



# Lab Report 01

Course Code: CSE 216

Course Title: Digital Logic Design Laboratory

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Department: ECSE

Semester: 3DCSE (EVENING)

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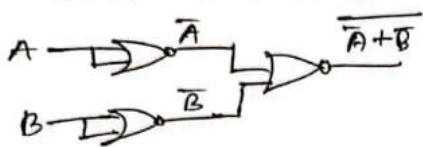
⊛ Implement using nor gate.

NOR to NOT gate



A	Y
0	1
1	0

NOR to AND gate

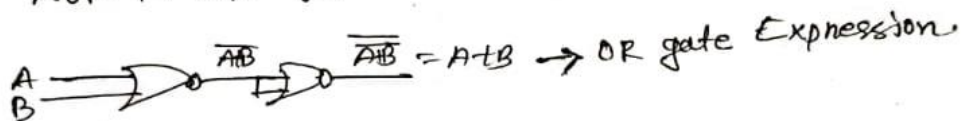


$$Y = \overline{\overline{A} + \overline{B}}$$

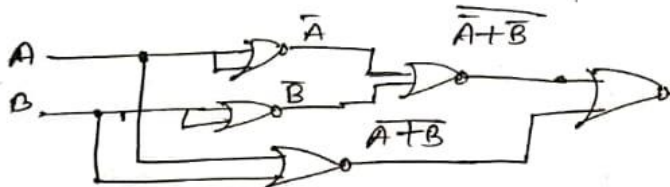
$$= \overline{\overline{A}} \cdot \overline{\overline{B}}$$

$= AB \rightarrow$  This is the AND gate expression.

NOR to OR gate.



X-OR gate.



$$Y = \overline{\overline{A} + \overline{B}} + \overline{A + B}$$

$$= (\overline{\overline{A} + \overline{B}}) \cdot (\overline{A + B})$$

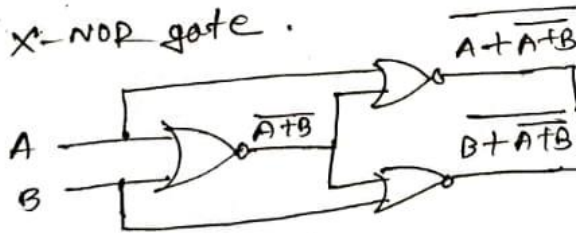
$$= (\overline{\overline{A} + \overline{B}}) \cdot (\overline{A + B})$$

$$= A\overline{A} + A\overline{B} + \overline{A}B + B\overline{B}$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{A}B + A\overline{B}$$

$$= A \oplus B = \text{X-OR}.$$

X-NOR gate.



$$Y = \overline{(A + \overline{A + B}) \cdot (B + \overline{A + B})}$$

$$= \overline{(A + \overline{A + B}) \cdot (B + \overline{A + B})}$$

$$= (A + \overline{A}) \cdot (A + \overline{B}) \cdot (B + \overline{A}) \cdot (B + \overline{B})$$

$$\Rightarrow (A + \overline{A}) \cdot (B + \overline{A})$$

$$= AB + A\overline{A} + \overline{B}B + \overline{A}\overline{B}$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{A}\overline{B} + AB$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{X-NOR}$$

⊗ Implement kind of logic gate function using NAND gate.

NOT gate

$A \text{ --- NOT --- } Y \Rightarrow \overline{A \cdot A} = A$

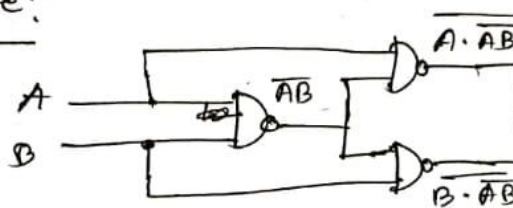
## AND gate

$A$  ———  $\overline{AB}$  ———  $\overline{\overline{AB}} = AB$   
 $B$  ———

OR gate:

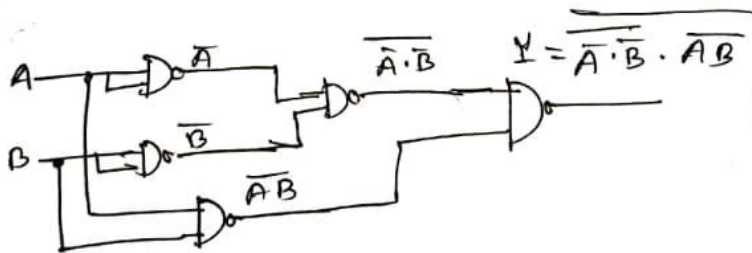
$A \rightarrow \bar{A}$   
 $B \rightarrow \bar{B}$   
 $\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} = \overline{\bar{A} + \bar{B}} = A + B$

X-OR gate:



$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \overline{A \cdot \overline{AB} \cdot B \cdot \overline{AB}} \\ &\Rightarrow \overline{A \cdot \overline{AB}} + \overline{B \cdot \overline{AB}} \\ &\Rightarrow \overline{A \cdot \overline{AB}} + \overline{B \cdot \overline{AB}} \\ &= A \cdot (\overline{A} + \overline{B}) + B \cdot (\overline{A} + \overline{B}) \\ &= \overline{AB} + \overline{AB} \\ &= \overline{AB} + \overline{AB} = A \oplus B \end{aligned}$$

~~X~~ - NOR gate:



$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \overline{A \cdot B} \cdot \overline{A \cdot B} \\ &= \overline{A \cdot B} \cdot \overline{A \cdot B} \\ &\Rightarrow \overline{A \cdot B} \cdot A \cdot B \\ &= A \oplus B \\ &= \text{X-NOR} \end{aligned}$$