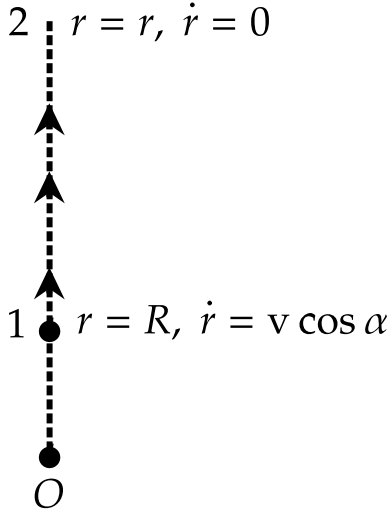


actual



equivalent 1 – d problem