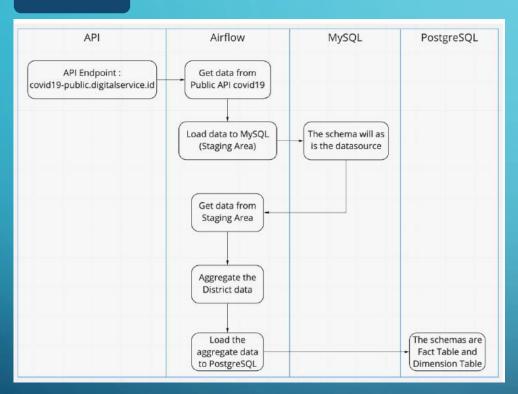
FINAL PROJECT DATA ENGINEER END TO END PIPELINE – DE BATCH 5 ARDHANI RAHMADIANTO

INDEX

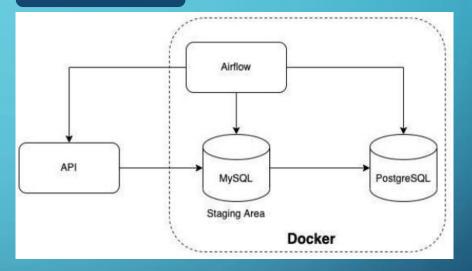
- Project Briefing
- Setup Environment (Airflow, Postgres, MySQL using Docker Compose)
- Setting Airflow Configuration
- DAG File Explanation (Python, SQL, etc.)
- Running Airflow DAG
- ERD & Table Result

PROJECT BRIEFING

Workflow



ETL Architecture



PROJECT BRIEFING

API

```
"status code": 200.
"data": {
 "metadata": {
  "last_update": null
 "content": [
   "tanggal": "2020-08-05",
   "kode prov": "32",
   "nama prov": "Jawa Barat",
   "kode kab": "3204",
   "nama_kab": "Kabupaten Bandung",
   "SUSPECT": 2210,
   "CLOSECONTACT": 274,
   "PROBABLE": 26,
   "suspect_diisolasi": 31,
   "suspect discarded": 2179,
   "closecontact dikarantina": 0,
   "closecontact discarded": 274,
   "probable diisolasi": 0,
   "probable discarded": 0,
   "CONFIRMATION": 0,
   "confirmation sembuh": 0,
   "confirmation meninggal": 0,
   "suspect meninggal": 0,
   "closecontact meninggal": 0,
   "probable_meninggal": 26
```

Dimension table

- 1. Province table
 - a. province id
 - b. province_name

2. District table

- a. district_id
- b. province_id
- c. district_name

3. Case table

- a. Id
- b. Status name (suspect, closecontact, probable, confirmation)
- c. Status detail

Fact table

- 1. Province Daily Table
 - a. Id (auto generate)
 - b. province_id
 - c. case_id
 - d. date
 - e. total

- 2. Province Monthly Table
 - a. Id (auto generate)

Table Result Expectation

- b. province_id
- c. case_id
- d. month
- e. total
- 3. Province Yearly Table
 - a. Id (auto generate)
 - b. province_id
 - c. case_id
 - d. year
 - e. total

- 4. District Monthly Table
 - a. Id (auto generate)
 - b. district_id
 - c. case_id
 - d. month
 - e. total
- 5. District Yearly Table
 - a. Id (auto generate)
 - b. district_id
 - c. case_id
 - d. year
 - e. total

SETUP DOCKER ENVIRONMENT

Step 1

Get docker-compose.yml from

https://airflow.apache.org/docs/apac he-airflow/stable/start/docker.html



Step 2

Modify the .yml file, add the postgres & mysql services and network

Makesure all the services within same networks

```
postgres_data:
 image: postgres:13
 environment:
   POSTGRES USER: ardhani
   POSTGRES PASSWORD: ardhani
   POSTGRES DB: tugas akhir de
 ports:
 networks:
   - de network
 image: mysql:8.0.28-debian
   MYSQL USER: ardhani
   MYSQL PASSWORD: ardhani
   MYSQL ROOT PASSWORD: ardhani
   MYSQL DATABASE: tugas akhir de
 ports:
   - 3366:3306
 networks:
                     Modification in services
   - de network
```

SETUP DOCKER ENVIRONMENT

Step 3

Setup Airflow Environment by execute command below

```
mkdir -p ./dags ./logs ./plugins
echo -e "AIRFLOW_UID=$(id -u)" > .env
```

Step 4

Setup Airflow Environment by execute command below

docker-compose up airflow-init

After initialization is complete, you should see a message like below.

airflow-init_1 | Upgrades done
airflow-init_1 | Admin user airflow created
airflow-init_1 | 2.2.5
start_airflow-init_1 exited with code 0

The account created has the login airflow and the password airflow.

Step 5

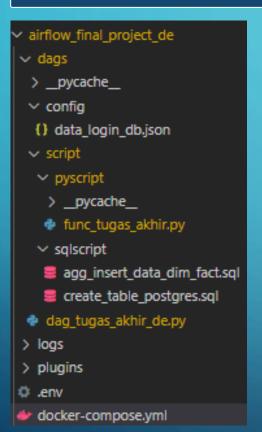
Running Aiflow

docker-compose up

SETTING AIRFLOW CONFIGURATION

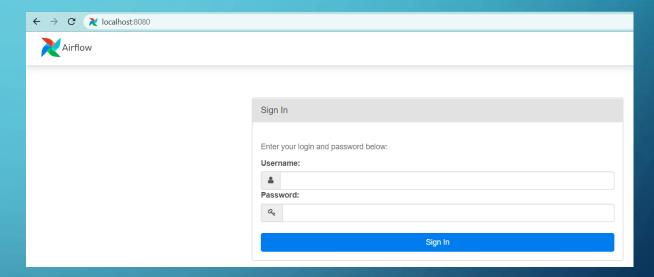
Step 1

Make sure the files and directory is like below



Step 2

Access Airflow UI using browser



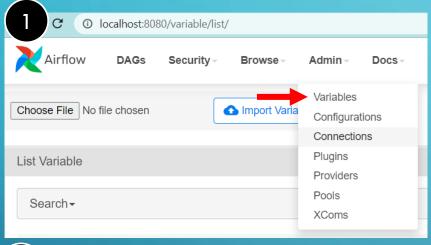
Username: airflow

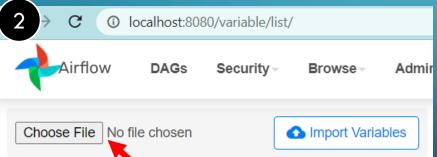
Password: airflow

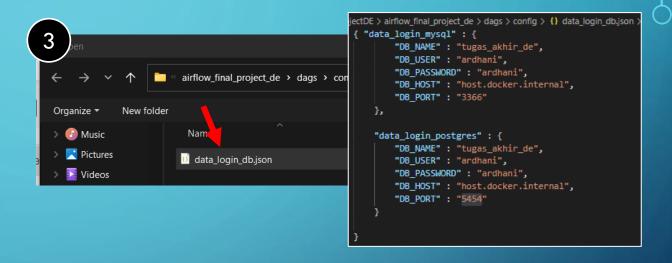
SETTING AIRFLOW CONFIGURATION

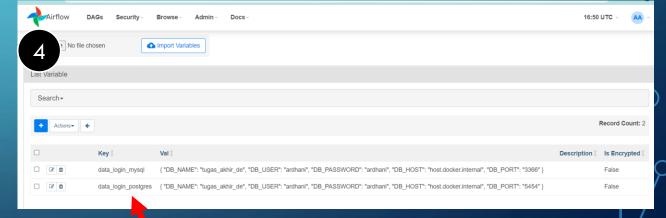
Step 3

Upload "data_login_db.json" to setup Aiflow Variables





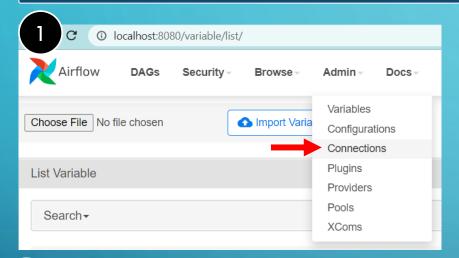


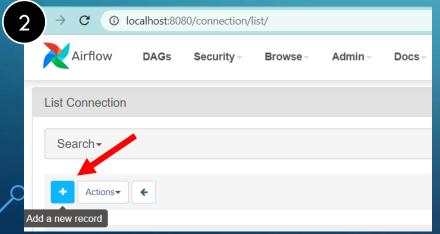


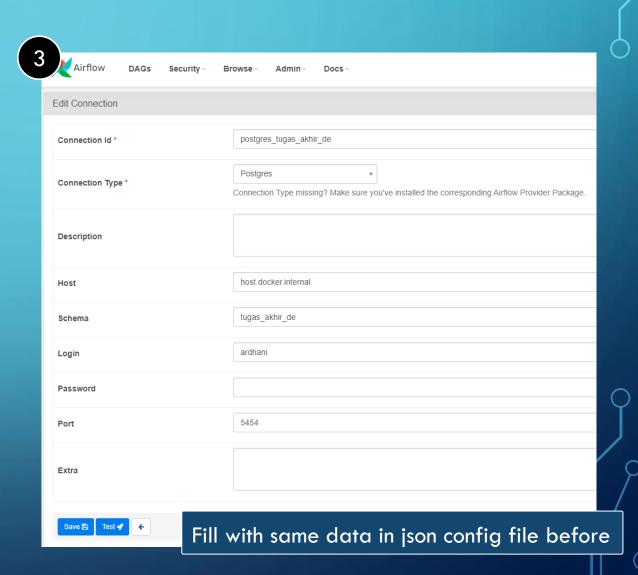
SETTING AIRFLOW CONFIGURATION

Step 3

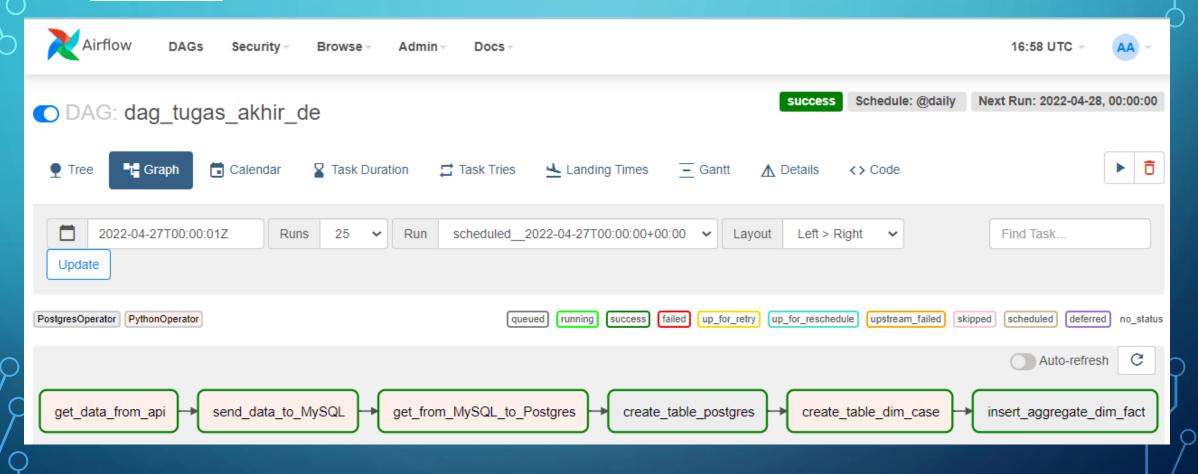
Setup Airflow Connection to Postgres DB connection







Workflow

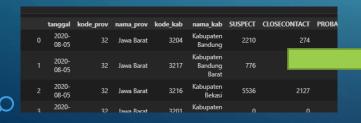


Operators in DAG

```
with DAG(
   dag_id='dag_tugas_akhir_de',
   schedule interval='@daily',
   start_date=datetime(2022,4,25),
   catchup= False
) as dag:
   get_data_from_api = PythonOperator(
       task_id = 'get_data_from_api',
      python_callable = func_tugas_akhir.get_data_from_api,
       op_kwargs = {"con_conf" : config_MySQL , "url_api" : 'https://covid19-public.digitalservice.id/api/v1/rekapitulasi_v2/jabar/harian?level=kab'}
   send_data_to_MySQL = PythonOperator(
      task id = 'send data to MySQL',
       python callable = func tugas akhir.send data MySQL,
       op_kwargs = {"con_conf" : config_MySQL , "url_api" : 'https://covid19-public.digitalservice.id/api/v1/rekapitulasi_v2/jabar/harian?level=kab'}
   get_from_MySQL_to_Postgres = PythonOperator(
       task id = 'get from MySQL to Postgres',
       python_callable = func_tugas_akhir.get_from_MySQL_to_Postgres,
       op_kwargs = {"con_conf_mysql" : config_MySQL,"con_conf_postgres" : config_Postgres}
   create table postgres = PostgresOperator(
       task_id="create_table_postgres",
       postgres_conn_id="postgres_tugas_akhir_de",
                                                                                      from airflow.models import Variable
       sql="script/sqlscript/create_table_postgres.sql"
                                                                                      from script.pyscript import func_tugas_akhir
   create_table_dim_case = PythonOperator(
       task_id = 'create_table_dim_case',
       python_callable = func_tugas_akhir.create_table_dim_case,
                                                                                     config_MySQL = Variable.get("data_login_mysql",deserialize_json = True)
       op_kwargs = {"con_conf_postgres" : config_Postgres}
                                                                                      config_Postgres = Variable.get("data_login_postgres",deserialize_json = True)
   insert_aggregate_dim_fact = PostgresOperator(
       task_id="insert_aggregate_dim_fact",
       postgres_conn_id="postgres_tugas_akhir_de",
       sql="script/sqlscript/agg insert data dim fact.sql"
```

Python Function Used

```
def get_data_from_api(url_api,ti):
                                                                                                                                           List XComs
   df_json_raw = pd.read_json(url_api)
   df_json = pd.DataFrame(df_json_raw.loc['content']['data'])
                                                                                                                                            Search -
   df_for_xcom = df_json.to_json(orient = 'records')
   print("df_for_xcom type : ", type(df_for_xcom))
                                                                                                                                             ti.xcom_push(key='data_covid_jabar',value=df_for_xcom)
def send data MySQL(con conf,ti):
                                                                                                                                                  Key 1
                                                                                                                                                              Value 1
   data_xcom = ti.xcom_pull(key='data_covid_jabar')#, task_ids = 'get_data_from_api')
                                                                                                                                                              [{"tanggal":"2020-08-05","kode prov":"32","nama pro
                                                                                                                                                              Bandung", "SUSPECT": 2210, "CLOSECONTACT": 274
                                                                                                                                                              {"tanggal":"2020-08-05","kode_prov":"32","nama_pro
   data_covid_jabar = pd.read_json(data_xcom, orient = 'records')
   # print("data_covid_jabar type : ", type(data_covid_jabar))
    CONNECTION_STRING = f"""mysql+mysqldb://{con_conf["DB_USER"]}:{con_conf["DB_PASSWORD"]}@{con_conf["DB_HOST"]}:{con_conf["DB_PORT"]}/{con_conf["DB_NAME"]}"""
    engine = create_engine(CONNECTION_STRING)
    if not database_exists(engine.url):
        create_database(engine.url)
   print("GET DATA API : Connection to MySQL : ",database_exists(engine.url))
   data_covid_jabar.to_sql(name = "staging_area_covid_data", con=engine, if_exists="replace", index=False)
```



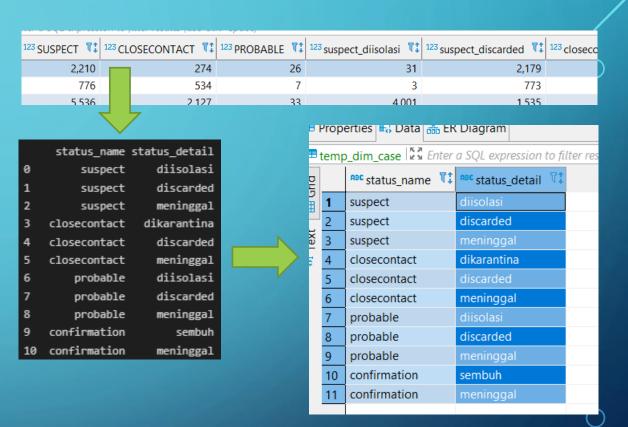
□ *<	<tugas_ak< th=""><th>hi 🎟</th><th>data_warehouse</th><th>■ dim_case</th><th>🗉 public 🜐 te</th><th>mp_dim_case == temp_fa</th><th>act === fact_pro</th><th>ovinc == data_wareh</th><th>ouse == dim_case</th><th>e staging_area</th><th>× "₁₄ □ □</th></tugas_ak<>	hi 🎟	data_warehouse	■ dim_case	🗉 public 🜐 te	mp_dim_case == temp_fa	act === fact_pro	ovinc == data_wareh	ouse == dim_case	e staging_area	× " ₁₄ □ □
⊞ Pr	roperties	🕠 Data	🏪 ER Diagram				ी _ख tugas_akl	nir_de 2 🛅 Databases	▼ 🛢 tugas_akhir_de	e 🛅 Tables 🔻 🖽 stag	jing_area_covid_data
■st	■ staging_area_covid_data 🚰 Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space)										
Prid	^{ADC} ta	nggal 🏋	123 kode_prov 📆	nama_prov	1 123 kode_kab T1	nama_kab T:	123 SUSPECT TI	123 CLOSECONTACT T:	123 PROBABLE T1	¹²³ suspect_diisolasi \(\frac{1}{4}\)	123 suspect_dis
T.	2020	-08-05	32	Jawa Barat	3,204	Kabupaten Bandung	2,210	274	26	31	ane
		-08-05	32	Jawa Barat	3,217	Kabupaten Bandung Barat	776	534	7	3	35
lext	3 2020	-08-05	32	Jawa Barat	3,216	Kabupaten Bekasi	5,536	2,127	33	4,001	- ec
Ė 4	4 2020	-08-05	32	Jawa Barat	3,201	Kabupaten Bogor	0	0	163	0	(3)
5	5 2020	-08-05	32	Jawa Barat	3,207	Kabupaten Ciamis	2,075	1,295	3	2,075	
6	6 2020	-08-05	32	Jawa Barat	3,203	Kabupaten Cianjur	0	0	0	0	<u>i</u>
7	7 2020	-08-05	32	Jawa Barat	3,209	Kabupaten Cirebon	300	442	1	5	■
	2020	00.05	22	Janua Danas	2.205	Valence Come	2,000	2.202	^	2.544	

SQL Used

```
create_table_postgres.sql ×
                                                                                                                              agg_insert_data_dim_fact.sql X
data_login_db.json
                                                                                                                                                                                 docker-compose.vml
FinalProjectDE > airflow_final_project_de > dags > script > sqlscript > = create_table_postgres.sql
                                                                                                                              FinalProjectDE > airflow_final_project_de > dags > script > sqlscript > = agg_insert_data_dim_fact.sql
                                                                                                                                1 -- clear the table data before inserting whole updated data
  2 --DIM Table
                                                                                                                                2 truncate dim_province restart identity cascade;
     -- 1.Province Table
                                                                                                                                     truncate dim_district restart identity cascade;
     create table if not exists dim_province(
                                                                                                                                 4 truncate dim case restart identity cascade;
          province id text
                                                                                                                                5 truncate fact_province_daily restart identity cascade;
          , province name text
                                                                                                                                6 truncate fact province monthly restart identity cascade;
                                                                                                                                7 truncate fact province yearly restart identity cascade;
           , primary key(province id)
                                                                                                                                     truncate fact_district_monthly restart identity cascade;
                                                                                                                                9 truncate fact_district_yearly restart identity cascade;
 10 create table if not exists dim_district(
                                                                                                                                11 -- Dim Table data insert
          district id text
                                                                                                                                    -- insert data for dim case
          , province_id text
          , district name text
                                                                                                                                    INSERT INTO dim_case (status_name, status_detail)
          , primary key(district_id)
                                                                                                                                         SELECT * FROM temp_dim_case;
           , foreign key(province id) references dim province(province id)
                                                                                                                                     -- insert data for dim province
      -- 3.Case Table
                                                                                                                                     insert into dim_province
 18 create table if not exists dim_case(
                                                                                                                                         select distinct kode_prov, nama_prov
          case id serial
                                                                                                                                         from data warehouse:
          , status_name text -- SUSPECT, CLOSECONTACT, PROBABLE, CONFIRMATION
          , status_detail text -- suspect_diisolasi, suspect_discarded, closecontact_dikarantina, closeco
                                                                                                                                     -- insert data for dim district
          , primary key(case id)
                                                                                                                                     insert into dim district
                                                                                                                                         select distinct kode_kab,kode_prov,nama_kab
                                                                                                                                         from data_warehouse;
       --1. Province Daily table
      create table if not exists fact_province_daily(
                                                                                                                                     -- insert data to temp_fact for pre processed data before insert to fact table
                                                                                                                                     insert into temp fact
          , province id text
                                                                                                                                         select kode_prov,kode_kab, tanggal::date,
           , case_id int
                                                                                                                                             unnest(array ['suspect_diisolasi','suspect_discarded','suspect_meninggal','closecontact_dii
```

Dim Table Creation

```
def create table dim case(con_conf_postgres,ti):
   data_xcom = ti.xcom_pull(key='data_covid_jabar')#, task_ids = 'get_data_
   # print("data_xcom type : ", type(data_xcom))
   data_covid_jabar = pd.read_json(data_xcom, orient = 'records')
   # algorithm for splitting the status name & details
   temp = data covid jabar.columns
   status_name = []
   status_detail = []
   #check for every colum name in dataframe
   for nama kolom in temp:
       # column name with uppercase letter is the name of status
       if nama_kolom.isupper():
           status name.append(nama kolom)
       # detail of the status
           status_detail.append(nama_kolom)
   # splitting the 2 words of status name and detail the save into list
   merge = []
   for word in status_name:
       for sentence in status detail:
           split = sentence.split("_")
           if word.lower() in split:
               merge.append([split[0].lower(), split[1]])
   dim_case = pd.DataFrame(merge, columns=['status_name', 'status_detail'])
```



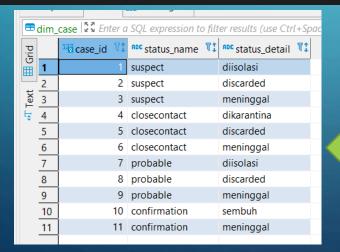
dim_case.to_sql(name = "temp_dim_case", con=engine_postgres, if_exists="replace", index=False)

Aggregate Function

-- insert data to temp_fact for pre processed data before insert to fact table insert into temp_fact select kode_prov,kode_kab, tanggal::date, unnest(array ['suspect_diisolasi','suspect_discarded','suspect_meninggal, unnest(array [suspect_diisolasi,suspect_discarded,suspect_meninggal,cl from data_warehouse;

```
Properties 🖶 Data 品 ER Diagram
temp_fact 🖟 🗷 Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space)
     ABC province_id T1 ABC district_id T1 2 date T1 ABC case
                                                                            123 total 📆
     32
                       3204
                                       2020-08-05 suspect diisolasi
2
    32
                                       2020-08-05 suspect discarded
                       3204
                                                                                 2,179
3
    32
                       3204
                                       2020-08-05 suspect meninggal
    32
                       3204
                       3204
                                       2020-08-05 closecontact discarded
                                                                                   274
6
7
    32
                       3204
    32
                       3204
                                       2020-08-05 probable_diisolasi
    32
8
                       3204
                                       2020-08-05 probable discarded
```

```
-- insert data to fact_province_monthly
insert into fact_province_monthly(province_id,case_id, "month", total)
   select province_id, dc.case_id, to_char(date,'YYYY-MM') as "month", sum(total) as total
   from temp_fact tf inner join dim_case dc on concat(dc.status_name,'_',dc.status_detail) = tf."case"
   group by province_id, case_id, "month"
   order by province_id, case_id, "month" asc;
```

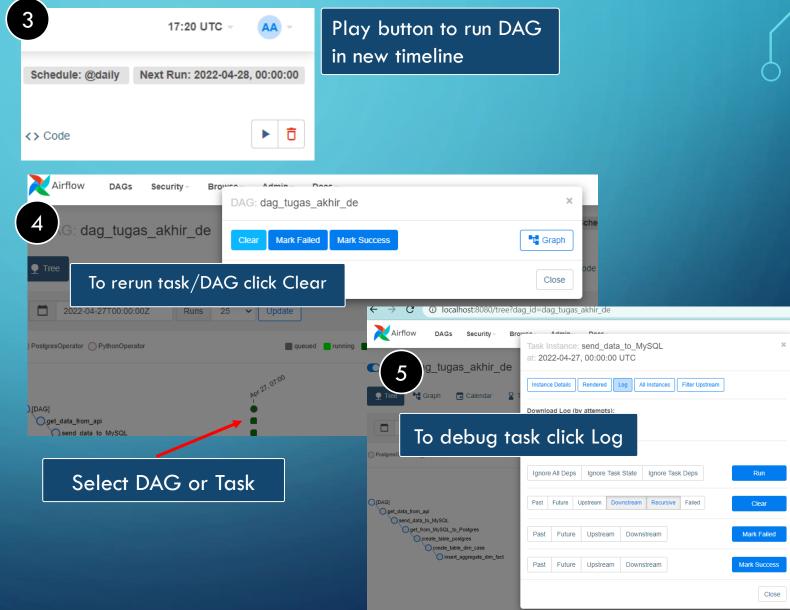


P	Properties Es Data of Ex Diagram									
•	Pfact_province_monthly Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space) The fact_province is a square fact. The fact_province is a square fact.									
D		¹² ₫ id 🏋‡	province_id	1 123 case_id 1	month TI	123 total 📆				
m Grid	1	1	☑ 32	1 ♂	2020-08	22,951				
H	2	2	☑ 32	1 ♂	2020-09	2,043				
ext	3	3	☑ 32	1 ♂	2020-10	2,311				
ď	5	4	☑ 32	1 ♂	2020-11	3,481				
	5	5	☑ 32	1 ♂	2020-12	4,677				
	6 7	6	☑ 32	1 ♂	2021-01	5,337				
	7	7	☑ 32	1 ♂	2021-02	2,656				
	8	8	☑ 32	1 ⊠	2021-03	3,294				
	9	9	☑ 32	1 ♂	2021-04	1,813				
	10	10	☑ 32	1 ♂	2021-05	1,613				
	11	11	r.₹ 20	1 ⊏2	2021.06	5 160				

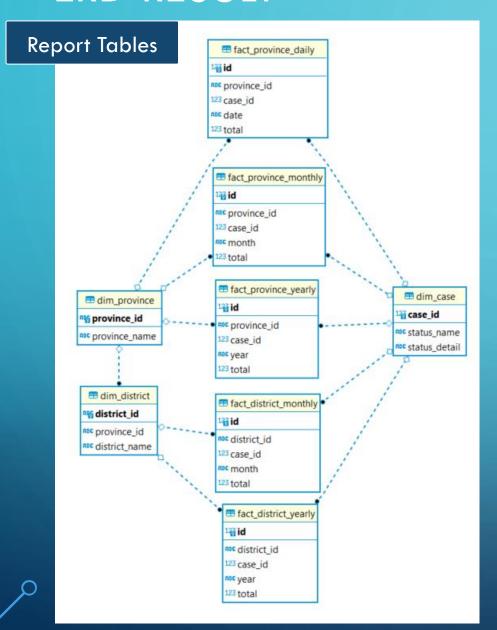
Properties Data & EP Diagr

RUNNING AIRFLOW DAG

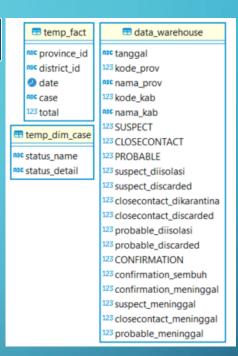




> ERD RESULT



Other Tables



TABLES RESULT

Dimension Tables

	■ dim_province ## Enter a SQL expression to filter result							
ā		₱ § province_id 📆	province_name T‡					
⊞ Grid	1	32	Jawa Barat					
ш								

⊞,	dim_	case 🖫 Enter a	SQL expression to filt	er results (use Ctrl+Sp
Grid		¹²³ case_id	status_name 🏗	status_detail 👣
<u> </u>	1	1	suspect	diisolasi
	2	2	suspect	discarded
∜T Text	3	3	suspect	meninggal
Ê	4	4	closecontact	dikarantina
	5	5	closecontact	discarded
	6	6	closecontact	meninggal
	5 6 7 8	7	probable	diisolasi
	8	8	probable	discarded
	9	9	probable	meninggal
	10	10	confirmation	sembuh
	11	11	confirmation	meninggal

	dim_district							
Grid		ଲଗ district_id ଏ‡	province_id 🏋	asc district_name				
	1	3205	☑ 32	Kabupaten Garut				
	2	3279	☑ 32	Kota Banjar				
Text	3	3277	☑ 32	Kota Cimahi				
Ė	4	3271	☑ 32	Kota Bogor				
	5	3203	☑ 32	Kabupaten Cianjur				
	6	3215	☑ 32	Kabupaten Karawang				
	7	3212	☑ 32	Kabupaten Indramayu				
	8	3210	☑ 32	Kabupaten Majalengka				
	9	3213	☑ 32	Kabupaten Subang				
	10	3273	☑ 32	Kota Bandung				
	11	3206	☑ 32	Kabupaten Tasikmalaya				
	12	3214	☑ 32	Kabupaten Purwakarta				
	10	2200	-2 22	V.JVi				

TABLES RESULT

Fact Tables

•	■ fact_province_daily 🎇 Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space)						
rid		¹2₫ id 📆	province_id 🏋	123 case_id 📆	^{ABC} date ∜‡	123 total 📆	
⊞ Grid	1	1	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-05	42,540	
	2	2	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-06	436	
Ext	3	3	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-07	42	
Ė	4	4	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-08	120	
	5	5	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-09	498	
	6	6	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-10	264	
	7	7	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-11	40	
	8	8	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-12	136	
	9	9	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-13	170	
	10	10	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-14	204	
	11	11	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08-15	102	
_	10	12	rā 20	1 🕫	2020 00 16	100	

# 1	fact_p	orovince_m	nonthly 🔯 Enter a S	QL expression to	filter results (us	se Ctrl+Space)
rid		¹² d id ∜‡	province_id 🏋	123 case_id 📆	month TI	123 total 📆
⊞ Grid	1	1	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-08	45,902
	2	2	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-09	4,086
Text	3	3	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-10	4,622
Ė	4	4	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-11	6,962
	5	5	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020-12	9,354
	6	6	☑ 32	1 ☑	2021-01	10,674
	7	7	☑ 32	1 ☑	2021-02	5,312
	8	8	☑ 32	1 ☑	2021-03	6,588
	9	9	☑ 32	1 ☑	2021-04	3,626
	10	10	☑ 32	1 ☑	2021-05	3,226
	11	11	☑ 32	1 ☑	2021-06	10,336
	10	10	ES 20	1 68	2021 07	5 212

⊞	■ fact_province_yearly 🎇 Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space,								
⊞ Grid		¹²³ id	province_id 🏋	123 case_id 📆	pec year 📆	123 total 📆			
=	1	1	☑ 32	1 ☑	2020	35,463			
	2	2	☑ 32	1 ☑	2021	23,972			
oT Text	3	3	☑ 32	1 ☑	2022	0			
Ė	4	4	☑ 32	2 ☑	2020	100,562			
	5	5	☑ 32	2 ☑	2021	107,756			
	6	6	☑ 32	2 ☑	2022	0			
	7	7	☑ 32	3 ☑	2020	3,125			
	8	8	☑ 32	3 ☑	2021	0			
	9	9	☑ 32	3 ₺	2022	0			
	10	10	☑ 32	4 ☑	2020	55,133			
	11	11	☑ 32	4 ☑	2021	72,689			
	10	12	r₹ 32	1 ₽2	2022	0			

	■ fact_district_monthly 🚰 Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space)							
ri d		¹²³ id	ABC district_id T‡	123 case_id 📆	month TI	123 total T‡		
⊞ Grid	1	1	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2020-08	1,004		
	2	2	☑ 3201	1 ☑	2020-09	588		
Text	3	3	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2020-10	1,034		
i o	4	4	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2020-11	948		
	5	5	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2020-12	964		
	6	6	☑ 3201	1 ⊠	2021-01	658		
	7	7	☑ 3201	1 ☑	2021-02	796		
	8	8	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2021-03	448		
	9	9	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2021-04	148		
	10	10	☑ 3201	1 ☑	2021-05	244		
	11	11	☑ 3201	1 ☑	2021-06	142		
	12	12	r₹ 3201	1 🕫	2021-07	6		

w,	fact_district_yearly & Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space)							
Grid		¹²³ id	asc district_id 🏋	123 case_id 📆	^{ABC} year ₹‡	123 total 📆		
	1	1	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2020	2,269		
	2	2	☑ 3201	1 ♂	2021	1,221		
∜T Text	3	3	☑ 3201	1 ☑	2022	0		
Ė	4	4	☑ 3201	2 ☑	2020	6,125		
	5	5	☑ 3201	2 ♂	2021	1,347		
	6 7	6	☑ 3201	2 ☑	2022	0		
	7	7	☑ 3201	3 ☑	2020	702		
	8	8	☑ 3201	3 ☑	2021	0		
	9	9	☑ 3201	3 ☑	2022	0		
	10	10	☑ 3201	4 ♂	2020	0		
	11	11	☑ 3201	4 ☑	2021	0		
	12	10	r# 2201	4 =2	2022	0		