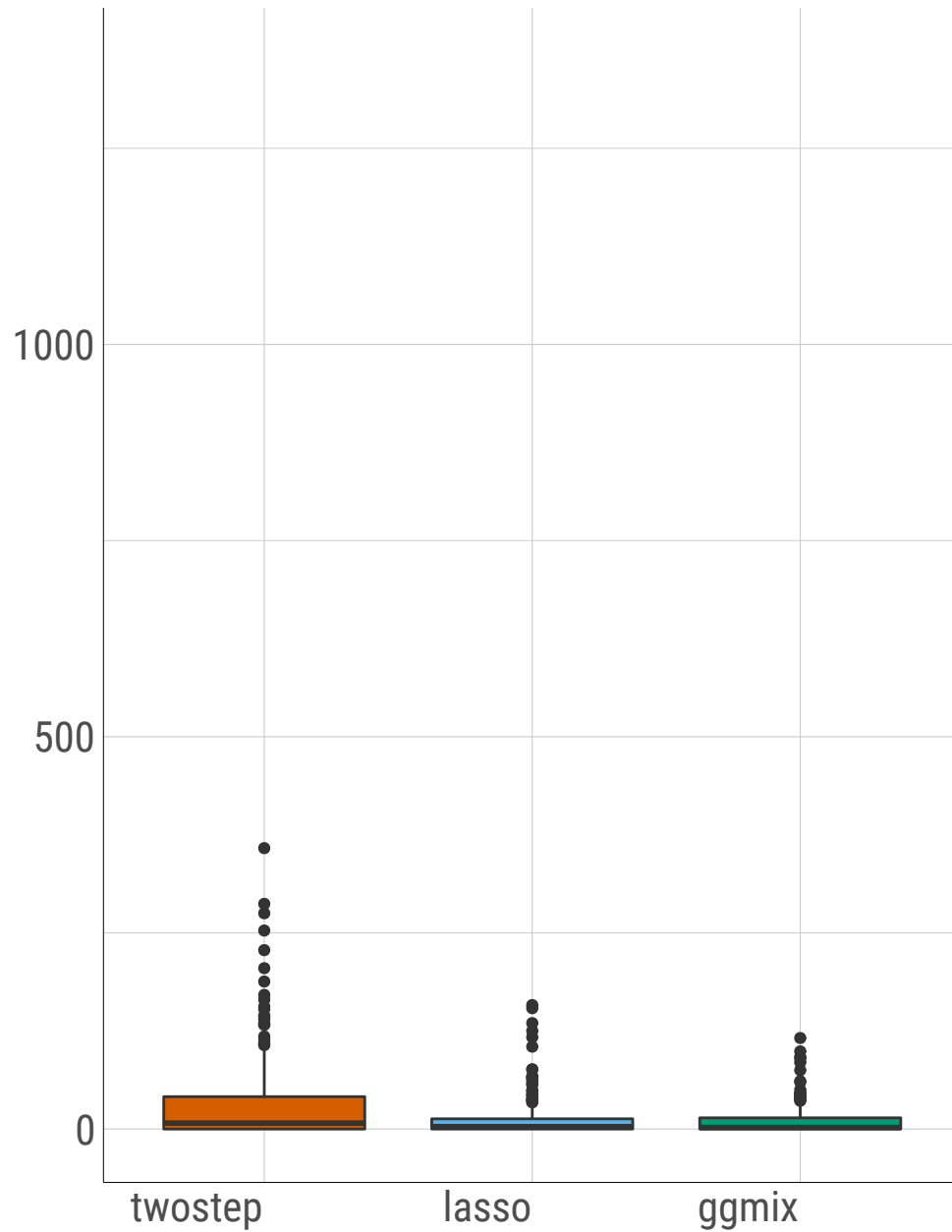


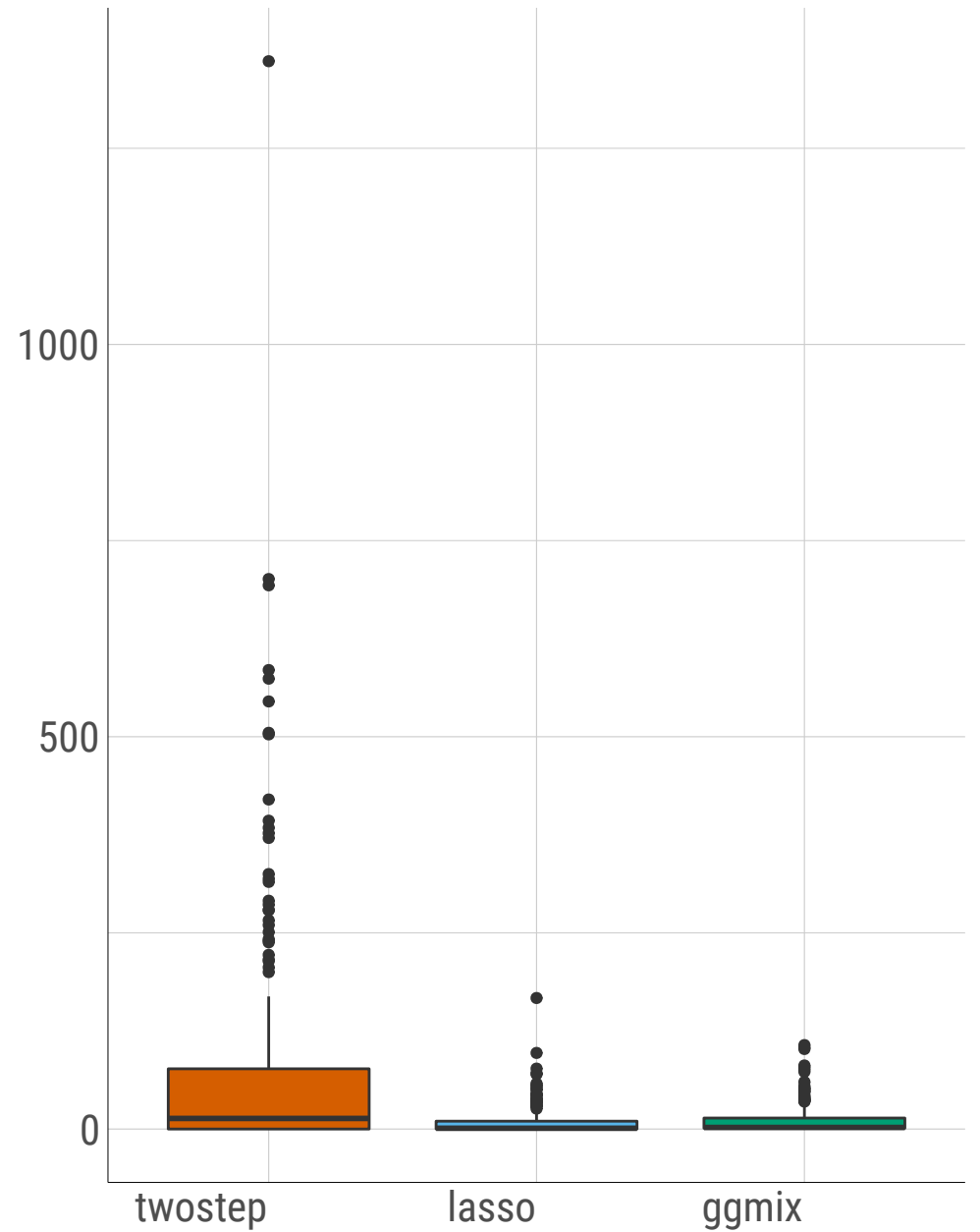
Number of Active Variables for Null Model

Based on 200 simulations

10% Heritability



50% Heritability



No causal SNPs in Kinship

Method ■ twostep ■ lasso ■ ggmix

a variable is active if its estimated coefficient is non-zero