

Vitrage hands-on lab

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Lab Flow

- Introduction to Vitrage
 - Getting started – Vitrage CLI and UI
 - Vitrage templates
 - Corrective actions with Vitrage and Mistral
 - Summary
 - Q&A
-
- Link for instructions – <https://pastebin.com/cem0k4cF>

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Introduction to Vitrage – Root Cause Analysis Service

Project background

- Started 2.5 years ago, during the Mitaka cycle
- Became an official project 6 months later
- First official version – Newton
- ~10 active contributors in the Queens release



Vitrage Functionality

Vitrage is the **OpenStack RCA** (Root Cause Analysis) service for:

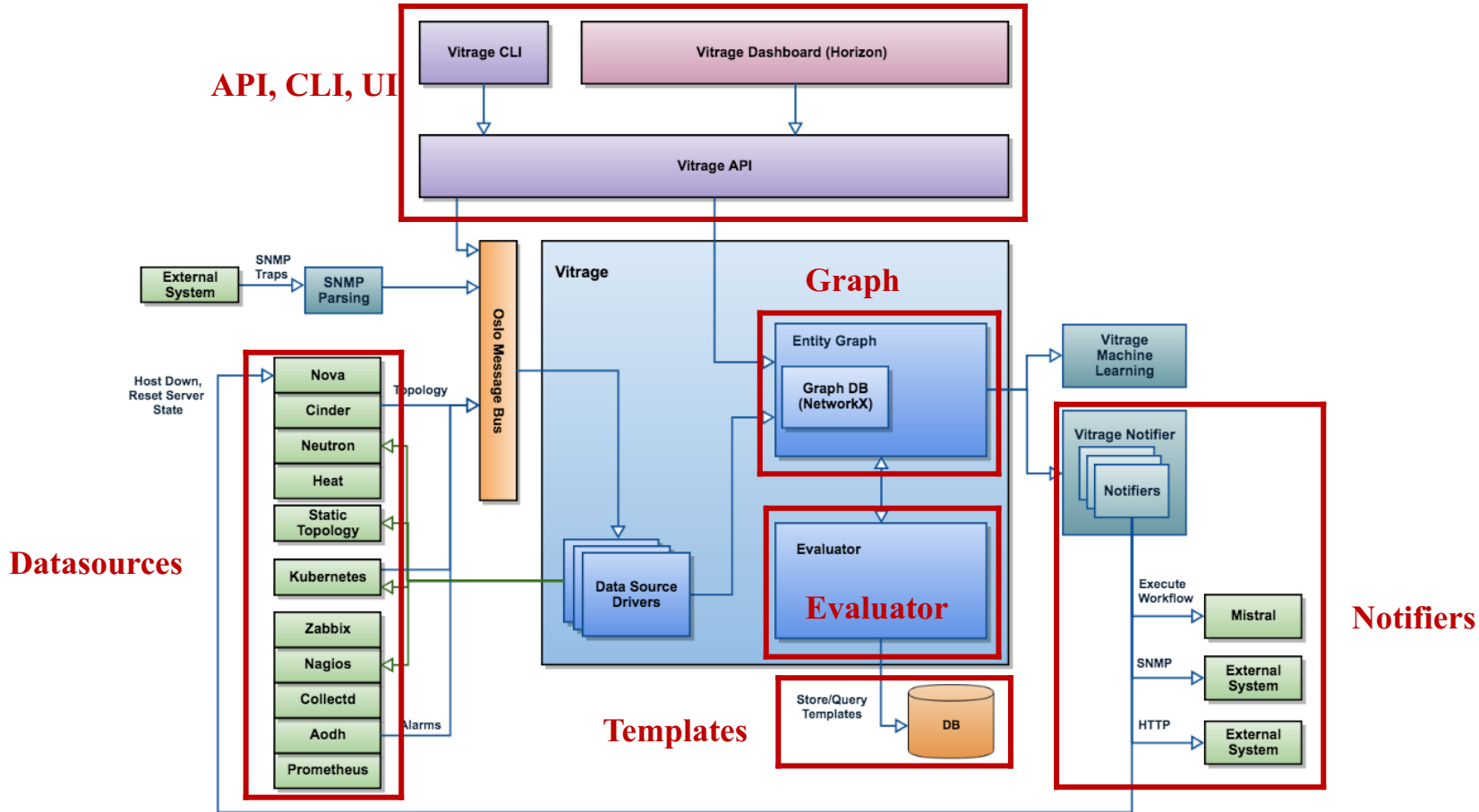
- **Organizing** OpenStack alarms & events
- **Analyzing** them
- **Expanding** the knowledge based on alarms & events

Vitrage's ultimate goals are:

- To give users a **complete view** of the structure and state of their cloud
- Allow them to **address issues in a timely and effective fashion**



Vitrage High Level Architecture



Lab Flow

- [illegible]

What does Vitrage UI Include?

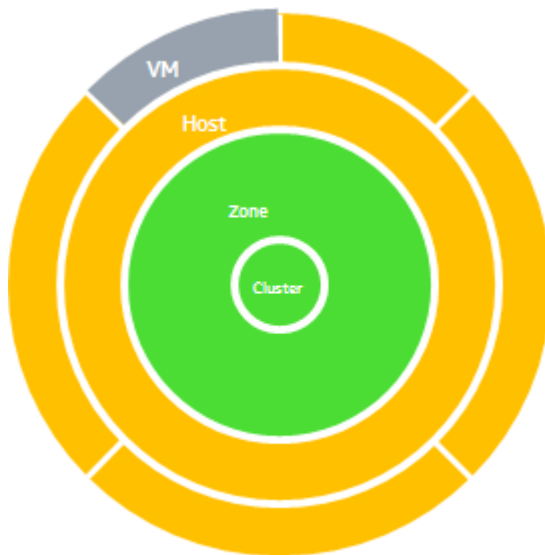
Entity Graph

Represents the relationships between the different entities



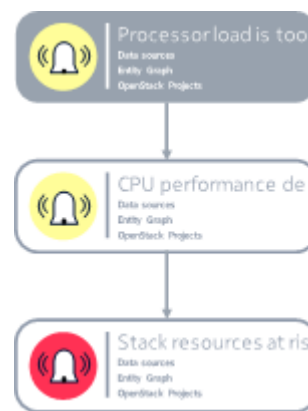
Topology Graph

Represents system health, allowing to focus on failing resources



Visualized RCA

Root cause analysis between alarms in the graph



Vitrage CLI

Vitrage topology
show

vitrage alarm
list/show/count

vitrage template
list/show/add/delete

vitrage rca show

vitrage resource
list/show

vitrage webhook
add/delete/list/
show



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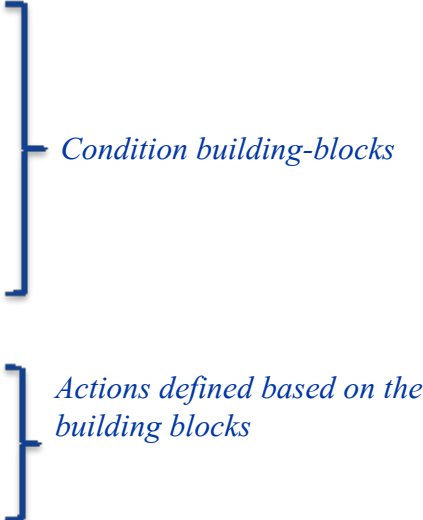
Vitrage Templates

- **YAML file**
 - Defines actions to be taken based on system topology & alarms
 - Added/modified by user
 - Each template can contain one or more scenarios
- **Supports the following operations (“scenarios”)**
 - if <condition> *then* raise deduced alarm
 - if <condition> *then* set deduced state
 - if <condition> *then* add causal relationship (used for RCA capability)
 - if <condition> *then* execute Mistral workflow

Vitrage Templates

- The template is written in YAML language, with the following structure:

```
metadata: ...
definitions:
  entities:
    - entity: ...
    - entity: ...
  relationships:
    - relationship: ...
    - relationship: ...
scenarios:
  scenario:
    condition: <if statement true do the action>
    actions:
      - action: ...
```



Condition building-blocks

Actions defined based on the building blocks

Vitrage Templates – Deduced Alarm Example

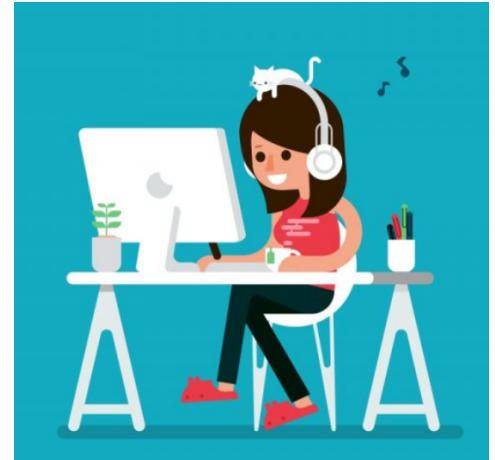
- If a host is in state *ERROR*, raise an alarm of type *host_in_error*

```
metadata:
  version: 2
  type: standard
  name: raise_alarm_for_host_errors
  description: host in error raises alarm
definitions:
  entities:
    - entity:
        category: RESOURCE
        type: nova.host
        state: ERROR
        template_id: host_in_error
scenarios:
  scenario:
    condition: host_in_error # uses template_id
    actions:
      - action:
          type: raise_alarm
          target:
            target: host_in_error # uses template_ids
          properties:
            alarm_type: host_malfunctioning # any string
            severity: critical
```

Evaluator

- Scenarios are evaluated upon system events
- Scenario conditions are represented as small graphs
- Upon event, the evaluator:
 - Retrieves scenarios relevant to event
 - Evaluates condition using sub-graph matching algorithm
 - Executes actions for each matched condition

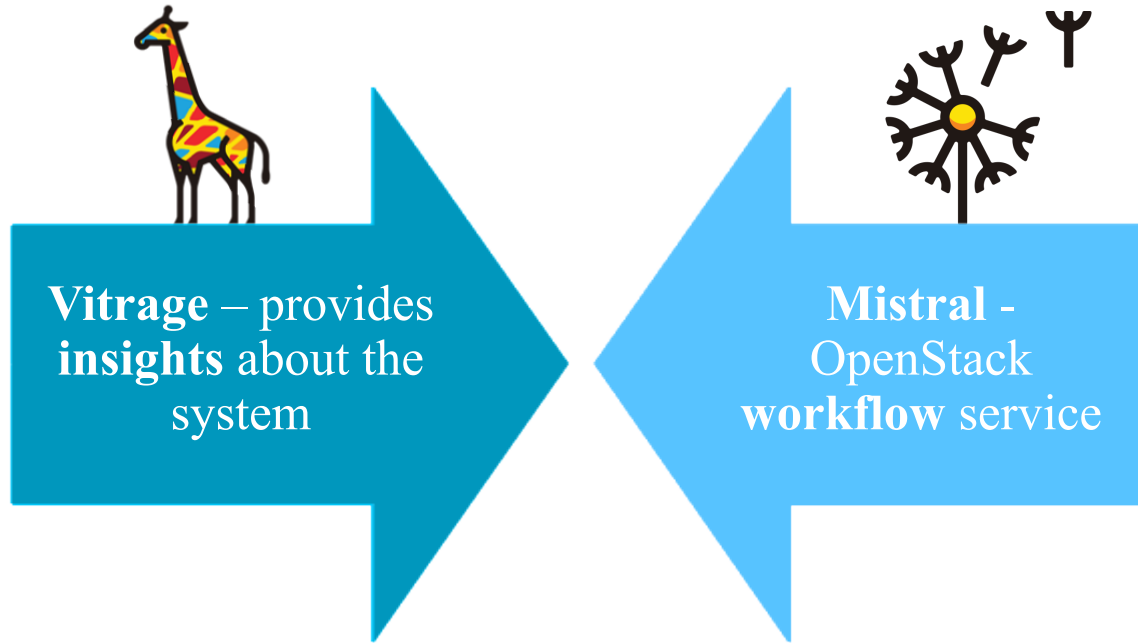
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Corrective actions with Vitrage and Mistral



Vitrage + Mistral: **Analyze the failures and take corrective actions**

LAB



Summary – Things We Learned Today

- How to effectively use Vitrage for fault management scenarios
- Vitrage functionality
- Vitrage architecture
- Vitrage configuration - how to adjust it to your needs
- Vitrage & Mistral for corrective actions

Questions



Come Join Us!

More Vitrage sessions in the coming days...

Vitrage wiki page: <https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/Vitrage>

Official documentation: <https://docs.openstack.org/vitrage/latest/>

Contact info:

- Email openstack-dev@lists.openstack.org with [vitrage] tag
- IRC channel: #openstack-vitrage
- Weekly IRC meeting: Wednesday at 8:00 UTC on #openstack-meeting-4