## Quiz 1

## Arden Rasmussen

Paul Carus Wanted to create religion of science, based upon Buddhism.

**Anagarika Dharmapala** Sri Lankan monk who helped westernize Buddhism at the World parliament of religions.

Siddhartha Gautama The founder of Buddhism in our world.

Brahamanical Religion Major religion before Buddhism, Hinduism.

**Buddha** Enlightened one, who found their way on their own. Or "the Buddha" is the most powerful god.

Sramana Wandering philosophers, practiced ascetic.

Vedas Sacred texts revealed through voice

deva Names minor gods

Dharma Cosmic law, based upon social class. Doing ones social role.

karma Result of actions that we make, specifically sacrifice.

Upanisads Later more philosophical sacred texts.

six realms of rebirth God, Demi-god, Human, Animal, Hungry ghost, Hell.

bodhisattva Person on the path to become a Buddha.

**bodhi** Means enlightenment, has a tree named after it.

jataka Talks of former lives of the Buddha.

**arhat** Person who has achieved enlightenment by following the teachings of a Buddha.

**ksatriya** Second highest level of social class in Buddhism, the military class. This is the class which Gautama is born into.

samsara Cycle of death of rebirth

Mara deva in control of death, and opposes the Buddha.

Four sights Aging, Sickness, Death, Monk(sramana)

Three tumultuous proclamations Procolmations that were made before the Buddha decided to be reborn for the final time.