## DAYLIGHTING AND ELECTRIC LIGHTING

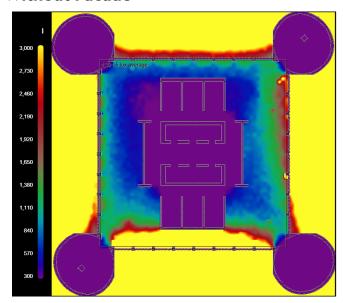
KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS HEADQUARTERS

Architect: Kevin Roche John Dinkeloo & Associates

Environmental Technology and Integrative Building System Design II



### 9AM DAYLIGHT ACCESS MARCH 21 Without Facade

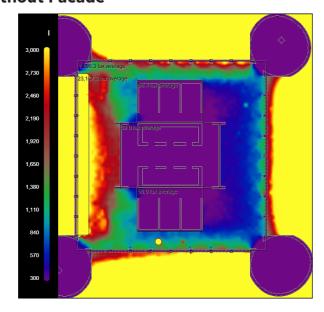


Window Transmittance (81%) Glass Facade Total Office Area: 330 Square Meters Shadowed Areas (Purple): 169.21 Square Meters

**Overexposed Areas** (Yellow): 15.03 Square Meters

Daylight Area (Rest): 145.76 Square Meters
Daylight Percentage: 44.17%

# 3AM DAYLIGHT ACCESS MARCH 21 Without Facade

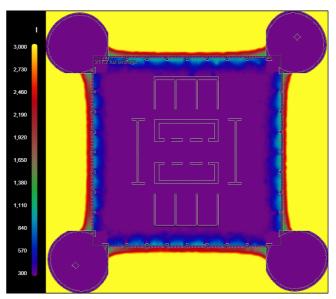


Window Transmittance (81%) Glass Facade Total Office Area: 330 Square Meters Shadowed Areas (Purple): 179.51 Square Meters

**Overexposed Areas** (Yellow): 13.30 Square Meters

Daylight Area (Rest): 137.19 Square Meters Daylight Percentage: 41.57%

#### 9AM DAYLIGHT ACCESS MARCH 21 With Facade



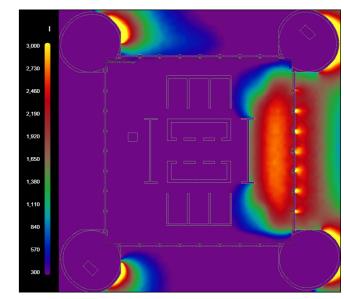
**Window Transmittance** (81%) Glass Facade

**Total Office Area**: 330 Square Meters **Shadowed Areas** (Purple): 280 Square Meters

**Overexposed Areas** (Yellow): O Square Meters

Daylight Area (Rest): 50 Square Meters Daylight Percentage: 15.15%

3AM DAYLIGHT ACCESS MARCH 21 With Facade



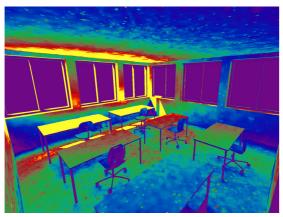
**Window Transmittance** (81%) Glass Facade

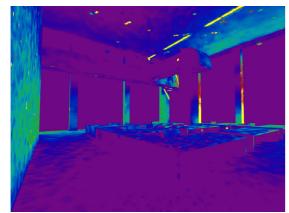
**Total Office Area**: 330 Square Meters **Shadowed Areas** (Purple): 280 Square Meters

**Overexposed Areas** (Yellow): 8.5 Square Meters

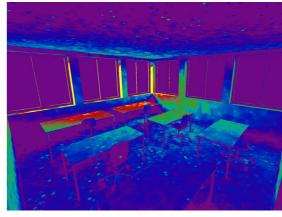
Daylight Area (Rest): 58.5 Square Meters
Daylight Percentage: 17.73%

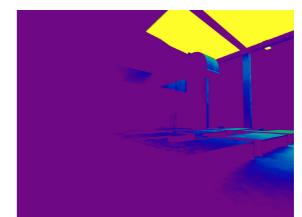
DAYLIGHT ACCESS MARCH 21
Without Facade (OFFICE PERSPECTIVE)

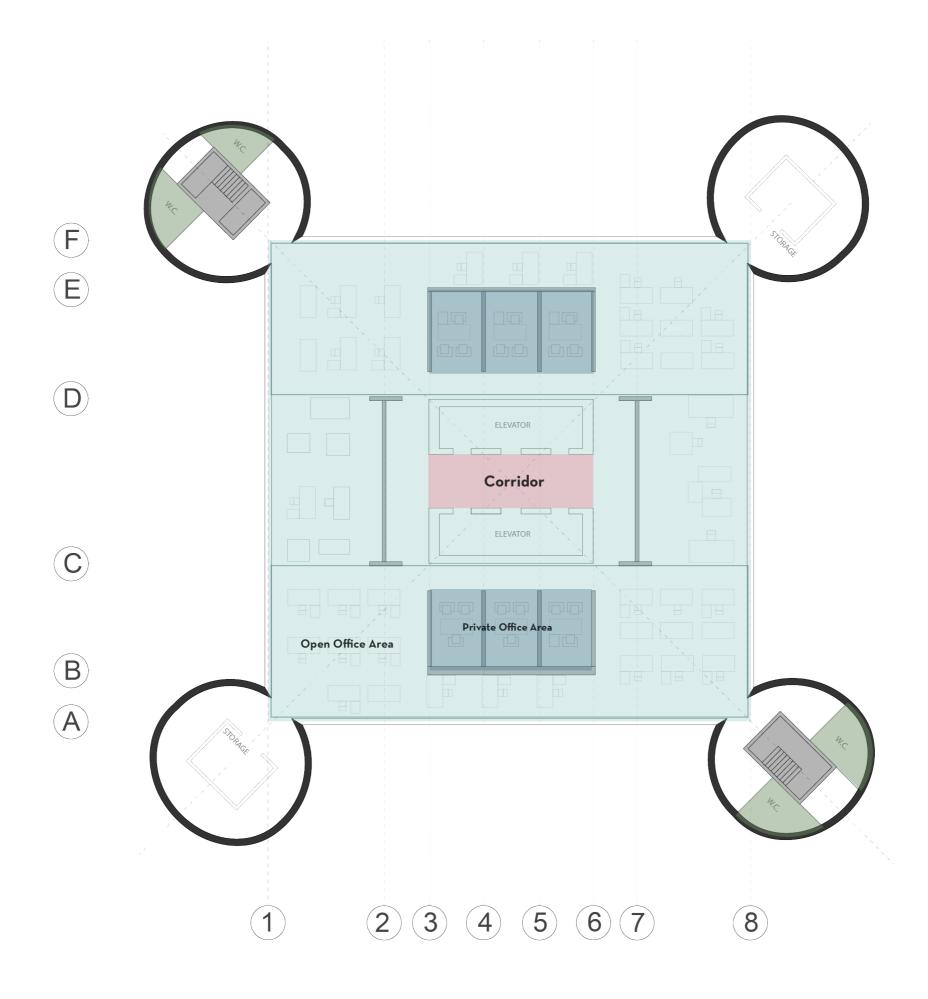




DAYLIGHT ACCESS MARCH 21
With Facade (OFFICE PERSPECTIVE)









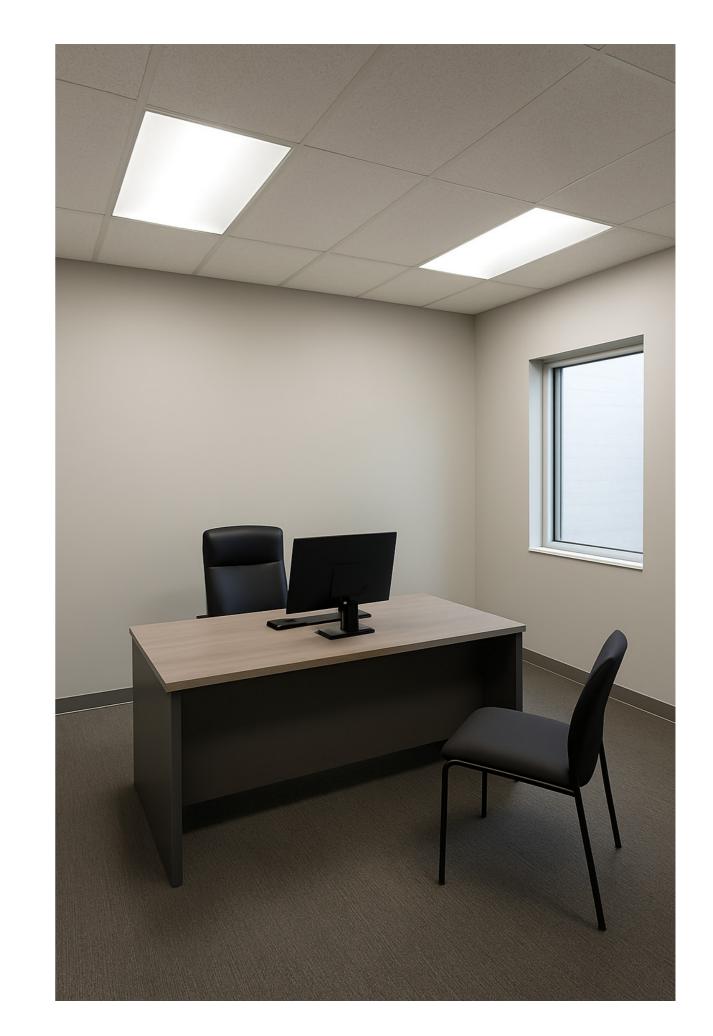
**BLT Series LED** 

**2BLT2** 

2' x 2'

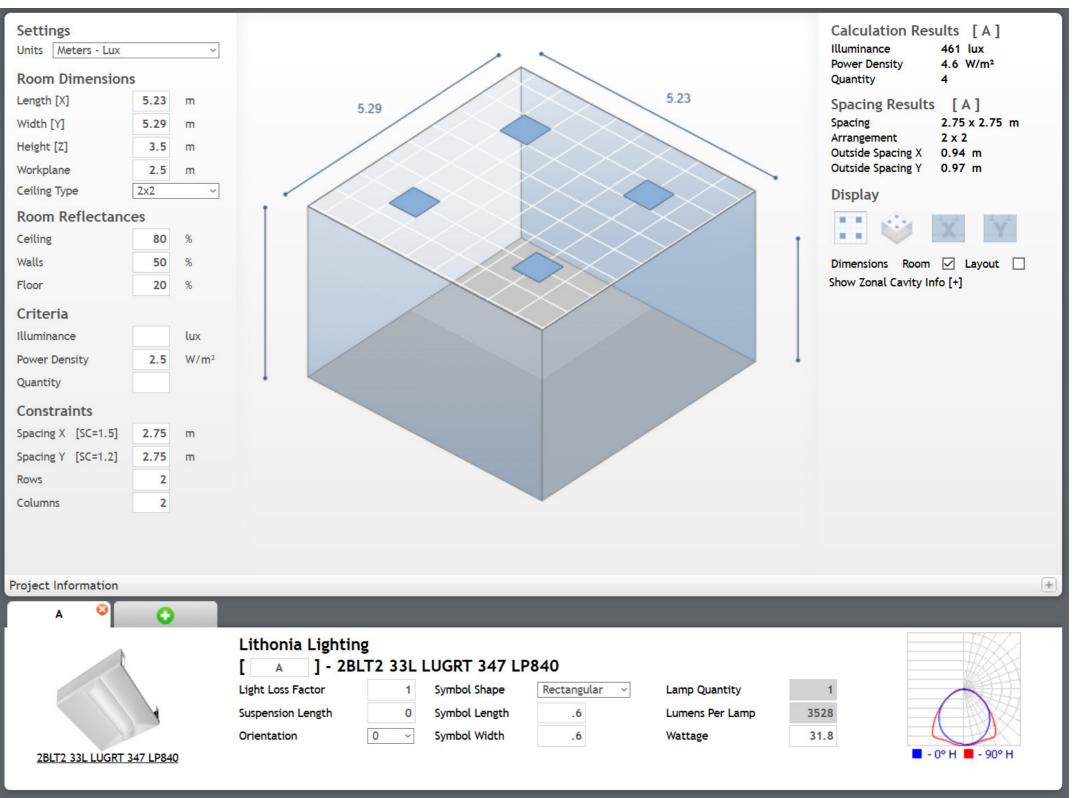
### Lighting Design Concept

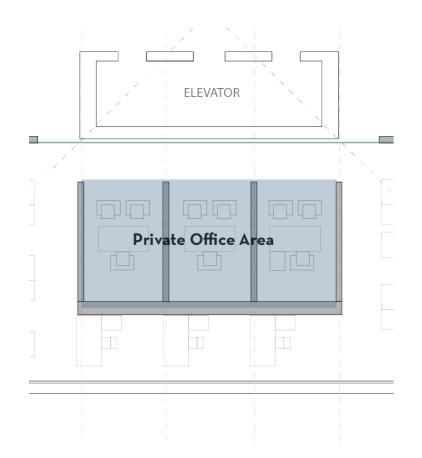
This office lighting design employs recessed 2×2 troffers—specifically the Lithonia 2BLT2 20L LP835—strategically arranged in a linear grid to ensure even, glare-free illumination across the workspace. The fixtures offer a neutral 3500K color temperature, supporting both comfort and productivity. Installed in a 2×2 ceiling grid, the lighting remains discreet and architecturally integrated, emphasizing a clean, professional aesthetic. The layout ensures balanced distribution of light, minimizing harsh shadows or overlit zones, and achieves optimal brightness for desk tasks while maintaining energy efficiency. This concept highlights visual comfort, spatial uniformity, and a calm working atmosphere in compact office settings.



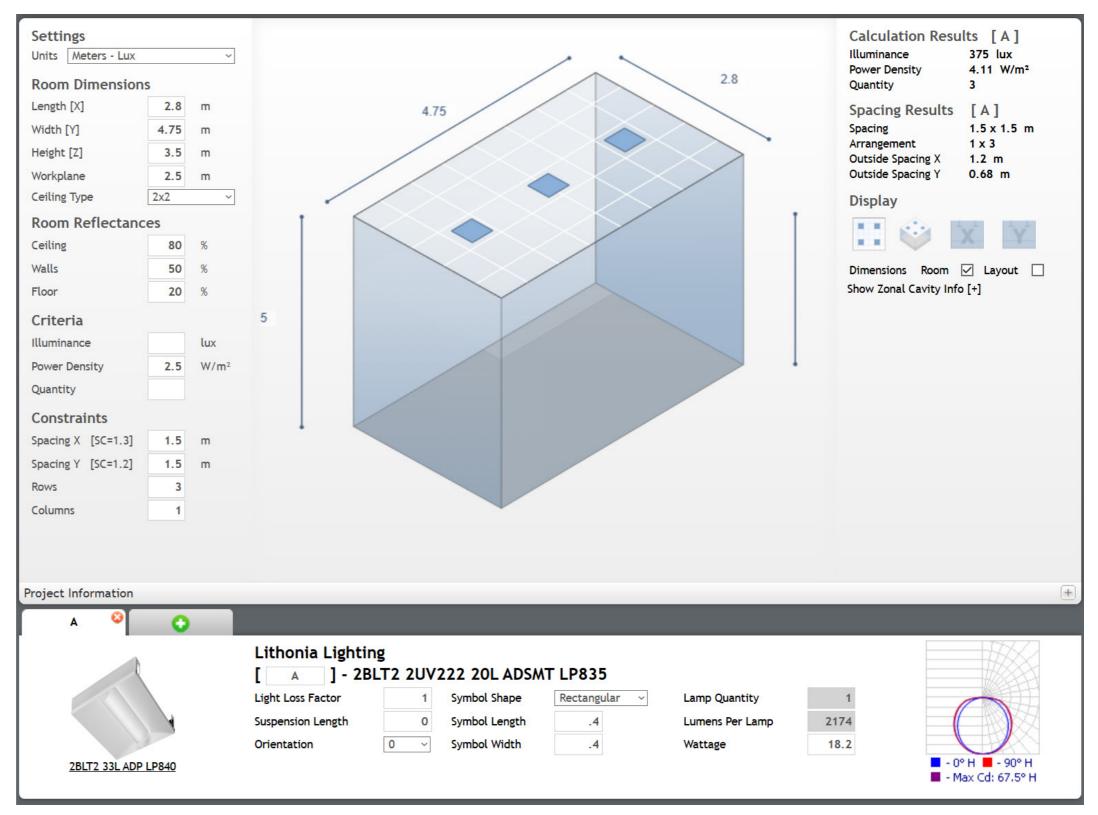


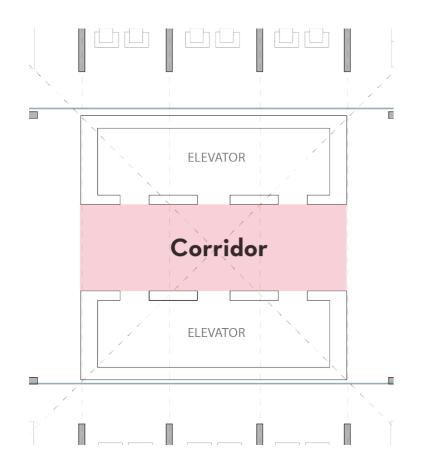
For a 5.5 × 5.5 m office with a 3.5 m ceiling, four Acuity Brands 2BLT2 33L LUGRT LP840 troffers (2×2 layout) provide balanced lighting. Each fixture delivers 3,300 lumens at ~33W, achieving ~437 lux average illuminance and a power density of ~4.7 W/m². Fixtures are spaced 2.75 m apart with a light loss factor of 0.80. The 4000K color temperature supports productivity, while recessed installation ensures a clean, professional ceiling finish. This layout meets recommended lighting standards for office tasks with energy efficiency and visual comfort.



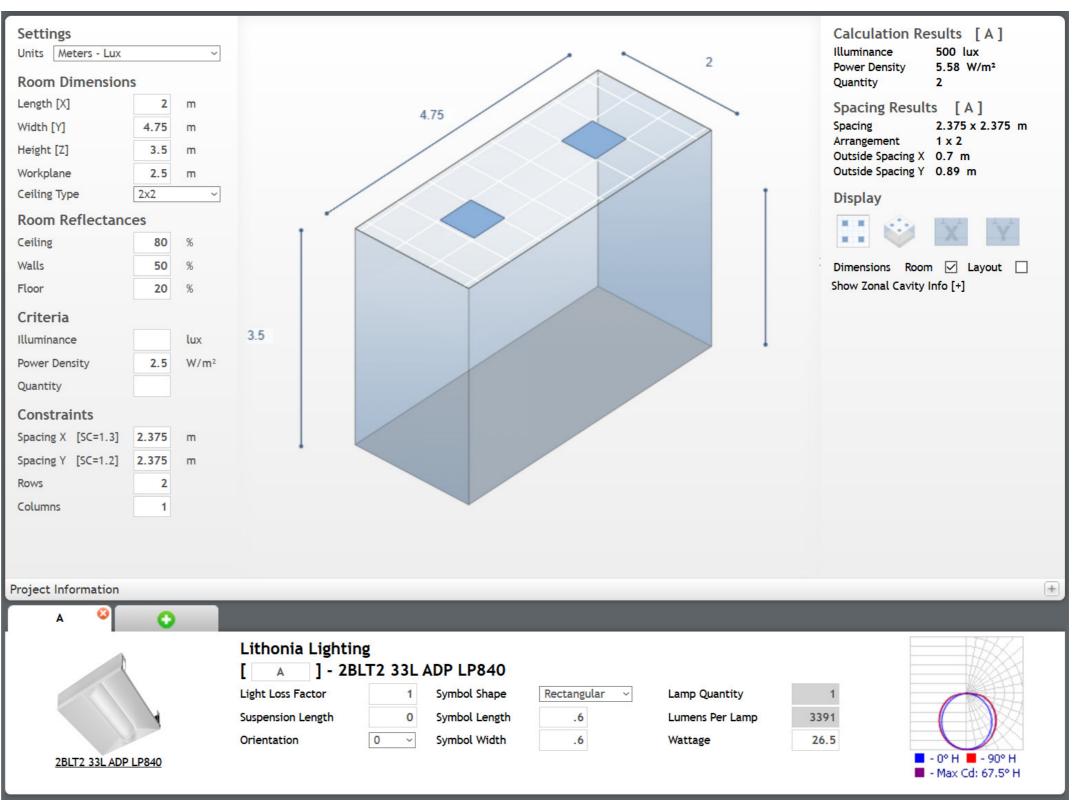


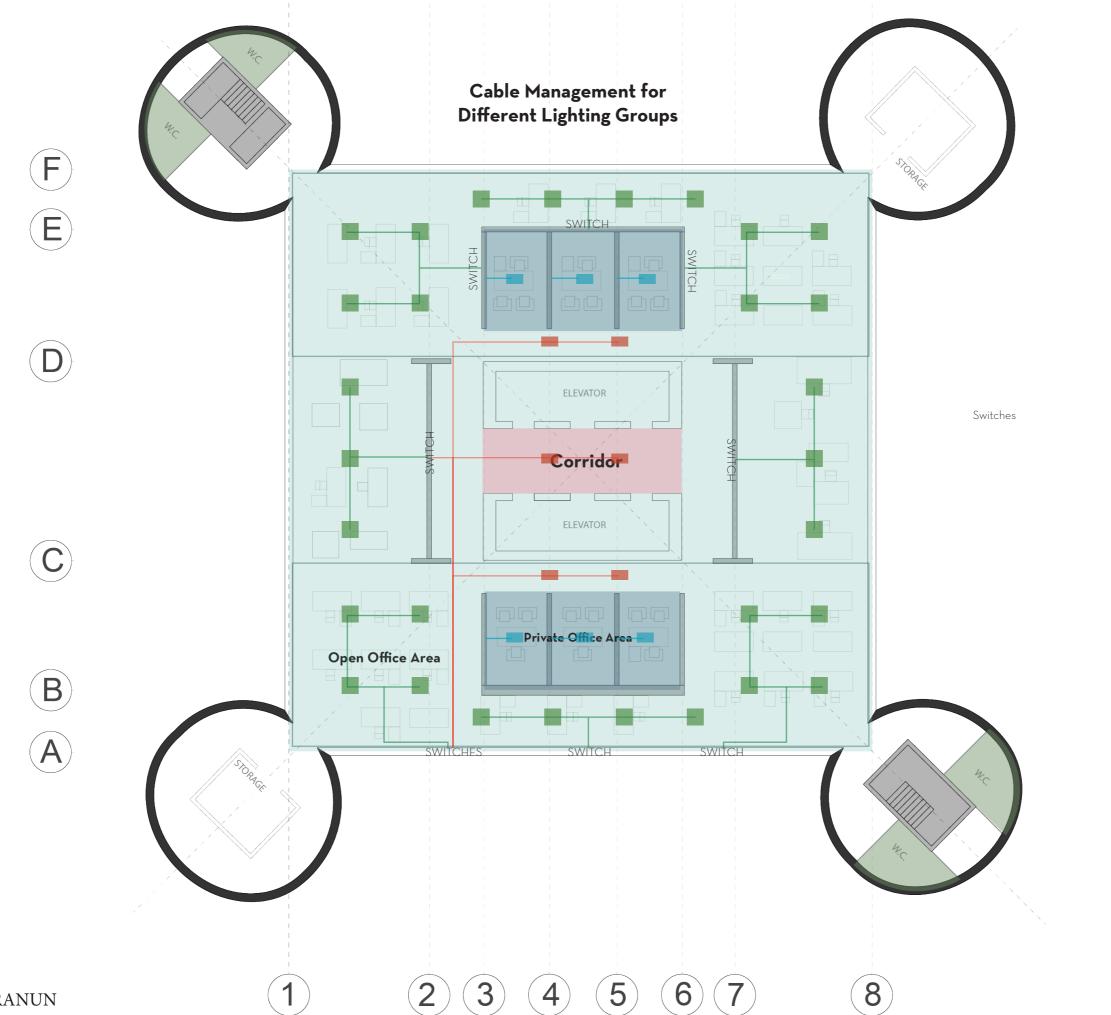
For a  $2.8 \times 4.75$  m office with a 3.5 m ceiling, three Lithonia 2BLT2 20L LP835 troffers ( $2\times2$  ft) were used in a  $1\times3$  layout. Each fixture provides 2,174 lumens at 18.2 W, resulting in an average illuminance of 375 lux and a power density of 4.11 W/m². Fixtures are spaced 1.5 m apart, with a light loss factor of 0.8 assumed. The 3500K color temperature offers a warm, comfortable environment ideal for small office work. This setup ensures efficient, evenly distributed lighting while staying within recommended energy usage guidelines. Ceiling type:  $2\times2$  grid with recessed installation.





For a 2 × 5.5 m corridor with a 3.5 m ceiling, use two Acuity Brands \*\*2BLT2 33L ADP LP840\*\* LED troffers (2×2 ft) in a linear layout. Each fixture delivers \*\*3,300 lumens at ~30W\*\*, providing an average \*\*illuminance of ~400 lux\*\* and a \*\*power density of ~5.5 W/m²\*\*. Fixtures are spaced \*\*2.75 m apart\*\*, centered along the corridor length. The \*\*4000K color temperature\*\* supports visibility and safety, while recessed mounting maintains a minimal, clean ceiling profile. This layout ensures uniform, efficient corridor lighting that meets circulation area standards.





5 6 3 XIAOXING SONG PAWIN CHAIYAPATRANUN