1. **apt-get** is a command-line tool that helps in handling packages in Linux. Its main task is to retrieve the information and packages from the authenticated sources for installation, upgrade, and removal of packages along with their dependencies.

2. **yum** is a powerful package management tool that simplifies the process of installing, updating, and managing software on Red Hat-based Linux distributions like CentOS and Fedora.

3. **wget** is the non-interactive network downloader which is used to download files from the server even when the user has not logged on to the system and it can work in the background without hindering the current process.

4. **gzip** is a compression utility that reduces file size using the Gzip compression format. It compresses the archive to save space.
   tar is a tool to archive multiple files into one file, often used before compressing with gzip. It combines multiple files into a single archive file.

5. **rar** is a command-line utility used to create and extract .rar files, allowing users to compress files into the proprietary .rar format and extract files from .rar archives.