Useful Formulae and Other Information

$$x(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} c_k e^{jk\omega_0 t}$$

$$\mathscr{F}x(\omega) = X(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t)e^{-j\omega t}dt$$

$$X(\omega) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2\pi a_k \delta(\omega - k\omega_0)$$

$$c_k = \frac{1}{T}\int_T x(t)e^{-jk\omega_0 t}dt$$

$$\mathscr{F}^{-1}X(t) = x(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi}\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(\omega)e^{j\omega t}d\omega$$

$$X(\omega) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \omega_0 X_T(k\omega_0)\delta(\omega - k\omega_0)$$

$$a_k = \tfrac{1}{T}X_T(k\omega_0)$$

$$\mathscr{L}x(s) = X(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t)e^{-st}dt$$

$$\mathscr{L}^{-1}X(t) = x(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi j}\int_{\sigma-j\infty}^{\sigma+j\infty} X(s)e^{st}ds$$

$$\mathscr{L}_u x(s) = X(s) = \int_{0^-}^{\infty} x(t)e^{-st}dt$$

$$e^{j\theta} = \cos\theta + j\sin\theta$$

$$\cos\theta = \tfrac{1}{2}\left[e^{j\theta} + e^{-j\theta}\right]$$

$$\sin\theta = \tfrac{1}{2j}\left[e^{j\theta} - e^{-j\theta}\right]$$

x	$\cos x$	$\sin x$
0	1	0
$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	0	1
$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
π	-1	0
$\frac{5\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	0	-1
$\frac{7\pi}{4}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$$A_k = (v - p_k)F(v)|_{v=p_k}$$

$$A_{kl} = \frac{1}{(q_k-l)!}\left[\frac{d^{q_k-l}}{dv^{q_k-l}}[(v-p_k)^{q_k}F(v)]\right]\Bigg|_{v=p_k}$$

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

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Fourier Series Properties

Property	Time Domain	Fourier Domain
Linearity	$Ax(t) + By(t)$	$Aa_k + Bb_k$
Time-Domain Shifting	$x(t - t_0)$	$e^{-jk\omega_0 t_0} a_k$
Time Reversal	$x(-t)$	a_{-k}

Fourier Transform Properties

Property	Time Domain	Frequency Domain
Linearity	$a_1 x_1(t) + a_2 x_2(t)$	$a_1 X_1(\omega) + a_2 X_2(\omega)$
Time-Domain Shifting	$x(t - t_0)$	$e^{-j\omega t_0} X(\omega)$
Frequency-Domain Shifting	$e^{j\omega_0 t} x(t)$	$X(\omega - \omega_0)$
Time/Frequency-Domain Scaling	$x(at)$	$\frac{1}{|a|} X\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$
Conjugation	$x^*(t)$	$X^*(-\omega)$
Duality	$X(t)$	$2\pi x(-\omega)$
Time-Domain Convolution	$x_1 * x_2(t)$	$X_1(\omega) X_2(\omega)$
Frequency-Domain Convolution	$x_1(t) x_2(t)$	$\frac{1}{2\pi} X_1 * X_2(\omega)$
Time-Domain Differentiation	$\frac{d}{dt} x(t)$	$j\omega X(\omega)$
Frequency-Domain Differentiation	$t x(t)$	$j \frac{d}{d\omega} X(\omega)$
Time-Domain Integration	$\int_{-\infty}^{t} x(\tau) d\tau$	$\frac{1}{j\omega} X(\omega) + \pi X(0) \delta(\omega)$
Parseval's Relation	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |x(t)|^2 dt = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |X(\omega)|^2 d\omega$	

Fourier Transform Pairs

Pair	$x(t)$	$X(\omega)$
1	$\delta(t)$	1
2	$u(t)$	$\pi \delta(\omega) + \frac{1}{j\omega}$
3	1	$2\pi \delta(\omega)$
4	$\text{sgn}(t)$	$\frac{2}{j\omega}$
5	$e^{j\omega_0 t}$	$2\pi \delta(\omega - \omega_0)$
6	$\cos(\omega_0 t)$	$\pi[\delta(\omega - \omega_0) + \delta(\omega + \omega_0)]$
7	$\sin(\omega_0 t)$	$\frac{\pi}{j}[\delta(\omega - \omega_0) - \delta(\omega + \omega_0)]$
8	$\text{rect}(t/T)$	$|T| \text{sinc}(T\omega/2)$
9	$\text{sinc}(Bt)$	$\frac{\pi}{|B|} \text{rect}\left(\frac{\omega}{2B}\right)$
10	$e^{-at} u(t), \ \text{Re}\{a\} > 0$	$\frac{1}{a + j\omega}$
11	$t^{n-1} e^{-at} u(t), \ \text{Re}\{a\} > 0$	$\frac{(n-1)!}{(a + j\omega)^n}$

Bilateral Laplace Transform Properties

Property	Time Domain	Laplace Domain	ROC
Linearity	$a_1x_1(t)+a_2x_2(t)$	$a_1X_1(s)+a_2X_2(s)$	At least $R_1\cap R_2$
Time-Domain Shifting	$x(t-t_0)$	$e^{-st_0}X(s)$	R
Laplace-Domain Shifting	$e^{s_0t}x(t)$	$X(s-s_0)$	$R+\mathrm{Re}\{s_0\}$
Time/Laplace-Domain Scaling	$x(at)$	$\frac{1}{|a|}X\left(\frac{s}{a}\right)$	aR
Conjugation	$x^*(t)$	$X^*(s^*)$	R
Time-Domain Convolution	$x_1*x_2(t)$	$X_1(s)X_2(s)$	At least $R_1\cap R_2$
Time-Domain Differentiation	$\frac{d}{dt}x(t)$	$sX(s)$	At least R
Laplace-Domain Differentiation	$-tx(t)$	$\frac{d}{ds}X(s)$	R
Time-Domain Integration	$\int_{-\infty}^t x(\tau)d\tau$	$\frac{1}{s}X(s)$	At least $R\cap\{\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>0\}$

Property	
Initial Value Theorem	$x(0^+)=\lim_{s\to\infty}sX(s)$
Final Value Theorem	$\lim_{t\to\infty}x(t)=\lim_{s\to0}sX(s)$

Unilateral Laplace Transform Properties

Property	Time Domain	Laplace Domain
Linearity	$a_1x_1(t)+a_2x_2(t)$	$a_1X_1(s)+a_2X_2(s)$
Laplace-Domain Shifting	$e^{s_0t}x(t)$	$X(s-s_0)$
Time/Laplace-Domain Scaling	$x(at),\ a>0$	$\frac{1}{a}X\left(\frac{s}{a}\right)$
Conjugation	$x^*(t)$	$X^*(s^*)$
Time-Domain Convolution	$x_1*x_2(t),\ x_1$ and x_2 are causal	$X_1(s)X_2(s)$
Time-Domain Differentiation	$\frac{d}{dt}x(t)$	$sX(s)-x(0^-)$
Laplace-Domain Differentiation	$-tx(t)$	$\frac{d}{ds}X(s)$
Time-Domain Integration	$\int_{0^-}^t x(\tau)d\tau$	$\frac{1}{s}X(s)$

Property	
Initial Value Theorem	$x(0^+)=\lim_{s\to\infty}sX(s)$
Final Value Theorem	$\lim_{t\to\infty}x(t)=\lim_{s\to0}sX(s)$

Bilateral Laplace Transform Pairs

Pair	$x(t)$	$X(s)$	ROC
1	$\delta(t)$	1	All s
2	$u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>0$
3	$-u(-t)$	$\frac{1}{s}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}<0$
4	$t^nu(t)$	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>0$
5	$-t^nu(-t)$	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}<0$
6	$e^{-at}u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s+a}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>-a$
7	$-e^{-at}u(-t)$	$\frac{1}{s+a}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}<-a$
8	$t^ne^{-at}u(t)$	$\frac{n!}{(s+a)^{n+1}}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>-a$
9	$-t^ne^{-at}u(-t)$	$\frac{n!}{(s+a)^{n+1}}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}<-a$
10	$\cos(\omega_0t)u(t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2+\omega_0^2}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>0$
11	$\sin(\omega_0t)u(t)$	$\frac{\omega_0}{s^2+\omega_0^2}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>0$
12	$e^{-at}\cos(\omega_0t)u(t)$	$\frac{s+a}{(s+a)^2+\omega_0^2}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>-a$
13	$e^{-at}\sin(\omega_0t)u(t)$	$\frac{\omega_0}{(s+a)^2+\omega_0^2}$	$\mathrm{Re}\{s\}>-a$

Unilateral Laplace Transform Pairs

Pair	$x(t)$	$X(s)$
1	$\delta(t)$	1
2	1	$\frac{1}{s}$
3	t^n	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$
4	e^{-at}	$\frac{1}{s+a}$
5	t^ne^{-at}	$\frac{n!}{(s+a)^{n+1}}$
6	$\cos(\omega_0t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2+\omega_0^2}$
7	$\sin(\omega_0t)$	$\frac{\omega_0}{s^2+\omega_0^2}$
8	$e^{-at}\cos(\omega_0t)$	$\frac{s+a}{(s+a)^2+\omega_0^2}$
9	$e^{-at}\sin(\omega_0t)$	$\frac{\omega_0}{(s+a)^2+\omega_0^2}$