

```
::3
main.c
                                                                ∝ Share
                                                                             Run
                                                                                        Output
1 #include <fcntl.h>
                                                                                    * Usage: ./filecopy source destination: Success
2 #include <unistd.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 · int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
       if (argc != 3) {
          perror("Usage: ./filecopy source destination");
8
       int src = open(argv[1], 0_RDONLY);
       int dest = open(argv[2], 0_WRONLY | 0_CREAT | 0_TRUNC, 0644);
10
       char buffer[1024];
11
       ssize_t bytesRead;
12
13 -
       if (src < 0 || dest < 0) {
14
           perror("Error opening files");
15
16
17
       while ((bytesRead = read(src, buffer, sizeof(buffer))) > 0) {
18
           write(dest, buffer, bytesRead);
19
20
       close(src);
       close(dest);
22
23 }
```

```
main.c
                                                                                 [] ☆ <a> c<a> Share</a> Run
                                                                                                                         Output
                                                                                                                     Average Waiting Time: 4.33
 2 typedef struct {
                                                                                                                       Average Turnaround Time: 9.67
        int id, burst_time, waiting_time, turnaround_time;
 4 } Process;
 5 void findWaitingTime(Process proc[], int n) {
       proc[0].waiting_time = 0;
         for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
             proc[i].waiting_time = proc[i - 1].waiting_time + proc[i - 1].burst_time;
10 void findTurnaroundTime(Process proc[], int n) {
              proc[i].turnaround_time = proc[i].burst_time + proc[i].waiting_time;
14 void findavgTime(Process proc[], int n) {
         findWaitingTime(proc, n);
         findTurnaroundTime(proc, n);
         float total_wait = 0, total_turnaround = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {</pre>
             total_wait += proc[i].waiting_time;
19
              total_turnaround += proc[i].turnaround_time;
20
         printf("Average Waiting Time: %.2f\n", total_wait / n);
printf("Average Turnaround Time: %.2f\n", total_turnaround / n);
22
24 }
25
     int main() {
         Process proc[] = {{1, 5}, {2, 3}, {3, 8}};
int n = sizeof(proc) / sizeof(proc[0]);
         findavgTime(proc, n);
```

```
int main() {
      int n, i, tq, time = 0, done = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Enter burst times: 23
     printf("Enter number of processes and time quantum: ");
scanf("%d %d", &n, &tq);
      int bt[n], rem_bt[n], wt[n], tat[n];
     printf("Enter burst times: ");
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
    rem_bt[i] = bt[i];</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Process Burst Wait
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Turnaround
                                                                                                                                                                                                                P1 23 43 66
P2 32 56 88
      wt[i] = 0; }
while (done < n) {
   for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 P3 3 10 13
P4 45 58 103
                if (rem_bt[i] > 0) {
    if (rem_bt[i] <= tq) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Avg Wait = 41.75, Avg Turnaround = 67.50
                           time += rem_bt[i];
wt[i] = time - bt[i];
rem_bt[i] = 0;
                            done**;
                            rem_bt[i] -= tq;
      time += tq; } } }
printf("\nProcess\tBurst\tWait\tTurnaround\n");
      tat[i] = bt[i] + wt[i];
printf("P%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", i + 1, bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]); }
float total_wt = 0, total_tat = 0;
      for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
   total_wt += wt[i];
           total_tat += tat[i];
      printf("\nAvg Wait = %.2f, Avg Turnaround = %.2f\n", total_wt / n, total_tat / n);
```

Enter number of processes and time quantum: 4

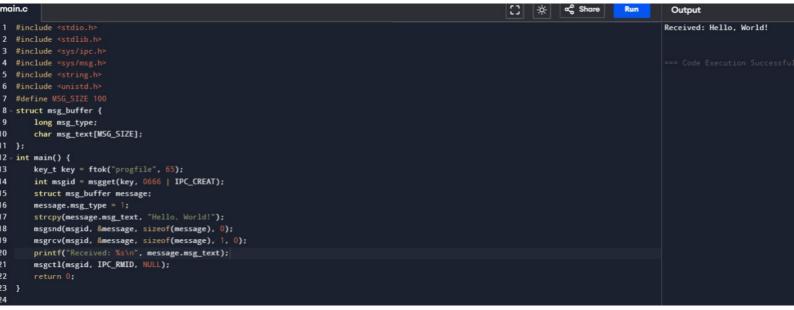
```
Process Burst Time Priority
1 0 2 13 13
2 0 1 4 4
3 0 3 20 20
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 struct Process {
3 - struct Process {
    int id, bt, pt, wt, tat;
5 };
6 - void findWaitingTime(struct Process proc[], int n) {
    int complete = 0, t = 0, min_pt = 9999, min_index;
8 - while (complete != n) {
    if (proc[i].bt > 0 8& proc[i].pt < min_pt) {
        min_pt = proc[i].pt;
    int id = 0; id = 0;
    int id = 0;
    int id = 0; id = 0;
    int id = 0;
    int
```

Waiting Time Turnaround Time

```
[] ∳ ≪ Share Run
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stys/ipc.h>
3 #include <sys/shm.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 int main() {
7     key_t key = ftok("shmfile", 65);
8     int shmid = shmget(key, 1024, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
9     char *str = (char *)shmat(shmid, (void *)0, 0);
10     if (fork() = 0) {
11         strcpy(str, "Hello from shared memory!");
12         shmdt(str);
13     } else {
14         sleep(1);
15         printf("Data read: %s\n", str);
16         shmdt(str);
17         shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, NULL);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Data read: Hello from shared memory!
11
12
13 -
14
15
16
17
18
19
20 }
21
                                           shmctl(shmid, IPC_RMID, NULL);
```

Output

main.c



```
[] ×
                                                                                    ∝ Share
main.c
                                                                                                            Output
                                                                                                           Executing Process ID: 2 with Priority: 5
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #define MAX_PROCESSES 10
4 typedef struct {
       int id;
       int priority;
7 } Process;
8 void schedule(Process processes[], int n) {
        int highestPriorityIndex = 0;
        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
            if (processes[i].priority > processes[highestPriorityIndex].priority) {
               highestPriorityIndex = i;
14
        printf("Executing Process ID: %d with Priority: %d\n", processes[highestPriorityIndex].id,
           processes[highestPriorityIndex].priority);
16 }
17 int main() {
18
        Process processes[MAX_PROCESSES] = {{1, 3}, {2, 5}, {3, 1}, {4, 4}};
19
        int n = 4;
        schedule(processes, n);
```

Run

```
[] 🔆 🗞 Share Run
main.c
                                                                                                                                                                                                           Output
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Enter number of processes: 3
Enter burst times: 3
2 int main() {
3    int n, i, j, temp;
4    printf("Enter number of processes: ");
          scanf("%d", &n);
          int bt[n], p[n], wt[n], tat[n], total_wt = 0, total_tat = 0;
printf("Enter burst times: ");
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Process Burst Wait Turnaround
                                                                                                                                                                                                          P1 3 0 3
P3 4 3 7
P2 6 7 13
                scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
p[i] = i + 1;
10
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Avg Wait = 3.33, Avg Turnaround = 7.67
          for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    for (j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
        if (bt[i] > bt[j]) {
                          temp = bt[i]; bt[i] = bt[j]; bt[j] = temp;
                           temp = p[i]; p[i] = p[j]; p[j] = temp;
          for (i = 1; i < n; i++) wt[i] = wt[i - 1] + bt[i - 1];
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
   tat[i] = wt[i] + bt[i];
   total_wt += wt[i];
   total_tat += tat[i];</pre>
20
          29
33 }
```

```
∞ Share
main.c
                                                                                                                   Output
1 #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                                               Process Execution Order:
                                                                                                                 Process ID: 4, Burst Time: 3
2 typedef struct {
                                                                                                                 Process ID: 1, Burst Time: 6
       int id;
        int burst_time;
                                                                                                                 Process ID: 3, Burst Time: 7
5 } Process;
                                                                                                                 Process ID: 2, Burst Time: 8
7 void sortProcesses(Process processes[], int n) {
8    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {</pre>
             for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {
                 if (processes[j].burst_time > processes[j + 1].burst_time) {
11
                     Process temp = processes[j];
                     processes[j] = processes[j + 1];
13
                     processes[j + 1] = temp;
14
15
16
17  }
18  void scheduleProcesses(Process processes[], int n) {
        sortProcesses(processes, n);
20
        printf("Process Execution Order:\n");
21
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
22
            printf("Process \ ID: \ \%d, \ Burst \ Time: \ \%d\n", \ processes[i].id, \ processes[i].burst\_time);
25 int main() {
        Process processes[] = \{\{1, 6\}, \{2, 8\}, \{3, 7\}, \{4, 3\}\};
        int n = sizeof(processes) / sizeof(processes[0]);
28
        scheduleProcesses(processes, n);
```