

# Bioinformatics

## Biology of cell

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April 28, 2020

# Overview

## 1 Introduction

- Objectives

## 2 The biology of cells

- Where is DNA?
- DNA structure
- Transcription and Translation
- From DNA to Protein

# Table of Contents

## 1 Introduction

- Objectives

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# Objectives

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# Objectives

- Understand about the biology of DNA.

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- Understand about the biology of DNA.
- Understand how is the process of protein synthesis from DNA.

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# The biology of cells

## Where is DNA?

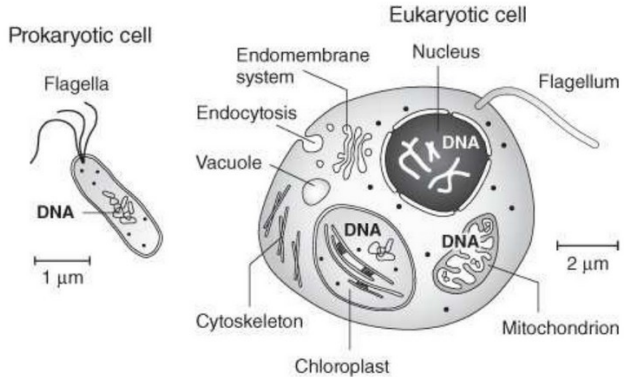


Figure: Where DNA is located in prokaryote and eukaryote cells [1].



# The biology of cells

## Where is DNA?

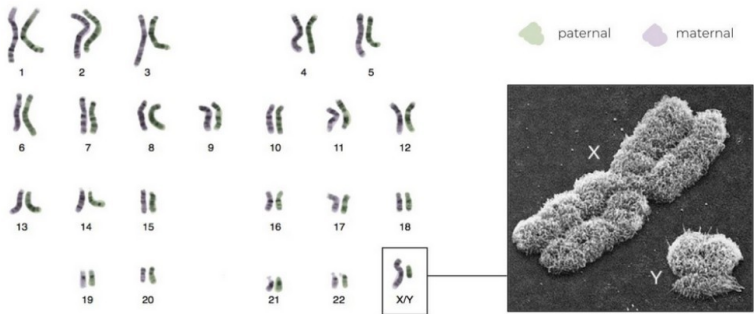


Figure: The 23 pairs of chromosomes in human cells [1].

# The biology of cells

## Where is DNA?

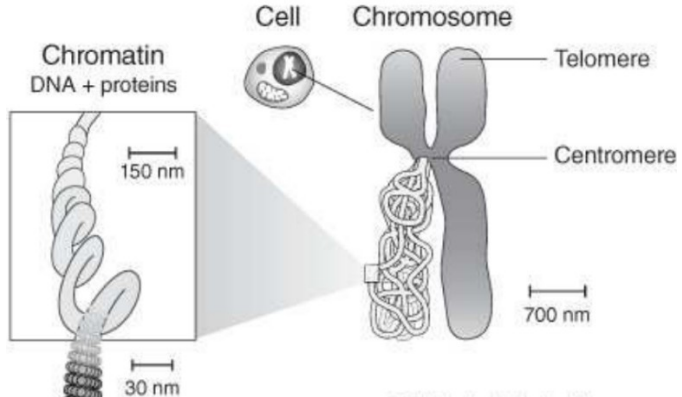


Figure: Chromatin: Material composed of DNA and proteins that condense to form chromosomes [1].

# The biology of cells

## Where is DNA?

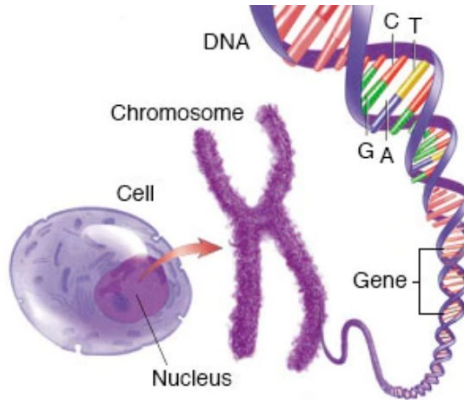


Figure: Where DNA is located [2].

# The biology of cells

## DNA structure

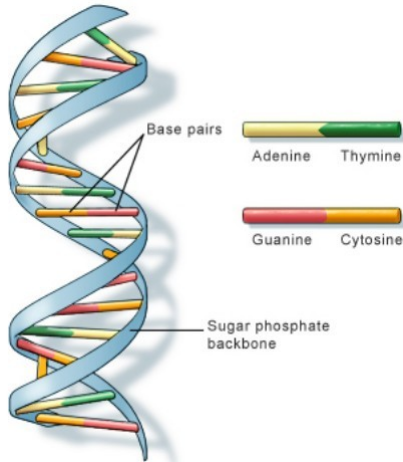


Figure: Molecules in DNA. Adenine, Thymine, Guanine and Cytosine [2].

# The biology of cells

## DNA structure

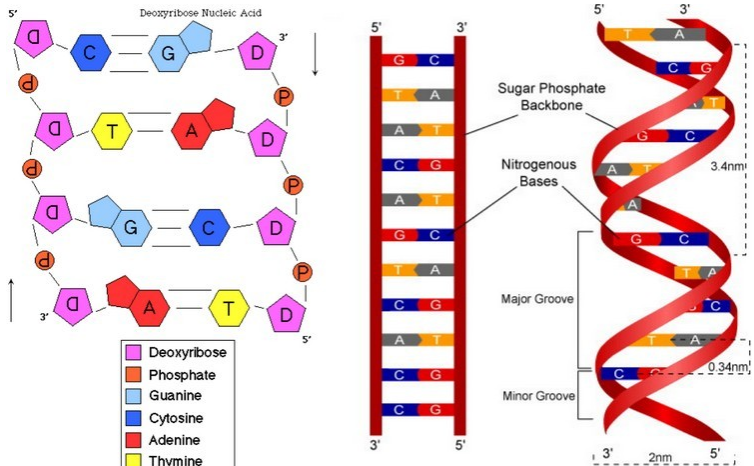


Figure: DNA structure [3].

# The biology of cells

## DNA structure

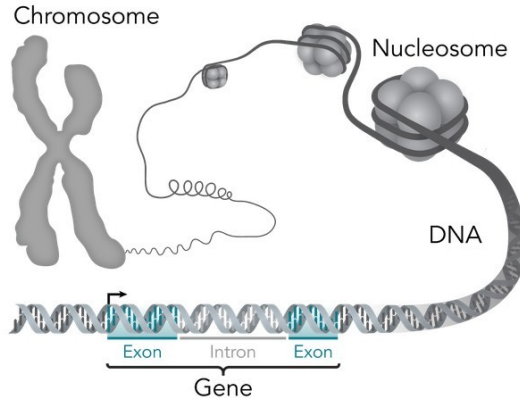


Figure: Chromosome-DNA-gene [4].

# The biology of cells

## Transcription and Translation

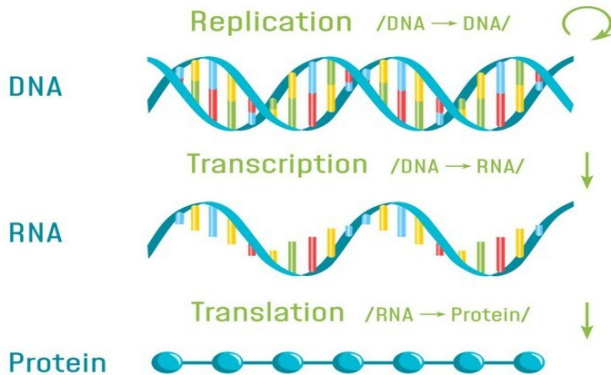


Figure: Transcription and Translation [4].

# The biology of cells

From DNA to Protein

Click here to see the video



Figure: Video from DNA to protein.



# The biology of cells

## From DNA to Protein

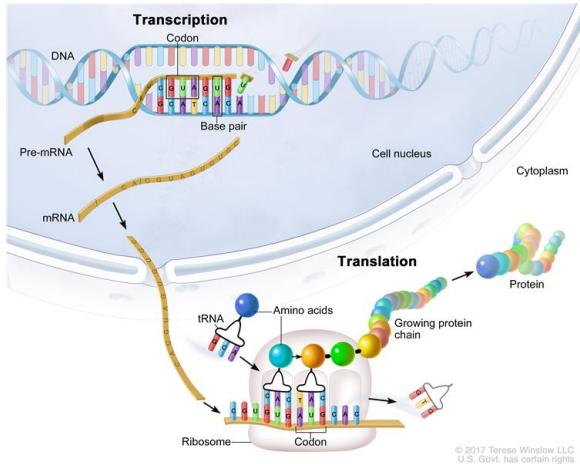


Figure: Transcription and translation [5].

# Bioinformatics

## Homework

Register to the following courses and bring yours certificated of accomplish:

- Introduction to Bioinformatics (6 hours)

# References I



J. M. Archibald, *Genomics: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press, 2018, vol. 559.



M. Clinics, “How genetic disorders are inherited,” <https://www.mayoclinic.org/tests-procedures/genetic-testing/multimedia/genetic-disorders/sls-20076216?s=2>, 2020, accessed: 2020-03-20.



NAU, “Dna structure,” [http://www2.nau.edu/lrm22/lessons/dna\\_notes/dna\\_notes.html](http://www2.nau.edu/lrm22/lessons/dna_notes/dna_notes.html), 2020, accessed: 2020-03-20.



Wikicommons, “Chromosome-dna-gene,” <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chromosome-DNA-gene.png>, 2020, accessed: 2020-03-20.

# References II



NCI, “Nci dictionary of cancer terms,” <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/dictionaries/cancer-terms/def/transcription>, 2020, accessed: 2020-03-20.