

Ans 1State Transition Table →State Encoding

| State | $S_{0:0}$ |
|-------|-----------|
| S_0 | 0 |
| S_1 | 1 |

| Current State (S) | A_i | B_i | C_{in} | Next State (S') | Output Y (sum) |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------|------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

$$\Rightarrow S'_0 = A_i B_i + A_i S_0 + B_i S_0$$

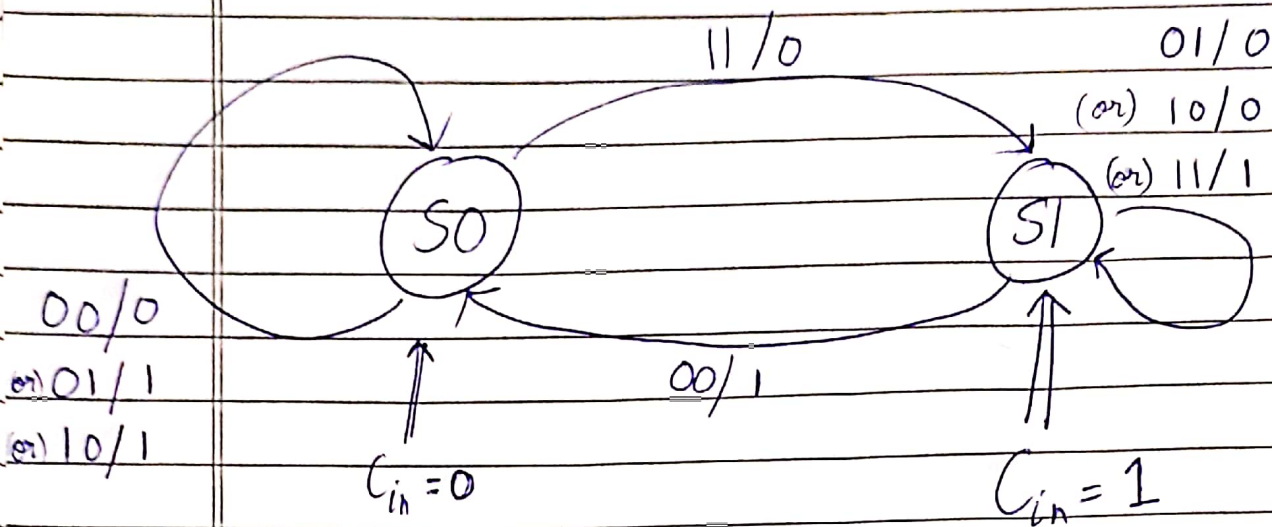
$$\Rightarrow S'_0 = C_{in}$$

$$\Rightarrow S'_0 = C_{out}$$

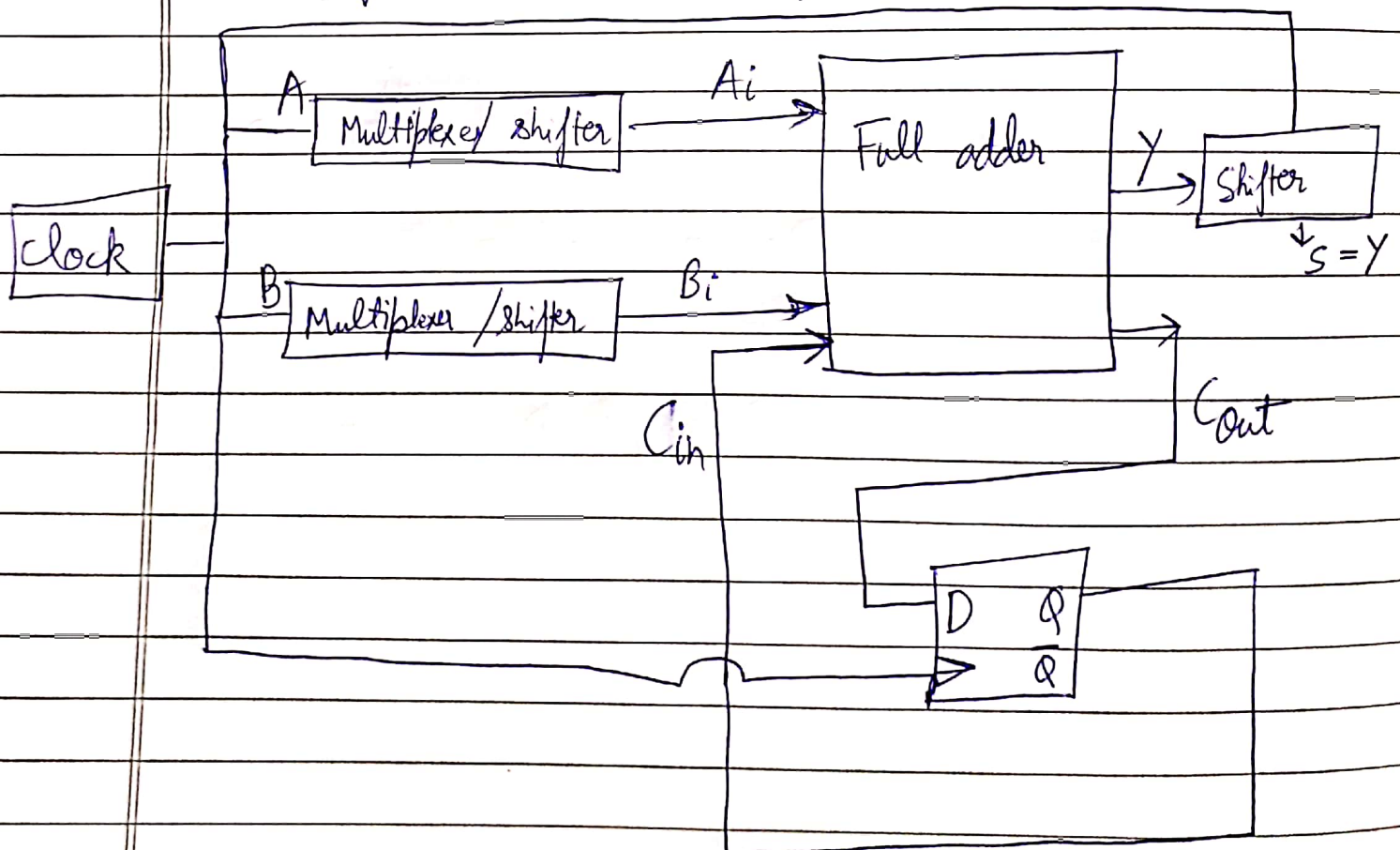
$$(or) S'_0 = A_i B_i + B_i C_i + A_i C_i = C_{out}$$

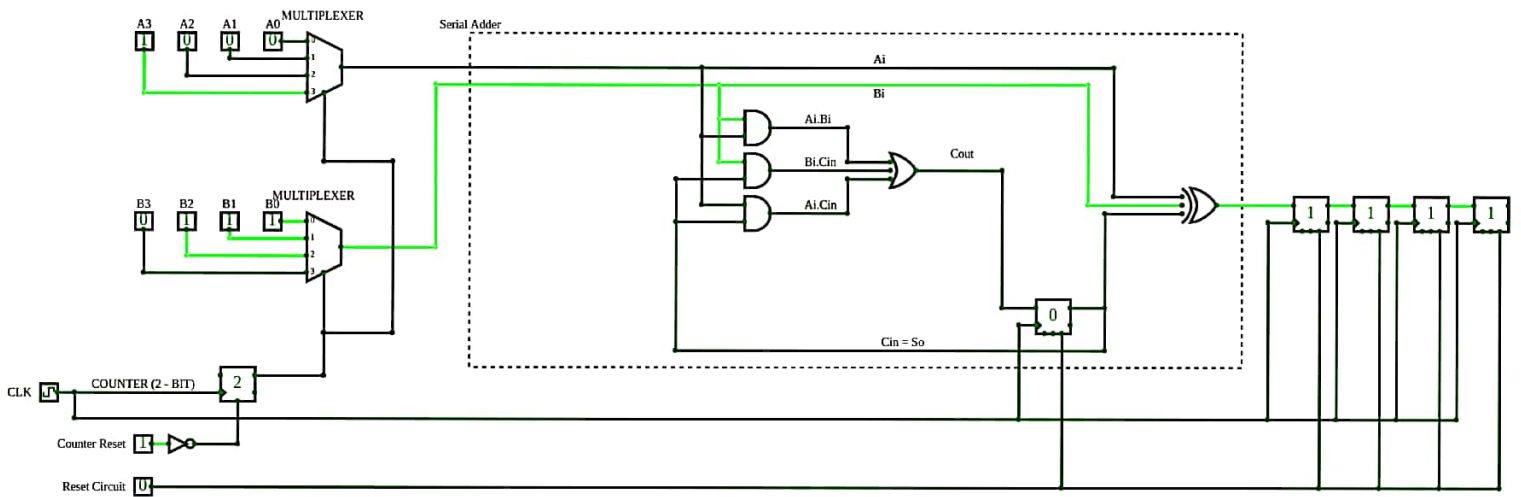
$$\Rightarrow Y_{sum} = A_i \oplus B_i \oplus C_i$$

State Diagram ($A_i B_i / Y_{sum}$)



Note correct answer appears when counter returns to zero after a complete ~~cycles~~ cycle of counter.





Ans 2

