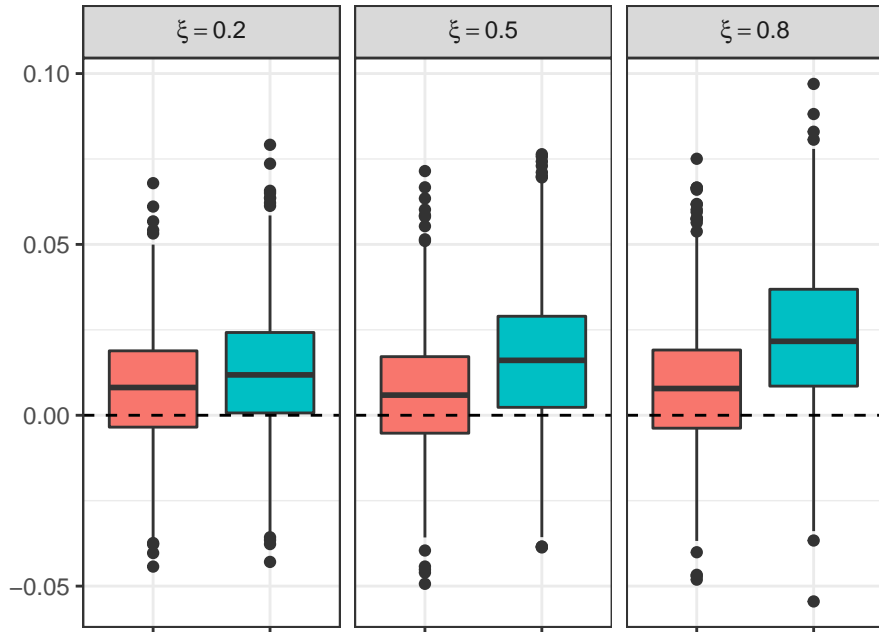


MSE difference (PC-lasso - LMM-lasso)



Subpopulation Structure

Coarse
(4 subpopulations)

Fine
(100 subpopulations)