

| Course Code | 18CSC204J | Course Name | DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS | Course Category | C | Professional Core | L | T | P | C |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 |

| Pre-requisite Courses | 18CSC201J, 18CSC202J | Co-requisite Courses | 18CSC207J | Progressive Courses | Nil |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----|
| Course Offering Department | Computer Science and Engineering | Data Book / Codes/Standards | Nil | | |

| Course Learning Rationale (CLR): | The purpose of learning this course is to: |
|----------------------------------|--|
| CLR-1: | Design efficient algorithms in solving complex real time problems |
| CLR-2: | Analyze various algorithm design techniques to solve real time problems in polynomial time |
| CLR-3: | Utilize various approaches to solve greedy and dynamic algorithms |
| CLR-4: | Utilize back tracking and branch and bound paradigms to solve exponential time problems |
| CLR-5: | Analyze the need of approximation and randomization algorithms, utilize the importance Non polynomial algorithms |
| CLR-6: | Construct algorithms that are efficient in space and time complexities |

| Course Learning Outcomes (CLO): | At the end of this course, learners will be able to: | Learning |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| | | 1 2 3 |
| | | L e v e l o f T h i n k i n g (B l o o m) |
| | | E x p e c t e d P r o f i c i e n c y (%) |
| | | E x p e c t e d A t t a i n m e n t (%) |
| CLO-1: | Apply efficient algorithms to reduce space and time complexity of both recurrent and non-recurrent relations | 3 8 7 0 0 0 |
| CLO-2: | Solve problems using divide and conquer approaches | 3 8 7 5 5 5 |
| CLO-3: | Apply greedy and dynamic programming types techniques to solve polynomial time problems. | 3 7 7 5 0 0 |
| CLO-4: | Create exponential problems using backtracking and branch and bound approaches. | 3 8 8 5 0 0 |
| CLO-5: | Interpret various approximation algorithms and interpret solutions to evaluate P type, NP Type, NPC, NP Hard problems | 3 8 7 5 5 5 |
| CLO-6: | Create algorithms that are efficient in space and time complexities by using divide conquer, greedy, backtracking technique | 3 8 7 0 0 0 |

| Program Learning Outcomes (PLO) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| E n g i n e e r i n g K n o w l e d g e | P r o b l e m A n a l y s i s | D e s i g n & D e v e l o p m e n t | A n a l y s i s , D e s i g n , R e s e a r c h | M o d e r n T o o l U s a g e | S o c i e t y & C u l t u r e | E n v i r o n m e n t & S u s t a i n a b i l i t y | E t h i c s | I n d i v i d u a l & T e a m W o r k | C o m m u n i c a t i o n | P r o j e c t M a n a g e m e n t & F i n a n c e | L i f e L o n g L e a r n i n g | P S O - 1 | P S O - 2 | P S O - 3 |
| L | H | - | H | L | - | - | - | L | L | - | H | - | - | - |
| M | H | L | M | L | - | - | - | M | L | - | H | - | - | - |
| M | H | M | H | L | - | - | - | M | L | - | H | - | - | - |
| M | H | M | H | L | - | - | - | M | L | - | H | - | - | - |
| H | H | M | H | L | - | - | - | M | L | - | H | - | - | - |
| L | H | M | H | L | - | - | - | L | L | - | H | - | - | - |

| Duration (hour) | | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
|--------------------|-------|---|--|--|---|---|
| S-1 | SLO-1 | Introduction-Algorithm Design | Introduction-Divide and Conquer | Introduction-Greedy and Dynamic Programming | Introduction to backtracking - branch and bound | Introduction to randomization and approximation algorithm |
| | SLO-2 | Fundamentals of Algorithms | Maximum Subarray Problem | Examples of problems that can be solved by using greedy and dynamic approach | N queen's problem - backtracking | Randomized hiring problem |
| S-2 | SLO-1 | Correctness of algorithm | Binary Search | Huffman coding using greedy approach | Sum of subsets using backtracking | Randomized quick sort |
| | SLO-2 | Time complexity analysis | Complexity of binary search | Comparison of brute force and Huffman method of encoding | Complexity calculation of sum of subsets | Complexity analysis |
| S-3 | SLO-1 | Insertion sort-Line count, Operation count | Merge sort | Knapsack problem using greedy approach | Graph introduction | String matching algorithm |
| | SLO-2 | Algorithm Design paradigms | Time complexity analysis | Complexity derivation of knapsack using greedy | Hamiltonian circuit - backtracking | Examples |
| S-4-5 | SLO-1 | Lab 1: Simple Algorithm-Insertion sort | Lab 4: Quicksort, Binary search | Lab 7: Huffman coding, knapsack and using greedy | Lab 10: N queen's problem | Lab 13: Randomized quick sort |
| | SLO-2 | | | | | |
| S-6 | SLO-1 | Designing an algorithm | Quick sort and its Time complexity analysis | Tree traversals | Branch and bound - Knapsack problem | Rabin Karp algorithm for string matching |
| | SLO-2 | And its analysis-Best, Worst and Average case | Best case, Worst case, Average case analysis | Minimum spanning tree - greedy Kruskal's algorithm - greedy | Example and complexity calculation. Differentiate with dynamic and greedy | Example discussion |
| S-7 | SLO-1 | Asymptotic notations Based on growth functions. | Strassen's Matrix multiplication and its recurrence relation | Minimum spanning tree - Prims algorithm | Travelling salesman problem using branch and bound | Approximation algorithm |
| | SLO-2 | $O, \Theta, \omega, \Omega$ | Time complexity analysis of Merge sort | Introduction to dynamic programming | Travelling salesman problem using branch and bound example | Vertex covering |
| S-8 | SLO-1 | Mathematical analysis | Largest sub-array sum | 0/1 knapsack problem | Travelling salesman problem using branch and bound example | Introduction Complexity classes |
| | SLO-2 | Induction, Recurrence relations | Time complexity analysis of Largest sub-array sum | Complexity calculation of knapsack problem | Time complexity calculation with an example | P type problems |
| S-9-10 | SLO-1 | Lab 2: Bubble Sort | Lab 5: Strassen Matrix multiplication | Lab 8: Various tree traversals, Krukshall's MST | Lab 11: Travelling salesman problem | Lab 14: String matching algorithms |
| | SLO-2 | | | | | |
| S-11 | SLO-1 | Solution of recurrence relations | Master Theorem Proof | Matrix chain multiplication using dynamic programming | Graph algorithms | Introduction to NP type problems |
| | SLO-2 | Substitution method | Master theorem examples | Complexity of matrix chain multiplication | Depth first search and Breadth first search | Hamiltonian cycle problem |
| S-12 | SLO-1 | Solution of recurrence relations | Finding Maximum and Minimum in an array | Longest common subsequence using dynamic programming | Shortest path introduction | NP complete problem introduction |
| | SLO-2 | Recursion tree | Time complexity analysis-Examples | Explanation of LCS with an example | Floyd-Warshall Introduction | Satisfiability problem |
| S-13 | SLO-1 | Solution of recurrence relations | Algorithm for finding closest pair problem | Optimal binary search tree (OBST) using dynamic programming | Floyd-Warshall with sample graph | NP hard problems |
| | SLO-2 | Examples | Convex Hull problem | Explanation of OBST with an example. | Floyd-Warshall complexity | Examples |

| | | | | | | |
|--|-------|--|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| S 14 -1 5 | SLO-1 | Lab 3: Recurrence Type-Merge sort, Linear search | Lab 6: Finding Maximum and Minimum in an array, Convex Hull problem | Lab 9: Longest common subsequence | Lab 12: BFS and DFS implementation with array | Lab 15: Discussion over analyzing a real time problem |
| | SLO-2 | | | | | |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| Learning Resources | 1. Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Leiserson, Ronald L Revest, Clifford Stein, Introduction to Algorithms, 3 rd ed., The MIT Press Cambridge, 2014 2. Mark Allen Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C, 2 nd ed., Pearson Education, 2006 | 3. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar, Rajasekaran, Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Galgotia Publication, 2010 4. S. Sridhar, Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Oxford University Press, 2015 |
|---------------------------|--|---|

| Learning Assessment | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| | Bloom's Level of Thinking | Continuous Learning Assessment (50% weightage) | | | | | | | | Final Examination (50% weightage) | |
| | | CLA – 1 (10%) | | CLA – 2 (15%) | | CLA – 3 (15%) | | CLA – 4 (10%)# | | | |
| | | Theory | Practice | Theory | Practice | Theory | Practice | Theory | Practice | Theory | Practice |
| Level 1 | Remember | 20% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| | Understand | | | | | | | | | | |
| Level 2 | Apply | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% |
| | Analyze | | | | | | | | | | |
| Level 3 | Evaluate | 10% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| | Create | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 100 % | | 100 % | | 100 % | | 100 % | | - | |

CLA – 4 can be from any combination of these: Assignments, Seminars, Tech Talks, Mini-Projects, Case-Studies, Self-Study, MOOCs, Certifications, Conf. Paper etc.,

| Course Designers | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------|
| Experts from Industry | Experts from Higher Technical Institutions | Internal Experts |
| 1. G. Venkateswaran, Wipro Technologies, gvenki@pilani.bits-pilani.ac.in | 1. Mitesh Khapra, IITM Chennai, miteshk@cse.iitm.ac.in | 1. Mr.K.Senthil Kumar, SRMIST |
| 2. Dr.SainarayananGopalakrishnan, HCL Technologies, sai.jgk@gmail.com | 2. V. Masilamani. IIITDM, masila@iiitdm.ac.in | 2. Dr.A.Razia Sulthana, SRMIST |
| | | 3. Mr. V. Sivakumar, SRMIST |
| | | 4. Ms. R. Vidhya, SRMIST |