本気で使うStackStorm

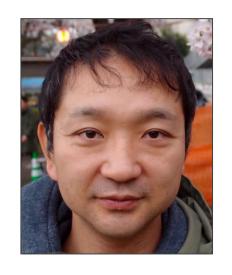
Ansible連携と冗長化について

2017/10/11 ソフトバンク株式会社 山根 武信





山根 武信



趣味: 走って痩せる

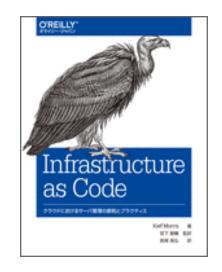


ちばアクアラインマラソン 2016

所属: テクノロジーユニット ネットワーク統括 サービスプラットフォーム開発本部 アプリケーション&クラウド開発統括部 基盤開発企画部 コアテクノロジー開発課

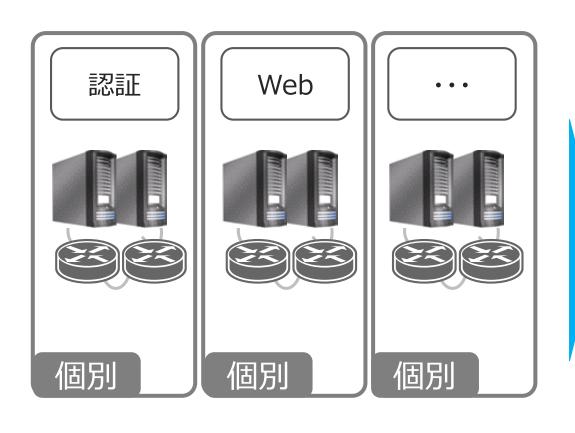
- ·内製S/W開発
- ·統計PF開発
- ·NFV開発
- ・サービス系インフラ自動化開発

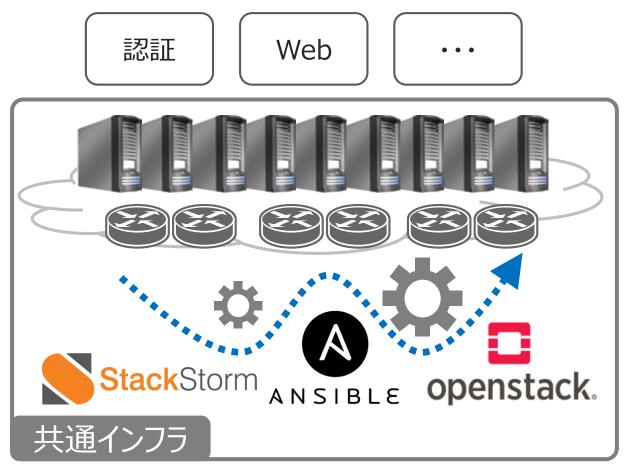
最近読んだ本:





■個別インフラから共通インフラへ





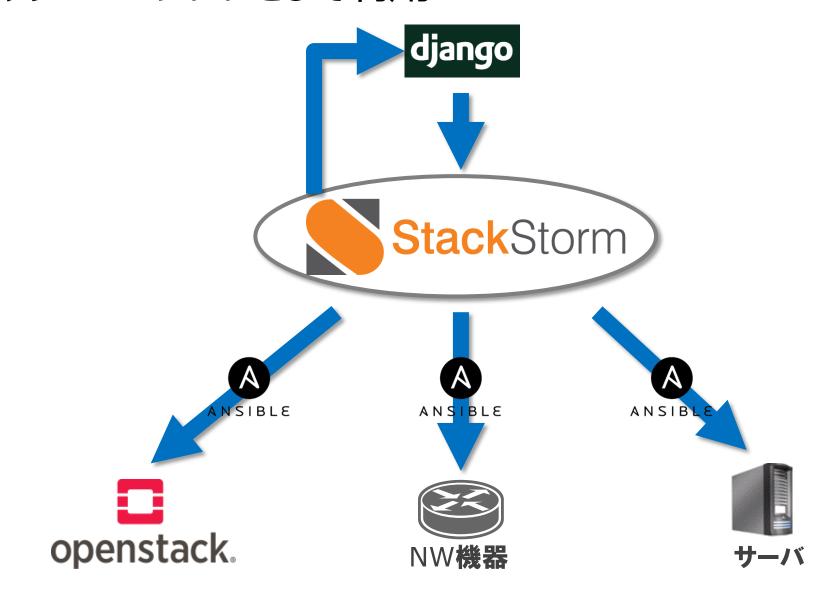




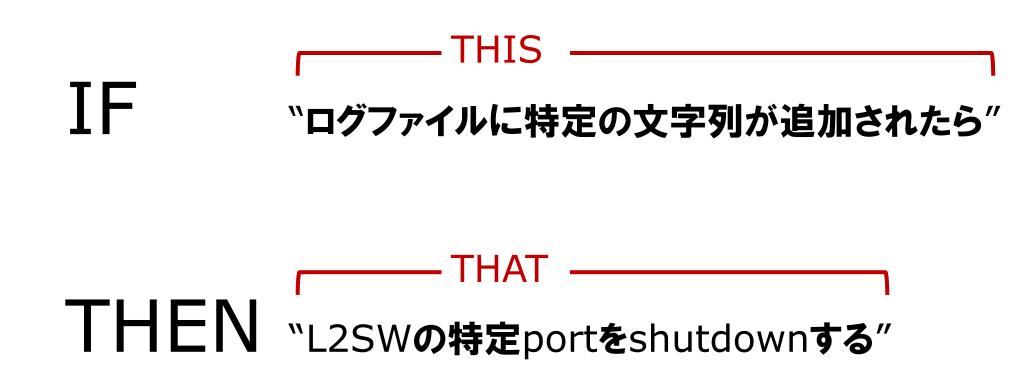


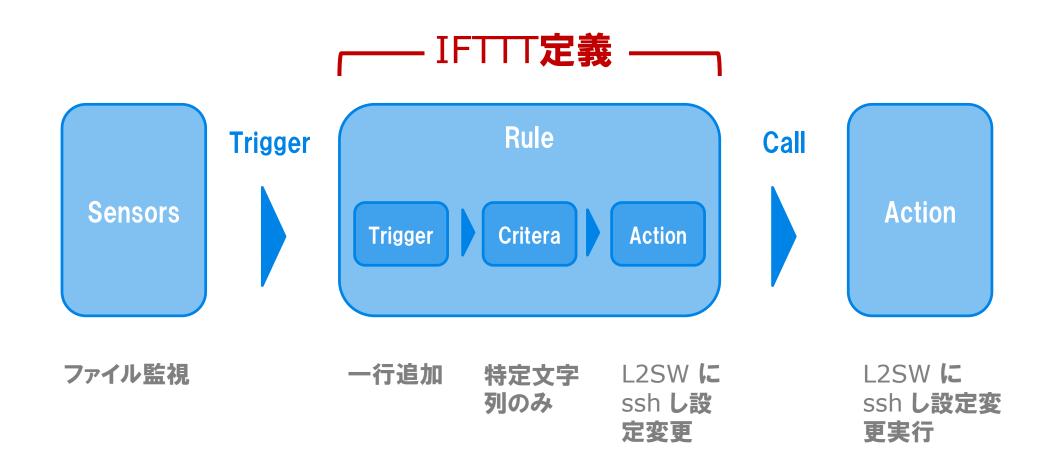
Ansible連携

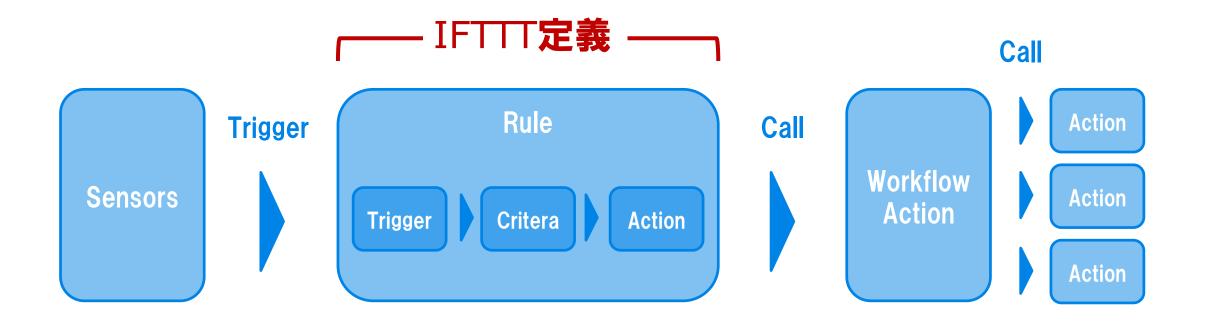
■ワークフローエンジンとして利用

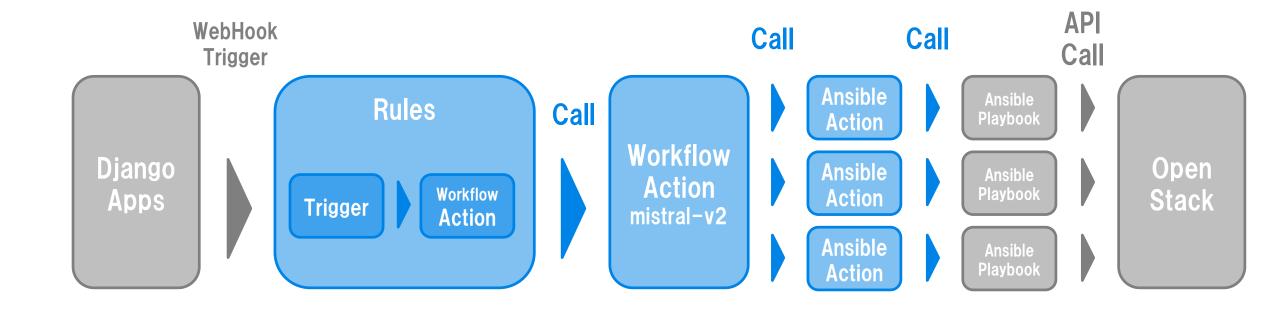


■IFTTT for DevOps











■Rule

```
Rule定義ファイル [delete_vm_rule]
                                                           Webhook REST-API
                                                             ■URL
   name: "delete vm rule"
                                                             https://[HOST]/api/v1/webhooks/delete vm
   pack: "workflow"
   description: "StackStorm Delete VM webhook Rule"
                                                             ■Header
                                                             St2-Trace-Tag: [ Trace Tag value ]
   enabled: true
                                                             X-Auth-Token: [ Token value ]
   trigger:
                                                             Content-Type: application/json
    type: "core.st2.webhook"
                                                             ■Body
    parameters:
     {"trace_tag": "' Trace Tag Value'",
                                                              "project": "' project value'",
                                                              "controller": "' controller value'",
   action:
                                    Actionの指定
                                                              "vm_name": "'vm_name value'"}
    ref: "workflow.delete_vm_action"
    parameters:
     trace_tag: "{{ trigger.body.trace_tag }}"
     project: "{{ trigger.body.project }}"
                                              REST-API JSONパラメータ
     controller: "{{ trigger.body.controller }}"
     vm_name: "{{ trigger.body.vm_name }}"
```



■Action

Action定義ファイル

```
description: delete vm
enabled: true
entry_point: workflows/delete_vm_action.yml
name: delete_vm_action
pack: workflow
parameters:
 trace_tag:
  default: dummy
  type: string
 project:
  default: dummy
  type: string
 controller:
  default: dummy
  type: string
 vm name:
  default: dummy
  type: string
runner_type: mistral-v2
```





StackStorm実装



■Workflow

Workflow定義ファイル [delete_vm_action.yml]

```
version: '2.0'
name: workflow.delete vm action
description: delete_vm
workflows:
 main:
  type: direct
  input:
    - trace tag
    - project
    - controller
    - vm name
  tasks:
    delete vm:
                                             Ansible Playbook Action
     action: ansible.playbook
     input:
      private_key: /xxxxx/id_rsa
      user: xxxxx
      inventory_file: /xxxxx/hosts
                                            Ansible Playbookの指定
      playbook: /xxxxx/delete_vm.yml
      extra_vars: project=<% $.project %> controller=<% $.controller %> vm_name=<% $.vm_name %>
     on-error:
      - send ng status
     on-success:
      send_ok_status
```

```
send_ok_status:
    action: core.http
    input:
        url: http://xxxxx/
        method: POST
        headers: { "Content-Type": "text/plain" }
        body: "<% $.trace_tag %>, 0"

send_ng_status:
    action: core.http
    input:
        url: http://xxxxx/
        method: POST
        headers: { "Content-Type": "text/plain" }
        body: "<% $.trace_tag %>, 1"
```



extra_vars で Ansible にパラメータ渡し



■ Ansible Playbook

```
Playbook [delete_vm.yml]
                                                                  Role [delete_vm]
                                                                    - name: delete vm
  - name: delete vm
                                                                      os server:
   hosts: st2
                                                                       auth:
   connection: local
   vars:
     project: "{{ project }}"
     controller: "{{ controller }}"
                                    StackStormから渡されたパラメータ
     vm name: "{{ vm name }}"
                                                                         project name: "{{ project }}"
                                                                         user_domain_id: "{{ auth_env.user_domain_id }}"
   environment:
     OS IDENTITY API VERSION: "3"
                                                                       state: "absent"
                                                                       timeout: "{{ vm_env.timeout }}"
   gather facts: false
                                                                       name: "{{ vm_name }}"
   roles:
     - { role: delete_vm, when: "vm_name != '-'" }
```

```
auth_url: "http://{{ controller }}:5000/v3"
username: "{{ auth_env.username }}"
password: "{{ auth_env.password }}"
project_domain_id: "{{ auth_env.project_domain_id }}"
```

- ■リカバリの容易さ
 StackStorm障害時にAnsible単体でリカバリ可能
- ■モジュールの豊富さ 設定対象に対するAnsible Moduleが豊富

- ■デメリット 構成が複雑
- ■課題 StackStormとAnsibleの使い分け

冗長化

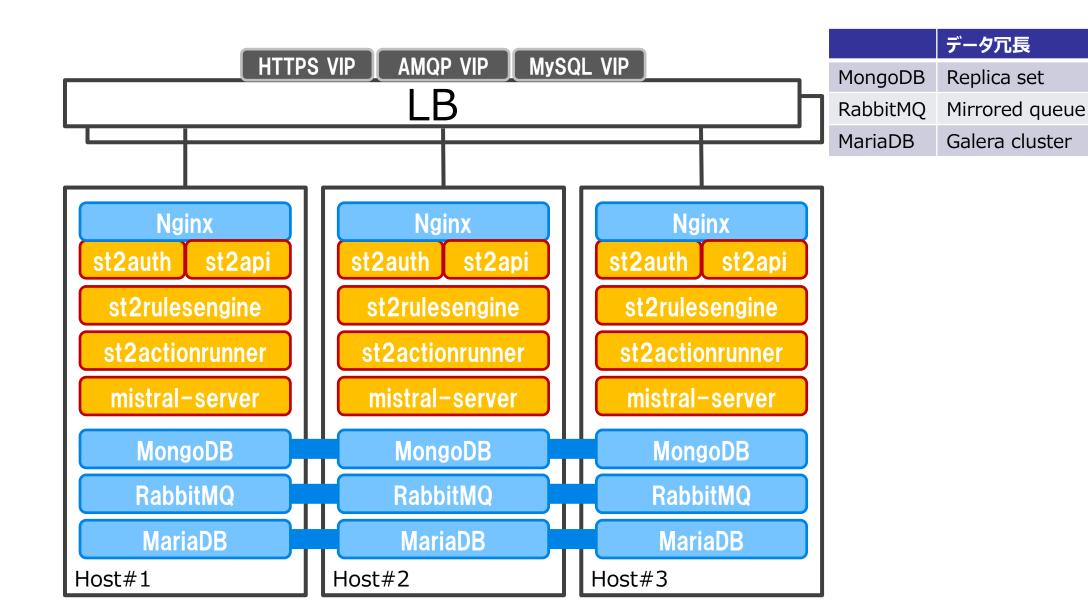


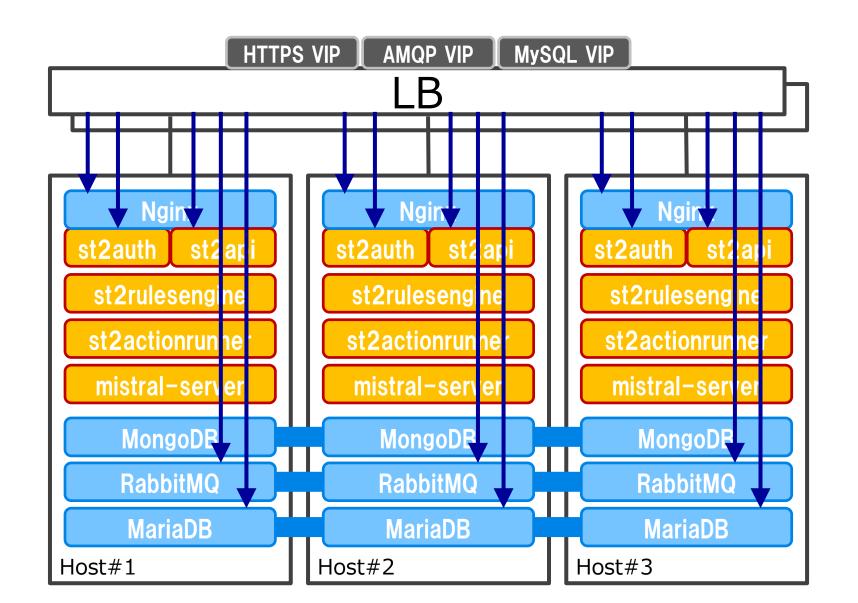
Client

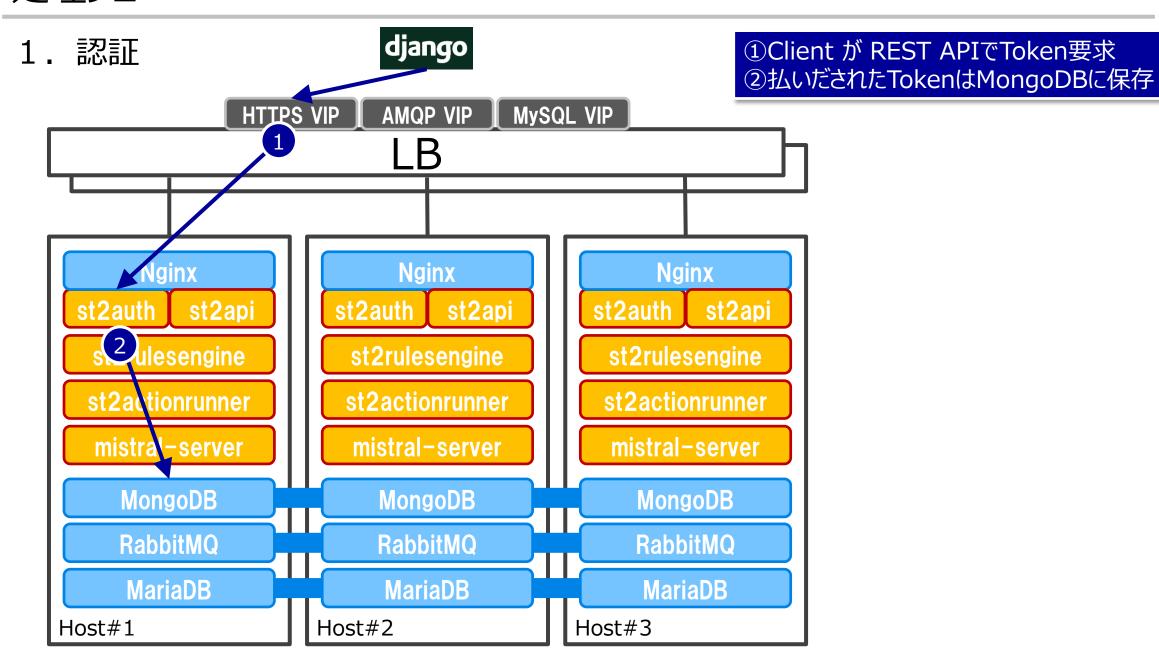
LB

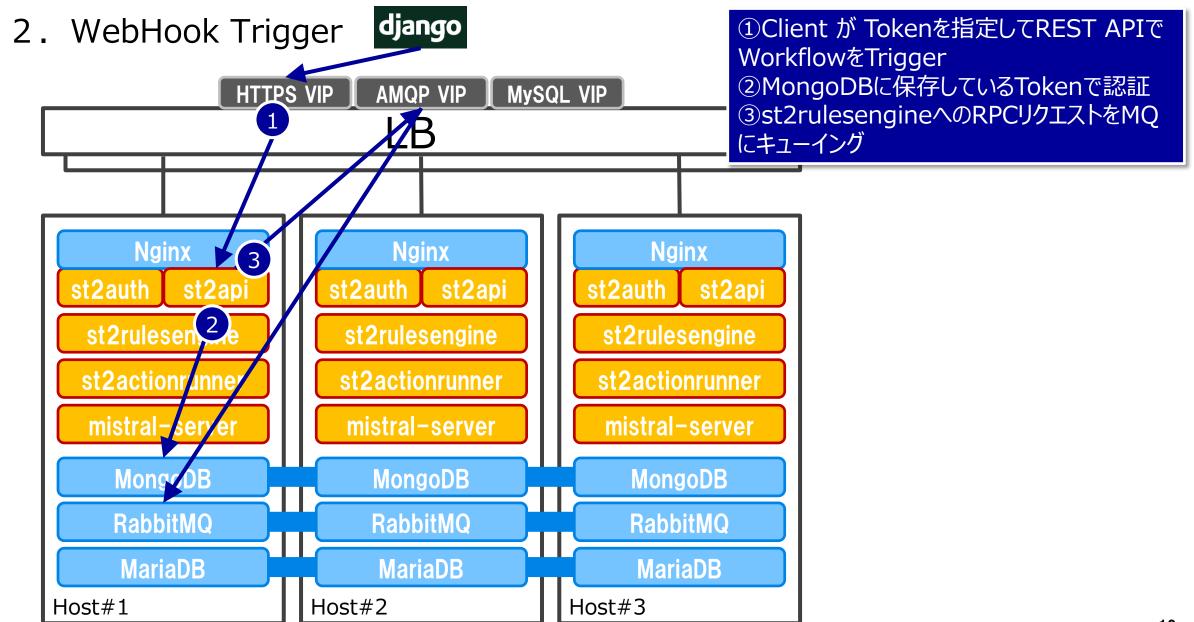
LB

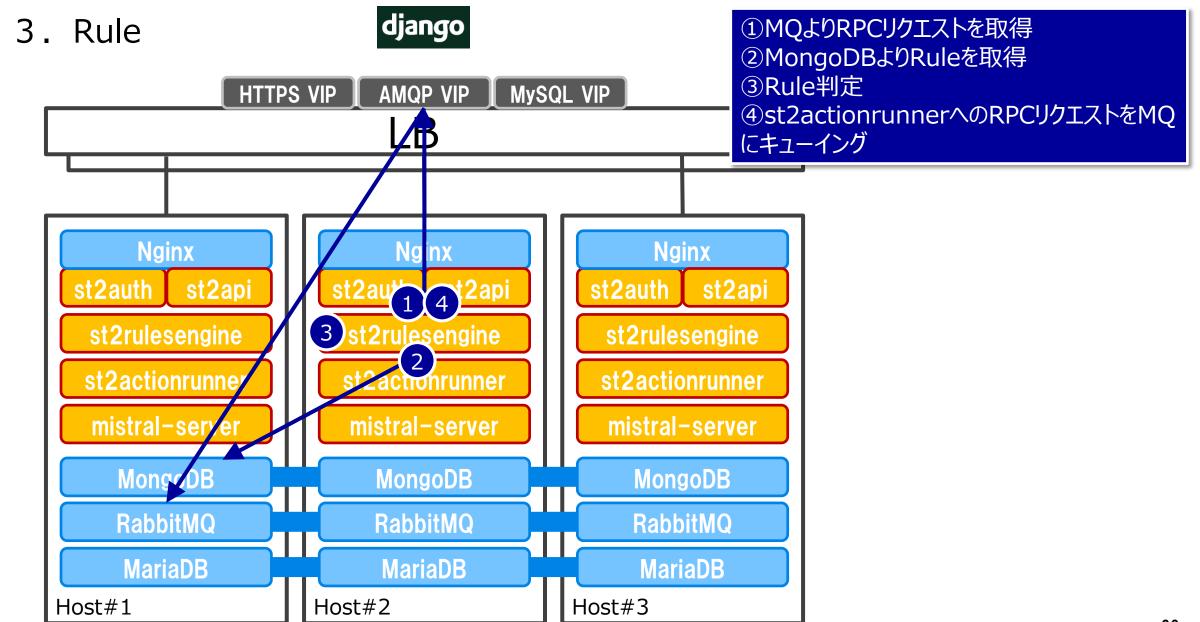
アクセス冗長

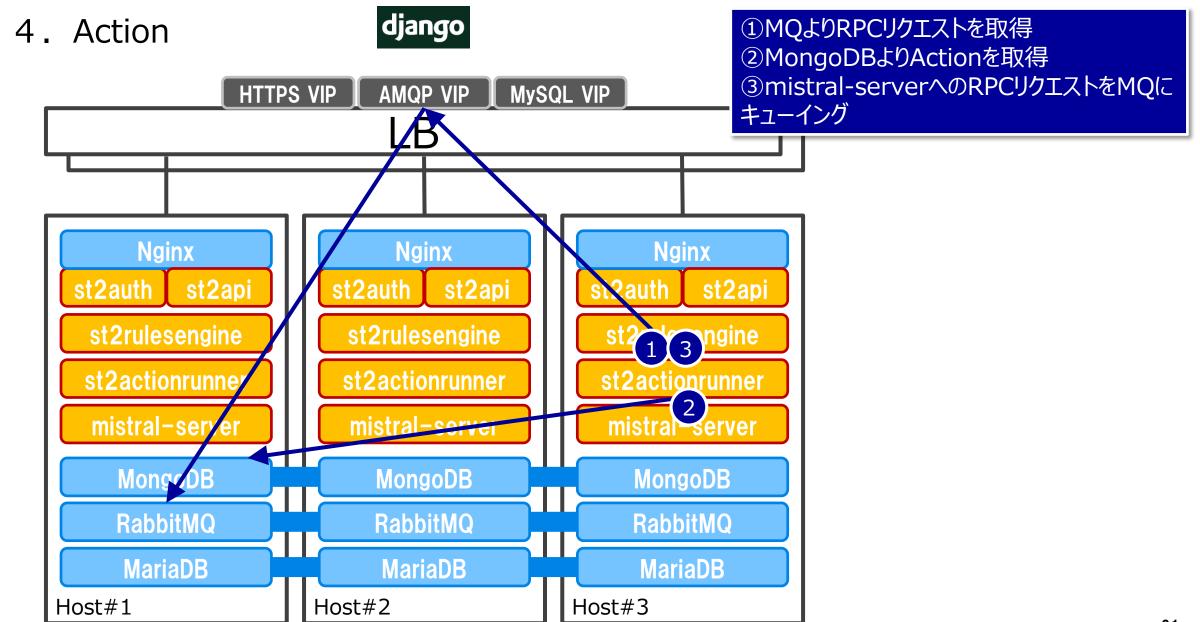


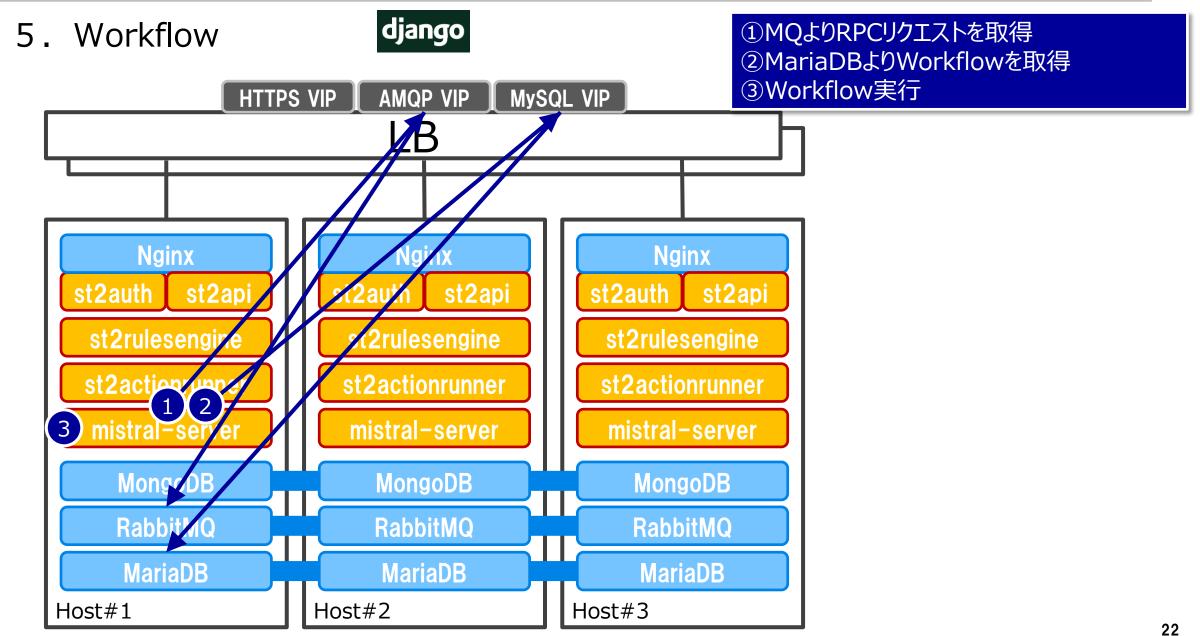












冗長時の考慮事項



■StackStormのMongoDB設定

/etc/st2/st2.conf

[database]

host = mongodb://{{ Host#1 ip }},{{ Host#2 ip }},{{ Host#3 ip }}/?replicaSet={{ replica set name }}

■Workflowでの注意点

同一WorkflowのActionでも別々のホストで実行される可能性があるので、ローカルに作成したファイルを次のActionで使う等は動作しない場合がある(core.localで作成したファイルの再利用等)

End of File