

Topics to discuss

Properties of Bitwise operators.

- Commutative Property
- Associative Property
- AND , OR , XOR Property.
- Left shift and right shift property.

Commutative Property

$$1) \quad a \& b = b \& a$$

$$2) \quad a | b = b | a$$

$$3) \quad a \wedge b = b \wedge a$$

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Associative Property

$$1) a \& b \& c = b \& a \& c = c \& a \& b$$

$$2) a | b | c = b | a | c = c | a | b$$

$$3) a^{\wedge} b^{\wedge} c = b^{\wedge} a^{\wedge} c = c^{\wedge} a^{\wedge} b$$

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AND Property

$$1) a \& a = a$$

$$2) a \& 0 = 0$$

$$3) a \& 1 = \begin{cases} 0 & , \text{ when last bit is unset} \\ 1 & , \text{ when last bit is set.} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a = 1101 \\ 0001 \\ \hline 1 = 0001 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a = 1100 \\ 0001 \\ \hline 0 = 0000 \end{array}$$

$$4) \text{ least significant bit} = a \& 1$$

OR Property

$$1) \quad a \mid a = a$$

$$2) \quad a \mid 0 = a$$

XOR Property

$$1) \quad a \wedge a = 0$$

$$2) \quad a \wedge 0 = a$$

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Left shift property:

$$x \ll i = x \times 2^i$$

Right shift property:

$$x \gg i = \frac{x}{2^i}$$

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