# Day 4 - Advanced Documentation on Dynamic Frontend Components - Comforty

## Objective:

To develop dynamic and responsive frontend components for the marketplace, integrating reusable structures, efficient data fetching, and state management while addressing challenges such as API latency, dynamic routing, and pagination.

## **Procedures Undertaken for Component Development and Integration:**

#### 1. Initialization and Data Acquisition:

- Established a connection between the frontend and Sanity CMS through the Sanity client, ensuring secure and efficient communication.
- Validated the structural integrity and accessibility of all data models, including `Products` and `Categories`, via API endpoints.
- Engineered reusable and scalable data-fetching functions for essential components such as 'ProductList', 'CategoryFilter', and 'SearchBar'.

#### 2. Development of Core Components:

## **Product Listing Component:**

- Dynamically rendered product data in a grid layout optimized for responsive design.
- Leveraged card-based interfaces to display key attributes such as product name, pricing, and inventory status.

## Product Detail Component:

- Utilized dynamic routing within Next.js to generate unique pages for individual product entries.
- Integrated detailed product attributes, including descriptions, pricing, and high-resolution imagery.

## **Category Filter Component:**

- Dynamically fetched category data from APIs to facilitate product categorization
- Enabled real-time filtering of products based on user-selected categories.
  - \*\*Search Bar\*\*:
- Implemented advanced search functionalities to allow filtering of products via names and associated tags.
  - \*\*Pagination Component\*\*:
- Incorporated intuitive navigation mechanisms such as "previous" and "next" buttons to handle extensive product catalogs efficiently.

#### 3. Styling and Adaptive Design:

- Applied Tailwind CSS to achieve a unified, aesthetically pleasing, and mobile-responsive user interface.
- Ensured adaptability of component layouts to various screen sizes through dynamic styling methodologies.

#### 4. Global State Management:

- Adopted React Context to establish a global state management system for the cart, wishlist, and order confirmation functionalities
- This approach facilitated seamless communication between components and enhanced data persistence across the application.

## **Identified Challenges and Corresponding Solutions:**

#### 1. Challenge: API Latency and Response Delays

#### Issues:

- Prolonged response times during data fetching hindered component rendering efficiency.
- Encountered CORS-related errors while fetching data due to misconfigured origin settings in Sanity CMS.

#### Solutions:

- Incorporated a loading state and skeleton UI to provide visual feedback during data retrieval.
- Adjusted CORS configurations in Sanity CMS to whitelist the frontend's origin, enabling uninterrupted data flow.

#### 2. Challenge: Errors in Dynamic Routing

#### Issue:

 Invalid or missing product IDs resulted in failures during page rendering for product details.

#### Solution:

 Introduced robust error handling mechanisms and designed fallback pages to gracefully handle missing or invalid product data.

#### 3. Challenge: Complex Filtering and Pagination Integration

#### Issue:

 Coordinating multiple filters (e.g., category, price range) with pagination presented challenges in maintaining state consistency.

#### Solution:

• Implemented URL-based query parameters to synchronize filtering and pagination states across browser reloads.

## **Adopted Best Practices:**

## Component Reusability:

Developed modular and reusable components, including `ProductCard` and `CategoryFilter`, to promote scalability and maintainability.

## Secure Configuration Management:

 Utilized `.env.local` for storing sensitive API keys, enhancing overall security and adherence to industry standards.

## **Error Mitigation:**

 Employed comprehensive error-handling strategies to manage API failures and ensure a seamless user experience.

## Responsive Design Principles:

 Thoroughly tested the application across multiple device resolutions to guarantee consistent and accessible user interfaces

## High-Quality Code Standards:

 Adopted descriptive naming conventions and implemented detailed code comments to facilitate readability and future development efforts.

## Screenshots:

## Card Featured:

```
FIGMA-... [♣ 日 ひ 🗗 app > components > 🏶 CardProducts.tsx > ...
 > .next
                                          4 import Image from "next/image";
5 import { useRouter } from "next/navigation";
                                        import { useRouter } from "next/navigation";
import { useCart } from "../contexts/CartContext";
import { useWishlist } from "../contexts/WishlistContext";
import { Product } from "../../types";
import { getProducts } from "../../lib/api";
import (setProducts } from "../../lib/api";
import (shoppingCartIcon, HeartIcon } from '@heroicons/react/24/outline';
import { HeartIcon as HeartIconSolid } from '@heroicons/react/24/solid';
   > checkout

    ⇔ CardCategory.tsx

   CardProducts.tsx
    # FeaturedProducts.t...
   ⇔ Header.tsx

    ⇔ Navlinks.tsx

                                                  * @param {Object} props - Component props
   SearchBar.tsx
                                                  * @param {Product} props.product - Product data to display
* @returns {JSX.Element} Product card with interactive elements
   SocialShare tsx
   TopBar.tsx
                                                 export const Card = ({ product }: { product: Product }): JSX.Element => {
   > contexts
                                                     const { addItem } = useCart();
const { wishlistItems, addToWishlist, removeFromWishlist } = useWishlist();
const isInWishlist = wishlistItems.some(item => item._id === product._id);
   > data
   > home
 TIMELINE
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF {} TypeScript JSX Q
0 A 0 A 0
```

# **Dynamic Routing:**

```
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⇔ page.tsx ×

✓ FIGMA-... [ ☐ C] app > products > [id] > 

page.tsx > ...

page.tsx > .
                                                                                    cxport default function ProductPage({ params }: { params: { id: string } }) {
const [product, setProduct] = useState<Product | null>(null);
                                                                                                                const { addItem } = useCart();
                                                                                                               const [relatedProducts, setRelatedProducts] = useState<Product[]>([]);
       > contact
       > contexts
                                                                                                                useEffect(() => {
       > data
                                                                                                                     const foundProduct = products.find(p => p.id === params.id);
                                                                                                                      if (!foundProduct) {
                                                                                                                            notFound();
                                                                                                                       setProduct(foundProduct);

∨ products

              🤀 page.tsx
                                                                                                                      const otherProducts = products.filter(p => p.id !== params.id);
          🥸 page.tsx
                                                                                                                       setRelatedProducts(shuffled.slice(0, 4));
        > single-product
      > studio
      > user-panel
                                                                                                              return <div>Loading...</div>;
}
      > wishlist
                                                                                                                const handleAddToCart = () => {
                                                                                                                     addItem({
     layout.tsx
                                                                                                                           id: product.id,
      TS metadata.ts
      not-found tsx
OUTLINE
                                                                                                                              image: product.image,
> TIMELINE
0 140 0 140 0
```

# **Order Tracking:**

```
√ File Edit Selection View Go Run

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                            倒
     import { useOrderStatus } from '../app/contexts/OrderStatusContext';
                                   function getStepStatus(currentStatus: string, index: number) {
ᢡ
                                    const statuses = ['Processing', 'Shipped', 'Out for Delivery', 'Delivered'];
const currentIndex = statuses.indexOf(currentStatus);
壶
       🖈 favicon.ico
                                     if (index < currentIndex) return 'text-green-500 border-green-500';
if (index === currentIndex) return 'text-blue-500 border-blue-500';
return 'text-gray-300 border-gray-300';</pre>
       # globals.css
       🛱 layout.tsx
ವಾ
       TS metadata.ts
       not-found.tsx
                                    export default function OrderTracking({ orderId }: { orderId: string }) {
       page.tsx
                                      const { status, estimatedDelivery } = useOrderStatus(orderId);

∨ components

    ♣ ProductFilters.tsx
       RangeSlider.tsx
                                               getStepStatus(status, idx)
                                                div className="w-8 h-8 rounded-full border-2 mb-2" />
<span className="text-sm">{step}</span>
•
      > sanity
     > OUTLINE
     > TIMELINE
                                                                                                                       Ln 11, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF {} TypeScript JSX Q
```

## Checkout:

```
🏶 paae.tsx 🗙
 FIGMA-HACKATHON-TEM... app > checkout > ∰ page.tsx >
                                        'use client';
 > admin
 > auth
                                         import { useRouter } from 'next/navigation';
import { useCart } from '../contexts/CartContext';
import { useUser } from '../contexts/UserContext';
import Image from 'next/image';
import toast from 'react-hot-toast';
  🐡 page.tsx
 > components
 > contact
                                           // Generate tracking ID function
                                          const generateTrackingId = () => {
                                             const prefix = 'TRK';
const timestamp = Date.now().toString(36).toUpperCase();
const random = Math.random().toString(36).substring(2, 8).toUpperCase();
 > home
                                             return `${prefix}-${timestamp}-${random}`;

∨ order-confirmation

  🤀 page.tsx
                                          // Update the input field styles in the form sections const inputClasses = "w-full h-[46px] px-4 rounded-3xs bg-gray-scales-white border border-gray-scales-light-gray box-
 > single-product
 > studio
 > user-panel
                                          export default function CheckoutPage() {
                                             const router = useRouter();
                                             const { cartItens, getTotal, clearCart } = useCart();
const { user, loading: userLoading } = useUser();
const [isSubmitting, setIsSubmitting] = useState(false);
 ★ favicon.ico
 # globals.css
                                             const [formData, setFormData] = useState({
 lavout.tsx
                                              firstName:
OUTLINE
                                           email: '',
TIMELINE
0 10 0 10
```

## **Order Confirmation:**

```
□ ..

⇔ page.tsx ×

FIGMA-... [구 [구 [간 ] [과
                     app > order-confirmation > 🐯 page.tsx >
> .next
> about
                            export default function OrderConfirmationPage() {
                             const router = useRouter();
                             const [orderDetails, setOrderDetails] = useState<OrderDetails | null>(null);
> cart
> checkout
                               const lastOrderTime = sessionStorage.getItem('lastOrderTime');
                               const orderDetailsStr = sessionStorage.getItem('lastOrderDetails');
> contexts
> data
∨ order-confirmation
 🤀 page.tsx
                                setOrderDetails(JSON.parse(orderDetailsStr));
                                 // Clear the order timestamp after 5 minutes
> single-product
                               const timer = setTimeout(() => {
> studio
                                sessionStorage.removeItem('lastOrderTime');
> user-panel
                                  sessionStorage.removeItem('lastOrderDetails');
> wishlist
                               }, 300000); // 5 minutes
return () => clearTimeout(timer);
🖈 favicon.ico
# globals.css
OUTLINE
                              const copyTrackingId = () => {
TIMELINE
                                if (orderDetails?.trackingId) {
                                                                                                                Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF {} TypeScript JSX Q
```

## **Basic User Panel:**

```
🤁 page.tsx 🗆 🗙
FIGMA-... [♣ 🛱 ひ 🗊 app > user-panel > 🏶 page.tsx > ..
 > about
                                    import { useRouter } from 'next/navigation';
import { useSerter } from 'next/navigation';
import { useUser } from '../contexts/UserContext';
import Image from 'next/image';
import toast from 'react-hot-toast';
 > admin
  > checkout
  > components
                                      trackingId: string;
  > contact
                                       orderDate: string;
  > contexts
                                       status: string;
  > home
                                        id: string;
title: string;
  > order-confirmation
  > single-product
                                          image: string;
  > studio
                                       estimatedDelivery: string;
  🏶 page.tsx
                                     export default function UserPanel() {
 ClientLayout.tsx
                                       const router = useRouter();
 ★ favicon.ico
                                       const { user, loading: userLoading } = useUser();
 # globals.css
                                        const [orders, setOrders] = useState<Order[]>([]);
OUTLINE
                                        const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);
TIMELINE
```

## Wishlist:

```
⊕ page.tsx ×

哟
     1 'use client';
ᢡ
                               import CardFeatured from '../components/CardFeatured';
import { TrashIcon } from '@heroicons/react/24/outline';
       > admin
壶
                               export default function WishlistPage() {
   const { wishlistItems, removeFromWishlist } = useWishlist();
       > checkout
ವ್
       > components
       > contact
                                    <section className="w-auto py-12 font-inter">
      > contexts
                                       My Wishlist
                                      {wishlistItems.length === 0 ? (
                                        > single-product
       > studio
       > user-panel

✓ wishlist

                                         <div className="grid grid-cols-1 md:grid-cols-2 lg:grid-cols-4 gap-6">
{wishlistItems.map((item) => (
      💝 page.tsx
                                            <div key={item._id} className="relative">
       ClientLayout.tsx
       favicon ico
                                               id={item._id}
      # globals.css
                                                imageSrc={item.image}
    > OUTLINE
                                                title={item.title}
                                                price={item.price}
     > TIMELINE
                                                                                                          Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF {} TypeScript JSX
```

## Admin Dashboard:

```
0: □ □ □
              □ .
     EXPLORER
B
   'use client';
                             import { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
                             import { useRouter } from 'next/navigation';
import { useAdmin } from '../../contexts/AdminContext';

√ admin

√ dashboard

       🐡 page.tsx
                               totalProducts: number;
       🏶 page.tsx
                              recentOrders: Array
       🐡 page.tsx

    ⇔ layout.tsx

                                total: number;
      > auth
      > checkout
                             export default function AdminDashboard() {
                                totalProducts: 0,
                                totalRevenue: 0,
      > data
                                recentOrders: [],
      > home
      > order-confirmation
    > OUTLINE
    > TIMELINE
```

# **Products API Calls:**