281266514359, 'delta3': -2.158603148482815, 'delta4': -2.1495256907311115, \\ &'jq0q1': 0.011836082919670043, 'jq1q2': 0.01196783968906386, 'jq2q3': \\ &0.012402113956012368, 'jq3q4': 0.012186910370408229, 'omegad0': \\ &0.9505887781812132, 'omegad1': 0.9796550909047368, 'omegad2': \\ &0.9467296599666566, 'omegad3': 0.9626890363901895, 'omegad4': \\ &0.9751038859120009, 'wq0': 31.18216600722354, 'wq1': 30.400590237333425, 'wq2': \\ &31.647957025882164, 'wq3': 31.10986463403737, 'wq4': 31.832794679300704\} \\ &\text{rep_delay_range: [0.0, 500.0]} \\ &\text{n_registers: 1} \\ &\text{online_date: 2021-04-28 04:00:00+00:00} \\ &\text{acquisition_latency: []} \\ &\text{meas_lo_range: [[6.663214088e+18, 7.663214088e+18], [6.783322155e+18,} \\ &7.783322155e+18], [6.718928102e+18, 7.718928102e+18], [6.610142342e+18,} \\ &7.610142342e+18], [6.846997692e+18, 7.846997692e+18]]} \\ &\text{url: None} \end{aligned}$$

```

pulse_num_qubits: 3
meas_kernels: ['hw_qmfk']
uchannels_enabled: True
parametric_pulses: ['gaussian', 'gaussian_square', 'drag', 'constant']
u_channel_lo: [[{'q': 1, 'scale': (1+0j)}], [{'q': 0, 'scale': (1+0j)}],
[{'q': 2, 'scale': (1+0j)}], [{'q': 1, 'scale': (1+0j)}], [{'q': 3, 'scale':
(1+0j)}], [{'q': 2, 'scale': (1+0j)}], [{'q': 4, 'scale': (1+0j)}], [{'q': 3,
'scale': (1+0j)}]]
quantum_volume: 32
max_experiments: 75
dt: 0.2222222222222222
qubit_channel_mapping: [['u1', 'u0', 'd0', 'm0'], ['u0', 'u3', 'u1', 'u2',
'd1', 'm1'], ['u5', 'u3', 'u4', 'd2', 'u2', 'm2'], ['m3', 'u5', 'u6', 'd3',
'u4', 'u7'], ['m4', 'd4', 'u7', 'u6']]
conditional: False
backend_name: ibmq_manila
open_pulse: False
processor_type: {'family': 'Falcon', 'revision': '5.11', 'segment': 'L'}
n_uchannels: 8
meas_levels: [1, 2]
coupling_map: [[0, 1], [1, 0], [1, 2], [2, 1], [2, 3], [3, 2], [3, 4], [4,
3]]
max_shots: 8192
supported_instructions: ['setf', 'id', 'cx', 'reset', 'u3', 'sx', 'play',
'acquire', 'delay', 'u1', 'shiftf', 'x', 'u2', 'rz', 'measure']
qubit_lo_range: [[4.462795856361695e+18, 5.462795856361695e+18],
[4.33840420918283e+18, 5.33840420918283e+18], [4.536928799429025e+18,
5.536928799429025e+18], [4.451288735426785e+18, 5.451288735426784e+18],
[4.5663466256400916e+18, 5.566346625640092e+18]]
discriminators: ['quadratic_discriminator', 'hw_qmfk',
'linear_discriminator']
pulse_num_channels: 9
dynamic_reprate_enabled: True
sample_name: family: Falcon, revision: 5.11, segment: L
allow_q_object: True
channels: {'acquire0': {'operates': {'qubits': [0]}, 'purpose': 'acquire',
'type': 'acquire'}, 'acquire1': {'operates': {'qubits': [1]}, 'purpose':
'acquire', 'type': 'acquire'}, 'acquire2': {'operates': {'qubits': [2]},
'purpose': 'acquire', 'type': 'acquire'}, 'acquire3': {'operates': {'qubits':
[3]}, 'purpose': 'acquire', 'type': 'acquire'}, 'acquire4': {'operates':
{'qubits': [4]}, 'purpose': 'acquire', 'type': 'acquire'}, 'd0': {'operates':
{'qubits': [0]}, 'purpose': 'drive', 'type': 'drive'}, 'd1': {'operates':
{'qubits': [1]}, 'purpose': 'drive', 'type': 'drive'}, 'd2': {'operates':
{'qubits': [2]}, 'purpose': 'drive', 'type': 'drive'}, 'd3': {'operates':
{'qubits': [3]}, 'purpose': 'drive', 'type': 'drive'}, 'd4': {'operates':
{'qubits': [4]}, 'purpose': 'drive', 'type': 'drive'}, 'm0': {'operates':
{'qubits': [0]}, 'purpose': 'measure', 'type': 'measure'}, 'm1': {'operates':
{'qubits': [1]}, 'purpose': 'measure', 'type': 'measure'}, 'm2': {'operates':

```

```
{'qubits': [2]}, 'purpose': 'measure', 'type': 'measure'}, 'm3': {'operates':
{'qubits': [3]}, 'purpose': 'measure', 'type': 'measure'}, 'm4': {'operates':
{'qubits': [4]}, 'purpose': 'measure', 'type': 'measure'}, 'u0': {'operates':
{'qubits': [0, 1]}, 'purpose': 'cross-resonance', 'type': 'control'}, 'u1':
{'operates': {'qubits': [1, 0]}, 'purpose': 'cross-resonance', 'type':
'control'}, 'u2': {'operates': {'qubits': [1, 2]}, 'purpose': 'cross-resonance',
'type': 'control'}, 'u3': {'operates': {'qubits': [2, 1]}, 'purpose': 'cross-
resonance', 'type': 'control'}, 'u4': {'operates': {'qubits': [2, 3]},
'purpose': 'cross-resonance', 'type': 'control'}, 'u5': {'operates': {'qubits':
[3, 2]}, 'purpose': 'cross-resonance', 'type': 'control'}, 'u6': {'operates':
{'qubits': [3, 4]}, 'purpose': 'cross-resonance', 'type': 'control'}, 'u7':
{'operates': {'qubits': [4, 3]}, 'purpose': 'cross-resonance', 'type':
'control'}}
    conditional_latency: []
    dtm: 0.2222222222222222
    input_allowed: ['job']
    default_rep_delay: 250.0
```

```
Qubits [Name / Freq / T1 / T2 / RZ err / SX err / X err / Readout err]
-----
    Q0 / 4.96280 GHz / 123.82827 us / 98.24464 us / 0.00000 / 0.00034 / 0.00034
/ 0.04810
    Q1 / 4.83840 GHz / 240.78977 us / 96.55333 us / 0.00000 / 0.00019 / 0.00019
/ 0.02280
    Q2 / 5.03693 GHz / 128.87275 us / 24.10595 us / 0.00000 / 0.00026 / 0.00026
/ 0.02790
    Q3 / 4.95129 GHz / 164.31096 us / 75.18325 us / 0.00000 / 0.00025 / 0.00025
/ 0.02760
    Q4 / 5.06635 GHz / 161.18781 us / 46.67074 us / 0.00000 / 0.00032 / 0.00032
/ 0.02270
```

```
Multi-Qubit Gates [Name / Type / Gate Error]
-----
    cx4_3 / cx / 0.00960
    cx3_4 / cx / 0.00960
    cx2_3 / cx / 0.00617
    cx3_2 / cx / 0.00617
    cx1_2 / cx / 0.00882
    cx2_1 / cx / 0.00882
    cx0_1 / cx / 0.00633
    cx1_0 / cx / 0.00633
```

```
[311]: %qiskit_job_watcher
```

```
Accordion(children=(VBox(layout=Layout(max_width='710px', min_width='710px'))),,
↳layout=Layout(max_height='500...
```

```
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
```



```
[330]: job_r = execute(grover_circuit, backend_device, shots=1024)

jobID_r = job_r.job_id()

print('JOB ID: {}'.format(jobID_r))
```

JOB ID: 60bd0c00b454d04decaa76de

```
[331]: job_get=backend_device.retrieve_job("60bd0c00b454d04decaa76de")

result_r = job_get.result()
counts_run = result_r.get_counts(grover_circuit)
```

```
[312]: job_r = execute(qc_optimized, backend_device, shots=1024)

jobID_r = job_r.job_id()

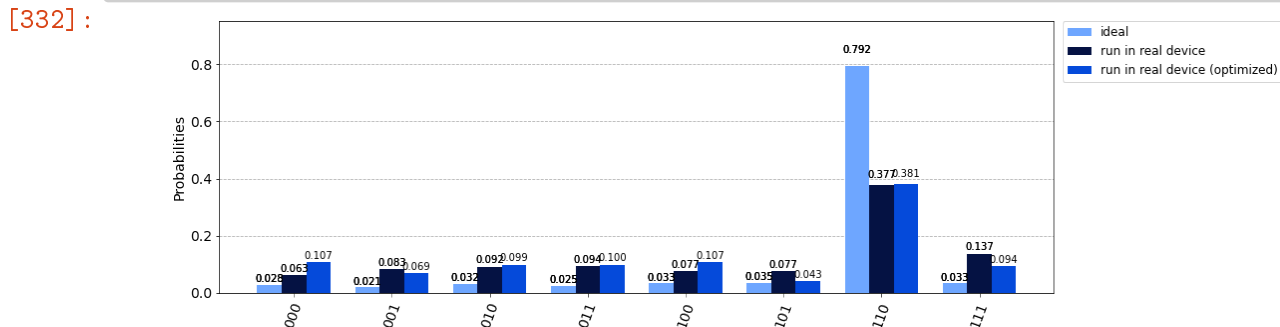
print('JOB ID: {}'.format(jobID_r))
```

JOB ID: 60bcf001917aa094019b7bc1

```
[316]: job_get=backend_device.retrieve_job("60bcf001917aa094019b7bc1")

result_r = job_get.result()
counts_opt = result_r.get_counts(grover_circuit)
```

```
[332]: legend = ['ideal', 'run in real device', 'run in real device (optimized)']
color = ['#6ea6ff', '#051243', '#054ada']
plot_histogram([counts_sim, counts_run, counts_opt ], legend=legend,
↳color=color, figsize=(15,5))
```





0.4 4. Ignis

```
[315]: # Import measurement calibration functions
from qiskit.ignis.mitigation.measurement import (complete_meas_cal,
→ tensored_meas_cal,
CompleteMeasFitter,
→ TensoredMeasFitter)
```

```
[318]: # Generate the calibration circuits
qr = QuantumRegister(x)

# meas_calibs:
# list of quantum circuit objects containing the calibration circuits
# state_labels:
# calibration state labels
meas_calibs, state_labels = complete_meas_cal(qubit_list=[0,1,2], qr=qr,
→ circlabel='mcal')
```

```
[319]: state_labels
```

```
[319]: ['000', '001', '010', '011', '100', '101', '110', '111']
```

```
[320]: job_ignis = execute(meas_calibs, backend=backend_device, shots=shots)

jobID_run_ignis = job_ignis.job_id()

print('JOB ID: {}'.format(jobID_run_ignis))
```

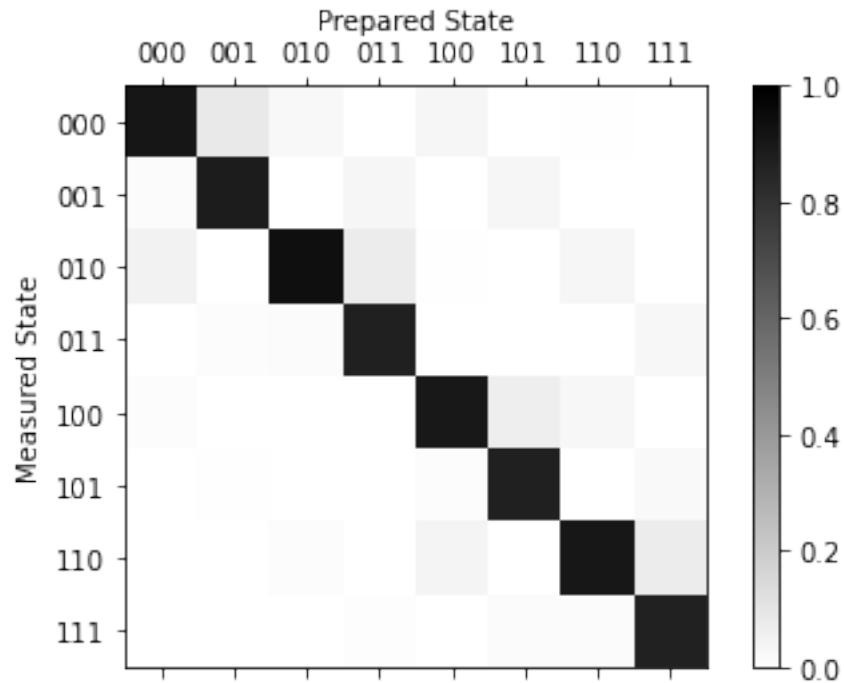
JOB ID: 60bcf3fbb454d0dd7caa75ae

```
[321]: job_get=backend_device.retrieve_job("60bcf3fbb454d0dd7caa75ae")

cal_results = job_get.result()
```

```
[322]: meas_fitter = CompleteMeasFitter(cal_results, state_labels, circlabel='mcal')

# Plot the calibration matrix
meas_fitter.plot_calibration()
```



```
[323]: # What is the measurement fidelity?
print("Average Measurement Fidelity: %f" % meas_fitter.readout_fidelity())
```

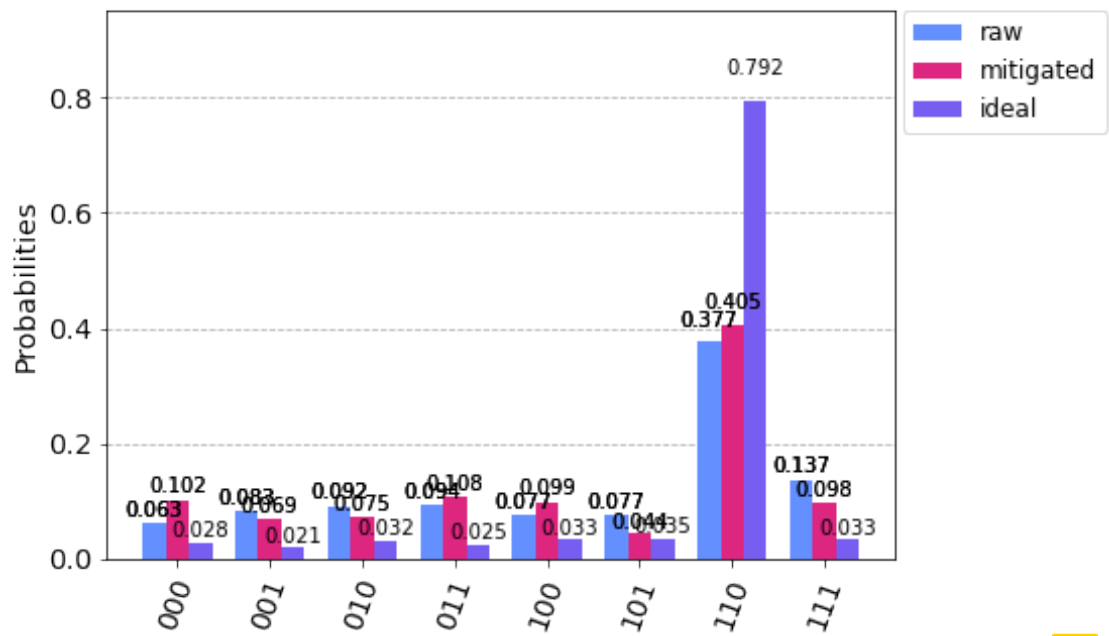
Average Measurement Fidelity: 0.894531

```
[324]: # Get the filter object
meas_filter = meas_fitter.filter

# Results with mitigation
mitigated_results = meas_filter.apply(result_r)
mitigated_counts = mitigated_results.get_counts()
```

```
[333]: plot_histogram([counts_run, mitigated_counts, counts_sim], legend=['raw', '␣
→'mitigated', 'ideal'])
```

```
[333]:
```



[]: