
For simplicity, I'll abbreviate the observations as 0, which represents:

0 = {Result1 = tail, Result2 = head, Result3 = head, Result4 = tail,
Result5 = tail, Result6 = head, Result7 = head, Result8 = head}

- a) To answer this, we can do the following query: $P(\text{Flip8} = \text{C2} \mid 0) = 0.9907$ This is a very high number, so it can be inferred that Lisa managed to perform a coin switch.
- b) To answer this, we just need to find the first instance where the below query is above 0.5 for X = 2,...,8: P(SwitchX = Success | 0) For X = 2... P(Switch2 = Success | 0) = 0.5233 Therefore, the switch took place in between the flips 1 and 2.