## **Use Cases**

for

# **MyTripDiary**

Version 1.0 approved

#### **Prepared by**

Tai Chen An Tan Ming Rui, Ezra Goel Armaan Sim Guanyu Xu Yinfeng Nepal Aaradh

Nanyang Technological University Team No Idea

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## **Revision History**

Name	Date	Reason For Changes	Version
Goel Armaan	15/02/2023	Edit use cases VT01, ET02	Alpha 2
Goel Armaan	23/03/2023	Fill in missing details	Alpha 3
Goel Armaan	01/04/2023	Update use cases	1.0

## **Use Cases**

Use Case ID:	RR01		
Use Case Name:	Register		
Created By:	Tan Ming Rui, Ezra	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	31/01/23	Date Last Updated:	01/04/23

Actor:	User
Description:	The user registers an account with their email address and password.
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>The User's device must be connected to WiFi/Cellular Data.</li> <li>The email address given is not registered in the System.</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	<ol> <li>The registered user account is stored in the database.</li> <li>The User can login to the System using the registered account.</li> </ol>
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	Once per User
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The System requests the User to input the following information fields:         <ul> <li>Email address</li> <li>Password</li> <li>Confirm Password</li> </ul> </li> <li>The System validates the required fields.</li> <li>User clicks on the Register button</li> <li>The System sends an email with a confirmation link to the registered email address.</li> <li>If the User clicks on the confirmation link, the user account is successfully created.</li> <li>Return to User Login menu after confirmation of account creation.</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF-S4: Text fields are not filled in appropriately  1. The System will prompt the User to fill in the required fields.  2. The System returns to Step 1.  AF-S2: Email already exists in the database  1. The System will prompt an error message "Email address is already in use"  AF-S2: Username already exists in the database  1. The System will prompt an error message "Username is already in use"

Exceptions:	-	
Includes:	-	
Special Requirements:	<ol> <li>The system must be able to send a verification link to the user's email for confirmation.</li> <li>The system must use encryption when saving sensitive details such as a user's password.</li> </ol>	
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firebase is established	
Notes and Issues:	-	

Use Case ID:	LL01		
Use Case Name:	Login		
Created By:	Tan Ming Rui, Ezra	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	31/01/23	Date Last Updated:	01/04/23

Actor:	User
Description:	Login to System through verification of User's account email and password.
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>The User's device must be connected to WiFi/Cellular Data.</li> <li>The System currently does not have a User logged in.</li> <li>User has an existing and verified account associated with the email stored in the database.</li> <li>The System must be able to communicate with the Database.</li> <li>The hosted Database must be online.</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The user is logged in and their data is fetched and stored locally
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	Once per Session
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The User inputs the email address and password</li> <li>The User clicks the "Login" button.</li> <li>The System verifies the login credentials.</li> <li>If the login credentials are verified, the User successfully logs in.</li> <li>The User can proceed to use the System.</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF-S4: If the login credentials are invalid  1. The System informs the User the login has failed.  2. The System returns to Step 1.
Exceptions:	-
Includes:	-
Special Requirements:	-
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firebase is established
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	AT01		
Use Case Name:	Add Trip		
Created By:	Tan Ming Rui, Ezra	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	31/01/23	Date Last Updated:	01/04/23

Actor:	User
Description:	Adds a trip, which is defined by the trip's start point and end point. Each trip also has a name.
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>The user must be logged in.</li> <li>User device has a working WiFi or Cellular connection</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The user is able to Execute trip
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User fills in the name, start point, and end point of the trip they wish to create.</li> <li>User clicks "Add to Saved Trips"</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	-
Exceptions:	EX-S2: User clicks the back button  1. System returns to homepage
Includes:	GR01
Special Requirements:	<ol> <li>80% of first-time users must be able to add their first trip to the app within 2 minutes.</li> <li>The system must be able to synchronize data to the online database within 3 seconds.</li> </ol>
Assumptions:	<ol> <li>The Maps API is online and queryable</li> <li>The connection of the app and Firestore is established</li> </ol>
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	VT01		
Use Case Name:	View Saved Trips		
Created By:	Nepal Aaradh	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	02/02/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User
Description:	Displays the previously saved trips to the user
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>The user must be logged in</li> <li>The user must have saved trips previously</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The user can view the previously saved trips
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user selects the trips tab</li> <li>The previously saved trips are displayed</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF1: 1. If user has not saved any trips, display "No trip available"
Exceptions:	-
Includes:	DT01, ST01, ET01
Special Requirements:	-
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firestore is established
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	DT01		
Use Case Name:	Delete Trip		
Created By:	Nepal Aaradh	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/02/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User	
Description:	Delete a trip that has been saved	
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>The user must be logged in</li> <li>The trip being requested to be deleted must exist</li> </ol>	
Postconditions:	The trip is no longer existent	
Priority:	High	
Frequency of Use:	Low	
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user selects a trip to delete from a list of previously saved trips</li> <li>The user confirms that the deletion should take place</li> </ol>	
Alternative Flows:	AF-S2:  1. The user does not confirm the deletion and instead decides to cancel the delete request	
Exceptions:	-	
Includes:	-	
Special Requirements:	The system must be able to synchronize data to the online database within 3 seconds.	
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firestore is established	
Notes and Issues:	-	

Use Case ID:	ET01		
Use Case Name:	Edit Trip Name		
Created By:	Nepal Aaradh	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/02/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User
Description:	Edit the name of a previously saved trip
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>The user must be logged in</li> <li>The trip being requested to be edited must exist</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The trip name has been updated
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	Low
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user selects a trip to edit from a list of previously saved trips</li> <li>The user enters the new name for the trip with which to replace the current trip name</li> <li>The user clicks the change button</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	-
Exceptions:	EX1: If user cancels while editing 1. System returns to "Saved Trips" screen
Includes:	-
Special Requirements:	The system must be able to synchronize data to the online database within 3 seconds.
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firestore is established
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	ST01		
Use Case Name:	Star Trip		
Created By:	Nepal Aaradh	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/02/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User
Description:	'Star' a trip (indicate a trip as a frequently used trip)
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>The user must be logged in</li> <li>The trip being requested to be starred must exist</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The trip is pinned to top of the list of previously saved trips making it easily accessible to the user
Priority:	Low
Frequency of Use:	Low
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user selects a trip to star from a list of previously saved trips</li> <li>The user presses the star button which toggles the state from starred to unstarred or from unstarred to starred</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	-
Exceptions:	-
Includes:	-
Special Requirements:	The system must be able to synchronize data to the online database within 3 seconds.
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firestore is established
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	ET02		
Use Case Name:	Execute Trip		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	31/01/23	Date Last Updated:	01/04/23

Actor:	User
Description:	Records an instance of a saved trip with the user's selected mode of transport.
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>User is logged in</li> <li>User has the trip saved</li> <li>User device has a working WiFi or Cellular connection</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	An instance of the saved trip is added to the user's trip history
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User clicks a saved trip</li> <li>User chooses their preferred mode of transport</li> <li>User reviews the estimated price and route details</li> <li>User clicks the execute trip button</li> <li>An instance of the saved trip is recorded in the system</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF-S3:  1. If the respective pricing APIs is unavailable then the user is told that the system cannot estimate the price.
Exceptions:	EX1: User cancels execution  1. User can choose not to execute a trip, at which point the use case exits at either step 2 or step 3
Includes:	GP01
Special Requirements:	The system must be able to synchronize data to the online database within 3 seconds.
Assumptions:	<ol> <li>The user executes a trip right before they embark on it</li> <li>The connection of the app and Firestore is established</li> </ol>
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	GR01		
Use Case Name:	Get Route		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	31/01/23	Date Last Updated:	01/04/23

Actor:	Google Maps API
Description:	Retrieves the route between a trip's starting point and destination point for the chosen mode of transport
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>User is logged in</li> <li>User has click on a saved trip</li> <li>User device has a working WiFi or Cellular connection</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The correct route from the trip's starting point to the trip's destination point with the chosen mode of transport is displayed
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User is executing a saved trip</li> <li>The API is queried and the route for a private car is displayed by default.</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF-S2: User chooses another mode of transport  1. If the user chooses another mode of transport, the API is queried again and a route with the new mode of transport is displayed.
Exceptions:	<ol> <li>EX1: No route can be found         <ol> <li>If there is no route between the start and destination point for the selected mode of transport, a route cannot be displayed.</li> <li>The user is informed of this limitation and is asked to try another mode of transportation</li> </ol> </li> <li>EX2: API is unavailable         <ol> <li>If the Google Maps API is unavailable or cannot be queried, a route cannot be displayed.</li> <li>The user is informed of this limitation and is asked to try again later.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>
Includes:	-
Special Requirements:	-
Assumptions:	The Google Maps API is online and queryable
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	GP01		
Use Case Name:	Get Price		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	31/01/23	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	OneMap API, FareFinder API, TollGuru API	
Description:	Calculates an estimated price of a route with the chosen mode of transportation	
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>User is logged in</li> <li>User is executing a saved trip</li> <li>The trip's route is valid</li> <li>User device has a working WiFi or Cellular connection</li> </ol>	
Postconditions:	A well-estimated price of a route with the chosen mode of transportation is displayed	
Priority:	High	
Frequency of Use:	High	
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User selects a valid mode of transportation for a trip</li> <li>The respective API is queried</li> <li>The price for the trip's route with the chosen mode of transportation is displayed</li> </ol>	
Alternative Flows:	AF-S2: 1. If the mode of transportation is biking or walking, no API is queried. The price is 'free'.	
Exceptions:	<ul> <li>EX1: API is unavailable</li> <li>1. If the API used in calculating the price for a chosen mode of transportation is unavailable, then the estimated price cannot be calculated</li> <li>2. Instead, a message is shown to the user stating the estimated pricing for the chosen mode of transportation is currently unavailable</li> </ul>	
Includes:	GR01	
Special Requirements:	<ol> <li>The system must be able to calculate the fare cost of a route within 3 seconds.</li> <li>The system must be able to show estimated prices 95% of the time.</li> </ol>	
Assumptions:	-	
Notes and Issues:	-	

Use Case ID:	VH01		
Use Case Name:	View Trip History		
Created By:	Xu Yinfeng	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/02/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User
Description:	Get user trip history, display user trip history
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>User is connected to WiFi/Cellular Data</li> <li>User has logged into their user account</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The user is at the trip history page where they can look at their past trip executions
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User login to their user account</li> <li>User clicked on "History" tab</li> <li>System retrieve user trip history from database</li> <li>System display trip history in descending order of execution time</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF1: 1. If user has not completed any trips, display "No trip history"
Exceptions:	-
Includes:	EP01
Special Requirements:	-
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firestore is established
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	EP01		
Use Case Name:	Edit Past Trip Price		
Created By:	Xu Yinfeng	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/02/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User
Description:	User enter/edit trip price information upon completion of a trip
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>User is connected to WiFi/Cellular Data</li> <li>User has logged into their user account</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The price of a specific trip execution is changed
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User goes into trip history and long presses an execute trip</li> <li>User changes the value in the input field</li> <li>User clicks the change button</li> <li>System records change</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF-S3:  1. If the user chooses to not make the change, they can click the close button
Exceptions:	EX1: No Price Entered  1. If the user does not enter anything for the new price, inform the user to actually enter a price  EX2: Invalid Price Entered  1. If the new price is not a positive number greater or equal to 0, inform the user that the entered price is invalid. Ask to enter again
Includes:	-
Special Requirements:	The system must be able to synchronize data to the online database within 3 seconds.
Assumptions:	<ol> <li>User enters the correct amount of money that they actually spent</li> <li>The connection of the app and Firestore is established</li> </ol>
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	VS01		
Use Case Name:	View Stats		
Created By:	Xu Yinfeng	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/02/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User
Description:	System get analytics data from database and display on the analytics dashboard
Preconditions:	<ol> <li>User is connected to WiFi/Cellular Data</li> <li>User has logged into their user account</li> <li>User has completed at least 1 trip</li> </ol>
Postconditions:	The user is at the analytics page
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User completes a trip, trip recorded in trip history</li> <li>System functions calculate/store trip information statistics</li> <li>System get trip statistics and display in the analytics dashboard</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	AF1: 1. If user has not completed any trips, display "No Stats Available"
Exceptions:	-
Includes:	DV01, DV02
Special Requirements:	-
Assumptions:	-
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	DV01		
Use Case Name:	Interactive Data Visualisation		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/04/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User	
Description:	Displays interactive visual analytics elements such as a pie chart that summarise the trip history.	
Preconditions:	The user must have completed at least 1 trip	
Postconditions:	The user can see a breakdown of their trips for the chosen mode of transport	
Priority:	High	
Frequency of Use:	High	
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user selects a slice of the pie which represents the proportion of times a specific mode of transport was taken.</li> <li>The executed trip ID, distance, time and cost for all trips with that transport are displayed in a tabular form</li> </ol>	
Alternative Flows:	AF-S1: No trips taken with a certain mode of transport  1. If there are no trips taken with a certain mode of transport then it is not displayed as a slice of the pie chart.	
Exceptions:	-	
Includes:	-	
Special Requirements:	The system must follow data visualisation standards when displaying user analytics.	
Assumptions:	-	
Notes and Issues:	-	

Use Case ID:	DV02		
Use Case Name:	Static Data Visualisation		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/04/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User
Description:	Displays static visual analytics elements such as cost per trip bar chart and a time taken per trip line chart.
Preconditions:	The user must have completed at least one trip
Postconditions:	The user can see a breakdown of their latest 10 trips based on the respective chart
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	High
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user is on the analytics page and scrolls down below the pie chart</li> <li>The static data charts for the latest 10 trips are then displayed</li> </ol>
Alternative Flows:	-
Exceptions:	-
Includes:	-
Special Requirements:	The system must follow data visualisation standards when displaying user analytics.
Assumptions:	-
Notes and Issues:	-

Use Case ID:	SE01		
Use Case Name:	Settings		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/04/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User	
Description:	Shows the user some app preferences. These include altering accounting details, switching themes or logging out.	
Preconditions:	The user must be logged in	
Postconditions:	If the user logs out, the system must move to the login state. Any details of the previous user must be erased from memory	
Priority:	High	
Frequency of Use:	Medium	
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user clicks the settings tab</li> <li>The user's profile picture and name is displayed</li> <li>User clicks any available options</li> <li>If the user logs out, then the app goes back to the login screen</li> </ol>	
Alternative Flows:	AF-S4:  1. If the user clicks the 'Account' option, move to Use Case AD01  2. If the user clicks the 'Switch Theme' option, move to Use Case SE02	
Exceptions:	-	
Includes:	SE02, AD01	
Special Requirements:	-	
Assumptions:	-	
Notes and Issues:	-	

Use Case ID:	AD01		
Use Case Name:	Edit Account Details		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/04/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User		
Description:	Allows the user to change their name or email address		
Preconditions:	The user must be logged in		
Postconditions:	<ol> <li>The user's new name is reflected in the settings page</li> <li>The user's new email change is made to the database</li> </ol>		
Priority:	High		
Frequency of Use:	Medium		
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>The user clicks the change name button and choose a new name</li> <li>The user clicks the change email button and chooses a new email</li> </ol>		
Alternative Flows:	-		
Exceptions:	EX1: Invalid Email Address  1. If the new email address is invalid, the user is made aware of it. No changes made to the database		
	<ul><li>EX2: Email Address Already Exists</li><li>1. If the new email address is already registered, the user is made aware of it. No changes made to the database.</li></ul>		
Includes:	-		
Special Requirements:	Users must be verified before they are allowed to change their login credentials		
Assumptions:	The connection of the app and Firebase is established		
Notes and Issues:	-		

Use Case ID:	SE02		
Use Case Name:	Set Theme		
Created By:	Goel Armaan	Last Updated By:	Goel Armaan
Date Created:	01/04/2023	Date Last Updated:	01/04/2023

Actor:	User		
Description:	Changes the App's UI Theme		
Preconditions:	The user must be logged in		
Postconditions:	The theme of all UI elements is changed from light to dark or from dark to light		
Priority:	Low		
Frequency of Use:	Low		
Flow of Events:	<ol> <li>User clicks the change theme button</li> <li>The global theme variable is changed</li> <li>The current page is rendered again in the new theme</li> </ol>		
Alternative Flows:	-		
Exceptions:	-		
Includes:	-		
Special Requirements:			
Assumptions:	Users must be able to choose between a light and dark theme that all UI elements must abide to.		
Notes and Issues:	-		