

Transforming RFC2629-formatted XML through XSLT

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1. Introduction

This document describes a set of XSLT transformations that can be used to transform RFC2629-compliant XML (see [\[RFC2629\]](#)) to various output formats, such as HTML and PDF. The main topics are

- compliance to the xml2rfc XML element set ([Section 2](#)),
- support for xml2rfc processing instructions ([Section 3](#)),
- the names of anchor elements generated in HTML and PDF output ([Section 4](#)),
- various XSLT engines that can be used ([Section 5](#)),
- outputting HTML ([Section 6](#)) and XHTML ([Section 7](#)),
- outputting CHM (Compiled Microsoft Help, [Section 8](#)),
- outputting PDF ([Section 9](#)),
- outputting ePub ([Section 10](#)),
- extensions to the xml2rfc vocabulary ([Section 11](#)).
- various utilities ([Section 12](#)).

The full distribution is available at [<http://greenbytes.de/tech/webdav/rfc2629xslt.zip>](http://greenbytes.de/tech/webdav/rfc2629xslt.zip).

2. Supported RFC2629 elements

`rfc2629.xslt` supports both all RFC2629 grammar elements and the extensions implemented in `xml2rfc 1.36`.

2.1 Extension elements

`rfc2629.xslt` supports two kind of extension elements, using different XML namespaces.

The first set contains (hopefully) generally useful extensions, see [Section 11](#).

The second set is used for change and issue tracking and currently is not documented here. Please email the author in case you're interested in using these extensions.

3. Processing Instructions

All PIs can be set as XSLT parameter as well, overriding any value that is found in the source file to be transformed.

Using processing instructions:

```
<?rfc toc="yes"?>
<?rfc-ext support-rfc2731="no"?>
```

Using XSLT parameters (Saxon):

```
java -cp saxon.jar com.icl.saxon.StyleSheet source.xml rfc2629.xslt \
  xml2rfc-toc=yes xml2rfc-ext-support-rfc2731=no > result.html
```

Using XSLT parameters (xsltproc):

```
xsltproc --param xml2rfc-toc '"yes"' \
  --param xml2rfc-ext-support-rfc2731 '"no"' \
  rfc2629.xslt source.xml > result.html
```

(note the required quoting of string parameters)

3.1 Supported xml2rfc-compatible PIs

PI target	PI pseudo-attribute	XSLT parameter name	default	comment
rfc	background	xml2rfc-background	(not set)	
rfc	compact	xml2rfc-compact	"no"	only applies to HTML output method when printing
rfc	comments	xml2rfc-comments	(not set)	
rfc	editing	xml2rfc-editing	"no"	
rfc	footer	xml2rfc-footer	(not set)	
rfc	header	xml2rfc-header	(not set)	
rfc	inline	xml2rfc-inline	(not set)	
rfc	iprnotified	xml2rfc-iprnotified	"no"	
rfc	linkmailto	xml2rfc-linkmailto	"yes"	
rfc	private	xml2rfc-private	(not set)	
rfc	refparent	xml2rfc-private	"References"	Title for References sections when automatically inserted
rfc	rfcedstyle	xml2rfc-rfcedstyle	(not set)	(limited support)
rfc	sortrefs	xml2rfc-sortrefs	"no"	
rfc	symrefs	xml2rfc-symrefs	"yes"	The default has changed from "no" to "yes" as of June 6, 2007 and xml2rfc 1.33pre4.
rfc	toc	xml2rfc-toc	"no"	

PI target	PI pseudo-attribute	XSLT parameter name	default	comment
rfc	tocdepth	xml2rfc-tocdepth	99	
rfc	topblock	xml2rfc-topblock	"yes"	

3.2 Unsupported xml2rfc-compatible PIs

PI target	PI pseudo-attribute	comment
rfc	include	incompatible with XML/XSLT processing model, please use external entities instead
rfc	needLines	
rfc	slides	
rfc	strict	
rfc	subcompact	
rfc	tocindent	(defaults to "yes")
rfc	tocompact	

3.3 Extension PIs

PI target	PI pseudo-attribute	XSLT parameter name	default	description
rfc-ext	allow-markup-in-artwork	xml2rfc-allow-markup-in-artwork	"no"	Enables support for specific elements inside abstract elements (using this extension makes the document incompatible to the RFC2629bis DTD; see description of conversion XSLT in Section 12.4).
rfc-ext	authors-section	xml2rfc-ext-authors-section		When "end", place the authors section at the end (just before the copyright statements). This seems to be the preferred order in the newest RFCs.
rfc-ext	duplex	xml2rfc-ext-duplex	no	When set to "yes", format the PDF output for doublesided printing.
rfc-ext	include-index	xml2rfc-ext-include-index	"yes"	When set to "no", no index will be generated.

PI target	PI pseudo-attribute	XSLT parameter name	default	description
rfc-ext	include-references-in-index	xml2rfc-ext-include-references-in-index		When set to "yes", index entries are generated for all references.
rfc-ext	justification	xml2rfc-ext-justification	"never"	"never": never emit justified text, "always": always emit justified text, "print": only emit justified text for print media.
rfc-ext	parse-xml-in-artwork	xml2rfc-parse-xml-in-artwork	"no"	May be used to enable parsing of XML content in figures (MSXML only).
rfc-ext	support-rfc2731	xml2rfc-ext-support-rfc2731	"yes"	Decides whether the HTML transformation should generate META tags according Section 6.4 .
rfc-ext	sec-no-trailing-dots	xml2rfc-ext-sec-no-trailing-dots		When set to "yes", add trailing dots to section numbers. This seems to be the preferred format in the newest RFCs.

4. Anchors

The transformation automatically generates anchors that are supposed to be stable and predictable and that can be used to identify specific parts of the document. Anchors are generated both in HTML and XSL-FO content (but the latter will only be used for PDF output when the XSL-FO engine supports producing PDF anchors).

The following anchors get auto-generated:

Anchor name	Description
rfc.abstract	Abstract
rfc.authors	Authors section
rfc.copyright	Copyright section
rfc.copyrightnotice	Copyright notice
rfc.figure. <i>n</i>	Figures (titled)
rfc.figure.u. <i>n</i>	Figures (untitled)
rfc.index	Index
rfc.ipr	Intellectual Property
rfc.iref. <i>n</i>	Internal references
rfc.note. <i>n</i>	Notes (from front section)
rfc.references	References
rfc.references. <i>n</i>	Additional references
rfc.section. <i>n</i>	Section <i>n</i>
rfc.section. <i>n</i> .p. <i>m</i>	Section <i>n</i> , paragraph <i>m</i>
rfc.status	Status of memo
rfc.table. <i>n</i>	Tables (titled)
rfc.table.u. <i>n</i>	Tables (untitled)
rfc.toc	Table of contents
rfc.xref.name. <i>n</i>	References to reference <i>n</i> to <i>name</i>

5. Supported XSLT engines

The transformation requires a non-standard extension function (see [exsl:node-set](http://www.exslt.org/exslt/functions/node-set/index.html)¹) which is however widely available. XSLT processors that do not support this extension (or a functional equivalent, such as msxsl:node-set) currently are not supported.

Input documents do not always specify the date completely. In this case, the transformation attempts to let the XSLT engine to compute the system date, using either scripting in Microsoft's XSLT engine, or the [exsl:date-time](http://www.exslt.org/exslt/functions/date-time/)² extension function.

5.1 Standalone Engines

The following XSLT engines are believed to work well:

- Windows: MSXML3 and MSXML4 (<<http://msdn.microsoft.com/xml>>; command line processor "msxsl" is available from [Microsoft Download Center](http://www.microsoft.com/download/center/)³)
- Java: Saxon (<<http://saxon.sourceforge.net/>>)
- Java: Xalan (<<http://xml.apache.org/xalan-j/>>)
- C/C++: xsltproc (libxslt) (<<http://xmlsoft.org/XSLT/>>, make sure that you have a current version)

5.2 In-Browser Engines

The following browsers seem to work fine:

- Internet Explorer 5.5 (Windows version, if MSXML3 is installed)
- Internet Explorer 6 and newer
- Firefox 3.0 and newer
 - Be aware that XSLT execution can be suppressed using [NoScript](http://www.mozilla.org/docs/NoScript/)⁴
 - Firefox does not load external DTDs nor external entities, see [Mozilla Bug 22942](https://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=22942)⁵, thus entities like need to be declared in the internal subset (Appendix C.1)
 - There seems to be a new problem in Firefox 4 where it occasionally does the initial rendering with the wrong width (people who can reproduce this problem please comment on <https://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=640390>).
 - Date computation is available in Firefox starting with Firefox 6 (see <https://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=603159>)
- Safari 3 (starting with version 3.0.4)
 - Date computation not available (see <https://bugs.webkit.org/show_bug.cgi?id=4079>)
- Google Chrome
 - Date computation not available (see <https://bugs.webkit.org/show_bug.cgi?id=4079>)
- Opera (starting with version 10)
 - Date computation not available

The following browsers are known not to work properly:

- Firefox 1.*/*.*: (missing extension function - see change request at Mozilla BugZilla [193678](https://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=193678)⁶)
- Opera 9.21: execution fails, potentially to a somewhat complex XPath expression (reported to Opera as bug 245725).

¹ <http://www.exslt.org/exslt/functions/node-set/index.html>

² <http://www.exslt.org/date/functions/date-time/>

³ <http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/details.aspx?FamilyID=2FB55371-C94E-4373-B0E9-DB4816552E41>

⁴ <https://addons.mozilla.org/de/firefox/addon/722>

⁵ https://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=22942

⁶ http://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=193678

- Opera 9.5 and 9.6: transformation appears to work, but CSS isn't getting applied (reported to Opera as bug 337388 on 2008-06-12).
- Safari 2.* supports client-side XSLT as of MacOS X 10.4, but misses required extension functions. A problem with stylesheets producing non-ASCII output (such as NBSP characters) has been fixed as of OSX 10.4.4. Both problems have been reported through Apple's bug tracking system, see <<http://drakken.dbc.mtview.ca.us/pipermail/xml2rfc/2005-May/002073.html>> and <http://bugs.webkit.org/show_bug.cgi?id=4079>.

6. Transforming to HTML

Transformation to HTML can be done inside the browser if it supports XSLT. To enable this, add the following processing instruction to the start of the source file:

```
<?xml-stylesheet type='text/xsl' href='rfc2629.xslt' ?>
```

(and ensure that `rfc2629.xslt` is present).

6.1 HTML compliance

The transformation result is supposed to conform to the HTML 4.01 strict DTD [HTML]. This can be checked using the W3C's online validator at <http://validator.w3.org>.

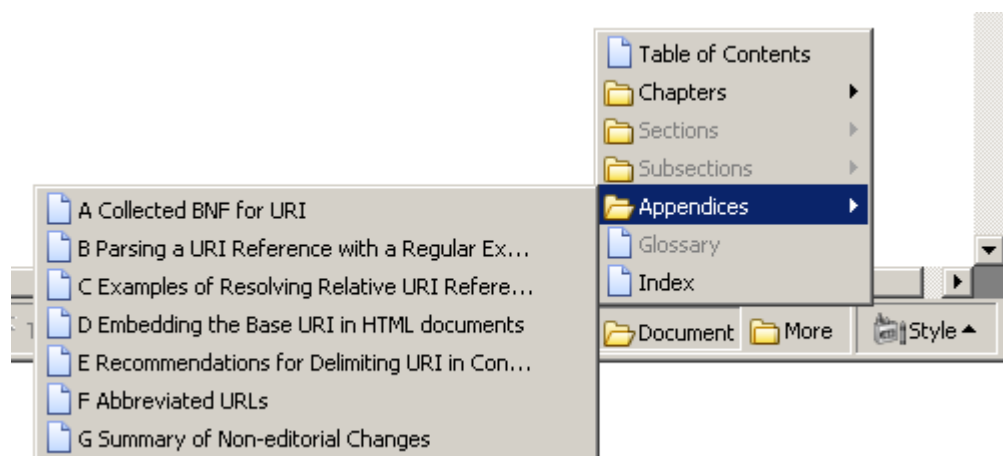
6.2 Standard HTML LINK elements

LINK elements exist since HTML 2.0. They can be used to embed content-independent links inside the document. Unfortunately, only few user agents support this element. Firefox users may want to check the [Link Widgets](#)⁷ extension.

The following LINK elements are produced:

LINK type	description
alternate	for RFCs, a link to the authoritative ASCII version on the IETF web site
appendic	pointer to all top-level appendices
author	pointer to "authors" section
chapter	pointer to all top-level sections
contents	pointer to table of contents
copyright	pointer to copyright statement
index	pointer to index

The figure below shows how Mozilla Firefox 1.0 displays the Site Navigation Bar for `rfc2396.xml`.



6.3 Standard HTML metadata

The following standard HTML META elements are produced:

⁷ <https://addons.mozilla.org/firefox/2933/>

META name	description
generator	from XSLT engine version and stylesheet version
keywords	from keyword elements in front section

6.4 Dublin Core (RFC2731) metadata

Unless turned off using the "rfc-ext support-rfc2731" processing instruction, the transformation will generate metadata according to [\[RFC2731\]](#) and [\[DC-HTML\]](#).

The following DCMI properties are produced:

META name	description
DC.Creator	from author information in front section
DC.Date.Issued	from date information in front section
DC.Description.Abstract	from abstract
DC.Identifier	document URN [RFC2648] from "docName" attribute
DC.isPartOf	RFC ISSN (for RFCs)
DC.Relation.Replaces	from "obsoletes" attribute

6.5 Experimental hCard support

The generated author information is formatted in [hCard](#)⁸ format.

⁸ <http://microformats.org/wiki/hcard>

7. Transforming to XHTML

Transforming to XHTML requires slightly different XSLT output options and is implemented by the derived transformation script `rfc2629toXHTML.xslt`.

Note: Microsoft Internet Explorer does *not* support XHTML. Therefore it usually makes more sense to generate plain old HTML.

8. Transforming to CHM (Microsoft Compiled Help)

To generate a CHM file using Microsoft's HTML Help Compiler (hhc), three files are required in addition to the HTML file.

1. hhc - table of contents file (HTML)
2. hhk - index file (HTML)
3. hhp - project file (plain text)

The three files are generated with three specific transformations, each requiring the additional XSLT parameter "basename" to specify the filename prefix.

Example:

```
saxon rfc2616.xml rfc2629toHhp.xslt basename=rfc2616 > rfc2616.hhp
saxon rfc2616.xml rfc2629toHhc.xslt basename=rfc2616 > rfc2616.hhc
saxon rfc2616.xml rfc2629toHhk.xslt basename=rfc2616 > rfc2616.hhk
hhc rfc2616.hhp
```


9. Transforming to PDF

9.1 Via XSL-FO

Transformation to XSL-FO [XSL-FO] format is available through `rfc2629toFO.xslt` (which includes `rfc2629.xslt`, so keep both in the same folder).

Compared to HTML user agents, XSL-FO engines unfortunately either come as open source (for instance, Apache FOP) or feature-complete (for instance, AntennaHouse XSL Formatter), but not both at the same time.

As Apache FOP needs special workarounds (index generation), and some popular extensions aren't standardized yet, the translation produces a generic output (hopefully) conforming to [XSL-FO]. Specific backends (`xsl11toFop.xslt`, `xsl11toXep.xslt`, `xsl11toAn.xslt`) then provide post-processing for the individual processors.

Note: the output is currently targeted at Apache FOP 1.0.

9.1.1 Extension feature matrix

	PDF anchors	PDF bookmarks	PDF document information	Index cleanup
XSL 1.1 WD ⁹	no, but can be auto-generated from "id" attributes	yes ¹⁰	no, but uses XEP output extensions	yes ¹¹
Antenna House XSL formatter ¹²	no	yes ¹³ (from XSL 1.1 bookmarks)	yes ¹⁴ (from XEP document info)	yes ¹⁵ (just page duplicate elimination, from XSL 1.1 page index)
Apache FOP ¹⁶	yes ¹⁷	yes ¹⁸ (from XSL 1.1 bookmarks)	yes ¹⁹	no
RenderX XEP ²⁰	no	yes ²¹ (from XSL 1.1 bookmarks)	yes ²²	yes ²³ (from XSL 1.1 page index)

9.1.2 Example: producing output for Apache FOP

Example:

```
saxon rfc2616.xml rfc2629toFo.xslt > tmp.fo
saxon tmp.fo xsl11toFop.xslt > rfc2629.fo
```

⁹ <http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/WD-xsl11-20031217/>

¹⁰ <http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/WD-xsl11-20031217/#d0e12873>

¹¹ <http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/WD-xsl11-20031217/#d0e12534>

¹² <http://www.antennahouse.com/>

¹³ <http://www.antennahouse.com/XSL20/axf-extension.htm>

¹⁴ <http://www.antennahouse.com/XSL20/axf-extension.htm>

¹⁵ <http://www.antennahouse.com/XSL20/axf-extension.htm>

¹⁶ <http://xml.apache.org/fop/>

¹⁷ <http://xml.apache.org/fop/extensions.html#named-destinations>

¹⁸ <http://xml.apache.org/fop/extensions.html#bookmarks>

¹⁹ <http://xmlgraphics.apache.org/fop/0.95/metadata.html#xmp-in-fo>

²⁰ <http://xep.xattic.com/>

²¹ <http://xep.xattic.com/xep/spec.html>

²² <http://xep.xattic.com/xep/spec.html>

²³ <http://xep.xattic.com/xep/spec.html>

9.2 Via X(HTML)

PDF output can also be produced directly from (X)HTML. One simple approach is to rely on the browser's printing function, and to use a printer driver that produces PDF. Depending on the browser's CSS capabilities, the output will behave properly with respect to table breaks etc.

An alternative is PrinceXML (see <<http://www.princexml.com/>>), which can produce PDF directly from (X)HTML input, based on the CSS printing information.

For instance, PDF output with text justification turned on can be produced with:

```
saxon input.xml rfc2629toXHTML.xslt xml2rfc-ext-justification=print \  
  > output.xhtml  
prince output.xhtml output.pdf
```

10. Transforming to ePub

Experimental transformation to ePub format is available through a set of stylesheets, and the Unix Shell script `mkepub.sh` (which requires that "zip" and either "saxon" or "xsltproc" are installed).

For instance, an epub version of `rfc2616.xml` can be generated like this:

```
mkepub.sh rfc2616.xml
```

11. Generic Extensions

This section documents extensions implemented in `rfc2629.xslt`, using the extension namespace "`http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext`".

11.1 `<abnf-char-sequence>` element

Converts the contained quoted string into a hex-encoded character sequence, for use in case-sensitive ABNF productions.

For instance, "`<x:abnf-char-sequence>"HTTP"</x:abnf-char-sequence>`" gets converted to "`%x48.54.54.50`".

11.2 `<anchor-alias>` element

Using its "value" attribute, this element allows the definition of an internal link target alias for the enclosing element. This alias can then be used with the `<ref>` element for intra-document references.

Note that the anchor alias is not subject to the naming constraints that apply to anchor elements (which are [XML names](#)²⁴).

11.3 `<bcp14>` element

This element marks the content as being one of the normative keywords defined in [\[RFC2119\]](#).

The DOCTYPE definition below allows using these keywords using XML entity expansion: such as in "`...server &MUST; accept...`".

```
<!DOCTYPE rfc [
  <!ENTITY MAY "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >MAY</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY MUST "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >MUST</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY MUST-NOT "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >MUST NOT</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY OPTIONAL "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >OPTIONAL</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY RECOMMENDED "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >RECOMMENDED</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY REQUIRED "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >REQUIRED</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY SHALL "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >SHALL</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY SHALL-NOT "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >SHALL NOT</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY SHOULD "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >SHOULD</bcp14>">
  <!ENTITY SHOULD-NOT "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'
    >SHOULD NOT</bcp14>">]>
```

11.4 `<bb>` element

Marking up a string as `<bb>` indicates that it represents the bottom line of a box drawing, replacing the "+" and "-" characters accordingly.

²⁴ <http://www.w3.org/TR/REC-xml/#NT-Name>

11.5 <bc> element

Marking up a string as <bc> indicates that it represents a center line of a box drawing, replacing the "|" character accordingly.

11.6 <blockquote> element

This element is like the "[blockquote](#)"²⁵ element in [HTML] (note this is a block-level element!). It should contain one or more <t> child elements.

11.7 <boilerplate> element

Can be used to include boilerplate (status, copyright, ...) into the front or back section. <section> elements within <x:boilerplate> appear as unnumbered sections in the output.

This element currently can not be "down-translated" for use in xml2rfc!

11.8 <bt> element

Marking up a string as <bt> indicates that it represents the top line of a box drawing, replacing the "+" and "-" characters accordingly.

11.9 <dfn> element

This element is like the "[dfn](#)"²⁶ element in [HTML].

11.10 <feedback> element

This elements allows declaring a feedback link for document reviewers. The template string takes the form of a URI template, such as:

```
<x:feedback template="mailto:ietf-http-wg@w3.org?subject={docname} ,
%20%22{section}%22&amp;body=&lt;{ref}&gt; : " />
```

where "docname" is substituted by the document name, "section" is substituted by section title (number and name), and "ref" is substituted by a URI pointing to the section being referenced.

11.11 <h> element

This element is like the "[h](#)"²⁷ element in [XHTML2].

11.12 <highlight> element

Used to highlight text passages, currently only allowed in <artwork>.

Note: this is stripped when generating input for xml2rfc, so please use with care.

11.13 <length-of> element

This element can be used to insert the length of another formatted section (in decimal).

²⁵ <http://www.w3.org/TR/html401/struct/text.html#edef-BLOCKQUOTE>

²⁶ <http://www.w3.org/TR/html401/struct/text.html#edef-DFN>

²⁷ http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/WD-xhtml2-20060726/mod-structural.html#edef_structural_h

Example: computing the Content-Length header value

```
<artwork>
...
Content-Length: <x:length-of target="req"/>

<x:span anchor="req">123456789
<x:span><artwork/>
```

The length computation counts line ends as two characters (CRLF).

Note that indentation characters in artwork *will* be counted. The "indented" attribute allows to specify the amount of indentation to be subtracted from the computed length.

11.14 <link> element

This element can be added as a top-level child element below <rfc> to indicate additional link information. It's currently used only when generating HTML output, in which case an HTML [<link>](#)²⁸ element with identical attributes gets generated.

Example: generating HTML link element

```
<x:link xmlns="http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext "
        rel="Bookmark"
        title="IETF WEBDAV Working Group"
        href="http://ftp.ics.uci.edu/pub/ietf/webdav/" />
```

If the attribute "basename" is present, it is used to compute the target href based on the output format being generated (this is handy for "next"/"prev" links in a series of documents. In this case, the href attribute is not required.

For instance:

```
<x:link xmlns="http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext "
        rel="next"
        title="Part2"
        basename="draft-foobar-protocol-p2-latest" />
```

11.15 <lt> element

Used for grouping multiple <t> elements into a single list item.

11.16 <note> element

Can be used to add a note, usually indented by a few characters. It should contain one or more <t> child elements.

11.17 <parse-xml> element

This element instructs the processor to parse the contents as XML and to warn when there's a problem (requires either MSXML or Saxon8 or newer).

11.18 <prose> element

²⁸ <http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/struct/links.html#edef-LINK>

This element can be used inside <reference> to add plain text (before the date, when present).

11.19 <q> element

This element is like the "[q](#)²⁹" element in [\[HTML\]](#).

11.20 <ref> element

This element is a simplified variant of the <xref> element, in that no "target" attribute needs to be specified, instead the text contents acts as identifier. That in itself wouldn't be terribly useful, but together with the <anchor-alias>, it allows referring to other parts of the document with minimal additional markup.

For instance, given an alias definition such as

```
<section title="Test" anchor="test">
  <x:anchor-alias value="alias1"/>
  <x:anchor-alias value="alias 2"/>
  ...
</section>
```

the following simple references

```
<x:ref>test</x:ref>
<x:ref>alias1</x:ref>
<x:ref>alias 2</x:ref>
```

are equivalent to...:

```
<xref target="test">test</xref>
<xref target="test">alias1</xref>
<xref target="test">alias 2</xref>
```

11.21 <source> element

Can be used to enhance a <reference> with information about the location for the XML source. This can be used by the <xref> processing code to automatically extract the target section number.

For example:

```
...
<xref target="RFC2616" x:fmt="of" x:rel="#PUT" />
...

<reference target="RFC2616"/>
...
<x:source href="rfc2616.xml"/>
...
```

11.22 <sup> element

This element is like the "[sup](#)³⁰" element in [\[HTML\]](#).

²⁹ <http://www.w3.org/TR/html401/struct/text.html#edef-Q>

³⁰ <http://www.w3.org/TR/html401/struct/text.html#edef-SUP>

Note: the down conversion to RFC2629 format replaces "x^y" by "x^y".

11.23 Extensions to Xml2rfc <artwork> element

Sometimes, artwork occurs inside lists. To get it indented properly in xml2rfc's text output, it needs to be indented in the source. This is sub-optimal, as this whitespace will also appear in the HTML output, where it's already indented due to HTML's semantics.

As a workaround, a "x:indent-with" attribute can be specified, containing a string that will be prepended to each line when `clean-for-DTD.xslt` is run (see [Section 12.4](#)).

11.24 Extensions to Xml2rfc <iref> element

The extension attribute below is allowed on the standard <iref> element:

- `x:for-anchor` specifies that the <iref> will also be automatically inserted whenever the specified anchor is cross-referenced -- this may save entering lots of <iref> instances. As a special case, a value of "" (empty string) refers to the anchor attribute of the closest ancestor.

11.25 Extensions to Xml2rfc <list> element

The extension attribute below is allowed on the standard <list> element:

- `x:indent` specifies the amount of indentation for list items in hanging lists. This can be useful when the output format, such as XSL-FO, does not support automatical formatting. The value takes an XSL-FO width, such as "5em". The default is *length of longest label in characters times 0.8em*.

Also, the <list> element can take <x:lt> child elements instead of <t>, allowing to insert multiple paragraphs into a single list item.

11.26 Extensions to Xml2rfc <rfc> element

The extension attributes below are allowed on the standard <rfc> element:

- `grddl:transformation` can be used to reference a GRDDL transform.
- `x:maturity-level` can be used to specify the IETF Standards Track Maturity Level of "proposed", "draft" or "internet" (see Section 4.1 of [\[RFC2026\]](#)).

11.27 Extensions to Xml2rfc <section> element

The extension attribute below is allowed on the standard <list> element:

- `x:fixed-section-number` can be used to specify a fixed section number. This can be useful when formatting historic documents that used a different numbering style.

11.28 Extensions to Xml2rfc <xref> element

Three extension attributes are allowed on the standard <xref> element:

1. `x:sec` can be specified to point to a specific section of the referenced document,
2. `x:rel` may specify a relative reference to use when linking into the referenced document (if linking by section number is not available),
3. `x:fmt` defines the text format to be used.

The following formats are defined for the `x:fmt` attribute:

, (Comma)	[<i>reference</i>], Section <i>sec</i>
()	[<i>reference</i>] (Section <i>sec</i>)
anchor	Like the default format, but without brackets.
of	Section <i>sec</i> of [<i>reference</i>]

number	<i>sec</i>
none	No output (can be used to have xrefs to references without having them rendered as such)
sec	Section <i>sec</i>

These extensions are currently only supported for <xref> elements without child nodes.

If the processor knows how to reference the target section, it will generate a link directly to the target section, such as in [\[RFC2119\]](#), Section 5.

12. Utilities

12.1 Checking References

`check-references.xslt` can be used to check all references to RFC- and ID-series IETF publications and to W3C publications (note this script requires local copies of <http://ftp.isi.edu/in-notes/rfc-index.xml> and <http://www.w3.org/2002/01/tr-automation/tr.rdf> and will use the XML status information provided at <http://tools.ietf.org/>).

If the document is supposed to be published on the IETF standards track, the desired level can be specified using the parameter `intended-level` as 'proposed', 'draft' or 'internet'. Alternatively, it can be specified inside the document using the attribute `x:maturity-level` on the `<rfc>` element (see [Section 11.26](#)).

Note: Downward references should be annotated using the `<annotate>` element, containing an `<xref>` to [\[BCP97\]](#).

When an XSLT 2.0 processor is used, links in the document can be checked as well using the `link-check` parameter ('yes' or 'no'). Note that this only works for http links to documents of type text/*.

For instance, as of 2008-07-12, the script produces for <http://greenbytes.de/tech/webdav/rfc2518.xml>:

```
> saxon rfc2518.xml check-references.xslt intended-status=PROPOSED \
  link-check=yes
```

Normative References:

```
ISO-11578: not checked
ISO-639: not checked
ISO-8601: not checked
REC-xml-19980210: [FirstEdition] obsoleted by REC-xml-20001006
REC-xml-names-19990114: [FirstEdition] obsoleted by
  REC-xml-names-20060816
RFC1766: [PROPOSED STANDARD] obsoleted by RFC3066 RFC3282
RFC2068: [PROPOSED STANDARD] obsoleted by RFC2616
RFC2069: [PROPOSED STANDARD] obsoleted by RFC2617
RFC2119: [BEST CURRENT PRACTICE] (-> BCP0014) ok
RFC2141: [PROPOSED STANDARD] ok
RFC2277: [BEST CURRENT PRACTICE] (-> BCP0018) ok
RFC2396: [DRAFT STANDARD] obsoleted by RFC3986
RFC2279: [DRAFT STANDARD] obsoleted by RFC3629
```

Informational References:

```
REC-PICS-labels-961031: [REC] ok
RFC1807: [INFORMATIONAL] ok
RFC2026: [BEST CURRENT PRACTICE] (-> BCP0009) ok
RFC2291: [INFORMATIONAL] ok
RFC2376: [INFORMATIONAL] obsoleted by RFC3023
RFC2413: [INFORMATIONAL] obsoleted by RFC5013
USMARC: not checked
WF: not checked
```

Link Targets

```
<http://www.w3.org/TR/1998/REC-xml-19980210>: ok
<http://www.w3.org/TR/1999/REC-xml-names-19990114>: ok
<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/lagoze/07lagoze.html>: ok
<http://www.w3.org/pub/WWW/TR/REC-PICS-labels-961031.html>: ok
```

Recognized formats in the <seriesInfo> element are:

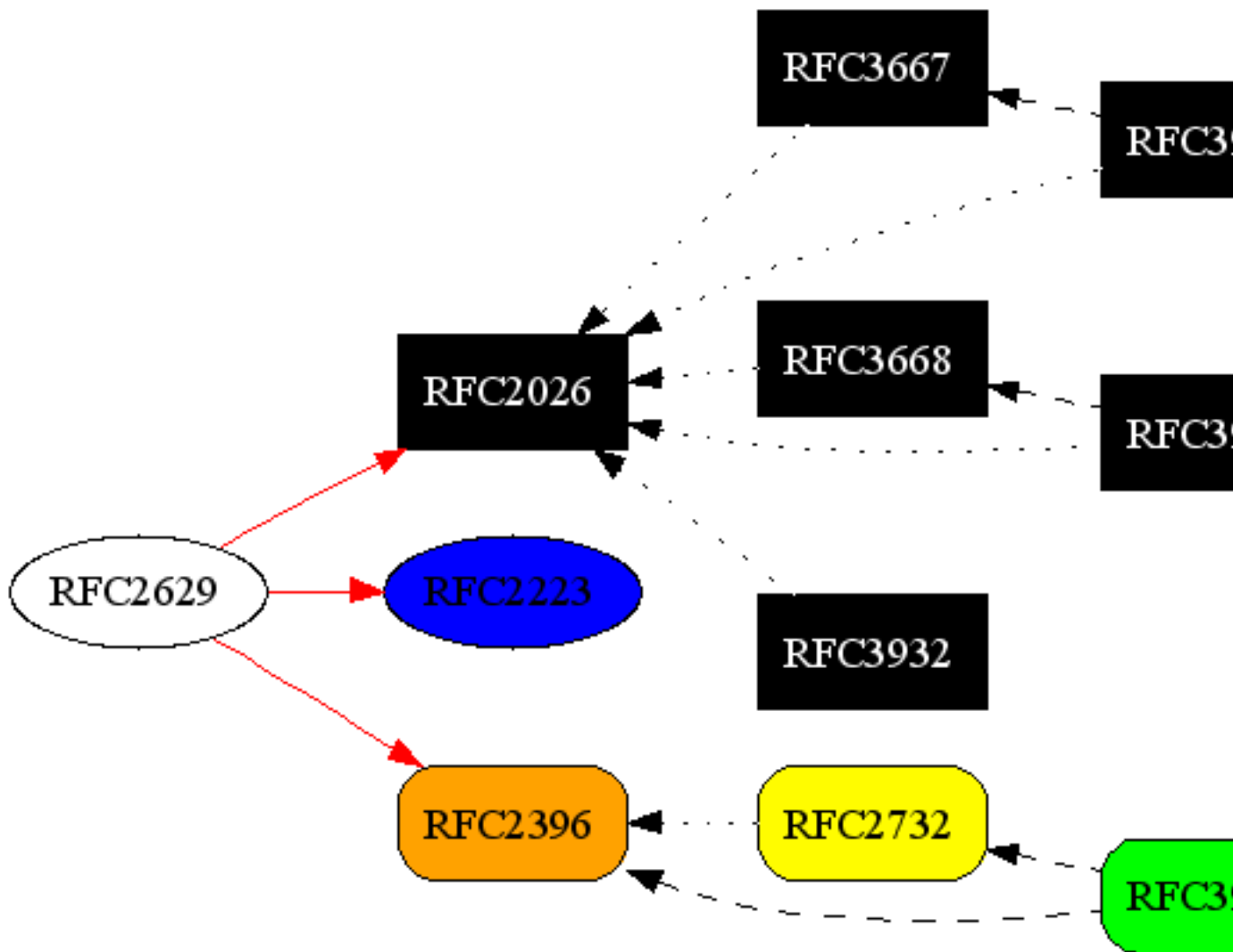
- for RFCs, the name attribute must be "RFC", and the value attribute must be the number of the RFC,
- for Internet Drafts, the name attribute must be "ID" or "Internet-Draft", and the value attribute must be the file name of the draft (including the two-digit running number, but excluding a file extension),
- for W3C documents, the name attribute must be "W3C", must start with "W3C ", or must start with "World Wide Web Consortium ", and the value attribute must be the "shorthand" name of the specification, such as "REC-xml-19980210".

Note: this stylesheet will need network access to check links and status of Internet Drafts. When running a Java-based XSLT engine, you may have to supply Java system properties specifying the HTTP proxy to be used, such as "-Dhttp.proxyHost=hostname -Dhttp.proxyPort=80".

12.2 Generating Graphs from References

`gen-reference-graph.xslt` generates a graph of RFC dependencies, using the same base data as in `check-references.xslt` (see [Section 12.1](#)). Its output is a "dot" file, to be processed by GraphViz (see <http://www.graphviz.org/>).

The picture below shows the RFC dependencies in RFC2629.



12.3 Producing reference entries for books

`amazon-asin.xslt` uses the Amazon web services to generate a `<reference>` element for a given ASIN (ISBN).

For instance:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<references>
  <reference target="urn:isbn:0134516591">
    <front>
      <title>Simple Book, The: An Introduction to Internet Management,
        Revised Second Edition</title>
      <author surname="Rose"
        fullname="Marshall T. Rose" initials="M. T. ">
        <organization/>
      </author>
      <author surname="Marshall"
        fullname="Rose T. Marshall" initials="R. T.">
        <organization/>
      </author>
      <date year="1996" month="March"/>
    </front>
    <seriesInfo name="Prentice Hall" value=""/>
  </reference>
</references>
```

Note that the resulting XML usually requires checking, in this case Amazon's database is playing tricks with Marshall's name...

12.4 Down-converting to RFC2629bis DTD

`clean-for-DTD.xslt` can be used to down-convert some extensions to a format that is supported by the base `xml2rfc` distribution. Note that these extensions are experimental (feedback appreciated).

The following mappings are done:

- `<ieref>` elements inside `<artwork>` elements are moved in front of the enclosing `<figure>` element.
- `<xref>` elements inside `<artwork>` are expanded just like in regular text (that is, the markup is stripped, but the element is replaced by the applicable replacement text).
- `<x:anchor-alias>` elements get stripped.
- `<x:bcp14>` elements get stripped.
- `<x:bb>`, `<x:bc>` and `<x:bt>` elements get stripped.
- `<x:blockquote>` elements get converted to indented text (through a `<list>` element).
- `<x:dfn>` elements get stripped.
- `<x:h>` elements get stripped.
- `<x:link>` elements get stripped.
- `<x:lt>` elements get collapsed into a single `<lt>` element with added `<vspace>` added to simulate paragraph breaks.
- `<x:note>` elements get converted to indented text (through a `<list>` element).
- `<x:q>` elements get stripped, with apostrophes added around the text.
- `<x:prose>` elements are transformed into `<seriesInfo>` elements (which is an abuse of the element and only a workaround until `xml2rfc` gets a matching extension).
- `<x:ref>` elements get replaced by `<xref>` elements, targetting either the anchor or another anchor with matching `<x:anchor-alias>` child element.

12.5 Extracting artwork

With `extract-artwork.xslt`, artwork elements named through the "name" attribute can be extracted. This can be used to automatically check their syntax (for instance, when ABNFs appear within a figure element).

For instance:

```
saxon rfc3986.xml extract-artwork.xslt name=uri.abnf
```

In addition, artwork of a specific type can be extracted, such as with:

```
saxon rfc3986.xml extract-artwork.xslt type=abnf
```

When extracting by type, artwork elements with a specified name can be excluded; this can be handy when the document uses some kind of schema language, and an appendix contains the collected schema, repeating definitions from earlier on. Example:

```
saxon rfc3986.xml extract-artwork.xslt type=abnf except-name=clschm
```

12.6 GRRDL

`rfc2629grddl.xslt` extracts RDF information. This is experimental work-in-progress. See <<http://www.w3.org/TR/grddl/>> for more information.

13. Informative References

- [BCP97] Klensin, J. and S. Hartman, "[Handling Normative References to Standards-Track Documents](#)", BCP 97, RFC 4897, June 2007.
- [DC-HTML] Johnston, P. and A. Powell, "[Expressing Dublin Core metadata using HTML/XHTML meta and link elements](#)", Dublin Core Metadata Initiative, August 2008, <<http://dublincore.org/documents/2008/08/04/dc-html/>>.
- [HTML] Raggett, D., Hors, A., and I. Jacobs, "[HTML 4.01 Specification](#)", W3C REC-html401-19991224, December 1999, <<http://www.w3.org/TR/html401/>>.
- [RFC2026] Bradner, S., "[The Internet Standards Process -- Revision 3](#)", BCP 9, RFC 2026, October 1996.
- [RFC2119] Bradner, S., "[Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels](#)", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997.
- [RFC2616] Fielding, R., Gettys, J., Mogul, J., Nielsen, H., Masinter, L., Leach, P., and T. Berners-Lee, "[Hypertext Transfer Protocol -- HTTP/1.1](#)", RFC 2616, June 1999.
- [RFC2629] Rose, M., "[Writing I-Ds and RFCs using XML](#)", RFC 2629, June 1999.
- [RFC2648] Moats, R., "[A URN Namespace for IETF Documents](#)", RFC 2648, August 1999.
- [RFC2731] Kunze, J., "[Encoding Dublin Core Metadata in HTML](#)", RFC 2731, December 1999.
- [RFC5234] Crocker, D., Ed. and P. Overell, "[Augmented BNF for Syntax Specifications: ABNF](#)", STD 68, RFC 5234, January 2008.
- [RFC5741] Daigle, L. and O. Kolkman, "[RFC Streams, Headers, and Boilerplates](#)", RFC 5741, December 2009.
- [RNC] Clark, J., "[RELAX NG Compact Syntax](#)", OASIS, Nov 2002, <<http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/relax-ng/compact-20021121.html>>.
- [XHTML2] Axelsson, J., Birbeck, M., Dubinko, M., Epperson, B., Ishikawa, M., McCarron, S., Navarro, A., and S. Pemberton, "[XHTML™ 2.0](#)", W3C WD-xhtml2-20060726, July 2006, <<http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml2/>>.
- [XML] Bray, T., Paoli, J., Sperberg-McQueen, C., Maler, E., and F. Yergeau, "[Extensible Markup Language \(XML\) 1.0 \(Fifth Edition\)](#)", W3C REC-xml-20081126, November 2008, <<http://www.w3.org/TR/2008/REC-xml-20081126/>>.
- [XSL-FO] Berglund, A., "[Extensible Stylesheet Language \(XSL\) Version 1.1](#)", W3C REC-xsl11-20061205, Dec 2006, <<http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/REC-xsl11-20061205/>>.

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A. RELAX NG Compact Schema

The RelaxNG schema ([RNC]) below can be used to validate input documents (for instance, with [Jing](#)³¹).

Note that this is work in progress, and doesn't yet cover all extensions completely.

³¹ <http://www.thaiopensource.com/relaxng/jing.html>

```

# WORK IN PROGRESS! PLEASE REPORT PROBLEMS TO THE AUTHOR.

# Define our extension namespace
namespace x = "http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext"

# Define GRDDL namespace
namespace grddl = "http://www.w3.org/2003/g/data-view#"

# Define RDF namespace
namespace rdf = "http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"

# Include rfc2629bis RNC grammar
include "rfc2629.rnc" {

  # Redefine <artwork> to allow markup
  artwork =
    element artwork {
      attlist.artwork,
      (TEXT
        | eref
        | iref
        | spanx
        | xref
        | x_abnf-char-sequence
        | x_bb
        | x_bc
        | x_bcp14
        | x_bt
        | x_highlight
        | x_length-of
        | x_parse-xml
        | x_ref
        | x_span
        | x_x)*
      )
    }

  # Redefine <back> to allow boilerplate
  back =
    element back {
      attlist.back,
      references*,
      section*,
      x_boilerplate?
    }

  # Redefine <c> to allow our extension elements
  c =
    element c {
      attlist.c,
      (TEXT
        | xref
        | eref
        | iref
        | cref
        | spanx
        | x_ref)*
      )
    }

  # Redefine <cref> to allow more child elements
  cref =

```

B. Implementation Notes

B.1 Recognized type attributes for <artwork> element

Specific values in the <artwork> element's "type" attribute are recognized and cause a different visual style to be used:

Media Type	Comment
abnf	ABNF as per [RFC5234]
abnf2616	ABNF as per [RFC2616] , Section 2.1
application/relax-ng-compact-syntax	Relax NG Compact Syntax as per [RNC]
application/xml-dtd	XML DTD
message/http; msgtype="request"	HTTP message, as per [RFC2616] , Section 19.1
message/http; msgtype="response"	HTTP message, as per [RFC2616] , Section 19.1

C. Examples

C.1 Using the 'Internal Subset'

The prolog of the XML document can both be used to refer to an external DTD, and also to define internal entities (Section 2.8 of [XML]):

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type='text/xsl' href='rfc2629.xslt' ?>

<!DOCTYPE rfc SYSTEM "rfc2629.dtd" [

  <!-- use "&MAY;" for a BCP 14 "MAY", see Section 11.3 -->
  <!ENTITY MAY
    "<bcp14 xmlns='http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext'>MAY</bcp14>">

  <!-- re-declare "&nbsp;" as code point 160 (non-breaking space) -->
  <!-- you may need this for UAs that do not read external DTDs -->
  <!ENTITY nbsp
    "&#160;">

  <!-- allow later RFC2616 reference using "&rfc2616;" -->
  <!-- the data will be fetched from xml.resource.org -->
  <!ENTITY rfc2616 PUBLIC
    "http://xml.resource.org/public/rfc/bibxml/reference.RFC.2616.xml">

  <!-- allow a custom reference using "&mydraft;" -->
  <!-- the data will be fetched from the same location as the
        source file -->
  <!ENTITY mydraft PUBLIC "reference.mydraft.xml">
]>
```

Note: including entities from a remote site will not work in Firefox, see <https://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=22942>.

C.2 Customization

The XSLT code can be customized by creating a custom XSLT file that uses <xsl:import> to include the original code, and just overrides particular rules.

For instance, the code below overrides several attributes in `rfc2629toFO.xslt`, changing the color, spacing and font family for headers.

```
<xsl:transform xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
               version="1.0">

  <xsl:import href="rfc2629toFO.xslt"/>

  <xsl:attribute-set name="h1">
    <xsl:attribute name="color">darkblue</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="font-family">sans-serif</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="space-before">24pt</xsl:attribute>
  </xsl:attribute-set>

  <xsl:attribute-set name="h2">
    <xsl:attribute name="color">darkblue</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="font-family">sans-serif</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="space-before">18pt</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="space-after">3pt</xsl:attribute>
  </xsl:attribute-set>

  <xsl:attribute-set name="h3">
    <xsl:attribute name="color">darkblue</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="font-family">sans-serif</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="space-before">16pt</xsl:attribute>
    <xsl:attribute name="space-after">2pt</xsl:attribute>
  </xsl:attribute-set>

</xsl:transform>
```

Note: the name for the attribute sets may change in the future as more working is done with respect to customizability. In any case, overriding the settings in a separate file will be easier to maintain. Please contact the author if you find yourself trying to override style definitions that currently do not use attribute sets.

Note: the CSS style information used in `rfc2629.xslt` can be overridden in a similar (but less granular) way: just overwrite the template called "insertCss". As for XSL-FO, the class names may change in future.

D. Producing the IETF 'Boilerplate'

Various attributes of the `<rfc>` element plus some child elements of `<front>` affect the automatically generated parts of the front page, such as the tabular information at the beginning, the "Status Of This Memo", and the "Copyright Notice".

When submitting an Internet Draft, this "boilerplate" is checked by "Idnits" (<http://tools.ietf.org/tools/idnits/>) for compliance with the current Intellectual Property rules, and thus it is important to set the correct values.

Furthermore, the RFC Production Center uses RFC2629-based tools to generate the final RFC text, so the more accurate the supplied information is, the less additional work is left, and the risk for errors in producing the final (and immutable!) document is reduced.

Note: this only applies to the case when IETF documents are produced. The "private" processing instruction allows to switch off most of the autogeneration logic.

D.1 The `/rfc/@ipr` Attribute

As of the time of this writing, this attribute value can take a long list of values. As frequently, this is not the result of a grand plan, but simply for historic reasons. Of these values, only a few are currently in use; all others are supported by the various tools for backwards compatibility with old source files.

Note: some variations of the boilerplate are selected based on the document's date; therefore it is important to specify the "year", "month" and "day" attributes of the `<date>` element when archiving the XML source of an Internet Draft on the day of submission.

Disclaimer: THIS ONLY PROVIDES IMPLEMENTATION INFORMATION. IF YOU NEED LEGAL ADVICE, PLEASE CONTACT A LAWYER. For further information, refer to <http://trustee.ietf.org/docs/IETF-Copyright-FAQ.pdf>.

Finally, for the current "Status Of This Memo" text, the `submissionType` attribute determines whether a statement about "Code Components" is inserted (this is the case for the value "IETF", which also happens to be the default). Other values, such as "independent", suppress this part of the text.

D.1.1 Current Values: `'*trust200902'`

The name for these values refers to the "TLP" ("IETF TRUST Legal Provisions Relating to IETF Documents"), on effect February 15, 2009 (see <http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info/archive/IETF-Trust-License-Policy-20090215.pdf>). Updates to this document were published on September 12, 2009 (TLP 3.0, <http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info/archive/IETF-Trust-License-Policy-20090912.pdf>) and on December 28, 2009 (TLP 4.0, <http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info/archive/IETF-Trust-License-Policy-20091228.pdf>), modifying the license for code components. The actual text is located in Section 6 ("Text To Be Included in IETF Documents") of these documents.

The tools will automatically produce the "right" text depending on the document's date information (see above):

TLP	URI	starting with publication date
3.0	http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info/archive/IETF-Trust-License-Policy-20090912.pdf	2009-11-01
4.0	http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info/archive/IETF-Trust-License-Policy-20091228.pdf	2010-04-01

D.1.1.1 `trust200902`

This should be the default, unless one of the more specific `'*trust200902'` values is a better fit. It produces the text in Sections 6.a and 6.b of the TLP.

D.1.1.2 noModificationTrust200902

This produces the additional text from Section 6.c.i of the TLP:

This document may not be modified, and derivative works of it may not be created, except to format it for publication as an RFC or to translate it into languages other than English.

Note: this clause is incompatible with RFCs to be published on the Standards Track.

D.1.1.3 noDerivativesTrust200902

This produces the additional text from Section 6.c.ii of the TLP:

This document may not be modified, and derivative works of it may not be created, and it may not be published except as an Internet-Draft.

Note: this clause is incompatible with RFCs to be published on the Standards Track.

D.1.1.4 pre5378Trust200902

This produces the additional text from Section 6.c.iii of the TLP, frequently called the "pre-5378 escape clause":

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See Section 4 of <<http://trustee.ietf.org/docs/IETF-Copyright-FAQ.pdf>> for further information about when to use this value.

Note: this text appears under "Copyright Notice", unless the document was published before November 2009, in which case it appears under "Status Of This Memo".

D.1.2 Historic Values

D.1.2.1 Historic Values: '*trust200811'

The attribute values "trust200811", "noModificationTrust200811" and "noDerivativesTrust200811" are similar to their "trust200902" counterparts, except that they use text specified in <http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info/archive/IETF-Trust-License-Policy_11-10-08.pdf>.

D.1.2.2 Historic Values: '*3978'

The attribute values "full3978", "noModification3978" and "noDerivatives3978" are similar to their counterparts above, except that they use text specified in RFC 3978 (March 2005).

D.1.2.3 Historic Values: '*3667'

The attribute values "full3667", "noModification3667" and "noDerivatives3667" are similar to their counterparts above, except that they use text specified in RFC 3667 (February 2004).

D.1.2.4 Historic Values: '*2026'

The attribute values "full2026" and "noDerivativeWorks2026" are similar to their counterparts above, except that they use text specified in RFC 2026 (October 1996).

The special value "none" was also used back then, and denied the IETF any rights beyond publication as Internet Draft.

D.2 The `/rfc/@category` Attribute

For RFCs, the `category` determines the "maturity level" (see Section 4 of [\[RFC2026\]](#)). The allowed values are "std" for "Standards Track", "bcp" for "BCP", "info" for "Informational", "exp" for "Experimental", and "historic" for - surprise - "Historic".

For Internet Drafts, the category attribute is not needed, but *will* appear on the front page ("Intended Status"). Supplying this information can be useful, because reviewers may want to know.

Note: the Standards Track consists of "Proposed Standard", "Draft Standards", and "Internet Standard". These do not appear in the boilerplate, thus the category attribute doesn't handle them. However, this information can be useful for validity checkers, and thus `rfc2629.xslt` supports an extension attribute for that purpose (see [Section 11.26](#) for details).

D.3 The `/rfc/@submissionType` Attribute

The RFC Editor publishes documents from different "document streams", of which the "IETF stream" of course is the most prominent one. Other streams are the "independent stream" (used for things like administrative information or April 1st RFCs), the "IAB stream" (Internet Architecture Board) and the "IRTF stream" (Internet Research Task Force).

Not surprisingly, the values for the attribute are "IETF" (the default value), "independent", "IAB", and "IRTF".

Historically, this did not affect the final appearance of RFCs, except for subtle differences in Copyright notices. Nowadays (as of [\[RFC5741\]](#)), the stream name appears in the first line of the front page, and it also affects the text in the "Status Of This Memo" section.

For current documents, setting `submissionType` attribute will have the following effect:

- For RFCs, the stream name appears in the upper left corner of the first page (in Internet Drafts, this is either "Network Working Group", or the value of the `<workgroup>` element).
- For RFCs, it affects the whole "Status Of This Memo" section (see Section 3.2.2 of [\[RFC5741\]](#)).
- For all RFCs and Internet Drafts, it determines whether the "Copyright Notice" mentions the Copyright on Code Components (see TLP, Section "Text To Be Included in IETF Documents").

D.4 The `/rfc/@consensus` Attribute

For some of the publication streams (see [Appendix D.3](#)), the "Status Of This Memo" section depends on whether there was a consensus to publish (again, see Section 3.2.2 of [\[RFC5741\]](#)).

The `consensus` attribute ("yes"/"no", defaulting to "yes") can be used to supply this information. The effect for the various streams is:

- "independent" and "IAB": none.
- "IETF": mention that there was an IETF consensus.
- "IRTF": mention that there was a research group consensus (where the name of the research group is extracted from the `<workgroup>` element).

D.5 The `/rfc/@number` Attribute

For RFCs, this attribute supplies the RFC number.

D.6 The `/rfc/@docName` Attribute

For Internet Drafts, this specifies the draft name (which appears below the title). The file extension is *not* part of the draft, so in general it should end with the current draft number ("-", plus two digits).

Note: "Idnits" ([<http://tools.ietf.org/tools/idnits/>](http://tools.ietf.org/tools/idnits/)) checks the in-document draft name for consistency with the filename of the submitted document.

D.7 The /rfc/@obsoletes Attribute

The RFC Editor maintains a database (<<http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc.html>>) of all RFCs, including information about which one obsoletes which. Upon publication of an RFC, this database is updated from the data on the front page.

This attribute takes a list of comma-separated RFC *numbers*. Do *not* put the string "RFC" here.

D.8 The /rfc/@updates Attribute

This is like `obsoletes`, but for the "updates" relation.

E. License

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F. Change Logs

F.1 Package

2006-01-01	Switch to BSD License.
2007-01-12	Update to xml2rfc v1.33pre2.
2007-03-31	Update to xml2rfc v1.33pre3.
2007-05-01	Add XSLT test cases.
2008-07-18	Experimental support for inlined rdf:Description elements (ignored by the formatter, extracted by rfc2629grddl).
2008-12-04	Update to xml2rfc v1.34pre2.
2009-02-24	Experimental support for February 2009 boilerplate changes, and for the x:boilerplate element.
2009-07-08	Support new boilerplate ordering in RFCs published since July 2009. Fix problems with one-column text tables.
2009-07-19	When possible, calculate the actual Expiry date for Internet Drafts (full date must be available).
2009-08-01	For '\$xml2rfc-ext-authors-section='end'', move the index in front of the authors section.
2009-08-04	Consider /rfc/@ipr="pre5378Trust200902" when producing RFCs, not IDs.
2009-08-29	Support alignment for artwork containing images (as opposed to, well, artwork).
2009-09-01	Allow xref in cref (as extension).
2009-09-14	Refactor handling of processing instructions.
2009-09-24	Fix typo in Status Of This Memo, present since November 2008. Fix formatting of iprExtract attribute. Starting with Internet Draft publication dates after 2009-11-30: use new Trust Legal Provisions text; for Internet Drafts: move Abstract up, and move "pre5378" escape clause to the Copyright Notice. Add support for reparent PI. For RFCs: use new TLP text as of September 2009. Incorporate xml2rfc v1.34pre4.
2009-10-06	Starting with Internet Draft publication dates after 2009-10-31: use new Trust Legal Provisions text; for Internet Drafts: move Abstract up, and move "pre5378" escape clause to the Copyright Notice. Incorporate xml2rfc v1.34pre5.
2009-10-27	Upgrade to xml2rfc v1.34.
2010-01-08	For RFC generation (not IDs), experimentally support RFC 5741 headers and boilerplate and Trust Legal Provisions 4.0.
2010-03-31	Upgrade to xml2rfc v1.35.
2010-06-27	Be consistent with xml2rfc.tcl in formatting initials (truncate after the first); see < http://trac.tools.ietf.org/tools/xml2rfc/trac/ticket/10 >.
2010-08-31	Experimental support for prose in references.
2011-01-27	Update to xml2rfc v1.36pre1.
2011-04-17	Update to xml2rfc v1.36. Add support for more /rfc/@ipr values when producing RFCs.

F.2 amazon-asin.xslt

2003-11-16	Initial release.
2005-04-02	Fix two DTD issues.

F.3 check-references.xslt

2003-11-16	Initial release.
2004-05-11	Add document status; print references type.

2005-01-01	Add experimental check for ID status.
2005-04-01	Add fixes from Bill Fenner.
2005-12-03	Add checks against local copy of < http://www.w3.org/2002/01/tr-automation/tr.rdf >.
2006-07-22	Add checks for standards levels.
2006-08-06	"check-ietf-references.xslt" replaced by "check-references.xslt".
2007-01-04	Use information online at < http://tools.ietf.org/ > to retrieve Internet-Draft status information.
2007-06-16	Fix bug looking up ref type when inside change markup.
2008-06-14	Enhance output when draft was updated, and then published as RFC.
2008-07-12	Add XSLT2-based link target checking.
2008-08-10	Change keywords for "intended-level" to proposed/draft/internet, optionally extract intended level from /rfc/@x:maturity-level attribute.

F.4 gen-reference-graph.xslt

2006-09-03	New.
2007-06-07	Use Carlisle method ³² to define exslt:node-set in msxsl (which means that the stylesheet can now be used with MSXML as well).
2007-10-15	Use W3C data from tr.rdf as well (experimental).

F.5 rfc2629.xslt

2001-03-28	Code rearranged, generate numbered section anchors for paragraphs (t) as well. Fixes in index handling.
2001-04-12	Moved HTML output into XHTML namespace.
2001-10-02	Fixed default location for RFCs and numbering of section references. Support ?rfc editing processing instruction.
2001-10-07	Made telephone number links active.
2001-10-08	Support for vspace element.
2001-10-09	Experimental support for rfc-issue PI.
2001-11-11	Support rfc private PI. Removed bogus code reporting the WG in the header.
2001-11-11	Support rfc private PI. Removed bogus code reporting the WG in the header.
2001-12-17	Support title attribute on references element
2002-01-05	Support for list/@style="@format"
2002-01-09	Display "closed" RFC issues as deleted
2002-01-14	Experimentally and optionally parse XML encountered in artwork elements (requires MSXSL).
2002-01-27	Some cleanup. Moved RFC issues from PIs into namespaced elements.
2002-01-29	Added support for sortrefs PI. Added support for figure names.
2002-02-07	Highlight parts of artwork which are too wide (72 characters).
2002-02-12	Code rearrangement for static texts. Fixes for section numbering. TOC generation rewritten.
2002-02-15	Support for irefs in sections; support iref @primary=true
2002-03-03	Moved anchor prefix into a constant. Added sanity checks on user anchor names.
2002-03-23	Bugfix in detection of matching org names when creating the header. Fixed sorting in subitems.

³² <http://dpcarlisle.blogspot.com/2007/05/exslt-node-set-function.html>

2002-04-02	Fix TOC link HTML generation when no TOC is generated (created broken HTML table code).
2002-04-03	Made rendering of references more tolerant re: missing parts.
2002-04-08	Fixed reference numbering when references are split into separate sections.
2002-04-16	Fix default namespace (shouldn't be set for HTML output method).
2002-04-19	Lowercase internal CSS selectors for Mozilla compliance. Do not put TOC into ul element.
2002-04-21	Make numbered list inside numbered lists use alphanumeric numbering.
2002-05-05	Updated issue/editing support.
2002-05-15	Bugfix for section numbering after introduction of ed:replace
2002-06-21	When producing private documents, do not include document status, copyright etc.
2002-07-08	Fix xrefs to Appendices.
2002-07-19	Make artwork lightyellow for easier reading. (fielding)
2002-10-09	Translate references title to anchor name to avoid non-uri characters. (fielding)
2002-10-13	Support for tocdepth PI.
2002-11-03	Added temporary workaround for Mozilla/Transformix result tree fragment problem. (search for 'http://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=143668')
2002-12-25	xref code: attempt to uppercase "section" and "appendix" when at the start of a sentence.
2003-02-02	fixed code for vspace blankLines="0", enhanced display for list with "format" style, got rid of HTML blockquote elements, added support for "hangIndent"
2003-04-10	experimental support for appendix and spanx elements
2003-04-19	fixed counting of list numbers in "format %" styles (one counter per unique format string). Added more spanx styles.
2003-05-02	experimental texttable support
2003-05-02	Make mailto links optional (default = none) (jre: default and PI name changed) (fielding)
2003-05-04	experimental support for HTML link elements; fix default for table header alignment default
2003-05-06	support for "background" PI.
2003-05-11	change %c format to lowercase alphabetic. add support for keyword elements (generate META tag). fix various HTML conformance problems. added experimental support for role attribute. do not number paragraphs in unnumbered sections. update boilerplate texts. support for "iprnotified" PI. bugfix list numbering. strip whitespace when building tel: URIs.
2003-05-12	more conformance fixes (layout moved into CSS, move lists and figures out of para content, do not use tables for list formatting)
2003-05-13	add DC.Creator meta tag, refactoring
2003-05-16	put nbsps between "section" and section number (xref).
2003-05-18	author summary: add missing comma.
2003-06-06	fix index generation bug (transposed characters in key generation). Enhance sentence start detection (xref starting a section was using lowercase "section").
2003-06-22	exp. support for xref/@format. Add missing support for href w/o content. exp. support for annotations in reference elements. Code cleanup reference table formatting.
2003-07-09	Another fix for DC.Creator meta tag creation based on RFC2731
2003-07-24	Fix namespace name for DC.Creator.
2003-08-06	Cleanup node-set support (only use exslt (saxon, xalan, libxslt) extension functions; remove Transformix workarounds that stopped to work in Moz 1.4)
2003-08-09	Generate HTML lang tag.

2003-08-10	Map spanx/verb to HTML "samp" element. Fix author name display in references (reverse surname/initials for last author), add "Ed.". Fix internal bookmark generation.
2003-08-17	Add DCMI dates, identifiers and abstract. Add PI to suppress DCMI generation. Do not add TOC entry to Copyright Statement when there is none. Align RFC2629 PI names and parameter names. Change style for inline URIs generated by <code>eref</code> . Add header and footer support. Enhance CSS paging properties. Support <code>topblock</code> PI. Added hooks for proper XHTML generation through separate XSLT. Enhance warning and error messages. Add support for artwork image display. Table formatting fixes (borders, thead continuation).
2003-08-18	Add workaround for MSXML4 node-set and Mozilla node-set issues (fallback just displays are warning).
2003-10-06	Add workaround for broken pre/ins handling in Mozilla (see < http://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=204401 >). Make use of <code>cite</code> attribute on <code>ed:replace</code> . CSS cleanup.
2003-10-08	Fix minor issue detecting the same org for the header (caused by IE's non-standard whitespace handling). Fix default handling for <code>/rfc/@category</code> .
2003-11-09	Inherit <code>ed:entered-by</code> from ancestor elements. Change CSS color for inserted text to green. Generate issues-list anchor. Do not complain about missing targets when the <code>xref</code> element is below <code>ed:del</code> . Remove code that attempted to distinguish section/Section when producing links - always use uppercase. Fix date rendering for issue resolutions.
2003-11-29	Fix color values for table backgrounds for issue rendering. Change rendering of issue links to use inline-styles. Add colored issue markers to issues.
2003-12-13	Fix inheritance of <code>ed:entered-by</code> attribute. Display note elements inside change tracking as well.
2004-01-18	When <code>PI compact = 'yes'</code> , make most CSS print page breaks conditional.
2004-02-20	Support for RFC3667 IPR changes (xml2rfc 1.22); see < http://lists.xml.resource.org/pipermail/xml2rfc/2004-February/001088.html >.
2004-03-11	Add "(if approved)" to "updates" and "obsoletes" unless the document has an RFC number.
2004-04-01	Fix RFC3667 output, see < http://lists.xml.resource.org/pipermail/xml2rfc/2004-April/001208.html >.
2004-04-04	Add support for <code>section/top</code> attribute. Move references into plain section container.
2004-04-06	Do not emit identical para anchors for deleted content.
2004-04-14	Fix references TOC generation when there are no references.
2004-04-24	Fix RFC3667 output, see < http://xml.resource.org/pipermail/xml2rfc/2004-April/001246.html >.
2004-05-09	Add custom support for generating compound index documents. Add anchors for each Index letter. Add experimental <code>cref</code> support. Fix conditional page breaks before References section.
2004-05-16	Refactor external index generation.
2004-05-20	Rewrite anchor generation for comments.
2004-05-22	Enhance issues rendering (add links to changes).
2004-05-30	Allow single quote as delimiter in processing instructions as well. Move block-level issue pointers to floats. Disable issue pointers for print media. Add "purple numbers". Add hrefs to section headings. Add non-printing index key letter list to start of index.
2004-06-01	Use <code>&#xb6;</code> instead of <code>#</code> for PNs.
2004-07-18	Add support for <code>list style=letters</code> (thanks Roy F.). Make PNs optional; add new PI.
2004-09-05	Fix index links into unnumbered sections. Bring IPR boilerplate in-line with xml2rfc 1.25. Add experimental CSS3 paged media support. Various HTML fixes.
2004-09-21	Enhance checking of artwork width.

2004-09-26	Add check for unused references. Uppercase letters in list style letters when nested into another list.
2004-10-10	Fix internal change track pointers.
2004-11-01	Allow change tracking on references (as a whole). Rewrite artwork handling so that it allows change tracking inside artwork. Also allow a subset of text markup inside artwork, such as xrefs (note this requires post-processing the source to make it compliant to RFC2629bis).
2004-11-03	Enhanced placement of iref anchors.
2004-11-06	Index: display irefs that appeared (with primary=true) inside artwork elements in a monospaced font.
2004-11-14	Add special code so that changes in section titles can be change-tracked.
2005-01-14	Bugfixes for HtmlToXhtml converter.
2005-01-22	Enhance generation of HTML h* elements (for Mozilla Outliner).
2005-01-31	Put vertical space around top-level TOC entries in TOC. Switch to pt-based CSS. Rearrange top section. Make hr elements reflect new-page settings in TXT output (compact-PI). Fix page number in footer (CSS print) and add some more experimental support for paged media (tested with Prince 4.1 alpha). Rewrite TOC and Index generation to generate HTML lists. Cleanup id generation for paragraphs. Reduce whitespace in output. Fix vspace implementation. Use right/left dqoutes and copyright sign where appropriate.
2005-02-04	Add <link> element to references section. Fix newly introduced bug in references processing.
2005-02-05	Integrate various fixes/enhancements by Roy Fielding: spelling of "Authors' Addresses", comma setting in references, position of "Authors" section, optionally place authors addresses at end (PI), trailing dots in section numbers, switch to verdana default font in CSS. Add experimental support for centered artwork.
2005-02-09	Fixes in spacing and links of references section titles. Enhance sorting in references when change tracking is in place. Re-add figure centering support. Add missing 2nd part of "Author's Adresses" fix.
2005-02-25	Align section number format with xml2rfc1.29.
2005-03-28	Get rid of table elements in Author's section. Add experimental hCard (< http://developers.technorati.com/wiki/hCard >) support.
2005-04-03	Add RFC3978-style IPR statement support. (fenner@research.att.com)
2005-04-11	Cleanup author display. hCard related fixes.
2005-05-07	Minor fixes to allow change tracking in doc title. Add experimental support for table border styles. CSS cleanup.
2005-06-18	Implement missing support for references to texttables.
2005-09-25	Use (-moz-)column-count when printing the index.
2005-10-04	Report missing element templates with xsl:message.
2005-10-15	Process t/@anchor.
2005-10-23	More workarounds for Mozilla's broken del/ins handling (this time for figures).
2005-10-27	lowercase hCard class names
2005-11-22	Enhance diagnostics for XML-in-artwork extension
2005-11-26	Fix formatting of section numbers for sections inserted into <back>.
2005-12-12	Fix some validity problems when change tracking occurred inside lists.
2005-12-18	Add change tracking inside the index.
2006-02-04	Add prev/next links to highlighted changes (change tracking extension).
2006-02-10	Catch errors instantiating MSXML component.

2006-02-11	References: add "work in progress" for Internet Drafts.
2006-02-27	Fix front matter (lowercase Internet-Draft, say "Intended status" for non-RFC documents). Start work on experimental extension for simplified internal links.
2006-03-19	Tweaks to IESG Copyright stuff; support submissionType attribute. Fix duplicate reference anchors in HTML output. Reduce HTML Tidy warnings. Fix reference to normative ASCII version (now requires trailing ".txt"). Tweaks to hCard generation. Started to move non-issue-tracking extensions into namespace "http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext".
2006-03-27	Moved "simple reference" extension into namespace "http://purl.org/net/xml2rfc/ext" and add documentation. HTML conformance enhancements.
2006-04-02	Cleanup special code for automated XHTML XSLT generation.
2006-04-21	Generate <CITE> elements where appropriate. Introduce x:blockquote, x:dfn, x:h and x:q elements.
2006-05-06	Introduce x:bcpl4 element.
2006-05-14	Fix content model for x:blockquote.
2006-06-18	Add box drawing support (x:bt, x:bc, x:bb).
2006-06-20	HTML validity fixes (legal chars in anchors in index).
2006-06-24	Reduce leading empty lines in artwork. Move <dt> style info into CSS.
2006-07-14	Fix rendering of multiple street address entries (missing line break).
2006-07-24	Add extension for deep linking into RFCs, do not generate empty list items in TOC output, avoid empty <dt> elements for list items without hangText attribute.
2006-08-01	Allow @anchor on more elements; start work on Relax NG grammar for extensions. Reduce generated style elements (use CSS classes instead). Consistently use "id" instead of "name". Change default target for RFC links to "http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfcNNNN".
2006-08-06	Include appendices defined in <appendix> elements in TOC (please consider them deprecated anyhow!). Generate links to "http://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-*" for Internet Drafts. Replace x:frag by x:rel, allowing any kind of relative reference instead of just fragments.
2006-08-30	Reduce textual differences between HTML output and what xml2rfc produces in TXT output mode (section refs/reference targets). Add small workaround for Opera 9.0.1's problem with node-set().
2006-10-29	Fix problem generating internal links to change markup within references section. Enhancements when generating numbered references for deleted references. Allow inclusion of references into the index (through include-references-in-index extension). Fix a bug that caused the newer version of the IETF boilerplate to be produced rather than the pre-RFC3667 one. Update to RFC4287 boilerplate.
2006-11-11	Add extension attribute x:for-anchor to <iref> handling.
2006-11-26	Experimental (and limited) support for <x:lt>.
2006-12-04	Fix bugs in processing documents that have both the ipr and the number attribute set on the rfc root element. Add support for x:fmt='none' on xrefs. Add different pre style based on artwork type attributes (experimental).
2006-12-13	Add x:fmt='anchor' for xref elements.
2007-01-07	Fix root template for compatibility for the exslt:node-set implementation in Firefox3.
2007-01-29	Avoid empty table entry in front matter when organization is not specified for an author.
2007-02-10	Allow change tracking in table rows.
2007-03-09	Add hcard profile URI (< http://www.w3.org/2006/03/hcard >) to head element. Add warning for misplaced <t> elements (after section).

2007-03-21	Fix internal linking from reference entries in index for some xref types. Minor CSS tweaks contributed by MTR. Allow turning on text justification through a PI. Improve iref anchor generation to generate less instable anchors.
2007-03-28	Fixes for numbering of ed:inserted references sections.
2007-05-04	Do not generate anchors for edits in deleted sections. Enhance HTML conformance.
2007-05-19	Enhance diagnostics when using Saxon (needs Saxon's "-l" command line parameter to keep line number information). Add warning when symref PI is missing (default will change in the future). Add support for overriding computed section numbers (when formatting historic documents).
2007-06-07	Change default for symrefs PI to "yes" (see change in xml2rfc 1.33pre4). Warn about docName attributes that appear to contain a file extension.
2007-06-26	Workaround author/@initials values without trailing dot, as in xml2rfc.tcl.
2007-07-14	Enhance index generation for references that use @x:sec attribute.
2007-09-09	Fix: sortrefs is a nop when symrefs=no.
2007-10-17	Work in progress: add support for referencing sections in sibling documents by anchor name.
2007-10-17	Work in progress (continued): support for referencing sections in sibling documents by anchor name.
2007-12-31	Emit warning when updating/obsoleting stuff that's not referenced.
2008-02-03	Support xml2rfc-1.33pre5's suppress-title attribute on texttable and figure.
2008-02-06	Extension: allow <eref> below <cref>.
2008-02-17	Extensions: add x:span and x:length-of.
2008-02-20	Add new RFC boilerplate (as changed in 2007-08).
2008-02-27	Improve diagnostics for artwork width problems; add defaulting of publication dates (requires XSLT processor supporting exslt:date, or msxml).
2008-02-29	Enhance CSS for link elements in the front header, update rules for generating "Acknowledgment" statement.
2008-03-01	Use line numbers in diagnostics in Saxon8/9 as well.
2008-03-02	Fix a bug in the logic choosing the boilerplate, resulting in obsolete text being inserted into IDs.
2008-04-01	Add support for superscript element.
2008-06-28	Add sanity checks for email addresses, allow multiple email elements.
2008-07-06	Add x:abnf-char-sequence.
2008-08-21	Add x:note.
2008-09-06	Add experimental support for SVG images.
2008-09-17	Add experimental support for x:author. Fix xref/@format=none.
2008-10-10	Fix a huge bug, causing text content after an XML comment to be ignored.
2009-02-24	Use table/caption when needed.
2009-03-07	Fix bug that caused text to disappear in the output in presence of processing instructions.
2009-03-12	Make inlined comments bookmarkable.
2009-04-09	Upgrade to DC-HTML from RFC 2731 (affects head/@profile).
2009-07-08	Remove table/@summary in output; the value getting inserted was just repeating stuff that appeared in the preamble.
2009-08-01	Implement table alignment (HTML output only for now).
2009-08-18	Replicate Dublin Core "abstract" metadata into meta/@name=description (search engines do use it).
2009-09-02	Fix default/left alignment of table columns, remove silly table summary attributes.

- 2009-09-24 Support double-sided layout using CSS page:left/right selectors.
- 2009-11-27 Generate unordered lists instead of broken definition lists for list style empty.

F.6 rfc2629toFO.xslt

- 2003-11-16 Initial release.
- 2003-11-29 Enhance handling of unknown list styles.
- 2004-04-04 Update reference section handling.
- 2004-04-17 Use XSL-WD-1.1-style fo:bookmark and index handling and add postprocessors for existing implementations. Unify PDF info generation by using XEP (postprocessors) will convert.
- 2004-04-20 Add experimental cref support.
- 2004-06-14 Set correct index-item defaults.
- 2004-07-18 Add list style=letters.
- 2004-09-03 Make URLs in text break where they are allowed to break by inserting zero-width spaces.
- 2004-09-26 Fix letter-style inside nested lists.
- 2004-10-31 Update handling of artwork.
- 2004-11-13 Fix handling of references inside ed:* markup. Fix whitespace handling in artwork.
- 2004-11-27 Irefs in artwork generate monospaced entries in index.
- 2005-01-31 Fix TOC generation that was broken after changes in main XSLT.
- 2005-02-05 Bring in sync with cosmetic changes in rfc2629.xslt.
- 2005-05-07 Minor fix for change tracking in document title. Support for table styles.
- 2005-06-18 Fix references to tables.
- 2005-10-15 Process t/@anchor.
- 2006-02-11 References: add "work in progress" for Internet Drafts.
- 2006-06-02 Use XSL 1.1 WD Feb 2006.
- 2007-03-21 Support optional text justification.
- 2007-05-19 Various improvements in spacing; also allow overriding the automatic list indentation via list/x:indent.
- 2009-04-08 Fix spacing in headers; add support for formatting for double-sided printing.
- 2009-08-01 Remove surplus empty pages when not generating double-sided output.

F.7 xsl11toAn.xslt

- 2004-05-17 Initial release.
- 2006-06-02 Use XSL 1.1 WD Feb 2006.

F.8 xsl11toFop.xslt

- 2010-08-25 Switch to Apache FOP 1.0.
- 2009-09-12 Support for FOP 0.20.5 and FOP 0.93 removed. Please use FOP 0.95.
- 2008-03-15 Add a workaround to the fo:inline workaround (sigh).

F.9 xsl11toXep.xslt

- 2004-05-17 Initial release.
- 2004-09-04 Fix xep:index-item attributes.
- 2006-06-02 Use XSL 1.1 WD Feb 2006.

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