

- *Class may extend another class or default to extending Object*

$\langle \text{class} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \mathbf{class} \langle \text{class id} \rangle \langle \text{extend} \rangle \{ \langle \text{class section} \rangle^* \}$
 $\langle \text{extend} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \epsilon$
 $\quad | \mathbf{extends} \langle \text{class id} \rangle$

- *Sections – private protected public refinements and main*

$\langle \text{class section} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{refinement} \rangle$
 $\quad | \langle \text{access group} \rangle$
 $\quad | \langle \text{main} \rangle$

- *Refinements are named method dot refinement*

$\langle \text{refinement} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \mathbf{refinement} \{ \langle \text{refine} \rangle^* \}$
 $\langle \text{refine} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{return type} \rangle \langle \text{var id} \rangle . \langle \text{var id} \rangle \langle \text{params} \rangle \{ \langle \text{statement} \rangle^* \}$

- *Access groups contain all the members of a class*

$\langle \text{access group} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{access type} \rangle \{ \langle \text{member} \rangle^* \}$
 $\langle \text{access type} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \mathbf{private}$
 $\quad | \mathbf{protected}$
 $\quad | \mathbf{public}$
 $\langle \text{member} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{var decl} \rangle$
 $\quad | \langle \text{method} \rangle$
 $\quad | \langle \text{init} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{method} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{return type} \rangle \langle \text{var id} \rangle \langle \text{params} \rangle \{ \langle \text{statement} \rangle^* \}$
 $\langle \text{init} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \mathbf{init} \langle \text{params} \rangle \{ \langle \text{statement} \rangle^* \}$

- *Main is special – not instance data starts execution*

$\langle \text{main} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \mathbf{main} (\mathbf{String}[] \langle \text{var id} \rangle) \{ \langle \text{statement} \rangle^* \}$

- *Finally the meat and potatoes*

$\langle \text{statement} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{var decl} \rangle ;$

```

| <super> ;
| <return> ;
| <conditional>
| <loop>
| <expression> ;

```

- *Super invocation is so we can do constructor chaining*

```

<super> ⇒
    super ( <args> )

```

- *Methods need to be able to return something too*

```

<return> ⇒
    return <expression>

```

- *Basic control structures*

```

<conditional> ⇒
    if ( <expression> ) { <statement>* } <else>
<else> ⇒
    ε
    | <elseif> else { <statement>* }
<elseif> ⇒
    ε
    | <elseif> elsif ( <expression> ) { <statement>* }
<loop> ⇒
    while ( <expression> ) { <statement>* }

```

- *Anything that can result in a value*

```

<expression> ⇒
    <assignment>
    | <invocation>
    | <field>
    | <deref>
    | <arithmetic>
    | <test>
    | <instantiate>
    | <refine expr>
    | <literal>
    | ( <expression> )
    | null

```

- *Assignment – putting one thing in another*

```

<assignment> ⇒

```

$\langle \text{expression} \rangle ::= \langle \text{expression} \rangle$

- *Member / data access*

$\langle \text{invocation} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{expression} \rangle . \langle \text{invoke} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{invoke} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{invoke} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{var id} \rangle ()$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{var id} \rangle (\langle \text{args} \rangle)$
 $\langle \text{field} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{expression} \rangle . \langle \text{var id} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{deref} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{expression} \rangle [\langle \text{expression} \rangle]$

- *Basic arithmetic can and will be done!*

$\langle \text{arithmetic} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{expression} \rangle \langle \text{bin op} \rangle \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{unary op} \rangle \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{bin op} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad +$
 $\quad | \quad -$
 $\quad | \quad *$
 $\quad | \quad /$
 $\quad | \quad \%$
 $\langle \text{unary op} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad -$

- *Common boolean predicates*

$\langle \text{test} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \langle \text{expression} \rangle \langle \text{bin pred} \rangle \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{unary pred} \rangle \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \mathbf{refinable} (\langle \text{var id} \rangle)$
 $\langle \text{bin pred} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\quad \mathbf{and}$
 $\quad | \quad \mathbf{or}$
 $\quad | \quad \mathbf{xor}$
 $\quad | \quad \mathbf{nand}$
 $\quad | \quad \mathbf{nor}$
 $\quad | \quad <$
 $\quad | \quad <=$
 $\quad | \quad =$
 $\quad | \quad !=$
 $\quad | \quad >=$

| >
 ⟨unary pred⟩ ⇒
 !

- *Making something*

⟨instantiate⟩ ⇒
 ⟨object instantiate⟩
 | ⟨array instantiate⟩
 ⟨object instantiate⟩ ⇒
new ⟨class id⟩
 | **new** ⟨class id⟩ (⟨args⟩)
 ⟨array instantiate⟩ ⇒
new ⟨type⟩ [⟨expression⟩]

- *Refinement takes a specific specialization and notes the required return type*

⟨refine expr⟩ ⇒
refine ⟨specialize⟩ **to** ⟨type⟩
 ⟨specialize⟩ ⇒
 ⟨var id⟩ ()
 | ⟨var id⟩ (⟨args⟩)

- *Literally necessary*

⟨literal⟩ ⇒
 ⟨int lit⟩
 | ⟨bool lit⟩
 | ⟨float lit⟩
 | ⟨string lit⟩
 ⟨float lit⟩ ⇒
 ⟨digit⟩+ . ⟨digit⟩+
 ⟨int lit⟩ ⇒
 ⟨digits⟩+
 ⟨bool lit⟩ ⇒
true
 | **false**
 ⟨string lit⟩ ⇒
 “⟨string escape seq⟩”

- *Params and args are as expected*

⟨params⟩ ⇒
 (⟨paramlist⟩)
 ⟨paramlist⟩ ⇒
 ⟨var decl⟩

$\mid \langle \text{paramlist} \rangle , \langle \text{var decl} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{args} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\mid \langle \text{args} \rangle , \langle \text{expression} \rangle$

- *All the basic stuff we've been saving up until now*

$\langle \text{var decl} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{var id} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{return type} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 \mathbf{unit}
 $\mid \langle \text{type} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{type} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\langle \text{class id} \rangle$
 $\mid \langle \text{type} \rangle []$
 $\langle \text{class id} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\langle \text{upper} \rangle \langle \text{ualphnum} \rangle^*$
 $\langle \text{var id} \rangle \Rightarrow$
 $\langle \text{lower} \rangle \langle \text{ualphnum} \rangle^*$