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1 class KruskalsMST {
2     static int spanningTree(int V, ArrayList<ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>>> adj) {
3         // Add your code here
4         HashMap<String,Integer> hmap = new HashMap<String,Integer>();
5         int[] set= new int[V];
6         Arrays.fill(set,-1);
7         //getting unique edges since its a undirected graph
8         for(int i=0;i<adj.size();i++){
9             for(int k=0;k<adj.get(i).size();k++){
10                 addToMap(i,adj.get(i).get(k).get(0),adj.get(i).get(k).get(1),hmap);
11             }
12         }
13         //sorting edges based on thier weights
14         List<Map.Entry<String,Integer>> list = new LinkedList<Map.Entry<String,Integer>>
(hmap.entrySet());
15         Collections.sort(list, new Comparator<Map.Entry<String,Integer>>(){
16             public int compare(Map.Entry<String,Integer> e1, Map.Entry<String,Integer> e2){
17                 return e1.getValue().compareTo(e2.getValue());
18             }
19         });
20         //greedy approach for considering edges in our spanning tree.
21         int sumOfWeights=0;
22         int edges=0;
23         for(Map.Entry<String,Integer> entry : list){
24             if(edges==V-1){
25                 return sumOfWeights;
26             }
27             //checking wheather considering the edge causes a loop or not using disjoint
sets
28             if(considerable(entry.getKey(),set)){
29                 sumOfWeights+=entry.getValue();
30                 edges++;
31             }
32         }
33         return sumOfWeights;
34     }
35 }
36
37 //helper function for adding edges to map
38 public static void addToMap(int vertex1,int vertex2,int weight,HashMap<String,Integer>
hmap){
39     if(vertex1>vertex2){
40         hmap.put(vertex2+","+vertex1,weight);
41     }
42     else{
43         hmap.put(vertex1+","+vertex2,weight);
44     }
45 }
46
47 //disjoint sets
48 public static boolean considerable(String str,int[] set){
49     String strArr[] = str.split(",");
50     int vertex1 = Integer.parseInt(strArr[0]);
51     int vertex2 = Integer.parseInt(strArr[1]);
52     int parent1 = findParent(vertex1,set);
53     int parent2 = findParent(vertex2,set);
54     if(parent1==parent2){return false;}
55
56     if(set[parent1]<set[parent2]){
57         int temp = set[parent2];
58         set[parent1]+=temp;

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59         set[parent2]=parent1;
60     }
61     else{
62         int temp=set[parent1];
63         set[parent2]+=temp;
64         set[parent1]=parent2;
65     }
66     return true;
67 }
68
69 //non collapsing
70 // public static int findParent(int vertex,int[] set){
71
72 //     while(set[vertex]>0){
73 //         vertex=set[vertex];
74 //     }
75 //     return vertex;
76 // }
77
78 //collapsing find
79 public static int findParent(int vertex,int[] set){
80     int copy = vertex;
81     while(set[vertex]>0){
82         vertex=set[vertex];
83     }
84     if(copy!=vertex){
85         set[copy]=vertex;}
86     return vertex;
87 }
88
89 }
```