

# Evaluating Transition Metal Barrier Heights with the Latest DFT Exchange–Correlation Functionals – the MOBH35 Benchmark Dataset

Mark Iron, Trevor Janes

Submitted date: 18/02/2019 • Posted date: 19/02/2019

Licence: CC BY-NC-ND 4.0

Citation information: Iron, Mark; Janes, Trevor (2019): Evaluating Transition Metal Barrier Heights with the Latest DFT Exchange–Correlation Functionals – the MOBH35 Benchmark Dataset. ChemRxiv. Preprint.

A new database of transition metal reaction barrier heights – MOBH35 – is presented. Benchmark energies (forward and reverse barriers and reaction energy) are calculated using DLPNO-CCSD(T) extrapolated to the complete basis set limit using a Weizmann1-like scheme. Using these benchmark energies, the performance of a wide selection of density functional theory (DFT) exchange–correlation functionals, including the latest from the Truhlar and Head-Gordon groups, is evaluated. It was found, using the def2-TZVPP basis set, that the  $\omega$ B97M-V (MAD 1.8 kcal/mol),  $\omega$ B97X-V (MAD 2.1 kcal/mol) and SCAN0 (MAD 2.1 kcal/mol) hybrid functionals are recommended. The double-hybrid functionals PWPB95 (MAD 1.6 kcal/mol) and B2K-PLYP (MAD 1.8 kcal/mol) did perform slightly better but this has to be balanced by their increased computational cost.

## File list (2)

TM Barrier Heights v2.pdf (1.42 MiB)

[view on ChemRxiv](#) • [download file](#)

TM Barrier Heights SI.pdf (569.62 KiB)

[view on ChemRxiv](#) • [download file](#)

# Evaluating Transition Metal Barrier Heights with the Latest DFT Exchange–Correlation Functionals – the MOBH35 Benchmark Dataset

*Mark A. Iron<sup>\*a</sup> and Trevor Janes<sup>b</sup>*

<sup>a</sup> Computational Chemistry Unit, Department of Chemical Research Support, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel 7610001

<sup>b</sup> Department of Organic Chemistry, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel 7610001

A new database of transition metal reaction barrier heights – MOBH35 – is presented. Benchmark energies (forward and reverse barriers and reaction energy) are calculated using DLPNO-CCSD(T) extrapolated to the complete basis set limit using a Weizmann1-like scheme. Using these benchmark energies, the performance of a wide selection of density functional theory (DFT) exchange–correlation functionals, including the latest from the Truhlar and Head-Gordon groups, is evaluated. It was found, using the def2-TZVPP basis set, that the  $\omega$ B97M-V (MAD 1.8 kcal/mol),  $\omega$ B97X-V (MAD 2.1 kcal/mol) and SCAN0 (MAD 2.1 kcal/mol) hybrid functionals are recommended. The double-hybrid functionals PWPB95 (MAD 1.6 kcal/mol) and B2K-PLYP (MAD 1.8 kcal/mol) did perform slightly better but this has to be balanced by their increased computational cost.

## Introduction

Transition metal complexes form a vital class of compounds in various fields of chemistry, notably catalysis of industrially relevant reactions.<sup>1</sup> Given the size of transition metal complexes, density functional theory (DFT) is well-suited to study their reaction mechanisms. For main-group systems, there are a myriad of studies on the performance of DFT functionals, such as Truhlar and coworkers' DATABASE2015 benchmarks,<sup>2</sup> Goerigk and coworkers' GMTKN55 (and related) benchmarks,<sup>3</sup> and Mardirossian and Head-Gordon's evaluation of the Minnesota family of functionals.<sup>4</sup> However, it is known that transition metals behave differently from their main group counterparts. Quintal *et al.* in 2006 considered a number of the functionals available at the time for a set of small model complexes.<sup>5</sup> Modrzejewski *et al.* recently considered some model reactions and how well selected hybrid-meta-GGA functionals perform.<sup>6</sup> More recently, Dohm *et al.* presented a benchmark set of “real life” transition metal reactions – MOR41 – based on highly-accurate yet computationally relatively efficient DLPNO-CCSD(T) energies;<sup>7</sup> they compared the accuracy of a wide selection of GGA, meta-GGA, hybrid and double-hybrid DFT functionals and found that of the functionals tested, the double-hybrid PWPB95<sub>D3BJ</sub> and the  $\omega$ B97X-V and mPW1B95<sub>D3BJ</sub> hybrid functionals performed the best.

By evaluating the accuracy of functionals with respect to reaction energy, MOR41 represents an important step forward, but in order to predict reaction mechanisms involving transition metal complexes, reaction barrier heights must also be known accurately. For main group reactions, it has been shown that functionals that perform well for thermodynamics are often less accurate in predicting reaction barrier heights. For the former, hybrid functionals with low amounts of Hartree–Fock exchange (15-25%) were found to be advantageous, while “kinetic functionals” – such as the aforementioned mPW1K, BB1K and BMK – have significantly higher percentages

(>40%), which tends to be detrimental to thermodynamic predictions. This catch-22 is in part offset by the kinetic energy density ( $\tau$ ) component of the latter hybrid meta-GGA functional.<sup>8</sup>

In this study, we present a complementary benchmark dataset to MOR41, which we shall term MOBH35 (metal–organic barrier heights with 35 members). This dataset is composed of reactions, including both early and late and *3d*, *4d* and *5d* transition metals, taken from the literature for which computational studies have been reported. The geometries of all species were reoptimized at a consistent level of theory (TPSS<sub>D3BJ</sub>/def2-SVP/W06), both to ensure consistency in the method and also to include dispersion that may play a significant role in determining the reactivity of the species. Benchmark energies for all species were then calculated using a level of theory very similar to that used by Dohm *et al.*:<sup>7</sup> DLPNO-CCSD(T)<sup>9</sup> energies were extrapolated to the basis set limit but following the philosophy of Martin’s Weizmann1 (W1) thermochemical composite method.<sup>10</sup> The Hartree–Fock and CCSD correlation energies were extrapolated from basis sets of triple- $\zeta$  and quadruple- $\zeta$  quality, while the (T) triples corrections, which converges faster with the size of the basis set<sup>11</sup> but are computationally more expensive, were extrapolated to the basis set limit using basis sets of double- $\zeta$  and triple- $\zeta$  quality (see Computational Methods for details). Finally, a wide variety of DFT functionals was evaluated to determine which perform well, ideally for both thermodynamics (*i.e.*, MOR41) and kinetics (*i.e.*, MOBH35). As part of this study, MOR41 was used to evaluate some of the newer functionals that were not part of Dohm *et al.*’s original study, including the latest functionals from the Truhlar (*e.g.*, MN15,<sup>12</sup> MN15-L<sup>13</sup>) and Head-Gordon (*e.g.*,  $\omega$ B97M-V,<sup>14</sup> B97M-V<sup>15</sup>) groups.

## Computational Methods

A selection of DFT functionals were considered and these are summarized in Table 1. Two codes were used to calculate the DFT energies: GAUSSIAN16 REV. B01<sup>16</sup> and ORCA versions 4.0.1, 4.1.0

and 4.1.1;<sup>17</sup> in general, GAUSSIAN16 was used, but for functionals not implemented therein ORCA was used. For double-hybrid functionals the preference was to use ORCA due to its ability to use RIJCOSX (*vide infra*) to markedly increase computational efficiency. Certain functionals implemented in ORCA use the XCFUN DFT library.<sup>18</sup> In addition, semiempirical models (see Table 1) were calculated with MOPAC2016 version 19.024L.<sup>19</sup>

With these functionals the def2-TZVPP (and in some cases, def2-QZVPP) basis set was used.<sup>20</sup> With GAUSSIAN16, density fitting (DF, also termed resolution-of-identity or RI) was used to improve the performance of GGA and meta-GGA functionals; the Weigend06 (W06) density fitting basis set<sup>20g,21</sup> was used. With ORCA, RI with the def2-TZVPP/C<sup>22</sup> and def2/J<sup>21</sup> auxiliary basis sets was used in conjunction with the resolution of identity–chain of spheres exchange (RIJCOSX) approximation<sup>23</sup> to improve the performance of all functionals. All DDFT calculations used the (99,590) “ultrafine” integration grid in GAUSSIAN16 and the equivalent “GRID6” in ORCA (see the respective user manuals for details). For ease of notation, the “def2-” prefix will be dropped from the notation but these versions of the basis sets were used in all cases.

Dispersion corrections (an empirical correction<sup>24</sup> added *a posteriori* to the calculated energies, specifically the third version of Grimme’s dispersion<sup>24a,25</sup> – D3 – preferably with Becke-Johnson dampening – D3BJ<sup>25-26</sup>) were calculated using the DFTD3 program (version 2.1rev6) by Grimme and coworkers, locally modified to read GAUSSIAN output (*i.e.*, .log) files; parameters for functionals not included in the standard version were taken from the Supporting Information of the study by Goerigk *et al.*<sup>3c</sup> (D3BJ parameters for B2K-PLYP from Karton and Georigk<sup>27</sup>). For certain functionals, dispersion is included using a nonlocal (NL) correlation correction, specifically Vydrov and Van Voorhis’s VV10 functional;<sup>28</sup> all such calculations were done using ORCA. VV10 has a single parameter *b*; for Head-Gordon’s B97M-V, B97X-V,  $\omega$ B97M-V and  $\omega$ B97X-V, *b* is

optimized as part of the functional parameterization (see Table 1), while for SCAN, TPSS, M06-L, PBE and PBE0  $b$  was taken from Brandenburg *et al.*,<sup>29</sup> for BLYP, B3LYP, B3PW91, revPBE, revPBE0 and revPBE38 from Hujo and Grimme,<sup>30</sup> PWPB95, DSD-BLYP, DSD-PBEP86 and DOD-PBEP86 from Yu,<sup>31</sup> and rPW86PBE (which the authors define as VV10) from Vydrov and Van Voorhis.<sup>28</sup> Note that by default ORCA adds the NL dispersion as a non-self-consistent correction to the final SCF energy rather than self-consistently as in the original implementation; Najibi and Goerigk have shown, using their extensive GMTKN55 database,<sup>3c</sup> that there is no improvement in accuracy when the NL correction is added self-consistently and skipping this iterative process represents a significant saving in computational effort.<sup>32</sup> One functional – APFD – has a unique dispersion correction defined as part of its functional development.<sup>33</sup>

Table 1. Summary of exchange-correlation functionals included in this study.

Functional	Program	%HF	%MP2	reference
<b>LSDA</b>				
SVWN5	GAUSSIAN			Slater ( $\rho^{\frac{4}{3}}$ ) exchange, <sup>34</sup> VWN5 correlation <sup>35</sup>
<b>GGA</b>				
BLYP	GAUSSIAN			Becke88 exchange, <sup>36</sup> Lee–Yang–Parr correlation <sup>37</sup>
BP86	GAUSSIAN			Becke88 exchange, <sup>36</sup> Perdew86 correlation <sup>38</sup>

GLYP	GAUSSIAN	Gill96 exchange, <sup>39</sup> Lee–Yang–Parr correlation <sup>37</sup>
HCTH <sup>a</sup>	GAUSSIAN	40
mPWLYP	GAUSSIAN	modified Perdew–Wang exchange, <sup>41</sup> Lee–Yang–Parr correlation <sup>37</sup>
mPWPW91	GAUSSIAN	modified Perdew–Wang exchange, <sup>41</sup> PW91 correlation <sup>42</sup>
N12	GAUSSIAN	43
OLYP	GAUSSIAN	OPTX exchange, <sup>44</sup> Lee–Yang–Parr correlation <sup>37</sup>
PBE	GAUSSIAN	45
revPBE	ORCA	46
rPW86PBE <sup>d</sup>	ORCA	revised Perdew–Wang86 exchange, Perdew–Burke–Ernzerhof correlation <sup>45</sup>
SOGGA11	GAUSSIAN	47
XLYP	GAUSSIAN	X exchange, <sup>48</sup> Lee–Yang–Parr correlation <sup>37</sup>
$\omega$ B97	ORCA	49

meta-GGA			
B97M-D3BJ	ORCA		32
B97M-V	ORCA		15
M06-L	GAUSSIAN		50
M11-L	GAUSSIAN		51
MN12-L	GAUSSIAN		52
MN15-L	GAUSSIAN		13
PKZB	GAUSSIAN		53
revTPSS	GAUSSIAN		54
SCAN	ORCA		55
TPSS	GAUSSIAN		56
VSXC	GAUSSIAN		57
$\tau$ HCTH	GAUSSIAN		58
hybrid-GGA			
APFD	GAUSSIAN	22.945	33
B1LYP	GAUSSIAN	25	59
B3LYP <sup>b</sup>	GAUSSIAN	20	60



B3PW91	GAUSSIAN	20	61
B97-1	GAUSSIAN	21	62
B97-2	GAUSSIAN	21	63
B98	GAUSSIAN	21.98	64
BH&HLYP	GAUSSIAN	50	65
CAM-B3LYP	GAUSSIAN	19-65 <sup>c</sup>	66
HISS	GAUSSIAN	<sup>c</sup>	67
HSE03	GAUSSIAN	<sup>c</sup>	68
HSE06	GAUSSIAN	25-0 <sup>c</sup>	68
LC- $\omega$ HPBE	GAUSSIAN	0-100 <sup>c</sup>	68g
LC- $\omega$ PBE	GAUSSIAN	0-10 <sup>c</sup>	69
mPW1PW91	GAUSSIAN	25	41
N12-SX	GAUSSIAN	25-0 <sup>c</sup>	70
O3LYP	GAUSSIAN	20	OPTX exchange, <sup>44</sup> Lee–Yang–Parr correlation, <sup>37</sup> hybrid <sup>71</sup>
PBE0	GAUSSIAN	25	
revPBE0	ORCA	25	46,72

revPBE38	ORCA	38	30
SOGGA11-X	GAUSSIAN	40.15	73
X3LYP	GAUSSIAN	21.8	48
$\omega$ B97X	ORCA	15.7706	49
$\omega$ B97X-D <sup>f</sup>	ORCA	19.5728	74
$\omega$ B97X-D3 <sup>f</sup>	ORCA	16.7	75
$\omega$ B97X-D3BJ <sup>f</sup>	ORCA	16.7	32
$\omega$ B97X-V	ORCA	16.7	76
<b>hybrid-meta-GGA</b>			
B1B95	GAUSSIAN	28	77
BB1K	GAUSSIAN	42	8
BMK	GAUSSIAN	42	78
M06	GAUSSIAN	27	79
M06-2X	GAUSSIAN	54	79
M06-HF	GAUSSIAN	100	80
M08-HX	GAUSSIAN	52.23	81

---

M11	GAUSSIAN	42.8- 100 <sup>c</sup>	82
MN12-SX	GAUSSIAN	25-0 <sup>c</sup>	70
MN15	GAUSSIAN	44	12
mPW1B95	GAUSSIAN	31	83
mPW1K	GAUSSIAN	42.8	84
mPW1KCIS	GAUSSIAN	15	85
mPWB1K	GAUSSIAN	44	83
mPWKCIS1K	GAUSSIAN	41	85
PBE1KCIS	GAUSSIAN	22	86
PW6B95	GAUSSIAN	28	87
PWB6K	GAUSSIAN	46	87
revTPSS0	GAUSSIAN	25	54,88
revTPSSh	GAUSSIAN	10	54,56
SCAN0	ORCA	25	89
TPSS0	GAUSSIAN	25	88
TPSS1KCIS	GAUSSIAN	13	90

---

TPSSh	GAUSSIAN	10		56
$\tau$ HCTHhyb	GAUSSIAN	15		58
$\omega$ B97M-D3BJ	ORCA	15		32
$\omega$ B97M-V	ORCA	15		14
<b>double hybrid</b>				
B2GP-PLYP	ORCA	65	36	91
B2K-PLYP	ORCA	72	42	92
B2PLYP	ORCA	53	27	93
B2T-PLYP	ORCA	60	31	94
DOD-PBEB95	ORCA <sup>e</sup>	65	0/54 <sup>g</sup>	95
DOD-PBEP86	ORCA <sup>e</sup>	65	0/47 <sup>g</sup>	95
DOD-SVWN5	ORCA <sup>e</sup>	69	0/58 <sup>g</sup>	95
DSD-BLYP	ORCA <sup>e,h</sup>	71	40/47 <sup>g</sup>	95-96
DSD-PBEB95	ORCA <sup>e</sup>	66	9/46 <sup>g</sup>	95
DSD-PBEP86	ORCA <sup>e</sup>	72	36/51 <sup>g</sup>	95,97
mPW2K- PLYP	ORCA	72	42	92

mPW2PLYP	ORCA	55	25	98
PBE0-2	ORCA	79.3701	50	99
PBE0-DH	ORCA	50	12.5	100
PBE-QIDH	ORCA	69	33.34	101
PWPB95	ORCA	50	26.9	3b
SCAN-2	ORCA	79.370	50	89
SCAN-DH	ORCA	50	12.5	89
SCAN-QIDH	ORCA	69.336	33.333	89
<b>low-cost methods</b>				
B97-3c	ORCA			102
HF-3c	ORCA	100		103
PBEh-3c	ORCA	42		104
PM6 <sup>i</sup>	MOPAC			105
PM7 <sup>j</sup>	MOPAC			106

<sup>a</sup> Refers to the /407 variant. <sup>b</sup> Using VWN3 as defined in Stephens *et al.*<sup>60</sup> <sup>c</sup> Range-separated hybrid functional. <sup>d</sup> When used with NL dispersion, this is what Vydrov and Van Voorhis term VV10.<sup>28</sup> <sup>e</sup> Run using the parameters from Kozuch and Martin.<sup>95</sup> <sup>f</sup> One should not confuse  $\omega$ B97X-D3BJ with  $\omega$ B97X-D and  $\omega$ B97X-D3; the former is a D3BJ variant of Head-Gordon's  $\omega$ B97X-V

functional, Head-Gordon’s survival-of-the-fittest functional, while the latter two are dispersion-variants of the older  $\omega$ B97 functional.<sup>g</sup> DSD functionals use separate scale factors for same spin and opposite spin contributions to the MP2 energy; these two numbers are the same spin and opposite spin SCS-MP2-type scale factors, respectively.<sup>h</sup> Using the parameters, including for dispersion, from the later paper<sup>95</sup> and not the initial communication.<sup>i</sup> A few dispersion-corrected variants were tested, namely PM6-D3,<sup>107</sup> PM6-DH+,<sup>108</sup> PM6-DH2,<sup>109</sup> PM6-DH2X,<sup>110</sup> PM6-D3H4<sup>111</sup> and PM6-D3H4X.<sup>112</sup> <sup>j</sup> Also tested the PM7-TS variant; see MOPAC online manual.

Accurate benchmark energies were calculated with ORCA using coupled cluster with all singles and doubles and a quasiperturbative triples correction (*i.e.*, CCSD(T)) using domain-localized pair natural orbitals (DLPNO)<sup>9</sup> and the RIJCOSX approximation.<sup>23</sup> In the original MOR41 study, the benchmark energies were calculated using this level of theory extrapolated to the complete basis set limit (CBS) using the def2-TZVPP and def2-QZVPP basis sets.<sup>7</sup> Here, because the (T) component proved to be too computationally demanding to calculate using the available computer hardware, the coupled-cluster energies are extrapolated to the basis set limit using a W1-like extrapolation scheme.<sup>10</sup> The Hartree–Fock (HF) energies are extrapolated using the equation proposed by Zhong *et al.*:<sup>113</sup>

$$E_n \approx E_{CBS} + A \cdot \exp(-\alpha\sqrt{L})$$

where  $E_n$  is the energy calculated with the  $n$ -tuple- $\zeta$  basis set,  $E_{CBS}$  is the energy at the complete basis set (CBS) limit,  $L$  is the highest angular momentum of the basis set (which for the basis sets in question equals  $n$ ), and  $A$  and  $\alpha$  are parameters. For two basis sets (*e.g.*, def2-TZVPP and def2-QZVPP,  $n = 3$  and 4, respectively) this equation can be rewritten in a more convenient form (where  $n_2 > n_1$ ):

$$E_{CBS}^{HF} = E_{n_2} + \frac{E_{n_2} - E_{n_1}}{\exp(\alpha(\sqrt{n_2} - \sqrt{n_1})) - 1}$$

CCSD, (T) and MP2 correlation energies are extrapolated using Helgaker *et al.*'s inverse-cubic extrapolation ( $\beta = 3$ ):<sup>114</sup>

$$E_{CBS}^{corr} = \frac{n_1^\beta E_{n_1}^{corr} - n_2^\beta E_{n_2}^{corr}}{n_1^\beta - n_2^\beta}$$

The parameters  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are taken from Neese and Valeev,<sup>115</sup> specifically  $\alpha = 10.390$  and  $\beta = 2.400$  for CBS(SVP/TZVP) extrapolations and  $\alpha = 7.880$  and  $\beta = 2.970$  for CBS(TZVPP/QZVPP) extrapolations. The SCF and CCSD correlation energies are extrapolated, in a similar manner as in the original W1 theory,<sup>10</sup> using the def2-TZVPP and def2-QZVPP basis sets, while the (T) correlation energy, which is known to converge faster with basis set,<sup>11</sup> is extrapolated using the def2-SVP and def2-TZVP basis sets. For convenience, these extrapolated DLPNO-CCSD(T) energies are denoted as CCSD(T)/CBS<sub>W1</sub>. All DLPNO calculations used the “*tightPNO*” option as recommended by Liakos *et al.*<sup>116</sup>

## Results and Discussion

### MOR41 – Additional Functionals

Since the initial publication by Dohm *et al.* of the MOR41 database, newer functionals have been made available, notably from the Truhlar (*e.g.*, MN15 and MN15-L) and Head-Gordon (*e.g.*, B97M-V and  $\omega$ B97M-V) groups; likewise many functionals were not tested. Therefore, we tested the performance of several functionals against the MOR41 database. While Dohm *et al.* chose to use the def2-QZVPP basis set, we opted here for the smaller def2-TZVPP basis set since this basis set is more commonly used in computational studies of transition metal systems. Nevertheless, for a number of functionals the larger basis was used; a comparison in the Supporting Information (Table S1) shows that there is little to be gained by using the larger basis set. It should also be

noted that a number of the functionals tested by Dohm *et al.* were also evaluated here to ensure consistency in the results between values computed with different codes, basis sets, *et cetera*.

The comparison of functionals is given in Table 2. From these results, it is clear that the best non-double hybrid functionals are  $\omega$ B97M-V,  $\omega$ B97X-V (which was the best in Dohm *et al.*'s study) and mPW1B95<sub>D3BJ</sub>; the best GGA/meta-GGA functionals, which are computationally less costly than hybrids, are MN15-L, SCAN<sub>D3BJ</sub> and TPSS<sub>D3BJ</sub>. It is interesting to note that the dispersion correction, which generally improves (in some cases quite drastically) the performance of the underlying functional, has little effect on the highly-parameterized MN15-L functional (maximum correction is 0.17 kcal/mol, *c.f.* 535.4 kcal/mol for HCTH).

Table 2. Evaluation of several functionals using Dohm *et al.*'s MOR41 transition metal reaction energy database with the def2-TZVPP basis set both with and without an empirical dispersion correction (all values in kcal/mol).

Functional	no dispersion		Type	with dispersion		Dohm <i>et al.</i> <sup>a</sup>
	MAD	RMSD		MAD	RMSD	MAD
GGA						
B97-D3BJ	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	D3BJ	5.8	7.1	5.9
BLYP	13.2	17.3	D3BJ	5.2	6.9	5.2
BP86	9.2	12.2	D3BJ	5.1	6.5	4.9
HCTH	15.4	19.5	D3BJ	13.0	16.8	



mPWPW91	9.0	12.0	D3BJ	4.9	6.3	
N12	10.1	12.9	D3	4.0	5.5	
OLYP	17.7	23.3	D3BJ	4.9	7.2	
PBE	7.8	10.1	D3BJ	3.8	5.1	3.8
XLYP	12.4	16.2	D3BJ	11.1	13.5	
$\omega$ B97	4.7	5.8	none			
<hr/>						
<b>meta-GGA</b>						
<hr/>						
B97M-D3BJ	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	D3BJ	5.6	7.0	
B97M-V	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	NL	3.8	4.6	
M06-L	5.7	6.9	D3	5.2	6.4	4.9
M11-L	7.7	8.8	D3	4.9	6.2	
MN12-L	3.8	4.9	D3BJ	6.4	8.3	
MN15-L	3.2	4.5	D3	3.2	4.5	
mPWB95	7.6	9.6	N/A <sup>c</sup>			
PKZB	10.1	12.9	D3	7.5	8.6	
revTPSS	6.8	9.2	D3BJ	4.7	5.4	
SCAN	3.9	5.3	D3BJ	3.3	4.5	

TPSS	7.8	10.5	D3BJ	3.6	4.7	3.3
VSXC	15.4	23.3	N/A <sup>c</sup>			
$\tau$ HCTH	12.6	16.4	D3	5.7	6.9	
<b>hybrid-GGA</b>						
APFD	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	PFD	7.5	9.1	
B3LYP	11.0	14.4	D3BJ	4.9	6.0	4.9
B97-1	7.9	10.3	D3BJ	4.4	5.6	
B97-2	10.6	13.8	D3BJ	12.0	15.0	
B98	8.6	11.2	D3BJ	6.2	7.7	
HISS	5.7	7.2	D3BJ	6.0	7.3	
HSE06	6.3	8.3	D3BJ	2.9	3.7	
mPW1PW91	7.6	10.0	D3BJ	3.8	4.9	
N12-SX	6.3	8.1	D3BJ	3.6	4.7	
O3LYP	15.6	20.5	D3BJ	7.4	8.6	
PBE0	6.4	8.4	D3BJ	2.6	3.5	2.6
X3LYP	10.1	13.2	D3BJ	5.3	6.7	
$\omega$ B97X-D	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	D2	3.9	5.0	

$\omega$ B97X-D3	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	D3	5.2	6.3	
$\omega$ B97X-D3BJ	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	D3BJ	5.5	6.8	
$\omega$ B97X	5.5	6.8	D3	4.1	5.0	4.2
	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	D3BJ	5.5	6.8	
$\omega$ B97X-V	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>	NL	2.1	2.6	2.2
<b>hybrid-meta-GGA</b>						
M06	6.5	8.0	D3	5.4	7.1	5.6
M11	4.3	5.3	D3BJ	3.8	4.7	
MN12-SX	3.9	4.9	D3BJ	3.4	4.1	
MN15	2.6	3.3	D3BJ	2.6	3.3	
mPW1B95	5.8	7.2	D3BJ	2.3	3.0	2.4
PW6B95	6.3	7.7	D3BJ	2.6	3.3	2.7
SCAN0	3.5	4.6	N/A <sup>b</sup>			
TPSSh	7.2	9.7	D3BJ	7.6	9.0	2.8
$\tau$ HCTHhyb	8.0	10.4	D3BJ	7.2	8.9	
$\omega$ B97M-D3BJ			D3BJ	3.0	3.7	
$\omega$ B97M-V			NL	2.0	2.5	

double hybrid						
B2GP-PLYP	5.0	6.2	D3BJ	3.4	4.8	3.5
B2K-PLYP	4.7	5.7	D3BJ	3.2	4.6	
B2T-PLYP	5.4	6.7	N/A <sup>c</sup>			
PWPB95	4.5	5.5	D3BJ	2.9	6.4	1.9
SCAN0-2	4.8	6.5	N/A <sup>c</sup>			
SCAN0-DH	2.6	3.1	N/A <sup>c</sup>			
SCAN0-QIDH	2.9	4.2	N/A <sup>c</sup>			
low-cost methods						
B97-3c			D3	4.4	5.9	4.4
HF-3c			D3	18.9	22.9	
PBEh-3c			D3	4.9	6.4	4.9

<sup>a</sup> Where available<sup>7</sup> <sup>b</sup> By definition, a dispersion correction is part of the functional form. <sup>c</sup> Not available.

### The MOBH35 Database

In order to build a benchmark database, we selected reactions that have already been studied computationally. Reactions were chosen to include a wide range of transition metals (both early and late transition metals from each of the three rows of the periodic table) as well as a broad selection of reactions types (*e.g.*, oxidative addition, ligand dissociation,  $\sigma$ -bond metathesis; Table

3). Starting from the reported structures for the transition states and the connecting minima, the geometries were reoptimized at the TPSS<sub>D3BJ</sub>/def2-SVP/W06 level of theory; this is close to the level of theory used by Dohm *et al.* in their study.<sup>7</sup> Reoptimizing the geometries was essential since the original studies used different levels of theory, and in many cases the functionals did not include a dispersion correction. Table 4 lists the reactions included in our MOBH35 dataset with the relevant citations. The reaction energies and barrier heights of all the reactions (Table 4) were calculated at the CCSD(T)/CBS<sub>W1</sub> level of theory (see Computational Methods section for full details), which again is similar to that used by Dohm *et al.*<sup>7</sup>

Table 3. Periodic table of the elements representation of the number of reactions for each particular transition metal in the MOBH35 barrier height database.

2 Sc	2 Ti			1 Mn	4 Fe				
		2 Nb	1 Mo		2 Ru	1 Rh	5 Pd		
		2 Ta	1 W	2 Re	2 Os	2 Ir	6 Pt		

The following nomenclature is used in identifying structures in the MOBH35 dataset: each complex is identified according to its role in the reaction (“**r**” for reactant, “**p**” for product or “**ts**” for transition state) and the reaction in which it participates. Note that in a few cases, the product of one reaction is the reactant for the next. In these cases, two complexes may have the structure.

These complexes are **p6/r7**, **p8/r9** and **p34/r35**. In addition, in one case (**r30/r31**) the same reactant is involved in two separate reactions.

One issue that arises whenever one uses energies not calculated at the same level as the geometry optimizations is small barrier heights. Using higher level methods, be it larger basis sets, a more robust method or adding corrections (*e.g.*, solvation or basis set superposition error), is common in order to obtain more reliable reaction energies and barrier heights, especially when the use of the higher level of theory would make the geometry optimizations intractable with the available computational resources. However, when using such an approach, one may on occasion obtain a negative barrier height, something that on the face of it would seem nonsensical. This is a result of the approximations made by using this approach that the changes in geometry obtained were one to do the geometry optimizations at the higher level of theory would be negligible; at the level of theory used for the geometry optimization one does obtain a positive barrier height. When studying a particular reaction, especially when part of a complex reaction mechanism, one would just state that this particular step has a very small barrier height – on the order of a few kcal/mol – that will not affect the reaction kinetics given that other steps have significantly higher barriers. In our MOBH35 dataset, there are two reactions with negative barriers (#10 and #35) and another three with barriers >23 kcal/mol. It was decided to include these reactions despite the negative or small barriers since the main point is how well the various DFT exchange–correlation functionals perform compared to the CCSD(T)/CBS<sub>w1</sub> numbers.

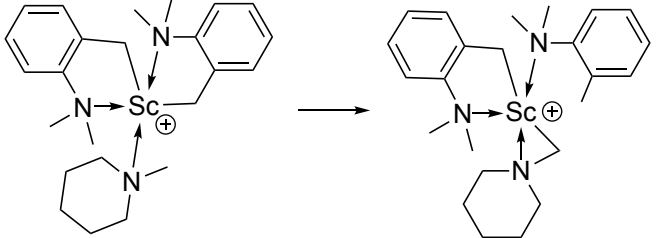
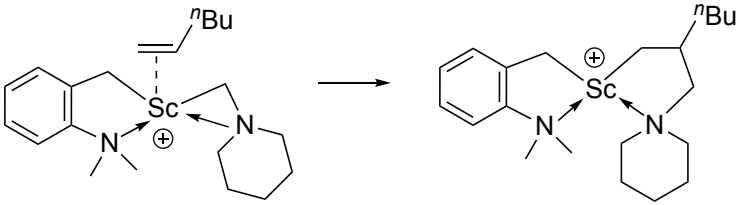
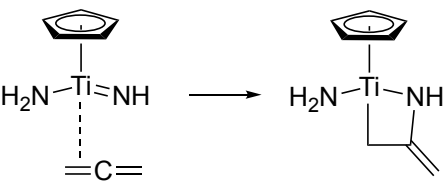
Figure 1 shows the mean absolute deviations (MAD) for each reaction step over all methods tested (DFT and wavefunction theory, excluding the semiempirical methods since they gave dramatically larger errors, *vide infra*). The average MAD of 4.0 kcal/mol is less than the 2 $\sigma$  (where  $\sigma$  is the standard deviation) confidence interval of 6.1 kcal/mol. This indicates that the MOBH35

dataset is well balanced, has reliable reference values and that most of the methods tested have reasonable performances for this dataset. The reaction steps with MAD >10 kcal/mol involve association or dissociation of a ligand, and the geometry of such a transition state is probably more sensitive to the computational method.

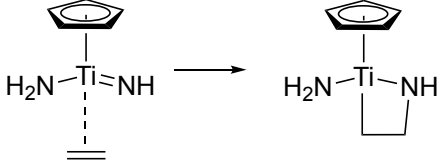
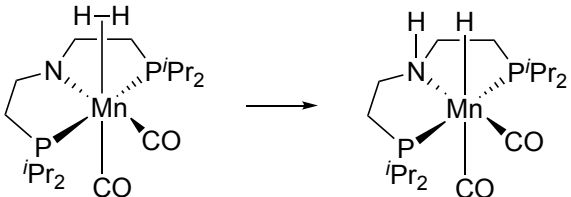
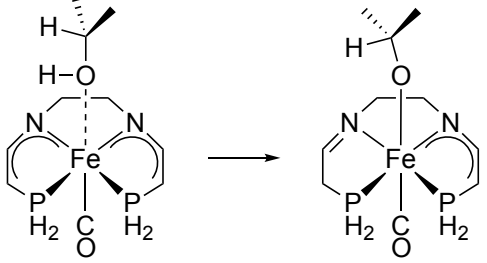
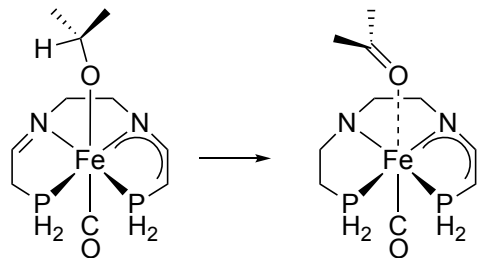
### **Performance of DFT Functionals Against the MOBH35 Database**

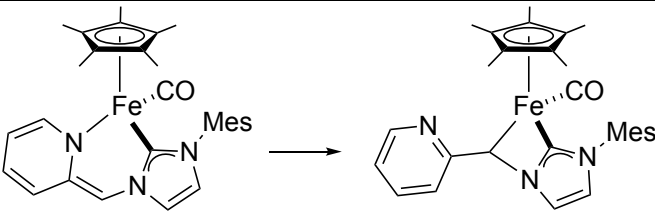
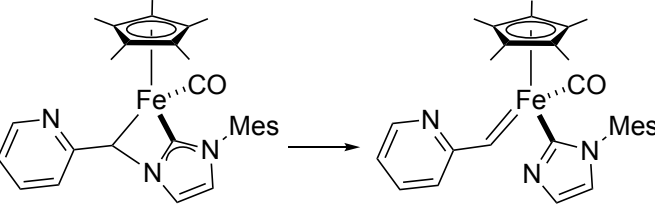
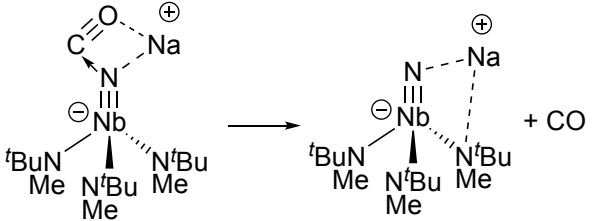
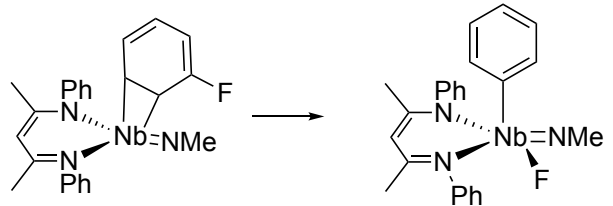
When assessing each method against the benchmark values, the mean absolute deviation (MAD) and root mean squared deviation (RMSD) of three energies for each reaction were considered: (i) the forward barrier height, as defined by the direction the reaction is written in Table 4, (ii) the reverse barrier height, and (iii) the overall reaction energy. This is the same approach taken by Truhlar and coworkers with their main-group barrier heights database.<sup>90,117</sup> A wide selection of DFT exchange–correlation functionals were tested and the results are summarized in Table 5; also included are the evaluations of a selection of low-cost and semiempirical methods as well as various wavefunction methods obtained as part of the benchmarking of the MOBH35 dataset.

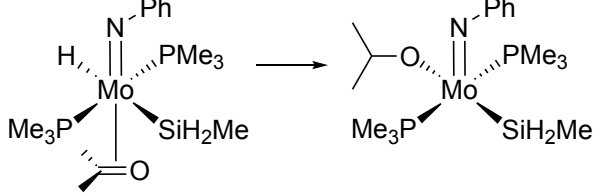
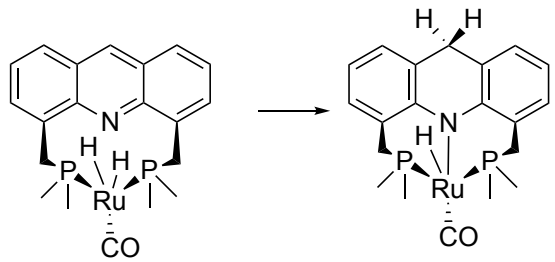
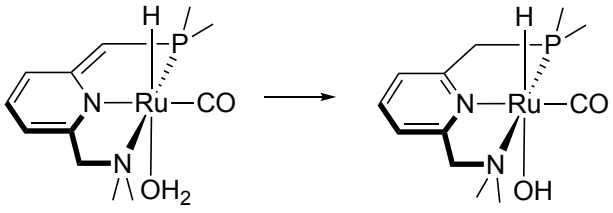
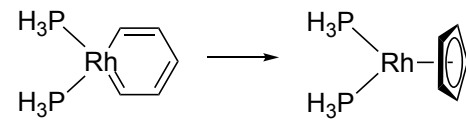
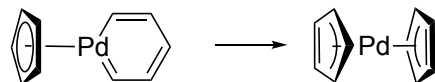
Table 4. Components of the MOBH35 database, including barrier heights and reaction energy ( $\Delta E_{\text{rxn}}$ ) in kcal/mol calculated at the CCSD(T)/CBS<sub>W1</sub> level of theory, sorted according to the atomic number of the transition metal.

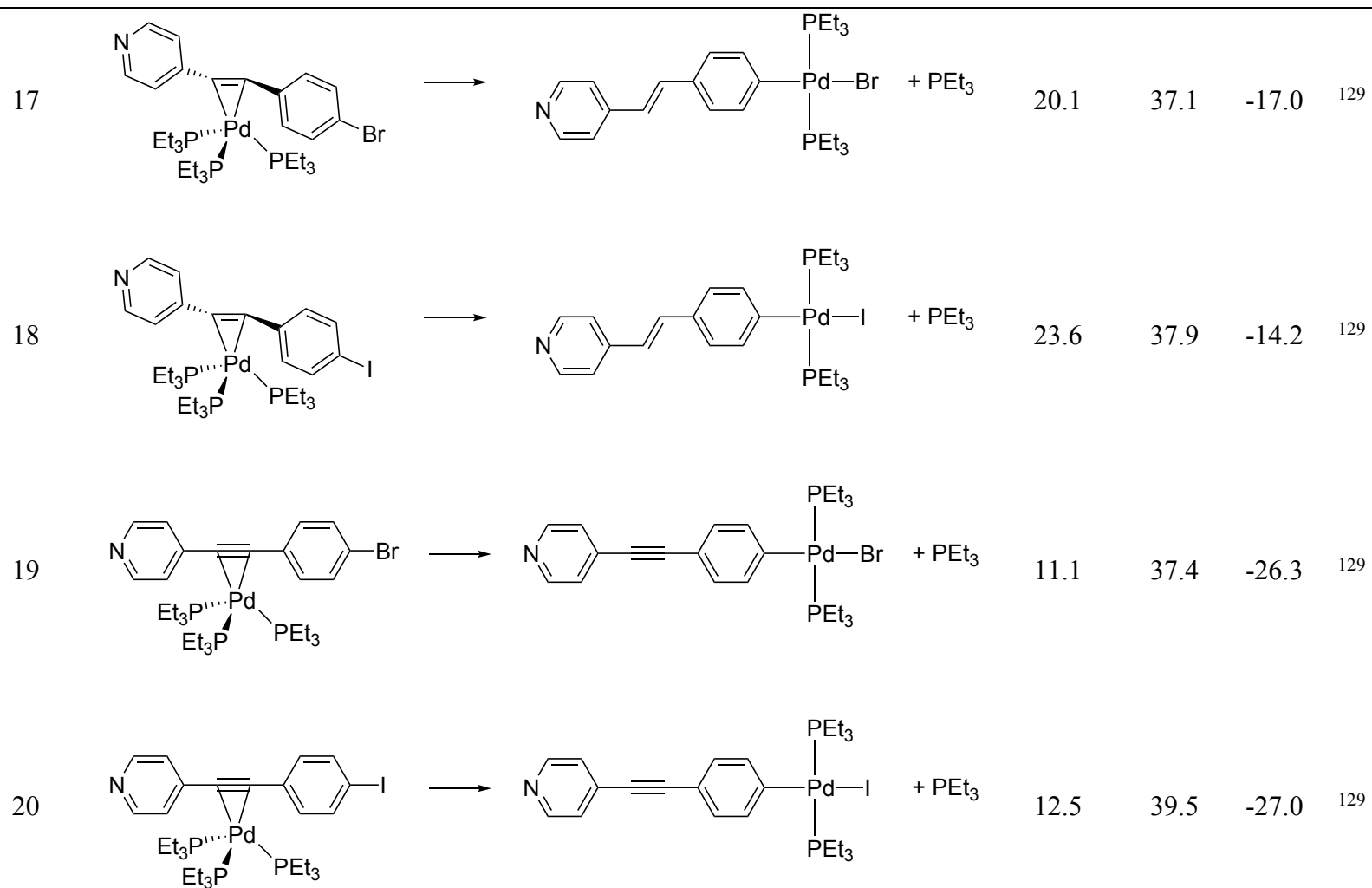
Reaction		Barrier Height		$\Delta E_{\text{rxn}}$	ref.
		forward	reverse		
1		26.2	15.9	10.3	118
2		5.5	22.4	-16.9	118
3		1.0	28.4	-27.4	119



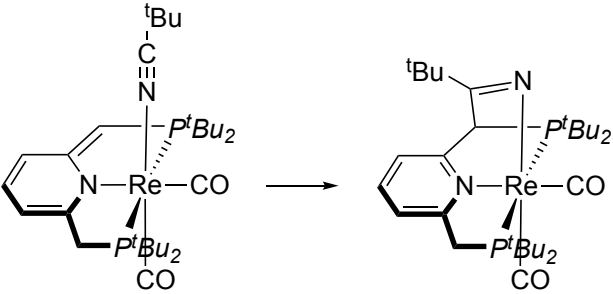
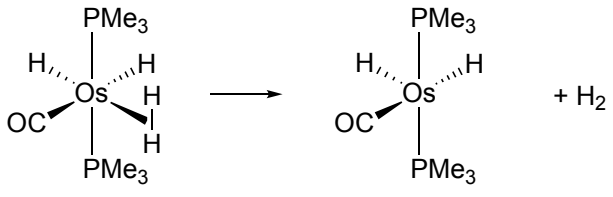
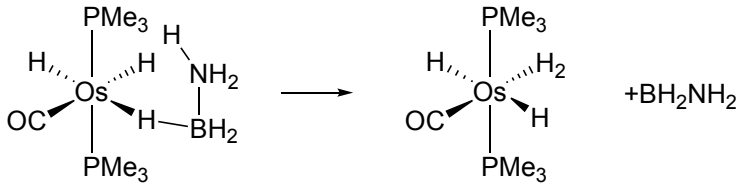
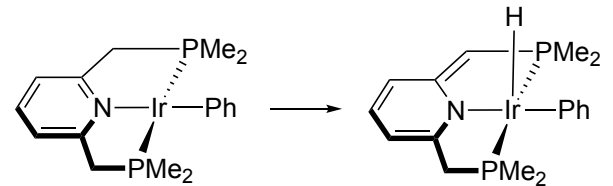
4		1.3	9.9	-8.6	119
5		4.36	22.4	-17.8	120
6		16.0	14.1	1.9	121
7		28.2	18.7	9.5	121

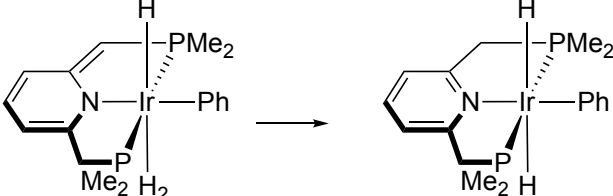
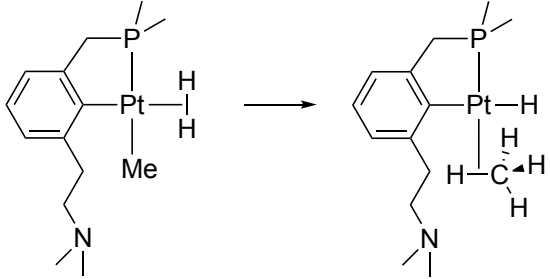
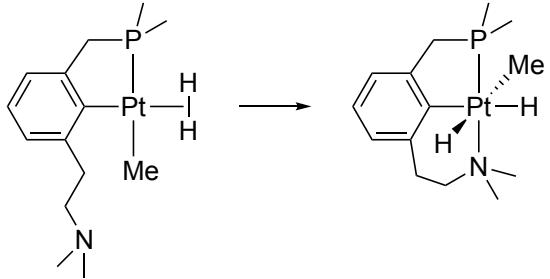
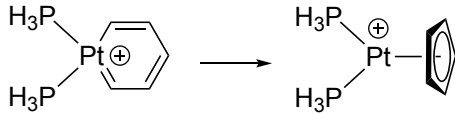
8		36.4	35.2	1.1	122
9		33.8	4.2	29.7	122
10		-5.4	7.7	13.1	123
11		35.1	90.2	-55.1	124

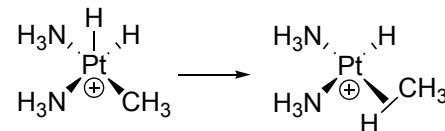
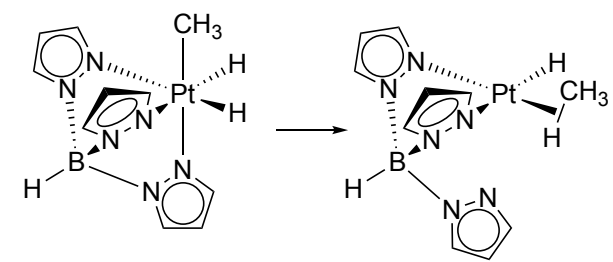
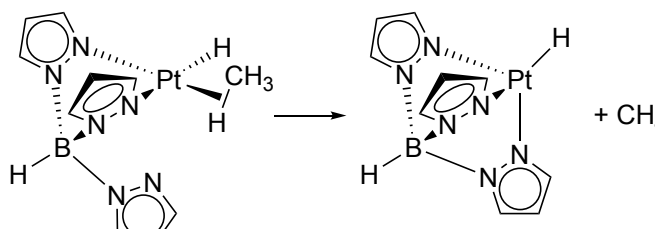
12		0.3	32.0	-31.7	125
13		23.1	50.5	-27.5	126
14		10.4	14.4	-4.0	127
15		20.5	78.8	-58.3	128
16		33.4	56.1	-22.7	128



21		9.4	9.4	0.0	130
22		14.3	29.6	-15.3	130
23		31.2	22.1	9.1	131
24		2.9	16.9	-14.0	132

25		2.9	11.9	-9.1	132
26		25.2	0.2	25.3	133
27		13.5	2.4	11.1	133
28 <sup>a</sup>		27.9	17.3	10.6	134

29 <sup>a</sup>		15.1	30.7	-15.6	134
30		9.8	17.5	-7.6	135
31		3.1	13.6	-10.5	135
32		19.0	64.9	-45.9	128

33		1.5	8.1	-6.6	<sup>136</sup>
34		29.0	2.8	26.2	<sup>136</sup>
35		18.8	-1.2	-20.0	<sup>136</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Two bridging water molecules (see<sup>134</sup>) not shown.



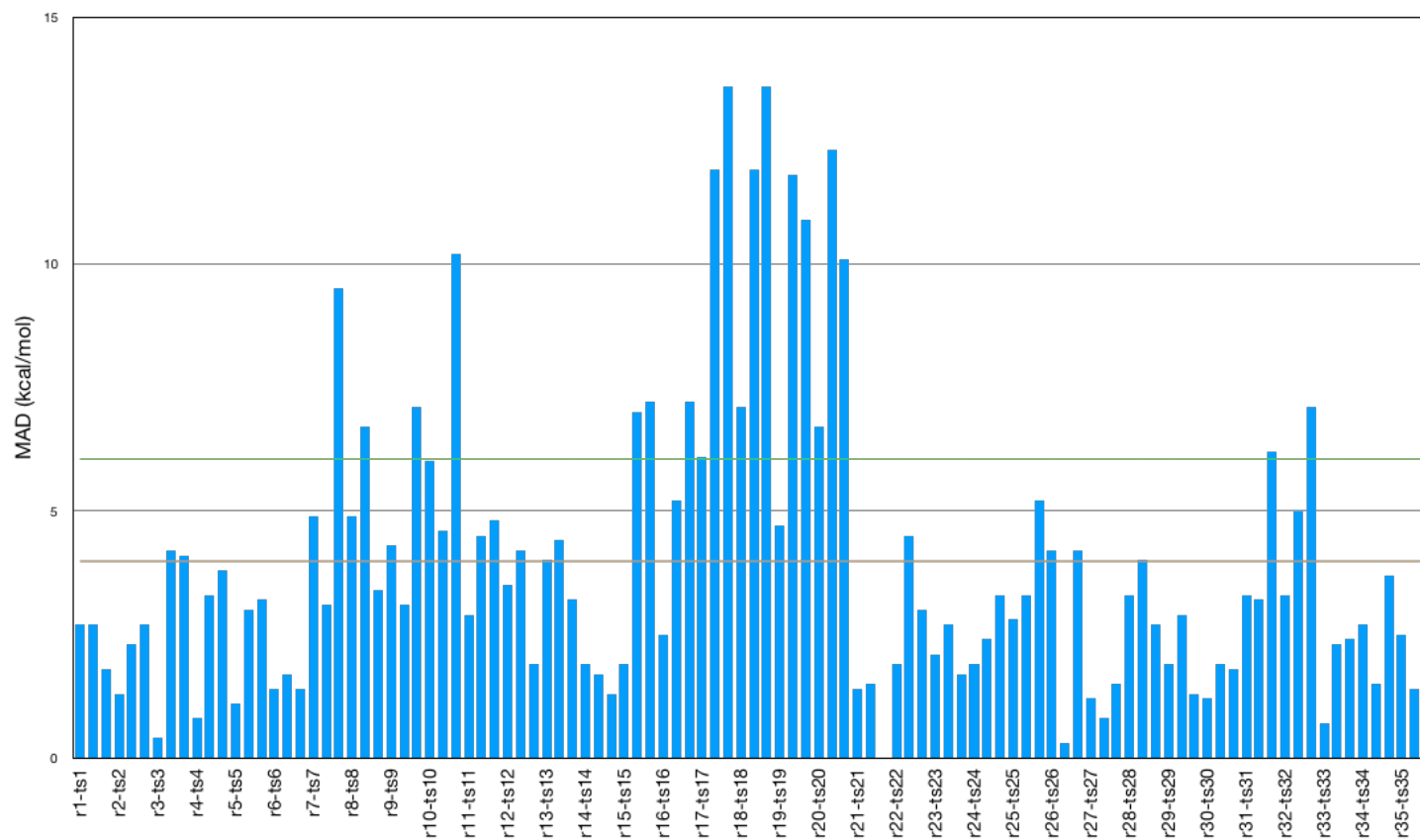


Figure 1. Mean absolute deviation (MAD, kcal/mol) for all methods tested (excluding semiempirical methods, see text) for each reaction step (forward barrier, reverse barrier and reaction energy); the orange and green lines (at 4.0 and 6.1 kcal/mol) mark the average error and the  $2\sigma$  interval.

Table 5. Evaluation of the MOBH35 database for a wide variety of exchange–correlation functionals (ordered by class alphabetically), low-cost methods and wavefunction methods.

Functional	No Dispersion		With Dispersion		
	MAD	RMSD	Type	MAD	RMSD
<b>LSDA</b>					
SVWN5	7.2	10.0	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
<b>GGA</b>					
BLYP	6.8	9.6	D3BJ	6.3	8.7
			NL	5.5	7.4
BP86	4.6	6.5	D3BJ	6.0	8.7
GLYP	7.1	10.9	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
HCTH	6.0	8.6	D3	5.0	7.2
mPWLYP	6.3	8.7	D3BJ	5.7	7.8
mPWPW91	4.7	6.3	D3BJ	5.6	8.0
N12	4.4	5.9	D3	5.3	8.0
OLYP	6.9	11.0	D3BJ	5.4	7.8

PBE	4.3	5.6	D3BJ	5.0	7.0
			NL	5.2	7.2
revPBE	5.4	7.8	D3BJ	5.4	7.6
revPBE-NL	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	NL	5.4	7.5
rPW86PBE	5.2	7.1	D3BJ	5.6	7.7
			NL	5.4	7.3
			SCNL( <i>i.e.</i> , VV10)	5.4	7.3
SOGGA11	5.4	6.9	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
XLYP	6.6	9.1	D3BJ	6.4	8.9
ωB97	2.9	3.8	none		
<b>meta-GGA</b>					
B97M-D3BJ	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3BJ	3.6	5.2
B97M-V	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	NL	3.1	4.4
M06-L	4.0	5.5	D3	4.4	6.1
			NL	4.4	6.2
M11-L	4.1	5.6	D3	4.2	6.2
MN12-L	4.2	6.2	D3BJ	5.0	7.7

MN15-L	3.8	5.9	D3	3.8	5.9
PKZB	4.0	5.4	D3	5.9	8.4
revTPSS	3.8	5.0	D3BJ	4.8	6.6
SCAN <sup>c</sup>	3.4	4.6	D3BJ	4.1	5.6
			NL	4.1	5.6
			SCNL	4.1	5.6
TPSS	4.4	5.9	D3BJ	4.8	6.6
			NL	5.0	6.9
VSXC	13.1	24.5	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
$\tau$ HCTH	5.6	8.1	D3BJ	5.3	7.2
<b>hybrid-GGA</b>					
APFD	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	PFD	4.0	6.0
B1LYP	5.3	8.2	D3BJ	4.0	5.5
B3LYP	5.1	7.7	D3BJ	4.0	5.5
			NL	3.1	4.2
B3PW91	3.8	5.9	D3BJ	3.6	5.7
			NL	3.6	5.1

B97-1	3.5	5.1	D3BJ	3.0	4.1
B97-2	4.2	6.6	D3BJ	3.7	5.3
B98	3.9	5.8	D3BJ	3.1	4.3
BH&HLYP	5.8	8.6	D3BJ	3.6	4.6
CAM-B3LYP	3.8	5.8	D3	2.4	3.1
HISS	3.5	4.9	D3BJ	3.2	4.4
HSE03	3.0	4.2	D3BJ	3.1	4.5
HSE06	2.9	4.1	D3BJ	2.9	4.3
LC- $\omega$ HPBE	3.8	5.4	D3BJ	3.3	4.6
LC- $\omega$ PBE	3.8	5.4	D3	3.2	4.4
mPW1K	4.0	5.9	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
mPW1PW91	3.3	5.0	D3BJ	3.1	4.7
N12-SX	3.2	4.5	D3BJ	3.2	4.9
O3LYP	6.0	10.0	D3BJ	3.4	4.6
PBE0	2.9	4.2	D3BJ	2.8	4.1
			NL	3.4	4.9
revPBE0	4.1	6.6	NL	3.1	4.5

			SCNL	3.2	4.6
revPBE38	4.3	6.9	NL	3.0	4.1
SOGGA11-X	3.7	5.5	D3BJ	2.9	4.1
$\omega$ B97X	2.8	3.7	D3	2.3	3.0
			D3BJ	2.3	3.3
			NL( <i>i.e.</i> , $\omega$ B97X-V)	2.1	2.7
<b>hybrid-meta-GGA</b>					
B1B95	2.7	3.8	D3BJ	3.5	5.4
BB1K	3.2	4.5	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
BMK	3.3	5.2	D3BJ	3.1	4.5
M06	3.4	4.6	D3	5.9	7.9
M06-2X	3.0	4.1	D3	3.0	4.0
M06-HF	4.7	6.5	D3	4.3	6.0
M08-HX	3.3	4.7	D3	3.2	4.6
M11	2.9	6.7	D3BJ	2.7	3.9
MN12-SX	2.7	3.8	D3BJ	2.8	4.3
MN15	2.6	3.9	D3BJ	2.6	4.0

mPW1B95	2.5	3.3	D3BJ	3.0	4.2
mPW1KCIS	4.1	5.9	D3BJ	4.1	5.7
mPWB1K	3.1	4.2	D3BJ	3.3	4.4
mPWKCIS1K	4.3	6.5	D3BJ	3.1	4.1
PBE1KCIS	3.5	4.9	D3BJ	3.2	4.4
PW6B95	2.4	3.3	D3BJ	2.6	3.8
PWB6K	2.7	3.7	D3BJ	2.9	3.9
revTPSS0	2.7	4.2	D3BJ	2.7	4.1
revTPSSh	3.1	4.2	D3BJ	3.7	5.5
SCAN0	2.1	3.1	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
TPSS0	3.6	5.2	D3BJ	3.5	5.1
TPSS1KCIS	3.8	5.6	D3BJ	3.7	5.3
TPSSh	3.6	5.2	D3BJ	3.9	5.3
$\tau$ HCTHhyb	3.8	5.4	D3BJ	3.8	5.3
$\omega$ B97M-D3BJ	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3BJ	2.0	2.8
$\omega$ B97M-V	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	NL	1.8	2.6

double hybrid					
B2GP-PLYP	2.0	3.0	D3BJ	2.7	4.4
B2K-PLYP	1.8	2.6	D3BJ	2.4	4.0
B2PLYP	6.8	9.6	D3BJ	5.5	7.7
B2T-PLYP	2.2	3.4	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DOD-PBEP86			D3BJ	2.4	4.3
DOD-PBEP86	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3BJ	2.5	4.6
			NL	2.1	3.6
DOD-SVWN5	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3BJ	2.0	4.0
DSD-BLYP	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3BJ	3.1	5.3
			NL	2.9	4.7
DSD-PBEB95	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3BJ	2.6	4.4
DSD-PBEP86	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3BJ	2.7	4.5
			NL	2.6	4.3
mPW2K-PLYP	3.8	9.4	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
mPW2PLYP	2.5	3.6	D3BJ	2.8	4.2
PBE0-2	3.2	4.7	N/A <sup>b</sup>		



PBE0-DH	2.2	2.9	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
PBE-QIDH	2.4	3.10	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
PWPB95	1.6	2.5	D3BJ	2.4	3.9
			NL	2.4	3.8
SCAN0-2	3.3	5.1	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
SCAN0-DH	1.7	2.5	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
SCAN0-QIDH	2.5	3.5	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
<b>wave function methods</b>					
HF/QZVPP	13.1	18.8	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-MP2/TZVP	6.3	10.0	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-MP2/QZVPP	6.4	9.9	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-CCSD(T)/SVP	2.1	2.8	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-CCSD(T)/TZVP	1.5	2.3	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-CCSD/QZVPP	2.4	3.1	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-CCSD(T)/CBS(SVP/TZVP)	1.9	2.8	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-MP2/CBS(SVP/TZVP)	6.9	11.2	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
DLPNO-MP2/CBS(TZVPP/QZVPP)	6.3	9.7	N/A <sup>b</sup>		

low cost/semi-empirical methods					
B97-3c	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3	4.8	6.9
HF-3c	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3	13.5	17.5
PBEh-3c	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	D3	5.0	9.6
PM6	21.5	28.8	D3	20.2	27.7
			DH+	20.8	28.2
			DH2	20.9	28.4
			DH2X	20.9	28.4
			D3H4	18.9	25.7
			D3H4X	18.9	25.7
PM7	106.4	146.1	N/A <sup>b</sup>		
PM7-TS	67.8	141.8	N/A <sup>b</sup>		

<sup>a</sup> By definition, a dispersion correction is part of the functional form. <sup>b</sup> Not available. <sup>c</sup> SCAN has been reported to have significant grid dependence.<sup>29</sup> Therefore, the calculations were repeated with other integration grids, yielding (MAD, RMSD – both in kcal/mol) of GRID4 (3.3, 4.6), GRID5 (3.3, 4.6), GRID6 (3.4, 4.6), GRID7 (3.4, 4.7). Clearly, this is not an issue here.

Reviewing the results in Table 5, one can conclude that the top nonlocal (*i.e.*, non-hybrid) functionals are  $\omega$ B97, B97M-V, SCAN and MN15-L, while the top hybrids are  $\omega$ B97M-V,  $\omega$ B97X-V, SCAN0 and MN15. Like with the MOR41 database, most nonlocal functionals do not

perform well, although the top nonlocal functionals perform better than many hybrid functionals. Nevertheless, their use would not be recommended. On the other hand, the top three hybrid functionals perform on par with the top double-hybrid functionals – PWPB95, SCAN0-DH and B2K-PLYP; given the significant computational expense of double hybrids, this makes  $\omega$ B97M-V or  $\omega$ B97X-V very enticing, especially given that these are the top performing hybrid functionals for both the MOBH35 and MOR41 databases. However, if these functionals are not available, one should use a double-hybrid functional like PWPB95 or B2K-PLYP, which are more widely available.

Najibi and Goerigk had previously noted that the NL dispersion correction can be applied noniteratively as the self-consistent form (*i.e.*, SCNL) did not have any significant impact on their evaluation of their GMTKN55 database.<sup>32</sup> Just to be sure, this was again tested here for a few functionals, and it was found that indeed the self-consistent application of the NL correction did not impact the results (Table 6).

One functional that did surprisingly well is M06-2X. It was generally accepted that M06-2X is not suitable for transition metal complex and one should rather use M06.<sup>79</sup> Moreover, Quintal *et al.* found that “kinetics” functionals with high percentages of “exact” Hartree–Fock exchange do not perform as well as they do for main group reactions.<sup>5</sup> Nonetheless, for the MOBH35 dataset, M06-2X actually outperforms M06 and the kinetics functionals only perform slightly poorer than their non-kinetics versions. That being said, these are not the top performers.

From the calculations done in order to obtain the benchmark energies, one can extract numbers for some lower-level wavefunction methods. DLPNO-CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP has a MAD of 1.5 kcal/mol, yet despite its significant cost this is only marginally better than the MADs for the top double-hybrid and hybrid functionals; this makes the use of the more expensive method

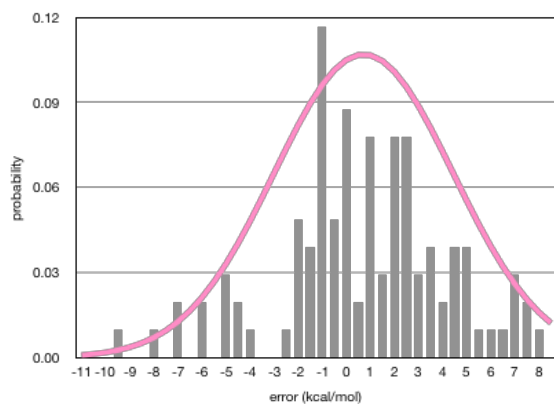
unappealing compared to its cheaper competitors. Even more notable is that MP2, either with a large quadruple- $\zeta$  basis set or using basis-set extrapolation, does very poorly and a large portion of the DFT functionals – and even the low-cost B97-3c – outperform it.

In Figure 2 are plotted the error distributions of the top functionals, superimposed with a normal (Gaussian) distribution based on the mean error and standard deviation for each functional (Table 6); in panel (f) is plotted an overlay of all eight normal distributions. As can be expected, CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP, which was already found to have the lowest MAD (*vide supra*), has the tightest distribution (*i.e.*, smallest standard deviation). The double-hybrid PWPB95 and the hybrid  $\omega$ B97M-V both have similar distributions. MN15, which has a MAD smaller than the GGAs, nevertheless has a distribution that is similar to the latter. This is significant as a narrow error distribution is preferred – whereas one can account for a systematic error, it is harder to account for a larger error.

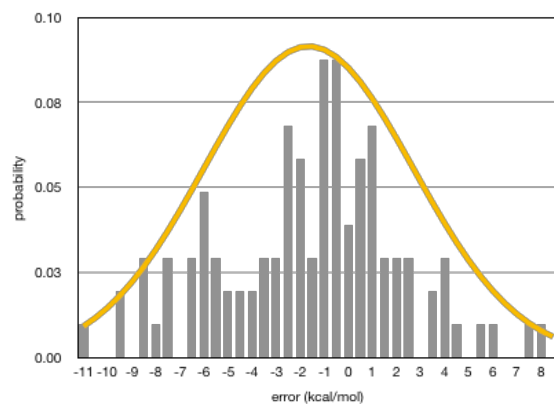
Table 6. Mean error and standard deviation (both in kcal/mol) and the ratio of MAD and RMSD (unitless) for selected methods.

Method	Mean	Standard Deviation
CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP	0.19	2.30
$\omega$ B97	0.72	3.73
SCAN	-1.65	4.36
B97M-V	-1.14	4.30
MN15	-0.36	3.91
SCAN0	-0.49	3.05
$\omega$ B97M-V	0.18	2.62
PWPB95	-0.41	2.44

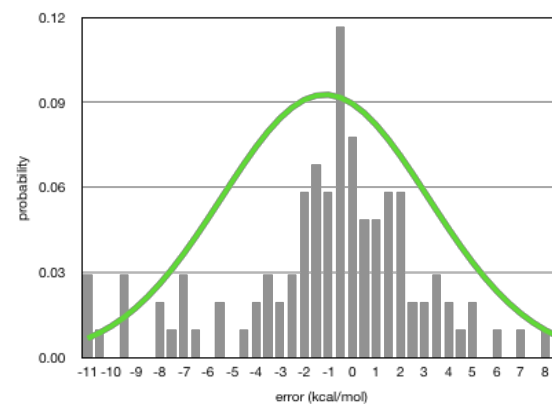
a



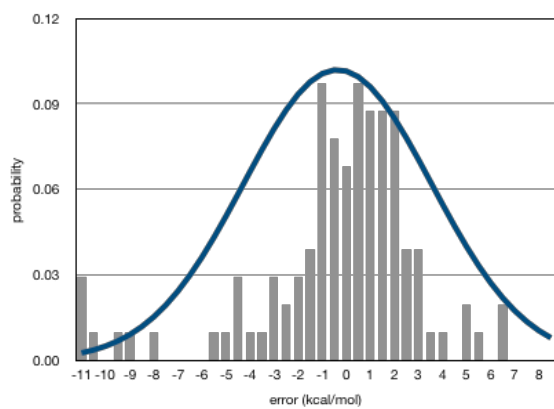
b



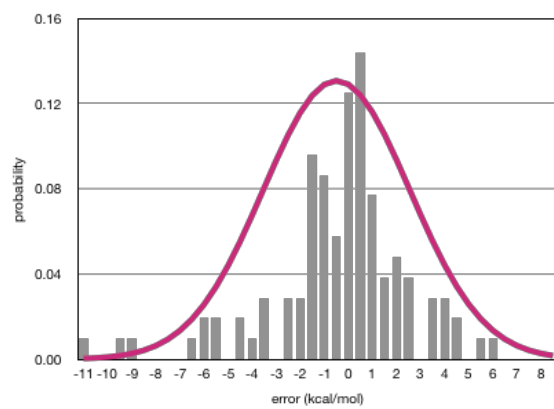
c



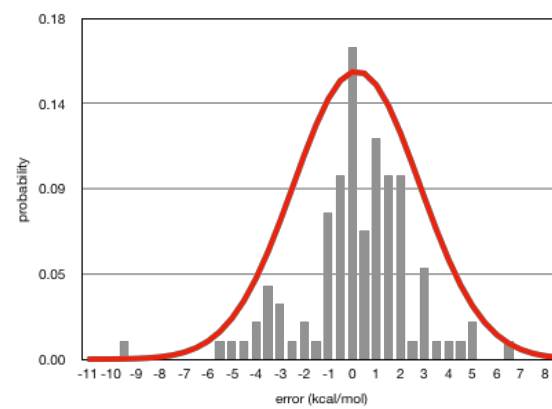
d



e



f



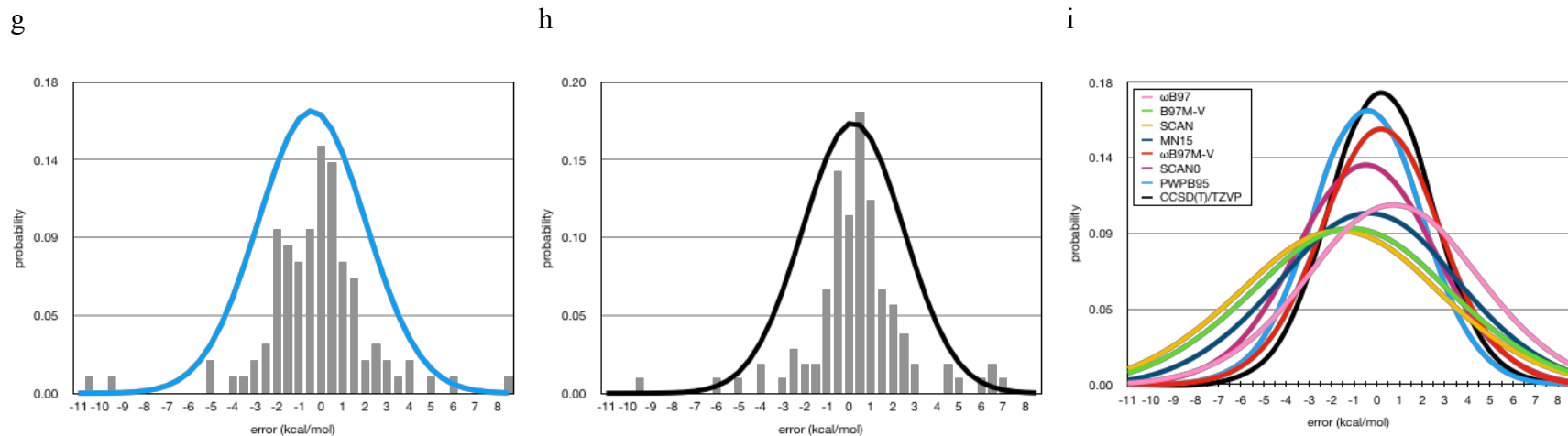


Figure 2. Error distribution and corresponding normal distribution of (a)  $\omega$ B97, (b) SCAN, (c) B97M-V, (d) MN15, (e) SCAN0, (f)  $\omega$ B97M-V, (g) PWPB95 and (h) DLPNO-CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP, and (i) an overlay of all the normal distribution curves.

The low-cost methods and semiempirical methods considered here are intended for use as the size of the systems being studied grow beyond the feasibility of standard DFT methods. One would not expect these methods to perform well, and as a general rule this is true. Only Grimme and coworkers' B97-3c and PBEh-3c have MADs that may be considered acceptable. In general, their use would not be recommended except for cases where there are no better options.

One surprising observation from the data in Table 5 is that the dispersion correction does not always improve the results. For many functionals (*e.g.*, B3LYP, HCTH, O3LYP and B2PLYP) there indeed are lower errors when dispersion is included, while for some (*e.g.*, MN15-L, MN15 and HSE06) dispersion has a negligible impact. However, there are a number of functionals (*e.g.*, BP86, PBE, TPSS, SCAN, B2K-PLYP and PWPB95) where the dispersion correction is actually detrimental. This was rather unexpected given the repeated observation that including these dispersion corrections generally improves accuracy,<sup>137</sup> often correcting an otherwise repulsive interaction, although Kozuch and Martin observed that dispersion-corrections can also be detrimental.<sup>138</sup> It is possible that these deviations are within the expected error associated with the CCSD(T)/CBS<sub>W1</sub> benchmark level of theory. Another possibility is that this is a consequence of fitting the dispersion parameters using only dimers at equilibrium distance. For instance, in their initial parameterization of D3BJ parameters for several functionals, including BP86, PBE and TPSS, Grimme *et al.* fitted against a set of databases that are primarily equilibrium geometries with a small number of nonequilibrium distances included via the S22+ dataset.<sup>24a,25</sup> It is possible that as a consequence the dispersion parameters are ill-fitted to describe transition states, which by definition are nonequilibrium structures. In contrast, the parameters used here for a number of functionals were taken from the Supporting Information of Goerigk *et al.*'s GMTKN55 paper,



where the parameters were fit against a much larger dataset that includes a significant number of nonequilibrium structures, including reaction transition states.

## Conclusions

A new database – MOBH35 – of thirty-five transition metals reactions is presented. The geometries were reoptimized at a consistent level of theory – TPSS<sub>D3BJ</sub>/def2-SVP – and the reaction energies and barrier heights were calculated at the CCDS(T)/CBS<sub>W1</sub> level of theory, a composite, basis set extrapolation method akin to Martin and coworkers' Weizmann-1 (W1). After evaluating a wide range of density-functional exchange–correlation functionals from all rungs of Perdew's ladder,<sup>139</sup> we found that Head-Gordon and coworkers'  $\omega$ B97M-V and  $\omega$ B97X-V functionals, as well as SCAN0, are recommended; the first two are the top performers for both our MOBH35 dataset and Dohm *et al.*'s MOR41 dataset. Alternatively, one could calculate energies using either the PWPB95 or B2K-PLYP double hybrid functional, whose slightly improved accuracy is counterbalanced by their significantly increased computational cost. It is interesting to note that these functionals have similar accuracies for the MOBH35 dataset as coupled-cluster methods. The use of the results presented here should be beneficial to any future mechanistic studies involving transition metal complexes.

**Supporting Information.** Table comparing MOR41 with the def2-TZVPP and def2-QZVPP basis sets and Cartesian coordinates of all structures in the MOBH35 dataset. The following files are available free of charge.

Table S1 and Cartesian coordinates of MOBH35 (PDF file)

## AUTHOR INFORMATION

### Corresponding Author

\*mark.a.iron@weizmann.ac.il

**Acknowledgments** T.J. thanks the Azrieli Foundation for a postdoctoral fellowship

1. (a) Crabtree, R. H. In *The Organometallic Chemistry of the Transition Metals*, 5th ed.; Wiley & Sons: Hoboken, NJ, 2009; pp 122-152; (b) Diner, C.; Organ, M. G. What Industrial Chemists Want—Are Academics Giving It to Them? *Organometallics* **2019**, *38*, 66-75; (c) Schaub, T.; Kashmi, A. S. K.; Paciello, R. A. Tackling Challenges in Industrially Relevant Homogeneous Catalysis: The Catalysis Research Laboratory (CaRLa), an Industrial–Academic Partnership. *J. Org. Chem.* **2019**, *Article ASAP*, DOI: 10.1021/acs.joc.8b02362.
2. Yu, H. S.; Zhang, W.; Verma, P.; He, X.; Truhlar, D. G. Nonseparable exchange–correlation functional for molecules, including homogeneous catalysis involving transition metals. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2015**, *17*, 12146-12160.
3. (a) Goerigk, L.; Grimme, S. A General Database for Main Group Thermochemistry, Kinetics, and Noncovalent Interactions - Assessment of Common and Reparameterized (*meta*-)GGA Density Functionals. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2010**, *6*, 107-126; (b) Goerigk, L.; Grimme, S. Efficient and Accurate Double-Hybrid-Meta-GGA Density Functionals Evaluation with the Extended GMTKN30 Database for General Main Group Thermochemistry, Kinetics, and Noncovalent Interactions. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2011**, *7*, 291-309; (c) Goerigk, L.; Hansen, A.; Bauer, C. A.; Ehrlich, S.; Najibi, A.; Grimme, S. A Look at the Density Functional Theory Zoo with the Advanced GMTKN55 Database for General Main Group Thermochemistry, Kinetics and Noncovalent Interactions. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2017**, *19*, 32184-32215.
4. Mardirossian, N.; Head-Gordon, M. How accurate are the Minnesota density functionals for non-covalent interactions, isomerization energies, thermochemistry, and barrier heights

involving molecules composed of main-group elements? *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2016**, *12*, 4303-4325.

5. Quintal, M. M.; Karton, A.; Iron, M. A.; Boese, A. D.; Martin, J. M. L. Benchmark Study of DFT Functionals for Late Transition Metal Reactions. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2006**, *110*, 709-716.

6. Modrzejewski, M.; Chalasinski, G.; Szczesniak, M. M. Assessment of Newest Meta-GGA Hybrids for Late Transition Metal Reactivity: Fractional Charge and Fractional Spin Perspective. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2019**, *Article ASAP*, DOI: 10.1021/acs.jpc.8b07394.

7. Dohm, S.; Hansen, A.; Steinmetz, M.; Grimme, S.; Chęcinski, M. P. Comprehensive thermochemical benchmark set of realistic closed-shell metal organic reactions. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2018**, *15*, 2596-2608.

8. Zhao, Y.; Lynch, B. J.; Truhlar, D. G. Development and Assessment of a New Hybrid Density Functional Model for Thermochemical Kinetics. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2004**, *108*, 2715-2719.

9. (a) Riplinger, C.; Neese, F. An efficient and near linear scaling pair natural orbital based local coupled cluster method. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2013**, *138*, 034106; (b) Riplinger, C.; Sandhoefer, B.; Hansen, A.; Neese, F. Natural triple excitations in local coupled cluster calculations with pair natural orbitals. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2013**, *139*, 134101.

10. (a) Martin, J. M. L.; de Oliveira, G. Towards standard methods for benchmark quality *ab initio* thermochemistry - W1 and W2 theory. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1999**, *111*, 1843-1856; (b) Parthiban, S.; Martin, J. M. L. Assessment of W1 and W2 theories for the computation of electron affinities, ionization potentials, heats of formation, and proton affinities. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2001**, *114*, 6014-6029; (c) Martin, J. M. L.; Parthiban, S. In *Quantum Mechanical Prediction of Thermochemical*

Data, Cioslowski, J., Ed. Kluwer Academic Publishers: Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 2001; pp 31-65; (d) Oren, M.; Iron, M. A.; Burcat, A.; Martin, J. M. L. Thermodynamic Properties of C<sub>1</sub> and C<sub>2</sub> Bromo Compounds and Radicals. A Relativistic ab Initio Study. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2004**, *108*, 7752-7761.

11. Klopper, W.; Noga, Y.; Koch, H.; Helgaker, T. Multiple basis sets in calculations of triples corrections in coupled-cluster theory. *Theor. Chem. Acc.* **1997**, *97*, 164-176.

12. Yu, H. S.; He, X.; Li, S. L.; Truhlar, D. G. MN15: A Kohn–Sham global-hybrid exchange–correlation density functional with broad accuracy for multi-reference and single-reference systems and noncovalent *Chem. Sci.* **2016**, *7*, 5032-5051.

13. Yu, H. S.; He, X.; Truhlar, D. G. MN15-L: A New Local Exchange-Correlation Functional for Kohn–Sham Density Functional Theory with Broad Accuracy for Atoms, Molecules, and Solids. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2016**, *12*, 1280-1293.

14. Mardirossian, N.; Head-Gordon, M. ωB97M-V: A combinatorially optimized, range-separated hybrid, meta-GGA density functional with VV10 nonlocal correlation. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2016**, *144*, 214110.

15. Mardirossian, N.; Head-Gordon, M. Mapping the genome of meta-generalized gradient approximation density functionals: The search for B97M-V. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2015**, *142*, 074111.

16. Gaussian 16, Revision B.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi,

J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.

17. Neese, F. The ORCA program system. *WIREs Comput. Mol. Sci.* **2012**, *2*, 73-78.
18. Ekström, U.; Visscher, L.; Bast, R.; Thorvaldsen, A. J.; Ruud, K. Arbitrary-Order Density Functional Response Theory from Automatic Differentiation. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2010**, *6*, 1971-1980.
19. MOPAC2016, Version: 19.024L, James J. P. Stewart, Stewart Computational Chemistry, web: <http://OpenMOPAC.net>.
20. (a) Schäfer, A.; Horn, H.; Ahlrichs, R. Fully optimized contracted Gaussian basis sets for atoms Li to Kr. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1992**, *97*, 2571-2577; (b) Schäfer, A.; Huber, C.; Ahlrichs, R. Fully optimized contracted Gaussian basis sets of triple zeta valence quality for atoms Li to Kr. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1994**, *100*, 5829-5835; (c) Andrae, D.; Häußermann, U.; Dolg, M.; Stoll, H.; Preuß, H. Energy-adjusted *ab initio* pseudopotentials for the second and third row transition elements. *Theor. Chim. Acta* **1990**, *77*, 123-141; (d) Kaupp, M.; Schleyer, P. v. R.; Stoll, H.; Preuss, H. Pseudopotential approaches to Ca, Sr, and Ba hydrides. Why are some alkaline earth MX<sub>2</sub> compounds bent? *J. Chem. Phys.* **1991**, *94*, 1360-1366; (e) Leininger, T.; Nicklass, A.; Küchle, W.; Stoll, H.; Dolg, M.; Bergner, A. The accuracy of the pseudopotential approximation: non-

frozen-core effects for spectroscopic constants of alkali fluorides XF (X = K, Rb, Cs). *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **1996**, *255*, 274-280; (f) Metz, B.; Stoll, H.; Dolg, M. Small-core multiconfiguration-Dirac–Hartree–Fock-adjusted pseudopotentials for post-*d* main group elements: Application to PbH and PbO. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2000**, *113*, 2563-2569; (g) Weigend, F.; Ahlrichs, R. Balanced basis sets of split valence, triple zeta valence and quadruple zeta valence quality for H to Rn: Design and assessment of accuracy. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2005**, *7*, 3297-3305.

21. Weigend, F. Accurate Coulomb-fitting basis sets for H to Rn. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *8*, 1057-1065.

22. Hellwig, A.; Hättig, C.; Höfener, S.; Klopper, W. Optimized accurate auxiliary basis sets for RI-MP2 and RI-CC2 calculations for the atoms Rb to Rn. *Theor. Chem. Acc.* **2007**, *117*, 587-597.

23. (a) Neese, F. An improvement of the resolution of the identity approximation for the formation of the Coulomb matrix. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2003**, *24*, 1740-1747; (b) Kossmann, S.; Neese, F. Comparison of two efficient approximate Hartree–Fock approaches. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2009**, *481*, 240-243; (c) Neese, F.; Wennmohs, F.; Hansen, A.; Becker, U. Efficient, approximate and parallel Hartree–Fock and hybrid DFT calculations. A ‘chain-of-spheres’ algorithm for the Hartree–Fock exchange. *Chem. Phys.* **2009**, *356*, 98-109; (d) Kossmann, S.; Neese, F. Efficient Structure Optimization with Second-Order Many-Body Perturbation Theory: The RIJCOSX-MP2 Method. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2010**, *6*, 2325-2338; (e) Izsák, R.; Neese, F. An overlap fitted chain of spheres exchange method. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2011**, *135*, 144105.

24. (a) Grimme, S.; Antony, J.; Ehrlich, S.; Kreig, H. A consistent and accurate ab initio parametrization of density functional dispersion correction (DFT-D) for the 94 elements H-Pu. *J.*

*Chem. Phys.* **2010**, *132*, 154104; (b) Schwabe, T.; Grimme, S. Theoretical Thermodynamics for Large Molecules: Walking the Thin Line between Accuracy and Computational Cost. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2008**, *41*, 569-579; (c) Schwabe, T.; Grimme, S. Double-hybrid density functionals with long-range dispersion corrections: higher accuracy and extended applicability. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2007**, *9*, 3397-3406; (d) Grimme, S. Semiempirical GGA-type density functional constructed with a long-range dispersion correction. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2006**, *27*, 1787-1799.

25. Grimme, S.; Ehrlich, S.; Goerigk, L. Effect of the damping function in dispersion corrected density functional theory. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2011**, *32*, 1456-1465.

26. (a) Johnson, E. R.; Becke, A. D. A post-Hartree-Fock model of intermolecular interactions: Inclusion of higher-order corrections. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *124*, 174104; (b) Johnson, E. R.; Becke, A. D. A post-Hartree-Fock model of intermolecular interactions. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2005**, *123*, 024101.

27. Karton, A.; Goerigk, L. Accurate reaction barrier heights of pericyclic reactions: Surprisingly large deviations for the CBS-QB3 composite method and their consequences in DFT benchmark studies. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2015**, *36*, 622-632.

28. Vydrov, O. A.; Van Voorhis, T. Nonlocal van der Waals density functional: The simpler the better. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2010**, *133*, 244103.

29. Brandenburg, J. G.; Bates, J. E.; Sun, J.; Perdew, J. P. Benchmark tests of a strongly constrained semilocal functional with a long-range dispersion correction. *Phys. Rev. B* **2016**, *94*, 115144.

30. Hujo, W.; Grimme, S. Performance of the van der Waals Density Functional VV10 and (hybrid)GGA Variants for Thermochemistry and Noncovalent Interactions. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2011**, *7*, 3866-3871.
31. Yu, F. Spin-Component-Scaled Double-Hybrid Density Functionals with Nonlocal van der Waals Correlations for Noncovalent Interactions. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2014**, *10*, 4400-4407.
32. Najibi, A.; Goerigk, L. The Nonlocal Kernel in van der Waals Density Functionals as an Additive Correction: An Extensive Analysis with Special Emphasis on the B97M-V and  $\omega$ B97M-V Approaches. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2018**, *14*, 5725-5738.
33. Austin, A.; Petersson, G. A.; Frisch, M. J.; Dobek, F. J.; Scalmani, G.; Throssell, K. A Density Functional with Spherical Atom Dispersion Terms. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2012**, *8*, 4989-5007.
34. (a) Hohenberg, P.; Kohn, W. Inhomogeneous Electron Gas. *Phys. Rev.* **1964**, *136*, B864-B871; (b) Kohn, W.; Sham, L. J. Self-Consistent Equations Including Exchange and Correlation Effects. *Phys. Rev.* **1965**, *140*, A1133-A1138; (c) Slater, J. C., *Quantum Theory of Molecular and Solids Vol. 4: The Self-Consistent Field for Molecular and Solids*. McGraw-Hill: New York, 1974.
35. Vosko, S. H.; Wilk, L.; Nusair, M. Accurate spin-dependent electron liquid correlation energies for local spin density calculations: a critical analysis. *Can. J. Phys.* **1980**, *58*, 1200-1211.
36. Becke, A. D. Density-functional exchange-energy approximation with correct asymptotic behavior. *Phys. Rev. A* **1988**, *38*, 3098-3100.



37. Lee, C.; Yang, W.; Parr, R. G. Development of the Colle-Salvetti correlation-energy formula into a functional of the electron density. *Phys. Rev. B: Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.* **1988**, *37*, 785-789.
38. Perdew, J. P. Density-functional approximation for the correlation energy of the inhomogeneous electron gas. *Phys. Rev. B: Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.* **1986**, *33*, 8822-8824.
39. (a) Adamo, C.; Barone, V. Implementation and validation of the Lacks-Gordon exchange functional in conventional density functional and adiabatic connection methods. *J. Comput. Chem.* **1998**, *19*, 418-429; (b) Gill, P. M. W. A new gradient-corrected exchange functional. *Mol. Phys.* **1996**, *89*, 433-445.
40. Boese, A. D.; Handy, N. C. A new parametrization of exchange–correlation generalized gradient approximation functionals. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2001**, *114*, 5497-5503.
41. Adamo, C.; Barone, V. Exchange functionals with improved improved long-range behavior and adiabatic connection methods without adjustable parameters: The mPW and mP1PW models. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1998**, *108*, 664-675.
42. (a) Perdew, J. P. In Ziesche, P.; Eschrig, H., Eds.; Akademie Verlag: Berlin, 1991; p 11; (b) Perdew, J. P.; Chevary, J. A.; Vosko, S. H.; Jackson, K. A.; Pederson, M. A.; Singh, D. J.; Fiolhais, C. Atoms, molecules, solids, and surfaces: Applications of the generalized gradient approximation for exchange and correlation. *Phys. Rev. B* **1992**, *46*, 6671-6687; (c) Perdew, J. P.; Chevary, J. A.; Vosko, S. H.; Jackson, K. A.; Pederson, M. A.; Singh, D. J.; Fiolhais, C. Erratum: Atoms, molecules, solids, and surfaces: Applications of the generalized gradient approximation for exchange and correlation. *Phys. Rev. B* **1993**, *48*, 4978; (d) Perdew, J. P.; Burke, K.; Wang, Y. Generalized gradient approximation for the exchange-correlation hole of a many-electron system.

*Phys. Rev. B* **1996**, *54*, 16533-16539; (e) Burke, K.; Perdew, J. P.; Wang, Y. In *Electronic Density Functional Theory: Recent Progress and New Directions*, Dobson, J. F.; Vignale, G.; Das, M. P., Eds.; Plenum Publishing: New York, NY, 1998.

43. Peverati, R.; Truhlar, D. G. Exchange–Correlation Functional with Good Accuracy for Both Structural and Energetic Properties while Depending Only on the Density and Its Gradient. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2012**, *8*, 2310-2319.

44. Handy, N. C.; Cohen, A. J. Left-right correlation energy. *Mol. Phys.* **2001**, *99*, 403-412.

45. (a) Perdew, J. P.; Burke, K.; Ernzerhof, M. Generalized Gradient Approximation Made Simple. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **1996**, *77*, 3865-3868; (b) Perdew, J. P.; Burke, K.; Ernzerhof, M. Generalized Gradient Approximation Made Simple [Phys. Rev. Lett. 77, 3865 (1996)]. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **1997**, *78*, 1396.

46. Zhang, Y.; Yang, W. Comment on “Generalized Gradient Approximation Made Simple”. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **1998**, *80*, 890.

47. Peverati, R.; Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. Generalized Gradient Approximation That Recovers the Second-Order Density-Gradient Expansion with Optimized Across-the-Board Performance. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2011**, *2*, 1991-1997.

48. Xu, X.; Goddard III, W. A. The X3LYP extended density functional for accurate descriptions of nonbond interactions, spin states, and thermochemical properties. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **2004**, *101*, 2673-2677.

49. Chai, J.-D.; Head-Gordon, M. Systematic optimization of long-range corrected hybrid density functionals. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2008**, *128*, 084106.

50. Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. A new local density functional for main-group thermochemistry, transition metal bonding, thermochemical kinetics, and non-covalent interactions. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *125*, 194101.
51. Peverati, R.; Truhlar, D. G. M11-L: A Local Density Functional That Provides Improved Accuracy for Electronic Structure Calculations in Chemistry and Physics. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2012**, *3*, 117-124.
52. Peverati, R.; Truhlar, D. G. An improved and broadly accurate local approximation to the exchange–correlation density functional: The MN12-L functional for electronic structure calculations in chemistry and physics. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2012**, *14*, 13171-13174.
53. (a) Perdew, J. P.; Kurth, S.; Zupan, A.; Blaha, P. Accurate Density Functional with Correct Formal Properties: A Step Beyond the Generalized Gradient Approximation. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **1999**, *82*, 2544-2547; (b) Perdew, J. P.; Kurth, S.; Zupan, A.; Blaha, P. Erratum: Accurate Density Functional with Correct Formal Properties: A Step Beyond the Generalized Gradient Approximation [Phys. Rev. Lett. 82, 2544 (1999)]. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **1999**, *82*, 5179.
54. (a) Perdew, J. P.; Ruzsinszky, A.; Csonka, G. I.; Constantin, L. A.; Sun, J. Workhorse Semilocal Density Functional for Condensed Matter Physics and Quantum Chemistry. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **2009**, *103*, 026403; (b) Perdew, J. P.; Ruzsinszky, A.; Csonka, G. I.; Constantin, L. A.; Sun, J. Erratum: Workhorse Semilocal Density Functional for Condensed Matter Physics and Quantum Chemistry [Phys. Rev. Lett. 103, 026403 (2009)]. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **2011**, *106*, 179902.
55. Sun, J.; Ruzsinszky, A.; Perdew, J. P. Strongly Constrained and Appropriately Normed Semilocal Density Functional. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **2015**, *115*, 036402.

56. Tao, J.; Perdew, J. P.; Staroverov, V. N.; Scuseria, G. E. Climbing the Density Functional Ladder: Nonempirical Meta-Generalized Gradient Approximation Designed for Molecules and Solids. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **2003**, *91*, 146401.
57. Van Voorhis, T.; Scuseria, G. E. A novel form for the exchange-correlation energy functional. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1998**, *109*, 400-410.
58. Boese, A. D.; Handy, N. C. New exchange-correlation density functionals: The role of the kinetic-energy density. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2002**, *116*, 9559-9569.
59. Adamo, C.; Barone, V. Toward reliable adiabatic connection models free from adjustable parameters. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **1997**, *274*, 242-250.
60. Stephens, P. J.; Devlin, F. J.; Chabalowski, C. F.; Frisch, M. J. Ab Initio Calculation of Vibrational Absorption and Circular Dichroism Spectra Using Density Functional Force Field Methods. *J. Phys. Chem.* **1994**, *98*, 11623-11627.
61. Becke, A. D. Density-functional thermochemistry. III. The role of exact exchange. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993**, *98*, 5648-5652.
62. Hamprecht, F. A.; Cohen, A. J.; Tozer, D. J.; Handy, N. C. Development and assessment of new exchange-correlation functionals. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1998**, *109*, 6264-6271.
63. Wilson, P. J.; Bradley, T. J.; Tozer, D. J. Hybrid exchange-correlation functional determined from thermochemical data and *ab initio* potentials. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2001**, *115*, 9233-9242.
64. Schmider, H. L.; Becke, A. D. Optimized density functionals from the extended G2 test set. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1998**, *108*, 9624-9631.

65. Becke, A. D. A new mixing of Hartree-Fock and local density-functional theories. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993**, *98*, 1372-1377.
66. Yanai, T.; Tew, D. P.; Handy, N. C. A new hybrid exchange–correlation functional using the Coulomb-attenuating method (CAM-B3LYP). *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2004**, *393*, 51-57.
67. (a) Henderson, T. M.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Scuseria, G. E.; Savin, A. Assessment of a Middle-Range Hybrid Functional. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2008**, *4*, 1254-1262; (b) Henderson, T. M.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Scuseria, G. E.; Savin, A. The importance of middle-range Hartree-Fock-type exchange for hybrid density functionals. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2007**, *127*, 221103.
68. (a) Heyd, J.; Scuseria, G. E. Efficient hybrid density functional calculations in solids: Assessment of the Heyd–Scuseria–Ernzerhof screened Coulomb hybrid functional. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2004**, *121*, 1187-92; (b) Heyd, J.; Scuseria, G. E. Assessment and validation of a screened Coulomb hybrid density functional. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2004**, *120*, 7274-7280; (c) Heyd, J.; Peralta, J. E.; Scuseria, G. E.; Martin, R. L. Energy band gaps and lattice parameters evaluated with the Heyd–Scuseria–Ernzerhof screened hybrid functional. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2005**, *123*, 174101; (d) Heyd, J.; Scuseria, G. E.; Ernzerhof, M. Erratum: “Hybrid functionals based on a screened Coulomb potential” [*J. Chem. Phys.* **118**, 8207 (2003)]. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *124*, 219906; (e) Izmaylov, A. F.; Scuseria, G. E.; Frisch, M. J. Efficient evaluation of short-range Hartree-Fock exchange in large molecules and periodic systems. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *125*, 104103; (f) Krukau, A. V.; Vydrov, O. A.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Scuseria, G. E. Influence of the exchange screening parameter on the performance of screened hybrid functionals. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *125*, 224106; (g) Henderson, T. M.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Scalmani, G.; Scuseria, G. E. Can short-range hybrids describe long-range-dependent properties? *J. Chem. Phys.* **2009**, *131*, 044108.

69. (a) Vydrov, O. A.; Heyd, J.; Krukau, A.; Scuseria, G. E. Importance of short-range versus long-range Hartree-Fock exchange for the performance of hybrid density functionals. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *125*, 074106; (b) Vydrov, O. A.; Scuseria, G. E. Assessment of a long-range corrected hybrid functional. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *125*, 234109; (c) Vydrov, O. A.; Scuseria, G. E.; Perdew, J. P. Tests of functionals for systems with fractional electron number. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2007**, *126*, 154109.
70. Peverati, R.; Truhlar, D. G. Screened-exchange density functionals with broad accuracy for chemistry and solid-state physics. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2012**, *14*, 16187-16191.
71. Cohen, A. J.; Handy, N. C. Dynamic correlation. *Mol. Phys.* **2001**, *99*, 607-615.
72. Adamo, C.; Barone, V. Toward reliable density functional methods without adjustable parameters: The PBE0 model. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1999**, *110*, 6158-6170.
73. Peverati, R.; Truhlar, D. G. Communication: A global hybrid generalized gradient approximation to the exchange-correlation functional that satisfies the second-order density-gradient constraint and has broad applicability in chemistry. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2011**, *135*, 191102.
74. Chai, J.-D.; Head-Gordon, M. Long-range corrected hybrid density functionals with damped atom-atom dispersion corrections. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2008**, *10*, 6615-6620.
75. Lin, Y.-S.; Li, G.-D.; Mao, S.-P.; Chai, J.-D. Long-Range Corrected Hybrid Density Functionals with Improved Dispersion Corrections. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2013**, *9*, 263-272.
76. Mardirossian, N.; Head-Gordon, M.  $\omega$ B97X-V: A 10-parameter, range-separated hybrid, generalized gradient approximation density functional with nonlocal correlation, designed by a survival-of-the-fittest strategy. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2014**, *16*, 9904-9924.

77. Becke, A. D. Density-functional thermochemistry. IV. A new dynamical correlation functional and implications for exact-exchange mixing. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1996**, *104*, 1040-1046.
78. Boese, A. D.; Martin, J. M. L. Development of density functionals for thermochemical kinetics. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2004**, *121*, 3405-3416.
79. Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. The M06 suite of density functionals for main group thermochemistry, thermochemical kinetics, noncovalent interactions, excited states, and transition elements: two new functionals and systematic testing of four M06-class functionals and 12 other functionals. *Theor. Chem. Acc.* **2008**, *120*, 215-241.
80. Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. Density Functional for Spectroscopy: No Long-Range Self-Interaction Error, Good Performance for Rydberg and Charge-Transfer States, and Better Performance on Average than B3LYP for Ground States. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2006**, *110*, 13126-13130.
81. Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. Exploring the Limit of Accuracy of the Global Hybrid Meta Density Functional for Main-Group Thermochemistry, Kinetics, and Noncovalent Interactions. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2008**, *4*, 1849-1868.
82. Peverati, R.; Truhlar, D. G. Improving the Accuracy of Hybrid Meta-GGA Density Functionals by Range Separation. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2011**, *2*, 2810-2817.
83. Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. Hybrid Meta Density Functional Theory Methods for Thermochemistry, Thermochemical Kinetics, and Noncovalent Interactions: The MPW1B95 and MPWB1K Models and Comparative Assessments for Hydrogen Binding and van der Waals Interactions. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2004**, *108*, 6908-6918.

84. Lynch, B. J.; Fast, P. L.; Harris, M.; Truhlar, D. G. Adiabatic Connection for Kinetics. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2000**, *104*, 4811-4815.
85. Zhao, Y.; González-García, N.; Truhlar, D. G. Benchmark Database of Barrier Heights for Heavy Atom Transfer, Nucleophilic Substitution, Association, and Unimolecular Reactions and Its Use to Test Theoretical Methods. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2005**, *109*, 2012-2018.
86. Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. Benchmark Databases for Nonbonded Interactions and Their Use To Test Density Functional Theory. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2005**, *1*, 415-432.
87. Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. Design of Density Functionals That Are Broadly Accurate for Thermochemistry, Thermochemical Kinetics, and Nonbonded Interactions. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2005**, *109*, 5656-5667.
88. Grimme, S. Accurate Calculation of the Heats of Formation for Large Main Group Compounds with Spin-Component Scaled MP2 Methods. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2005**, *109*, 3067-3077.
89. Hui, K.; Chai, J.-D. SCAN-based hybrid and double-hybrid density functionals from models without fitted parameters. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2016**, *144*, 044114.
90. Zhao, Y.; Lynch, B. J.; Truhlar, D. G. Multi-coefficient extrapolated density functional theory for thermochemistry and thermochemical kinetics. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2005**, *7*, 43-52.
91. Karton, A.; Tarnopolsky, A.; Lamère, J.-F.; Schatz, G. C.; Martin, J. M. L. Highly Accurate First-Principles Benchmark Data Sets for the Parametrization and Validation of Density Functional and Other Approximate Methods. Derivation of a Robust, Generally Applicable, Double-Hybrid



Functional for Thermochemistry and Thermochemical Kinetics. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2008**, *112*, 12868-12886.

92. Tarnopolsky, A.; Karton, A.; Sertchook, R.; Vuzman, D.; Martin, J. M. L. Double-Hybrid Functionals for Thermochemical Kinetics. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2008**, *112*, 3-8.

93. Grimme, S. Semiempirical hybrid density functional with perturbative second-order correlation. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *124*, 034108.

94. Chen, J.-L.; Hong, J.-T.; Wu, K.-J.; Hu, W.-P. The MC-DFT approach to the M06-2X, B2K-PLYP, and B2T-PLYP functionals. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2009**, *468*, 307-312.

95. Kozuch, S.; Martin, J. M. L. Spin-Component-Scaled Double Hybrids: An Extensive Search for the Best Fifth-Rung Functionals Blending DFT and Perturbation Theory. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2013**, *34*, 2327–2344.

96. Kozuch, S.; Gruzman, D.; Martin, J. M. L. DSD-BLYP: A General Purpose Double Hybrid Density Functional Including Spin Component Scaling and Dispersion Correction. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2010**, *114*, 20801-20808.

97. Kozuch, S.; Martin, J. M. L. DSD-PBEP86: in search of the best double-hybrid DFT with spin-component scaled MP2 and dispersion corrections. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2011**, *13*, 20104-20107.

98. Schwabe, T.; Grimme, S. Towards chemical accuracy for the thermodynamics of large molecules: new hybrid density functionals including non-local correlation effects. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *8*, 4398-4401.

99. Chai, J.-D.; Mao, S.-P. Seeking for reliable double-hybrid density functionals without fitting parameters: The PBE0-2 functional. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2012**, *538*, 121-125.
100. Brémond, E.; Adamo, C. Seeking for parameter-free double-hybrid functionals: The PBE0-DH model. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2011**, *135*, 024106.
101. Brémond, É.; Sancho-García, J. C.; Pérez-Jiménez, Á.; Adamo, C. Communication: Double-hybrid functionals from adiabatic-connection: The QIDH model. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2014**, *141*, 031101.
102. Brandenburg, J. G.; Bannwarth, C.; Hansen, A.; Grimme, S. B97-3c: A revised low-cost variant of the B97-D density functional method. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2018**, *148*, 064104.
103. Sure, R.; Grimme, S. Corrected small basis set Hartree-Fock method for large systems. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2013**, *34*, 1672-1685.
104. Grimme, S.; Brandenburg, J. G.; Bannwarth, C.; Hansen, A. Consistent structures and interactions by density functional theory with small atomic orbital basis sets *J. Chem. Phys.* **2015**, *143*, 054107.
105. Stewart, J. J. P. Optimization of parameters for semiempirical methods V: Modification of NDDO approximations and application to 70 elements. *J. Mol. Model.* **2007**, *13*, 1173-1213.
106. Stewart, J. J. P. Optimization of parameters for semiempirical methods VI: more modifications to the NDDO approximations and re-optimization of parameters. *J. Mol. Model.* **2013**, *19*, 1-32.

107. Grimme, S.; Antony, J.; Ehrlich, S.; Krieg, H. A consistent and accurate ab initio parametrization of density functional dispersion correction (DFT-D) for the 94 elements H-Pu. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2010**, *132*, 154104.
108. Korth, M. Third-Generation Hydrogen-Bonding Corrections for Semiempirical QM Methods and Force Fields. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2010**, *6*, 3808-3816.
109. (a) Korth, M.; Pitoňák, M.; Řezáč, J.; Hobza, P. A Transferable H-Bonding Correction for Semiempirical Quantum-Chemical Methods. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2010**, *6*, 344-352; (b) Řezáč, J.; Fanfrlík, J.; Salahub, D.; Hobza, P. Semiempirical Quantum Chemical PM6 Method Augmented by Dispersion and H-Bonding Correction Terms Reliably Describes Various Types of Noncovalent Complexes. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2009**, *5*, 1749-1760.
110. Řezáč, J.; Hobza, P. A halogen-bonding correction for the semiempirical PM6 method. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2011**, *506*, 286-289.
111. (a) Řezáč, J.; Hobza, P. Advanced Corrections of Hydrogen Bonding and Dispersion for Semiempirical Quantum Mechanical Methods. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2012**, *8*, 141-151; (b) Vorlová, B.; Nachtigallová, D.; Jiráskova-Vaníčková, J.; Ajani, H.; Jansa, P.; Řezáč, J.; Fanfrlík, J.; Otyepka, M.; Hobza, P.; Konvalinka, J.; Lepšík, M. Malonate-based inhibitors of mammalian serine racemase: Kinetic characterization and structure-based computational study. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **2015**, *89*, 189-197.
112. Brahmshatriya, P. S.; Dobeš, P.; Fanfrlík, J.; Řezáč, J.; Paruch, K.; Bronowska, A.; Lepšík, M.; Hobza, P. Quantum Mechanical Scoring: Structural and Energetic Insights into Cyclin-Dependent Kinase 2 Inhibition by Pyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidines. *Curr. Comput.-Aided Drug Des.* **2013**, *9*, 118-129.

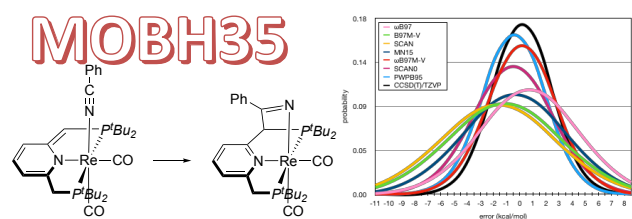
113. Zhong, S.; Barnes, E. C.; Petersson, G. A. Uniformly convergent  $n$ -tuple- $\zeta$  augmented polarized ( $n$ ZaP) basis sets for complete basis set extrapolations. I. Self-consistent field energies. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2008**, *129*, 184116.
114. Helgaker, T.; Klopper, W.; Koch, H.; Noga, J. Basis-set convergence of correlated calculations on water. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1997**, *106*, 9639-9646.
115. Neese, F.; Valeev, E. F. Revisiting the Atomic Natural Orbital Approach for Basis Sets: Robust Systematic Basis Sets for Explicitly Correlated and Conventional Correlated *ab initio* Methods? *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2011**, *7*, 33-43.
116. Liakos, D. G.; Sparta, M.; Kesharwani, M. K.; Martin, J. M. L.; Neese, F. Exploring the Accuracy Limits of Local Pair Natural Orbital Coupled-Cluster Theory. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2015**, *11*, 1525-1539.
117. Zheng, J.; Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. The DBH24/08 Database and Its Use to Assess Electronic Structure Model Chemistries for Chemical Reaction Barrier Heights. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2009**, *5*, 808-821.
118. Liu, F.; Luo, G.; Hou, Z.; Luo, Y. Mechanistic Insights into Scandium-Catalyzed Hydroaminoalkylation of Olefins with Amines: Origin of Regioselectivity and Charge-Based Prediction Model. *Organometallics* **2017**, *36*, 1557-1565.
119. Straub, B. F.; Bergman, R. G. The Mechanism of Hydroamination of Allenes, Alkynes, and Alkenes Catalyzed by Cyclopentadienyltitanium-Imido Complexes: A Density Functional Study. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2001**, *40*, 4632-4635.

120. Rawat, K. S.; Pathak, B. Aliphatic Mn–PNP complexes for the CO<sub>2</sub> hydrogenation reaction: a base free mechanism. *Catal. Sci. Technol.* **2017**, *7*, 3234-3242.
121. Prokopchuk, D. E.; Morris, R. H. Inner-Sphere Activation, Outer-Sphere Catalysis: Theoretical Study on the Mechanism of Transfer Hydrogenation of Ketones Using Iron(II) PNNP Eneamido Complexes. *Organometallics* **2012**, *31*, 7375-7385.
122. Liang, Q.; Salmon, A.; Kim, P. J.; Yan, L.; Song, D. Unusual Rearrangement of an *N*-Donor-Functionalized *N*-Heterocyclic Carbene Ligand on Group 8 Metals. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2018**, *140*, 1263-1266.
123. Zhang, C.; Wang, M.; Xue, L.; Fan, T.; Lin, Z. DFT Studies on Reactions of CO<sub>2</sub> with Niobium and Vanadium Nitride Complexes. *Organometallics* **2011**, *30*, 5911-5918.
124. Gianetti, T. L.; Bergman, R. G.; Arnold, J. Carbon–fluorine bond cleavage in fluoroarenes via a niobium(III) imido complex: from stoichiometric to catalytic hydrodefluorination. *Chem. Sci.* **2014**, *5*, 2517-2524.
125. Khalimon, A. Y.; Ignatov, S. K.; Okhapkin, A. I.; Simionescu, R.; Kuzmina, L. G.; Howard, J. A. K.; Nikonov, G. I. Unusual Structure, Fluxionality, and Reaction Mechanism of Carbonyl Hydrosilylation by Silyl Hydride Complex [(ArN=)Mo(H)(SiH<sub>2</sub>Ph)(PMe<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] *Chem. Eur. J.* **2013**, *19*, 8573-8590.
126. Gunanathan, C.; Gnanaprakasam, B.; Iron, M. A.; Shimon, L. J. W.; Milstein, D. "Long Range" Metal-Ligand Coordination ion H<sub>2</sub> Activation and Ammonia Promoted Hydride Transfer with a Ruthenium-Acidine Pincer Complex. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, *132*, 14763-14795.

127. Kohl, S. W.; Weiner, L.; Schwartzburd, L.; Konstantinovski, L.; Shimon, L. J. W.; Ben-David, Y.; Iron, M. A.; Milstein, D. Consecutive Thermal H<sub>2</sub> and Light-Induced O<sub>2</sub> Evolution from Water Promoted by a Metal Complex. *Science* **2009**, *324*, 74-77.
128. Iron, M. A.; Martin, J. M. L.; van der Boom, M. E. Metallabenzene versus Cp Complex Formation: A DFT Investigation. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, *125*, 13020-13021.
129. Zenkina, O. V.; Gidron, O.; Shimon, L. J. W.; Iron, M. A.; van der Boom, M. E. Mechanistic Aspects of Aryl-Halide Oxidative Addition, Coordination Chemistry, and Ring-Walking by Palladium. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2015**, *21*, 16113-16125.
130. Huang, S.-H.; Wang, X.; Nesterov, V.; Hrovat, D. A.; Hall, M. B.; Richmond, M. G. Allyl Ligand Reactivity in Tantalum(V) Compounds: Experimental and Computational Evidence for Allyl Transfer to the Formamidinate Ligand in *fac*-Ta(NMe<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>(η<sup>1</sup>-allyl)[<sup>i</sup>PrNC(H)N<sup>i</sup>Pr] via a Metallo-Claisen Rearrangement. *Organometallics* **2011**, *30*, 5832-5843.
131. Lefèvre, G. P.; Baillie, R. A.; Fabulyak, D.; Legzdins, P. Insights into the Intermolecular C-H Activations of Hydrocarbons Initiated by Cp\*W(NO)(η<sup>3</sup>-allyl)(CH<sub>2</sub>CMe<sub>3</sub>) Complexes. *Organometallics* **2013**, *32*, 5561-5572.
132. Vogt, M.; Nerush, A.; Iron, M. A.; Leitus, G.; Diskin-Posner, Y.; Shimon, L. J. W.; Ben-David, Y.; Milstein, D. Activation of Nitriles by Metal Ligand Cooperation. Reversible Formation of Ketimido- and Enamido-Rhenium PNP Pincer Complexes and Relevance to Catalytic Design. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 17004-17018.

133. Esteruelas, M. A.; López, A. M.; Mora, M.; Oñate, E. Ammonia-Borane Dehydrogenation Promoted by an Osmium Dihydride Complex: Kinetics and Mechanism. *ACS Catal.* **2015**, *5*, 187-191.
134. Iron, M. A.; Ben-Ari, E.; Cohen, R.; Milstein, D. Metal-Ligand Cooperation in the *trans* Addition of Dihydrogen to a Pincer Ir(I) Complex: A DFT Study. *Dalton Trans.* **2009**, 9433-9439.
135. Poverenov, E.; Iron, M. A.; Gandelman, M.; Ben-David, Y.; Milstein, D. Anionic d<sup>8</sup> Alkyl Hydrides. Selective Formation and Reactivity of Anionic cis-Pt(II) Methyl Hydride. *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* **2010**, *2010*, 1991-1999.
136. Iron, M. A.; Lo, H. C.; Martin, J. M. L.; Keinan, E. TpPtMe(H)<sub>2</sub>: Why Is There H/D Scrambling of the Methyl Group but Not Methane Loss? *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2002**, *124*, 7041-7054.
137. Klimeš, J.; Michaelides, A. Perspective: Advances and challenges in treating van der Waals dispersion forces in density functional theory. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2012**, *137*, 120901.
138. Kozuch, S.; Amatore, C.; Jutand, A.; Shaik, S. What Makes for a Good Catalytic Cycle? A Theoretical Study of the Role of an Anionic Palladium(0) Complex in the Cross-Coupling of an Aryl Halide with an Anionic Nucleophile. *Organometallics* **2005**, *24*, 2319-2330.
139. Perdew, J. P.; Schmidt, K. In *Density Functional Theory and Its Application to Materials*, Van Doren, V.; Van Alsenoy, C.; Geerlings, P., Eds.; American Institute of Physics: Melville, NY, 2001; Vol. 577, pp 1-20.

## Table of Contents Graphic





TM Barrier Heights v2.pdf (1.42 MiB)

[view on ChemRxiv](#) • [download file](#)

---

# Evaluating Transition Metal Barrier Heights with the Latest DFT Exchange–Correlation Functionals – the MOBH35 Benchmark Dataset

*Mark A. Iron*\*<sup>a</sup> and *Trevor Janes*<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Computational Chemistry Unit, Department of Chemical Research Support, Weizmann  
Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel 7610001

<sup>b</sup> Department of Organic Chemistry, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel 7610001

**Supporting Information**

**Table S1.** Evaluation of several functionals using Dohm *et al.*'s MOR41 transition metal reaction energy database with the def2-TZVPP and def2-QZVPP basis sets without an empirical dispersion correction (all values in kcal/mol)

Functional	TZVPP		QZVPP	
	MAD	RMSD	MAD	RMSD
MN15-L	3.2	4.5	3.3	4.6
HCTH	15.4	19.5	15.7	20.0
$\tau$ HCTH	12.6	16.4	12.7	16.6
VSXC	15.4	23.3	17.0	26.8
TPSS	7.8	10.5	7.9	10.7
M11-L	7.7	8.8	7.7	8.8
MN12-L	3.8	4.9	3.8	4.9
N12	10.1	12.9	10.3	13.2
revTPSS	6.8	9.2	6.9	9.4
BLYP	13.2	17.3	13.5	17.6
OLYP	17.7	23.3	18.1	23.8
XLYP	12.4	16.2	12.6	16.5
PBE	7.8	10.1	8.0	10.4
BP86	9.2	12.2	9.4	12.5

---

M06-L	5.7	6.9	5.9	7.2
PKZB	10.1	12.9	10.4	13.2
mPWPW91	9.0	12.0	9.3	12.2
$\omega$ B97M-V	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.6
SCAN	3.9	5.3	4.0	5.4
PWPB95	4.5	5.5	4.8	5.9
SCAN0	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.8
B2T-PLYP	5.4	6.7	5.5	7.2
B2K-PLYP	4.7	5.7	4.8	6.2
SCAN0-DH	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.6
B2GP-PLYP	5.0	6.2	5.2	6.7

---

### Cartesian Coordinates (in Å) of all Structures in MOBH35

5

Structure: CH4 Stoichiometry: CH4+

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.636184	0.636184	0.636184
H	-0.636184	-0.636184	0.636184
H	-0.636184	0.636184	-0.636184
H	0.636184	-0.636184	-0.636184

2

Structure: CO Stoichiometry: CO+

C	0.000000	0.000000	-0.651214
O	0.000000	0.000000	0.488410

22

Structure: PEt3 Stoichiometry: C6H15P+

P	-0.152692	-0.191307	-0.524975
C	1.023862	-1.419449	0.274350
C	2.502358	-1.192202	-0.066758
H	0.705332	-2.415434	-0.088794
H	0.871248	-1.415087	1.372031
H	3.129004	-2.008507	0.335243
H	2.658105	-1.149325	-1.159397
H	2.876677	-0.247009	0.363444
C	-1.727367	-0.776424	0.317820
C	-2.975828	-0.003000	-0.125866
H	-1.601876	-0.725436	1.417639
H	-1.835568	-1.846547	0.058500
H	-3.882304	-0.397896	0.367051
H	-2.902373	1.069515	0.130104
H	-3.120009	-0.075462	-1.218184
C	0.176520	1.344636	0.513627
C	1.213381	2.300150	-0.093859
H	0.464897	1.040701	1.539447
H	-0.794642	1.867353	0.600623
H	1.326160	3.207386	0.527124
H	2.207406	1.828079	-0.178118
H	0.910761	2.615001	-1.107968

65

Structure: P1 Stoichiometry: C24H37N3Sc+

N	0.560616	2.108690	0.286735
N	1.488178	-1.892091	-0.468372
C	-0.539714	0.654672	-1.904338
H	0.438162	0.987788	-2.297092
H	-1.100095	0.123164	-2.688495
C	-1.341787	1.677894	-1.217438
C	-0.835431	2.367628	-0.067236
C	-1.652841	3.232597	0.685735
H	-1.246645	3.755986	1.554066
C	-2.987931	3.428183	0.330382
H	-3.615824	4.102292	0.920326
C	-3.512284	2.766505	-0.796829
H	-4.554278	2.928692	-1.090572
C	-2.707177	1.911619	-1.545222
H	-3.118052	1.401825	-2.422955
C	0.929178	2.483623	1.672317
H	0.888582	3.579532	1.815270
H	1.964781	2.156623	1.848152
H	0.253906	1.984480	2.381834

C	1.516856	2.758377	-0.654475
H	1.196606	2.595877	-1.691578
H	2.519668	2.330398	-0.503918
H	1.545421	3.846471	-0.461987
C	2.260675	-0.734916	2.194035
H	2.452978	0.054080	2.936657
H	2.626399	-1.683299	2.626386
C	2.960748	-0.402288	0.892149
C	2.610892	-0.957700	-0.374663
C	3.325914	-0.570838	-1.528375
H	3.063068	-0.985721	-2.502140
C	4.395021	0.326526	-1.445651
H	4.939426	0.600606	-2.354182
C	4.767706	0.856711	-0.204160
H	5.608690	1.551906	-0.125794
C	4.048043	0.495254	0.938777
H	4.332772	0.912986	1.910532
C	1.724070	-3.162567	0.278891
H	0.833089	-3.798517	0.175105
H	1.903012	-2.971448	1.342453
H	2.597036	-3.690560	-0.145410
C	1.114563	-2.257225	-1.863648
H	0.905194	-1.354982	-2.452353
H	0.201382	-2.867953	-1.820260
H	1.914589	-2.849564	-2.345070
Sc	-0.001421	-0.133662	0.126638
C	-1.709238	-2.482905	1.284612
C	-2.102448	-3.412411	0.133719
N	-1.855249	-1.054437	0.911667
C	-3.519452	-3.108196	-0.374340
C	-3.653724	-1.615646	-0.708435
C	-3.248930	-0.758435	0.489272
C	-1.282131	-0.125141	1.918740
H	-0.662182	-2.649663	1.598969
H	-2.340047	-2.680808	2.176386
H	-1.386082	-3.279809	-0.699358
H	-2.016252	-4.460466	0.470195
H	-3.751985	-3.732408	-1.254071
H	-4.252725	-3.375116	0.410357
H	-3.006441	-1.357734	-1.568480
H	-4.690224	-1.368776	-0.995998
H	-3.306885	0.314087	0.254599
H	-3.918796	-0.955379	1.351991
H	-1.955794	0.733972	2.063568
H	1.153833	-0.825056	2.124255
H	-1.104728	-0.629677	2.886073

60

Structure: P2 Stoichiometry: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>36</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Sc<sup>+</sup>

N	2.144054	1.329209	1.038690
C	1.955150	1.133625	-1.837415
H	3.023499	0.959910	-1.618970
H	1.774821	1.146200	-2.921145
C	1.307539	2.237970	-1.113149
C	1.331325	2.323996	0.323132
C	0.553582	3.274755	1.017197
H	0.605470	3.336010	2.106863
C	-0.280929	4.144101	0.319492
H	-0.879828	4.880147	0.863348

C	-0.345472	4.066644	-1.085877
H	-1.001167	4.745657	-1.639795
C	0.423665	3.136910	-1.776449
H	0.370035	3.085818	-2.868630
C	1.734022	1.074169	2.441499
H	1.953682	1.934258	3.099582
H	2.296047	0.202820	2.815477
H	0.651096	0.866423	2.485420
C	3.608457	1.581130	0.958687
H	3.885360	1.829994	-0.074625
H	4.155072	0.680410	1.282829
H	3.878639	2.428644	1.613843
Sc	0.946455	-0.064631	-0.257004
C	1.427498	-2.850928	1.135920
C	2.853261	-2.600678	0.631612
N	0.445250	-2.244024	0.195359
C	3.052364	-3.163269	-0.782698
C	1.962054	-2.629515	-1.720935
C	0.559963	-2.876493	-1.152570
C	-0.958875	-2.279314	0.720355
H	1.266640	-2.397237	2.129643
H	1.234493	-3.938373	1.235474
H	3.055782	-1.502805	0.624306
H	3.579715	-3.029715	1.342227
H	4.054996	-2.909346	-1.165738
H	2.992423	-4.266894	-0.745111
H	2.115723	-1.534524	-1.894645
H	2.035949	-3.081504	-2.724244
H	-0.214357	-2.436310	-1.803527
H	0.346892	-3.961891	-1.074415
H	-1.345506	-3.316849	0.675369
H	-0.900698	-1.995999	1.787802
C	-1.871083	-1.281328	-0.015940
H	-1.971442	-1.616762	-1.068784
C	-1.210837	0.114492	-0.011135
H	-1.329720	0.573969	0.999650
H	-1.698959	0.809990	-0.719372
C	-3.287868	-1.334586	0.601400
H	-3.639051	-2.385862	0.618219
H	-3.223692	-1.010486	1.659891
C	-4.320115	-0.472527	-0.134841
H	-4.361671	-0.782927	-1.198198
H	-3.984903	0.582158	-0.135075
C	-5.726698	-0.556794	0.475866
H	-6.061578	-1.612321	0.474339
H	-5.677011	-0.254276	1.540157
C	-6.754506	0.310918	-0.258874
H	-7.752460	0.229980	0.204754
H	-6.460762	1.376321	-0.242796
H	-6.849180	0.006647	-1.317042

23

Structure: P3 Stoichiometry: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Ti<sup>+</sup>

C	1.091054	-1.265254	1.140693
C	2.174988	-0.408848	0.794069
C	2.274110	-0.374322	-0.624992
C	1.257064	-1.220838	-1.159670
C	0.533141	-1.775809	-0.067688
Ti	0.165443	0.550921	-0.076726

C	-2.162712	0.038533	0.015841
N	-1.461363	0.574251	-1.092433
N	0.946663	2.279159	0.008195
C	-1.457779	0.450784	1.274066
H	2.791184	0.158464	1.493996
H	0.746612	-1.492047	2.149653
H	2.984390	0.217523	-1.204887
H	1.056432	-1.396604	-2.218333
H	-0.347911	-2.417090	-0.140870
H	-1.631500	-0.198192	2.141809
C	-3.221433	-0.817159	-0.072640
H	-1.863413	0.353191	-2.006219
H	1.906253	2.584269	0.184158
H	0.370093	3.098542	-0.213986
H	-1.619093	1.518807	1.508509
H	-3.728411	-1.167755	0.830685
H	-3.632090	-1.115757	-1.044958

22

Structure: P4 Stoichiometry: C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Ti<sup>+</sup>

C	1.373320	-1.030121	1.050513
C	1.949769	0.263717	0.903978
C	2.089123	0.530238	-0.486051
C	1.601686	-0.601155	-1.202514
C	1.167716	-1.568277	-0.251535
Ti	-0.257909	0.319736	-0.077590
N	-1.650216	-0.167366	-1.199655
C	-2.475089	-0.673691	-0.041464
C	-1.672942	-0.454012	1.265786
N	-0.354234	2.209902	0.135047
H	2.202195	0.946413	1.717663
H	1.130815	-1.519742	1.993868
H	2.469423	1.451770	-0.929480
H	1.551399	-0.700192	-2.288611
H	0.712968	-2.533322	-0.483177
H	-1.495474	-1.387814	1.818193
H	-2.684131	-1.752375	-0.183804
H	-2.028496	-0.427724	-2.110798
H	0.359630	2.856528	0.479031
H	-1.163056	2.749852	-0.187353
H	-2.109388	0.316065	1.919373
H	-3.442239	-0.131609	-0.017940

62

Structure: P5 Stoichiometry: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>38</sub>MnNP<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>

P	-2.185602	-0.136110	-0.035707
N	-0.005573	-1.844021	-1.082361
C	0.976156	-1.720032	-2.187019
C	-1.359992	-2.342855	-1.454648
C	-2.364883	-1.195946	-1.572078
H	-3.386229	-1.583497	-1.737472
H	-2.104967	-0.550806	-2.428367
C	2.365539	-1.438491	-1.597837
H	3.026069	-1.004973	-2.367331
P	2.205889	-0.251913	-0.128388
C	0.106192	1.254879	1.408268
O	0.168089	1.984576	2.329940
Mn	0.022216	0.079911	0.100046
C	0.037025	1.244437	-1.241930
O	0.055223	2.063308	-2.097622



C	-3.328622	1.338115	-0.315144
H	-4.312107	1.043073	0.098225
C	-2.804368	2.553893	0.469649
H	-3.538340	3.378985	0.415223
H	-2.621532	2.322912	1.531160
H	-1.852018	2.907327	0.040865
C	-3.509871	1.686449	-1.801767
H	-4.014566	0.881191	-2.361868
H	-4.131135	2.596313	-1.892740
H	-2.538667	1.897411	-2.281242
C	3.285037	1.179891	-0.707365
H	2.895234	1.333272	-1.732939
C	3.018112	2.476287	0.073812
H	3.593844	3.305720	-0.376210
H	1.950639	2.742150	0.045468
H	3.318158	2.391735	1.131649
C	4.781513	0.845726	-0.792995
H	5.323326	1.660927	-1.306667
H	5.227473	0.735690	0.211157
H	4.971684	-0.087071	-1.353660
H	0.995468	-2.644052	-2.802693
H	0.649539	-0.886260	-2.830028
H	2.837203	-2.378091	-1.258757
H	-1.682050	-3.037650	-0.660254
H	-1.304235	-2.924189	-2.395647
C	3.212037	-1.138220	1.196720
H	4.219627	-1.324553	0.777649
C	2.554880	-2.481020	1.549706
H	3.110511	-2.974536	2.367658
H	1.513947	-2.308720	1.880533
H	2.541926	-3.181026	0.693936
C	3.327298	-0.250467	2.446480
H	3.845887	-0.797168	3.255268
H	3.895615	0.672953	2.247392
H	2.325600	0.036545	2.810612
C	-3.069229	-1.137461	1.291521
H	-2.409038	-2.021223	1.385163
C	-4.490549	-1.599708	0.943277
H	-4.900749	-2.216774	1.764068
H	-5.174705	-0.742721	0.806408
H	-4.521526	-2.208551	0.023107
C	-3.015025	-0.383111	2.629927
H	-3.359590	-1.037856	3.451040
H	-1.986242	-0.055526	2.853319
H	-3.672049	0.505087	2.616068
H	0.381514	-2.478474	-0.377405
H	-0.048181	-0.974132	1.404090

37

Structure: P6/R7 Stoichiometry: C10H20FeP2O2N2+

Fe	-0.349696	-0.507952	-0.226251
P	1.164825	-1.411166	-1.508936
P	-1.739418	0.577585	-1.566452
N	0.820364	-1.015066	1.239388
N	-1.215013	0.541814	1.190996
H	0.938504	-0.852203	3.368640
H	-1.389478	0.446430	3.316255
H	-0.491081	-1.707151	2.688802
C	0.188912	-0.846638	2.555701

H	0.056468	1.308936	2.719041
C	-0.626494	0.456035	2.511255
H	2.688205	-1.572710	1.961490
H	-2.745870	1.872632	1.731934
C	2.045415	-1.383931	1.084184
C	-2.259916	1.331260	0.901658
H	3.120781	-2.547593	-0.376249
C	2.599596	-1.574702	-0.298299
H	3.340478	-0.786931	-0.520140
H	-1.120373	1.455000	-2.505222
H	-2.627897	-0.082023	-2.469483
H	1.731627	-0.716229	-2.601084
H	1.163291	-2.731157	-2.067589
C	-1.446373	-1.856105	-0.067456
O	-2.176280	-2.764649	0.017373
O	0.986925	0.872659	-0.744460
C	1.435599	1.906009	0.096710
C	2.925759	2.161575	-0.186854
C	0.608530	3.181452	-0.128706
H	1.347643	1.623418	1.171352
H	3.538167	1.280519	0.076742
H	3.066893	2.368494	-1.263090
H	3.307303	3.024122	0.389778
H	-0.464349	2.970152	0.006952
H	0.903857	3.989518	0.567281
H	0.756412	3.540938	-1.163677
C	-2.727363	1.486737	-0.396879
H	-3.594188	2.104838	-0.642283

37

Structure: P7 Stoichiometry: C10H20O2FeN2P2+

Fe	-0.333441	0.182147	-0.260506
P	1.089889	1.333928	-1.597975
P	-0.987905	-1.614413	-1.331503
N	0.079651	1.580478	1.025790
N	-1.325500	-0.593249	1.237372
H	-0.595216	2.231971	2.936380
H	-1.950567	0.001055	3.177703
H	0.363767	0.711192	2.932539
C	-0.393169	1.299656	2.370772
H	-2.497055	1.096549	1.871957
C	-1.647958	0.447408	2.204529
H	1.158034	3.304179	1.509207
C	0.933292	2.562716	0.721874
H	-1.321499	-3.211863	0.457997
C	-2.009093	-2.519773	-0.059362
H	-2.834121	-3.097734	-0.508908
H	-1.872417	-1.498522	-2.441723
H	-0.179427	-2.657051	-1.882200
H	0.597166	1.844060	-2.839903
H	2.298329	0.793939	-2.157193
C	-1.638188	1.066200	-0.924582
O	-2.530304	1.673299	-1.376320
C	-2.469065	-1.428314	0.916704
H	-3.328441	-0.863882	0.469708
H	-2.867944	-1.904220	1.839934
O	1.357005	-0.725890	0.690867
C	2.389378	-1.345405	0.430847
C	2.674398	-1.924908	-0.934696

H	2.549260	-3.023211	-0.886990
H	1.976460	-1.511063	-1.674838
H	3.718208	-1.730335	-1.235934
C	3.422819	-1.548349	1.514705
H	3.792257	-2.588955	1.524386
H	4.291647	-0.896769	1.302264
H	3.000470	-1.276901	2.492974
C	1.534181	2.679445	-0.529221
H	2.168570	3.527106	-0.799977

67

Structure: P8/R9 Stoichiometry: C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>33</sub>ON<sub>3</sub>Fe<sup>+</sup>

Fe	-0.772465	0.665003	-0.021624
O	-1.514303	-0.117793	-2.725971
N	-4.218254	-0.700195	0.664219
N	-0.652720	-1.695818	0.854036
C	0.553239	2.232687	0.271529
C	-0.136134	1.924452	1.512982
C	-1.546208	2.116433	1.295352
C	-2.640354	1.963015	2.313407
H	-2.270541	1.475077	3.230210
H	-3.473138	1.355919	1.916951
H	-3.031975	2.957040	2.601438
C	-1.748675	2.508164	-0.068853
C	-3.073417	2.834227	-0.697457
H	-3.349632	3.892497	-0.521540
H	-3.869979	2.198475	-0.277911
H	-3.051366	2.669339	-1.787246
C	-0.439228	2.601659	-0.696744
C	-0.172194	3.077470	-2.096954
H	-0.972144	2.770774	-2.790183
H	0.778643	2.673759	-2.481980
H	-0.105579	4.182002	-2.124870
C	0.517328	1.550676	2.812969
H	0.651808	2.434941	3.465787
H	1.513167	1.111740	2.640702
H	-0.083152	0.813424	3.372607
C	2.041130	2.282179	0.075157
H	2.318099	2.069384	-0.969656
H	2.560409	1.544915	0.707396
H	2.437686	3.284476	0.331176
C	-1.219901	0.145225	-1.620542
C	-5.361560	-1.034871	0.051356
H	-6.259142	-0.492810	0.381742
C	-5.457617	-2.013248	-0.947896
H	-6.421697	-2.248180	-1.409588
C	-4.279164	-2.673667	-1.328495
H	-4.298092	-3.445403	-2.106074
C	-3.076910	-2.331177	-0.708602
H	-2.138566	-2.813967	-0.998616
C	-3.075745	-1.329009	0.290941
C	-1.846979	-0.849701	0.951279
H	-2.034091	-0.558769	1.995100
C	0.310118	-0.890978	0.349217
C	-0.171453	-2.954082	1.200450
H	-0.793354	-3.747931	1.610018
C	1.165384	-2.925448	0.895571
H	1.936739	-3.688224	0.978705
N	1.455477	-1.645910	0.379215

C	2.764982	-1.184442	0.014468
C	3.735854	-1.023245	1.027173
C	4.998253	-0.528828	0.657813
H	5.755829	-0.384563	1.437350
C	5.306930	-0.198691	-0.672381
C	6.678967	0.312079	-1.049936
H	6.616558	1.096212	-1.823894
H	7.302713	-0.504457	-1.460702
H	7.208365	0.727362	-0.176314
C	4.311604	-0.375348	-1.649002
H	4.531583	-0.120855	-2.692745
C	3.033982	-0.866689	-1.334317
C	1.979042	-1.006353	-2.402752
H	1.359926	-1.905877	-2.250905
H	2.439348	-1.053374	-3.402792
H	1.287695	-0.146189	-2.376623
C	3.431908	-1.345195	2.472783
H	3.531259	-2.427292	2.677056
H	2.400881	-1.061810	2.740492
H	4.129647	-0.815678	3.141517

67

Structure: P9 Stoichiometry: C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>33</sub>FeON<sub>3</sub>+

Fe	1.283662	0.170943	-0.208804
O	-0.729201	-0.556799	-2.164434
N	-1.384287	2.045768	-0.811974
N	1.197675	-0.475310	2.638334
C	2.970730	-1.205317	0.106713
C	3.373008	0.160525	0.382593
C	3.181386	0.918033	-0.816187
C	3.579234	2.348214	-1.041636
H	3.583915	2.923330	-0.101769
H	2.898009	2.851377	-1.746933
H	4.601423	2.394894	-1.462269
C	2.618085	0.042150	-1.817021
C	2.342647	0.396807	-3.250370
H	3.231982	0.189479	-3.876360
H	2.095060	1.465112	-3.357247
H	1.500586	-0.185821	-3.656095
C	2.533360	-1.286866	-1.247841
C	2.149214	-2.519796	-2.016208
H	1.195090	-2.388997	-2.553636
H	2.050614	-3.392761	-1.353164
H	2.926722	-2.755419	-2.767303
C	3.963804	0.639513	1.674817
H	4.968987	0.203786	1.830717
H	3.300796	0.334954	2.504099
H	4.067987	1.736996	1.685806
C	3.125385	-2.341463	1.070511
H	2.513424	-3.210107	0.779800
H	2.820099	-2.021259	2.079448
H	4.184036	-2.662285	1.103728
C	-0.075959	-0.192094	-1.268193
C	-2.530348	2.697102	-0.996641
H	-3.239331	2.236686	-1.698381
C	-2.852466	3.900225	-0.340762
H	-3.811053	4.394942	-0.527011
C	-1.911337	4.442615	0.545621
H	-2.118445	5.376830	1.078549

C	-0.698671	3.773471	0.730398
H	0.064924	4.169319	1.407838
C	-0.459443	2.555384	0.039860
C	0.786973	1.828571	0.229659
H	1.534187	2.442602	0.768533
C	0.518640	-0.530248	1.489837
C	0.385860	-0.957805	3.641923
H	0.728290	-1.023520	4.676910
C	-0.837745	-1.315155	3.122294
H	-1.741777	-1.739017	3.558090
N	-0.755476	-1.040821	1.758006
C	-1.847025	-1.247660	0.856748
C	-1.850977	-2.395533	0.036623
C	-2.918432	-2.572309	-0.854190
H	-2.919223	-3.449430	-1.512289
C	-3.975936	-1.648430	-0.931416
C	-5.081522	-1.825748	-1.947185
H	-4.766321	-1.440688	-2.935839
H	-5.993414	-1.279380	-1.652481
H	-5.341684	-2.890260	-2.079511
C	-3.965507	-0.546628	-0.059801
H	-4.796605	0.168926	-0.087977
C	-2.917589	-0.329875	0.850316
C	-2.952622	0.823012	1.823710
H	-3.267999	0.478691	2.826155
H	-3.662705	1.597683	1.493264
H	-1.956318	1.277043	1.944225
C	-0.713341	-3.380427	0.122853
H	-0.652484	-3.826950	1.131880
H	0.245979	-2.866849	-0.052665
H	-0.828171	-4.189107	-0.616450

68

Structure: P19 Stoichiometry: C25H38PdBrP2N+

C	-7.920823	0.112030	-1.202216
C	-7.179262	-0.000001	0.000000
C	-7.920823	-0.112032	1.202216
C	-9.317656	-0.106244	1.140422
N	-10.022047	0.000000	0.000000
C	-9.317656	0.106243	-1.140422
C	-5.757438	-0.000001	0.000000
C	-4.528326	-0.000001	0.000000
C	-3.105665	-0.000001	0.000000
C	-2.376852	-0.119339	1.210736
C	-0.978468	-0.117561	1.203670
C	-0.244251	-0.000001	0.000000
C	-0.978468	0.117559	-1.203670
C	-2.376852	0.119338	-1.210737
H	-9.904475	-0.192379	2.065455
H	-7.402461	-0.201360	2.161373
H	-9.904476	0.192378	-2.065454
H	-7.402461	0.201358	-2.161373
H	-2.925814	-0.213624	2.153541
H	-2.925814	0.213622	-2.153542
H	-0.445965	-0.211454	2.157512
H	-0.445965	0.211453	-2.157513
Pd	1.761721	0.000000	0.000000
Br	4.305071	0.000001	0.000000
P	1.797818	-2.331691	-0.049350

P	1.797817	2.331691	0.049349
C	2.574753	2.897210	-1.543363
C	2.399934	4.351856	-1.996887
H	2.156762	2.212462	-2.303553
H	3.637851	2.611034	-1.444197
H	2.923142	4.505554	-2.957545
H	1.336801	4.599891	-2.158039
H	2.813511	5.071358	-1.272578
C	0.148006	3.178420	0.186967
C	0.100419	4.642854	0.641958
H	-0.432979	2.547535	0.882835
H	-0.338109	3.043330	-0.796966
H	-0.949077	4.984972	0.681472
H	0.522775	4.761921	1.654274
H	0.647214	5.317116	-0.036275
C	2.837029	2.953504	1.460562
C	3.545758	4.306702	1.319685
H	3.583545	2.152305	1.603011
H	2.171364	2.934656	2.344371
H	4.126026	4.516701	2.235840
H	4.257987	4.291754	0.477644
H	2.845631	5.143928	1.166500
C	2.837031	-2.953503	-1.460562
C	3.545762	-4.306701	-1.319685
H	3.583547	-2.152304	-1.603010
H	2.171367	-2.934655	-2.344371
H	4.126030	-4.516699	-2.235839
H	4.257991	-4.291753	-0.477644
H	2.845635	-5.143927	-1.166500
C	2.574755	-2.897210	1.543363
C	2.399936	-4.351855	1.996887
H	2.156763	-2.212461	2.303553
H	3.637852	-2.611033	1.444198
H	2.923144	-4.505553	2.957545
H	1.336803	-4.599891	2.158038
H	2.813514	-5.071357	1.272578
C	0.148008	-3.178421	-0.186968
C	0.100422	-4.642855	-0.641959
H	-0.432977	-2.547536	-0.882836
H	-0.338107	-3.043331	0.796965
H	-0.949073	-4.984974	-0.681473
H	0.522780	-4.761922	-1.654275
H	0.647217	-5.317116	0.036274

57

Structure: P10 Stoichiometry: C15H36N4NaNb+

Nb	0.118271	0.042264	-0.050482
N	-0.997917	1.678849	0.454578
N	2.054012	-0.070696	0.630090
N	-0.811196	-1.861842	0.383413
N	0.234936	-0.043002	-1.783001
Na	0.268458	-2.329744	-1.787836
C	-2.252341	-2.149315	0.099722
C	-0.376029	-2.332710	1.707190
H	-0.998697	-1.952890	2.549080
H	-0.367855	-3.439952	1.789510
H	0.661324	-1.998248	1.881858
C	-1.433234	2.879250	-0.317058
C	-1.175331	1.776540	1.902181

H	-0.661771	2.652147	2.355815
H	-2.241494	1.815220	2.204004
H	-0.762127	0.870118	2.390112
C	3.349300	-0.142185	-0.106951
C	2.191695	0.329057	2.032043
H	1.194069	0.513897	2.470577
H	2.671463	-0.448522	2.661670
H	2.769876	1.269092	2.159580
C	-2.526112	-1.949886	-1.405174
H	-2.120824	-0.986007	-1.761625
H	-2.082078	-2.773115	-2.007682
H	-3.609322	-1.979701	-1.611135
C	-3.163844	-1.175569	0.887333
H	-2.959383	-1.240038	1.970564
H	-2.968582	-0.139296	0.559962
H	-4.233444	-1.406568	0.732184
C	-2.622313	-3.605013	0.461747
H	-3.647374	-3.833047	0.120749
H	-1.930790	-4.317493	-0.027817
H	-2.585411	-3.786427	1.548858
C	3.213852	-1.099702	-1.306794
H	2.961393	-2.117633	-0.944283
H	2.423643	-0.732884	-1.983676
H	4.167070	-1.164322	-1.860575
C	-1.779715	2.464872	-1.756680
H	-2.652509	1.787260	-1.756863
H	-2.029599	3.357134	-2.358398
H	-0.937595	1.927557	-2.221476
C	-2.687341	3.533652	0.306489
H	-2.489261	3.964816	1.302948
H	-3.037278	4.352784	-0.345291
H	-3.507012	2.798836	0.399630
C	-0.270469	3.898925	-0.335592
H	-0.557064	4.829972	-0.858358
H	0.033710	4.166235	0.692761
H	0.600805	3.458570	-0.850347
C	4.489181	-0.677492	0.790924
H	5.403080	-0.812620	0.186893
H	4.736843	0.013722	1.613721
H	4.218704	-1.656147	1.226977
C	3.709162	1.267908	-0.629064
H	2.925345	1.609502	-1.326371
H	3.769368	1.986909	0.207435
H	4.682997	1.272353	-1.152501

54

Structure: P11 Stoichiometry: C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NbN<sub>3</sub>F<sup>+</sup>

Nb	-0.259356	-0.151027	-0.916901
N	-1.370290	-1.517906	-1.236799
N	-1.749274	0.940447	0.154856
N	1.111838	1.445296	-0.000829
C	-2.206305	-2.667497	-1.239558
C	-3.020573	0.261461	0.247470
C	-3.953478	0.338973	-0.802286
C	-5.183209	-0.324152	-0.699060
H	-5.901352	-0.260860	-1.523458
C	-5.494517	-1.068479	0.449951
H	-6.455781	-1.586575	0.527089
C	-4.559393	-1.155764	1.491358

H	-4.785714	-1.745388	2.386063
C	-3.326938	-0.493092	1.392937
C	-3.010140	2.832216	1.137130
H	-3.447327	2.245172	1.963128
H	-3.762223	2.840753	0.329829
H	-2.839572	3.862175	1.482763
C	-1.710713	2.210722	0.662279
C	-0.558071	2.986781	0.793014
H	-0.706696	3.989655	1.200081
C	0.788908	2.614264	0.544100
C	1.867638	3.607882	0.930046
H	2.390757	3.280966	1.845528
H	1.432675	4.601619	1.115970
H	2.629614	3.680937	0.136235
C	2.495352	1.085906	-0.103982
C	3.113435	1.032245	-1.366508
C	4.438563	0.585335	-1.476396
H	4.912092	0.544030	-2.463143
C	5.149169	0.183877	-0.337477
H	6.178205	-0.178793	-0.429463
C	4.530902	0.238693	0.921997
H	5.071630	-0.090400	1.815360
C	3.213304	0.689590	1.041754
H	-3.698682	0.911291	-1.699716
H	-2.588716	-0.561061	2.198084
H	-3.171923	-2.453046	-0.739312
H	-2.420721	-3.011669	-2.271048
H	-1.717641	-3.498473	-0.691032
H	2.712832	0.695244	2.014068
H	2.540836	1.320982	-2.251715
F	0.333455	0.368177	-2.655839
C	2.787119	-3.086977	1.776297
C	1.719874	-2.415184	2.390989
C	0.852397	-1.622832	1.621920
C	1.030256	-1.485751	0.228051
C	2.095453	-2.188087	-0.375533
C	2.970018	-2.974319	0.389599
H	3.471403	-3.698518	2.374817
H	1.565393	-2.504364	3.472947
H	0.034102	-1.092132	2.127873
H	2.268381	-2.105576	-1.456415
H	3.800703	-3.497165	-0.098191

57

Structure: P12 Stoichiometry: C16H35NMoSiOP2+

Mo	0.348587	0.004939	-0.163936
Si	0.308406	0.056368	2.315152
P	0.191572	2.489677	-0.205660
P	0.537903	-2.479563	-0.091599
N	-1.434129	-0.105634	-0.231418
H	3.434078	1.478247	-1.586236
C	0.351157	3.364765	-1.840042
H	0.238124	4.459866	-1.742113
H	-0.421962	2.977719	-2.525472
H	1.340411	3.138804	-2.273987
C	1.422721	3.414215	0.821353
H	1.300914	4.507543	0.722316
H	2.440702	3.128067	0.508782
H	1.288357	3.122268	1.875894



C	-1.422585	3.125894	0.416623
H	-1.455152	4.229422	0.406725
H	-1.569703	2.753540	1.443600
H	-2.231550	2.723172	-0.214643
C	0.792875	-3.411531	-1.680765
H	0.837118	-4.504276	-1.521480
H	1.732583	-3.072838	-2.148958
H	-0.038710	-3.176119	-2.366584
C	1.897114	-3.167234	0.958634
H	1.936475	-4.270021	0.911584
H	1.731401	-2.847707	2.000845
H	2.857812	-2.748067	0.615828
C	-0.970861	-3.287225	0.593570
H	-0.865427	-4.385656	0.629699
H	-1.834040	-3.014684	-0.035638
H	-1.144588	-2.890877	1.607301
C	2.070022	0.204548	3.069103
H	2.554167	1.147972	2.759419
H	2.718292	-0.621980	2.727541
H	2.036532	0.183430	4.174327
H	-0.475618	1.190857	2.945094
H	-0.300096	-1.152612	2.998182
C	-2.799897	-0.133538	-0.278703
C	-4.894911	-0.170268	-1.538084
C	-3.496874	-0.144623	-1.515715
C	-3.550204	-0.149546	0.927818
C	-4.946406	-0.174534	0.889127
C	-5.628133	-0.185099	-0.340115
H	-5.419623	-0.178484	-2.500091
H	-2.915416	-0.132351	-2.443047
H	-3.005255	-0.139713	1.876704
H	-5.511696	-0.185716	1.827716
H	-6.722591	-0.204846	-0.363820
C	3.475881	0.453272	-1.152108
O	2.214902	0.146458	-0.622064
C	3.819559	-0.529794	-2.279051
H	3.899166	-1.555490	-1.876391
H	4.780178	-0.266956	-2.756366
H	3.028718	-0.518870	-3.048346
C	4.520225	0.445219	-0.029758
H	4.586368	-0.561056	0.419954
H	4.235095	1.153868	0.764867
H	5.516064	0.725880	-0.416032

50

Structure: P13 Stoichiometry: C20H25P2ORuN+

C	2.233404	-3.314857	0.873067
C	1.356297	-2.215843	0.854432
C	1.735344	-1.036315	0.152508
C	3.015579	-0.975674	-0.462316
C	3.881629	-2.072630	-0.389684
C	3.492471	-3.252935	0.262760
C	3.342796	0.292762	-1.220700
C	2.806697	1.498204	-0.481514
C	1.541849	1.333976	0.131140
C	0.938763	2.428637	0.809252
C	1.584309	3.675993	0.801347
C	2.831275	3.841376	0.181257
C	3.444350	2.744725	-0.443765

H	1.928282	-4.222660	1.407474
H	4.866260	-2.007320	-0.867884
H	4.168082	-4.113369	0.302555
H	4.425424	0.380019	-1.412133
H	1.115391	4.521272	1.319325
H	3.326620	4.817608	0.195059
H	4.421031	2.862475	-0.928118
N	0.889968	0.089304	0.096231
Ru	-1.013539	0.020583	-0.762083
C	0.032026	-2.275560	1.570081
H	-0.074122	-1.422053	2.267527
H	-0.074728	-3.217911	2.135649
C	-0.337764	2.210934	1.580370
H	-0.197015	1.395571	2.316398
H	-0.639304	3.124936	2.122583
P	-1.342955	-2.071105	0.334458
P	-1.760900	1.632727	0.532411
C	-2.391905	3.151063	-0.291949
H	-3.200433	2.877295	-0.989469
H	-2.767594	3.877329	0.449943
H	-1.562791	3.591224	-0.868447
C	-3.075347	1.266530	1.776623
H	-3.330138	2.170606	2.357672
H	-3.975039	0.895264	1.259173
H	-2.711898	0.485303	2.463508
C	-1.160669	-3.579194	-0.721837
H	-1.228058	-4.505093	-0.123468
H	-1.948651	-3.579895	-1.493379
H	-0.175920	-3.540687	-1.216898
C	-2.884830	-2.448780	1.281101
H	-3.751315	-2.364483	0.603956
H	-2.850561	-3.465466	1.710616
H	-3.007421	-1.715351	2.093691
C	-2.600019	-0.049111	-1.728931
O	-3.603795	-0.095487	-2.335651
H	-0.560675	1.378238	-1.550520
H	2.841177	0.246115	-2.214054

39

Structure: P14 Stoichiometry: C12H21O2PRuN2+

C	-2.100649	1.470461	0.574209
C	-2.301929	0.031222	0.181088
N	-1.153206	-0.626725	-0.114396
C	-1.145161	-1.963864	-0.347797
C	-2.340830	-2.695021	-0.294325
C	-3.543091	-2.025968	-0.026683
C	-3.527286	-0.644227	0.208227
C	0.198686	-2.559860	-0.682776
P	1.568819	-1.457803	-0.005696
H	-4.447777	-0.096803	0.431013
H	-2.325479	-3.773900	-0.473403
H	-4.486761	-2.580075	0.002421
C	-1.407565	2.389024	-1.590938
C	-0.544986	3.321853	0.499748
H	0.270733	-3.613875	-0.359785
H	-1.731196	1.453725	1.618936
H	-3.035480	2.058977	0.489802
C	3.030969	-1.950659	-1.011109
C	1.924693	-2.166047	1.663491

H	3.907668	-1.390252	-0.645087
H	3.235269	-3.033801	-0.944877
H	2.847420	-1.659820	-2.058032
H	2.836359	-1.684811	2.057494
H	1.082265	-1.882532	2.316171
H	2.066086	-3.261132	1.645121
H	-1.379238	4.046666	0.603089
H	-0.179585	2.999904	1.487655
H	0.273059	3.783235	-0.073259
H	-2.233631	3.131520	-1.604926
H	-0.542611	2.777891	-2.146952
H	-1.738798	1.455872	-2.070719
C	2.157075	1.510412	-0.193310
O	3.169322	2.100213	-0.283425
Ru	0.593949	0.533661	-0.100154
H	0.333188	-2.532046	-1.781723
N	-0.990441	2.096364	-0.203338
H	0.660071	0.418656	-1.742771
O	0.150058	0.682876	1.987780
H	0.973313	0.912424	2.452394

19

Structure: P15 Stoichiometry: C5H11P2Rh+

C	-1.807108	1.145325	0.384096
C	-1.866847	0.706428	-1.003207
C	-1.866890	-0.705464	-1.003937
C	-1.807018	-1.145719	0.382906
C	-1.867055	-0.000614	1.239437
Rh	0.073045	-0.000001	0.005312
H	-1.899093	-1.355489	-1.879309
H	-1.899038	1.357344	-1.877920
H	-1.827111	2.186322	0.714098
H	-1.826993	-2.187043	0.711882
H	-1.906769	-0.001174	2.328586
P	1.618656	1.582736	-0.006101
P	1.618669	-1.582716	-0.006102
H	3.000616	-1.229789	-0.045656
H	1.726051	-2.526950	1.065466
H	1.674152	-2.567768	-1.044352
H	3.000603	1.229808	-0.045672
H	1.674134	2.567793	-1.044346
H	1.726056	2.526963	1.065471

21

Structure: P16 Stoichiometry: C10H10Pd+

C	-1.888913	1.141084	0.503150
C	-2.518746	0.688732	-0.747738
C	-2.518747	-0.688731	-0.747738
C	-1.888914	-1.141083	0.503152
C	-1.691382	0.000001	1.347312
Pd	-0.000045	-0.000001	-0.000122
H	-1.407307	0.000002	2.400983
H	-1.819384	-2.183366	0.824022
H	-2.840046	-1.346776	-1.557640
H	-1.819381	2.183367	0.824020
H	-2.840044	1.346776	-1.557641
C	2.518928	0.688716	0.747855
C	1.888891	1.141083	-0.502955
C	1.691325	0.000003	-1.347125
C	1.888892	-1.141080	-0.502959

C	2.518929	-0.688717	0.747852
H	1.819369	-2.183370	-0.823810
H	2.840339	-1.346770	1.557705
H	2.840337	1.346766	1.557710
H	1.819367	2.183373	-0.823802
H	1.407242	0.000005	-2.400796

70

Structure: P17 Stoichiometry: C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>40</sub>PdP<sub>2</sub>NBr<sup>+</sup>

C	-5.498113	-0.044949	0.446861
H	-5.171693	-0.124186	1.491636
C	-4.558748	0.025681	-0.534740
H	-4.898368	0.106805	-1.575995
C	-6.947714	-0.024050	0.258111
C	-7.804094	-0.101658	1.381041
C	-7.586335	0.071751	-1.001825
C	-9.191990	-0.080694	1.202772
H	-7.380556	-0.177773	2.389048
C	-8.981651	0.084539	-1.067886
H	-7.002852	0.136054	-1.925729
H	-9.857322	-0.140841	2.075472
H	-9.480039	0.158939	-2.044490
C	-3.107368	0.009407	-0.372792
C	-2.284101	0.106062	-1.520122
C	-2.459392	-0.097168	0.882663
C	-0.887337	0.099218	-1.422491
H	-2.758720	0.189978	-2.505893
C	-1.065202	-0.101872	0.978017
H	-3.056517	-0.177884	1.797792
C	-0.241637	-0.002810	-0.170274
H	-0.290426	0.177508	-2.338869
H	-0.604188	-0.184562	1.969584
N	-9.792239	0.010581	0.004633
Pd	1.758498	-0.000340	-0.017781
Br	4.295745	0.007035	0.180121
P	1.785961	2.330826	0.034224
P	1.802240	-2.331061	-0.052581
C	2.711633	2.908840	-1.472218
C	2.575732	4.366324	-1.929999
H	2.371432	2.228322	-2.273842
H	3.761187	2.624959	-1.273058
H	3.188286	4.528972	-2.834773
H	1.532146	4.612538	-2.190923
H	2.914983	5.081842	-1.164252
C	0.129704	3.176425	0.015166
C	0.036656	4.634980	0.482107
H	-0.519068	2.537237	0.639842
H	-0.253688	3.054710	-1.014860
H	-1.011579	4.978067	0.421883
H	0.356580	4.740213	1.532888
H	0.648285	5.317382	-0.129427
C	2.683659	2.946064	1.542387
C	3.400301	4.300964	1.479455
H	3.414762	2.145111	1.750740
H	1.936472	2.920273	2.358247
H	3.889688	4.505149	2.448488
H	4.190115	4.292703	0.709613
H	2.716631	5.138529	1.265785
C	2.474513	-2.887228	1.590187

C	2.279289	-4.341470	2.036596
H	2.002920	-2.202506	2.318433
H	3.540018	-2.594516	1.560621
H	2.741840	-4.489506	3.028769
H	1.209550	-4.595371	2.131464
H	2.741596	-5.060682	1.342083
C	2.935447	-2.954488	-1.388838
C	3.635139	-4.306589	-1.199546
H	3.688942	-2.152457	-1.481425
H	2.331260	-2.937326	-2.315829
H	4.275207	-4.516720	-2.074977
H	4.290055	-4.289789	-0.312227
H	2.927610	-5.144771	-1.092330
C	0.168128	-3.184774	-0.293908
C	0.155371	-4.651021	-0.745082
H	-0.368681	-2.558141	-1.027992
H	-0.380924	-3.047726	0.656085
H	-0.888055	-4.997960	-0.850258
H	0.642008	-4.772160	-1.727909
H	0.660424	-5.320479	-0.030673

70

Structure: P18 Stoichiometry: C25H40INPdP2+

C	5.738084	0.041184	0.453968
H	5.409367	0.118040	1.498203
C	4.801131	-0.027456	-0.529849
H	5.142905	-0.106338	-1.570524
C	7.188275	0.021053	0.268380
C	8.041894	0.095802	1.393480
C	7.829417	-0.071132	-0.990449
C	9.430238	0.075652	1.218198
H	7.616088	0.169060	2.400730
C	9.224906	-0.083399	-1.053506
H	7.247960	-0.132959	-1.915790
H	10.093706	0.133560	2.092434
H	9.725533	-0.154955	-2.029150
C	3.349178	-0.011506	-0.370856
C	2.528751	-0.105775	-1.520344
C	2.698552	0.092748	0.883352
C	1.131632	-0.098525	-1.426048
H	3.005495	-0.187859	-2.505188
C	1.303997	0.097620	0.975727
H	3.293528	0.171562	1.800000
C	0.484682	0.001297	-0.174987
H	0.536781	-0.173973	-2.343956
H	0.840687	0.178093	1.966342
N	10.032927	-0.012186	0.021086
Pd	-1.522318	0.001071	-0.031254
P	-1.515945	-2.337442	0.025193
P	-1.526474	2.339439	-0.068842
C	-2.425800	-2.949165	-1.479697
C	-2.225141	-4.394878	-1.949973
H	-2.124377	-2.246459	-2.277670
H	-3.487546	-2.720003	-1.275849
H	-2.829768	-4.574662	-2.856781
H	-1.171967	-4.594260	-2.212030
H	-2.535394	-5.130714	-1.191158
C	0.160437	-3.146382	0.000115
C	0.286301	-4.604485	0.460916

H	0.795782	-2.497527	0.628064
H	0.541588	-3.011941	-1.028956
H	1.342769	-4.921292	0.400545
H	-0.031590	-4.722499	1.510934
H	-0.307159	-5.299275	-0.154163
C	-2.373174	-2.993682	1.542190
C	-3.080047	-4.352309	1.457008
H	-3.105230	-2.208604	1.799131
H	-1.603548	-2.986637	2.337300
H	-3.551112	-4.584948	2.428628
H	-3.882620	-4.331145	0.700706
H	-2.392554	-5.177781	1.210989
C	-2.219608	2.924576	1.557182
C	-1.962129	4.364344	2.018137
H	-1.807206	2.212171	2.294659
H	-3.298374	2.691185	1.499281
H	-2.439863	4.527566	3.000641
H	-0.883904	4.565390	2.139391
H	-2.373793	5.109727	1.319255
C	-2.590072	3.012483	-1.440804
C	-3.279061	4.368118	-1.239751
H	-3.350462	2.228546	-1.600495
H	-1.941420	3.016870	-2.337350
H	-3.883057	4.611133	-2.132051
H	-3.966531	4.335915	-0.377832
H	-2.564388	5.192302	-1.083453
C	0.135452	3.153652	-0.266261
C	0.194320	4.620434	-0.712305
H	0.675680	2.518019	-0.989651
H	0.658380	3.001555	0.695917
H	1.248527	4.940265	-0.792911
H	-0.266266	4.756839	-1.705588
H	-0.308966	5.301088	-0.007610
I	-4.242802	-0.003596	0.154092

68

Structure: P20 Stoichiometry: C25H38NP2PdI+

C	-8.142132	-0.000002	1.219531
C	-7.422416	-0.000002	-0.000979
C	-8.185012	0.000000	-1.195069
C	-9.580590	0.000001	-1.108109
N	-10.264296	0.000001	0.049651
C	-9.539855	-0.000001	1.182386
C	-6.000650	-0.000003	-0.025320
C	-4.771788	-0.000003	-0.044057
C	-3.349086	-0.000004	-0.060355
C	-2.632532	-0.000002	-1.284227
C	-1.233825	-0.000002	-1.290621
C	-0.489378	-0.000002	-0.087526
C	-1.210251	-0.000004	1.128460
C	-2.608545	-0.000005	1.148967
H	-10.183934	0.000003	-2.026463
H	-7.683857	0.000001	-2.167423
H	-10.110106	-0.000002	2.121663
H	-7.606630	-0.000004	2.173416
H	-3.190508	-0.000002	-2.226413
H	-3.148281	-0.000006	2.101727
H	-0.709772	-0.000001	-2.253628
H	-0.669055	-0.000005	2.082165

Pd	1.523175	0.000000	-0.092800
P	1.523614	2.338729	-0.032748
P	1.523618	-2.338729	-0.032750
C	2.268713	-2.859469	1.592153
C	2.025951	-4.279744	2.116783
H	1.878376	-2.118637	2.313406
H	3.345004	-2.629521	1.491479
H	2.531368	-4.403886	3.091097
H	0.951800	-4.475647	2.276000
H	2.418873	-5.052005	1.436639
C	-0.145535	-3.155068	-0.139194
C	-0.222198	-4.638596	-0.523311
H	-0.709900	-2.548778	-0.869044
H	-0.634797	-2.961720	0.833324
H	-1.279287	-4.957076	-0.557555
H	0.206363	-4.816631	-1.524319
H	0.301298	-5.292369	0.192018
C	2.536852	-3.070849	-1.412464
C	3.234506	-4.416499	-1.177439
H	3.289458	-2.294813	-1.635383
H	1.855151	-3.114885	-2.283034
H	3.805561	-4.698567	-2.079851
H	3.953075	-4.346684	-0.343574
H	2.526919	-5.232680	-0.959067
C	2.268715	2.859472	1.592151
C	2.025954	4.279746	2.116781
H	3.345006	2.629525	1.491472
H	1.878383	2.118639	2.313406
H	2.531374	4.403890	3.091092
H	2.418872	5.052007	1.436635
H	0.951803	4.475648	2.276002
C	2.536840	3.070850	-1.412467
C	3.234492	4.416501	-1.177448
H	1.855135	3.114883	-2.283035
H	3.289447	2.294816	-1.635389
H	3.805543	4.698569	-2.079862
H	2.526904	5.232681	-0.959074
H	3.953065	4.346689	-0.343585
C	-0.145542	3.155065	-0.139185
C	-0.222209	4.638593	-0.523304
H	-0.634797	2.961718	0.833337
H	-0.709910	2.548774	-0.869030
H	-1.279298	4.957072	-0.557541
H	0.301292	5.292367	0.192021
H	0.206347	4.816626	-1.524314
I	4.247480	0.000003	-0.012121

45

Structure: P21 Stoichiometry: C11H29N4Ta+

Ta	-0.025541	0.072788	-0.091932
N	0.139915	-0.700153	1.763702
N	2.016840	0.264207	-0.328698
N	-2.079175	-0.300198	-0.179383
N	-0.264917	2.078191	-0.135027
C	1.015057	-2.980210	-0.888100
H	2.041660	-2.615562	-1.000245
H	0.876791	-3.917074	-0.337925
C	-0.039824	-2.327383	-1.444860
H	-1.036150	-2.772593	-1.304139

C	-0.000594	-1.000696	-2.086612
H	0.949070	-0.783767	-2.601820
H	-0.851260	-0.793879	-2.753801
H	3.611557	-1.157565	-0.328035
C	3.063174	-0.476883	0.360456
H	2.632327	-1.084577	1.170358
H	3.818474	0.215127	0.793411
H	3.390489	1.689061	-1.112810
C	2.570881	1.017205	-1.446656
H	2.996443	0.343629	-2.224095
H	1.790019	1.634115	-1.922960
H	-3.565135	-1.740534	-0.668737
C	-3.028919	-0.873050	-1.114399
H	-2.536086	-1.215154	-2.035726
H	-3.809761	-0.134145	-1.403959
H	-3.594863	0.877345	0.758052
C	-2.800841	0.143561	1.016603
H	-3.293509	-0.709926	1.531788
H	-2.118003	0.625414	1.735602
H	-0.857927	-2.513022	1.397799
C	-0.254596	-2.034203	2.184208
H	-0.861450	-1.991572	3.113678
H	0.627368	-2.681690	2.383834
H	1.624507	-0.347187	3.257983
C	0.697734	0.104123	2.841546
H	0.954525	1.113289	2.476685
H	-0.024828	0.214980	3.678594
C	0.694222	3.038136	0.407009
H	1.596723	2.517946	0.761883
H	0.252965	3.605866	1.254113
H	0.997406	3.778611	-0.363390
H	-1.156561	3.481498	-1.459631
C	-1.444315	2.766670	-0.660228
H	-1.955850	3.349717	0.135529
H	-2.154962	2.040189	-1.078946

60

Structure: P22 Stoichiometry: C16H38TaN5+

Ta	0.655272	-0.143630	0.079470
N	1.768767	-1.094894	-1.307251
N	0.695930	-0.916488	1.954614
N	2.030719	1.347908	0.424702
N	-1.188442	-0.891590	-0.489500
N	-0.712117	1.258506	-0.499701
C	3.030449	-1.752011	-1.000977
H	3.872486	-1.315137	-1.580543
H	3.271284	-1.645391	0.070705
H	2.988647	-2.837366	-1.234393
C	1.376422	-1.216502	-2.703328
H	0.408548	-0.715832	-2.868707
H	2.128197	-0.754229	-3.378492
H	1.268444	-2.282286	-3.001714
H	2.798346	-0.685868	2.069715
C	1.955672	-1.043660	2.684702
H	2.148961	-2.099509	2.969750
H	1.942612	-0.442613	3.619769
H	-0.559331	-0.660701	3.658337
C	-0.441716	-1.321427	2.771731
H	-0.306950	-2.357654	3.150595



H	-1.368025	-1.274522	2.182375
C	1.900676	2.232452	1.578287
H	1.587322	3.257985	1.284359
H	1.149509	1.836210	2.282780
H	2.868308	2.327221	2.116801
H	2.695043	2.863563	-0.931091
C	2.998173	1.869509	-0.530802
H	3.993370	2.004217	-0.054047
H	3.105878	1.176428	-1.380015
C	-1.907287	-2.148708	-0.637479
H	-2.766045	-2.163554	0.073078
C	-0.974759	-3.311858	-0.272406
H	-0.552018	-3.174473	0.736362
H	-1.516635	-4.273296	-0.298023
H	-0.133458	-3.364823	-0.986193
C	-2.479127	-2.340633	-2.056282
H	-3.018392	-3.302177	-2.128197
H	-3.187711	-1.538695	-2.326287
H	-1.663537	-2.342387	-2.801471
H	-1.220443	4.646327	-0.064638
C	-1.405573	3.580076	0.161563
H	-2.496956	3.417517	0.143024
H	-1.046621	3.375328	1.183967
C	-0.670265	2.677102	-0.851088
H	0.397055	2.957615	-0.806430
C	-1.147489	2.942916	-2.290198
H	-0.598052	2.306235	-3.005659
H	-2.227184	2.738029	-2.406191
H	-0.978916	3.999626	-2.563769
H	-2.021956	0.415411	-1.955844
C	-1.820486	0.372893	-0.859213
C	-3.933584	-0.055471	2.152495
H	-4.775100	-0.635436	1.750776
H	-3.817562	-0.043932	3.242609
C	-3.086913	0.605614	1.347265
H	-2.251761	1.168708	1.786244
C	-3.172364	0.646454	-0.150312
H	-3.921815	-0.082424	-0.510651
H	-3.525336	1.642316	-0.484029

53

Structure: P23 Stoichiometry: C21H29OWN+

C	-2.422595	0.929151	0.311165
C	-1.274755	1.722501	0.647168
C	-0.520137	1.005218	1.667427
C	-1.184533	-0.223108	1.923185
C	-2.333456	-0.313366	1.037176
W	-0.523196	-0.239471	-0.439253
N	-1.307667	-0.337070	-2.063918
O	-2.003802	-0.303288	-3.051558
C	2.291289	-1.608967	-0.126360
C	0.934809	-1.892338	-0.807631
C	-0.253316	-2.411322	-0.163342
H	-0.201106	-2.711975	0.891659
H	-0.929562	-3.044078	-0.753004
H	1.038056	-2.117771	-1.879015
C	2.270077	-2.019611	1.359885
H	1.476054	-1.478542	1.899281
H	2.079563	-3.101949	1.453623

H	3.231015	-1.794040	1.852878
C	3.418330	-2.380245	-0.853567
H	3.462162	-2.090564	-1.917722
H	4.406867	-2.180064	-0.401514
H	3.223443	-3.465841	-0.798486
C	0.686462	1.545280	2.383011
H	0.384264	2.264622	3.168277
H	1.264108	0.741621	2.866418
H	1.363891	2.071806	1.691602
C	-0.892675	-1.194377	3.030494
H	0.091745	-1.012497	3.489307
H	-1.655321	-1.085874	3.824989
H	-0.927777	-2.243260	2.690867
C	-3.366613	-1.405863	1.059466
H	-2.902858	-2.389103	1.241263
H	-4.115195	-1.231225	1.857209
H	-3.903953	-1.462703	0.099163
C	-3.541403	1.336046	-0.605184
H	-3.934095	0.477623	-1.172571
H	-4.374278	1.769321	-0.019329
H	-3.209262	2.091863	-1.334125
C	-1.044251	3.151741	0.233138
H	-1.302164	3.318116	-0.826112
H	-1.668376	3.835699	0.840672
H	0.006510	3.445942	0.379282
C	2.562916	-0.093525	-0.221005
C	1.658451	0.735669	-0.933822
C	3.658576	0.527623	0.406713
C	1.895179	2.118095	-1.088380
H	0.966486	0.249281	-1.694399
C	3.876674	1.907658	0.283662
H	4.362948	-0.074243	0.990712
C	3.001812	2.708345	-0.471846
H	1.207045	2.712950	-1.695897
H	4.745848	2.362351	0.771253
H	3.189489	3.781548	-0.579802

86

Structure: P24 Stoichiometry: C32H47O2P2ReN2+

C	1.213776	0.432994	2.460922
C	0.941132	0.950750	3.732240
C	-0.392111	1.140176	4.130510
C	-1.422945	0.833982	3.240417
C	-1.104457	0.296868	1.981556
N	0.196191	0.070927	1.627275
H	-0.618943	1.546764	5.121248
H	1.769242	1.221692	4.392887
H	-2.470126	1.006685	3.503735
C	-2.103610	0.090460	0.885558
H	-3.133716	0.142257	1.267269
C	2.613809	0.314996	1.912871
H	2.979994	-0.722789	2.032245
H	3.301301	0.983881	2.458305
P	-1.700772	-1.480335	-0.112223
P	2.589393	0.568792	0.041071
C	0.966223	-1.143629	-2.234788
O	1.247658	-1.388544	-3.350421
C	-1.714376	1.204494	-0.162464
C	-2.968611	-1.452485	-1.569898

C	-4.294345	-0.786526	-1.148160
C	-2.365273	-0.677304	-2.762853
C	-3.230917	-2.887210	-2.074727
H	-4.753989	-1.268641	-0.270487
H	-4.156934	0.284677	-0.929537
H	-5.012579	-0.861829	-1.986077
H	-1.451710	-1.166825	-3.132817
H	-3.112829	-0.679317	-3.578371
H	-2.114106	0.363132	-2.516798
H	-3.857100	-2.820645	-2.983377
H	-2.292110	-3.393900	-2.355128
H	-3.770806	-3.512493	-1.347043
C	-2.098811	-2.939385	1.062546
C	-1.590536	-4.254896	0.429189
C	-1.310564	-2.728980	2.375739
C	-3.594605	-3.039139	1.419869
H	-2.143006	-4.535994	-0.477729
H	-0.519174	-4.187447	0.184530
H	-1.717777	-5.069886	1.166182
H	-1.715795	-1.898346	2.974110
H	-1.398026	-3.651313	2.979210
H	-0.241588	-2.545187	2.191413
H	-3.731391	-3.843446	2.167004
H	-3.967924	-2.102283	1.869718
H	-4.226752	-3.283887	0.552202
C	2.502143	2.464865	-0.217290
C	2.039580	2.694990	-1.674508
C	1.406125	3.010034	0.724372
C	3.802856	3.234168	0.074040
H	2.774499	2.335844	-2.411566
H	1.073752	2.187729	-1.841891
H	1.902092	3.781283	-1.835273
H	1.704815	2.957829	1.785189
H	1.233608	4.073929	0.476925
H	0.455716	2.475247	0.583065
H	3.600151	4.316136	-0.036463
H	4.159513	3.070332	1.106342
H	4.615621	2.980063	-0.624688
C	4.308895	-0.071059	-0.507970
C	4.276136	-1.611854	-0.513461
C	4.573304	0.396750	-1.954327
C	5.446873	0.375073	0.434248
H	4.056089	-2.034030	0.480475
H	3.528328	-1.996892	-1.222577
H	5.273994	-1.977845	-0.820215
H	4.728499	1.484855	-2.026317
H	5.490532	-0.097021	-2.325239
H	3.742874	0.112395	-2.622732
H	6.401888	-0.029883	0.050292
H	5.551611	1.466547	0.503436
H	5.309079	-0.028133	1.452121
C	1.392185	-2.324538	0.230958
O	1.784581	-3.334215	0.703401
Re	0.577004	-0.692382	-0.400906
N	-0.633204	1.038931	-0.827733
C	-2.574640	2.414124	-0.286647
C	-3.663051	2.691205	0.568447
C	-2.277109	3.341209	-1.312284

C	-4.428912	3.854406	0.403942
H	-3.916566	2.000588	1.378536
C	-3.042837	4.496975	-1.478441
H	-1.426551	3.116141	-1.962988
C	-4.124695	4.761000	-0.620130
H	-5.267247	4.051753	1.081048
H	-2.798728	5.200150	-2.282484
H	-4.724919	5.667921	-0.749940

88

Structure: P25 Stoichiometry: C30H51ReN2P2O2+

C	1.184011	0.683265	2.346299
C	1.057817	1.457880	3.504156
C	-0.172303	2.073137	3.793881
C	-1.242239	1.917887	2.911329
C	-1.080278	1.114148	1.768680
N	0.112881	0.491192	1.521665
H	-0.283917	2.682711	4.696309
H	1.921568	1.591170	4.161269
H	-2.204638	2.403680	3.095338
C	-2.105056	0.986937	0.682848
H	-3.082304	1.364172	1.015409
C	2.495755	0.077130	1.908337
H	2.534524	-0.987363	2.209586
H	3.343096	0.597530	2.386753
P	-2.111071	-0.801298	0.010661
P	2.576805	0.010238	0.020530
C	0.539540	-1.506893	-2.046953
O	0.744109	-1.999739	-3.095442
C	-1.440862	1.783091	-0.521174
C	-3.333163	-0.796707	-1.481826
C	-4.466108	0.225525	-1.274448
C	-2.544836	-0.451146	-2.765301
C	-3.933025	-2.199797	-1.709007
H	-5.041205	0.043908	-0.352690
H	-4.073484	1.252322	-1.241849
H	-5.167581	0.165560	-2.127686
H	-1.844642	-1.259695	-3.023769
H	-3.269616	-0.345610	-3.594674
H	-1.965479	0.476918	-2.676877
H	-4.502366	-2.174902	-2.656528
H	-3.145079	-2.963815	-1.815710
H	-4.629008	-2.509310	-0.913920
C	-2.850391	-1.863453	1.426595
C	-2.708111	-3.363742	1.079978
C	-2.026687	-1.616276	2.711240
C	-4.319453	-1.509350	1.730872
H	-3.334331	-3.670738	0.232137
H	-1.661356	-3.623954	0.861724
H	-3.024409	-3.954054	1.960399
H	-2.200528	-0.613640	3.130556
H	-2.345758	-2.356381	3.468143
H	-0.947837	-1.749029	2.542247
H	-4.651385	-2.086602	2.614294
H	-4.439020	-0.438036	1.970655
H	-4.998761	-1.758483	0.900604
C	3.073885	1.776743	-0.524765
C	2.647589	1.916717	-2.004179
C	2.222566	2.746740	0.317296

C	4.551613	2.162584	-0.337043
H	3.200534	1.231603	-2.666233
H	1.564773	1.722290	-2.102059
H	2.855362	2.951314	-2.338488
H	2.547384	2.777121	1.371076
H	2.333427	3.765933	-0.096376
H	1.157615	2.478051	0.271507
H	4.671238	3.225012	-0.622065
H	4.874668	2.066336	0.714490
H	5.234044	1.575099	-0.971158
C	4.032024	-1.183550	-0.331194
C	3.560172	-2.631559	-0.099005
C	4.416392	-1.052631	-1.820407
C	5.248668	-0.932594	0.584195
H	3.235746	-2.809927	0.938718
H	2.729840	-2.898201	-0.769583
H	4.410348	-3.308411	-0.306173
H	4.870689	-0.078258	-2.059295
H	5.156514	-1.836307	-2.066930
H	3.537561	-1.201404	-2.470632
H	6.043637	-1.655503	0.321599
H	5.669595	0.076784	0.482648
H	4.994285	-1.100312	1.644925
C	0.622066	-2.327302	0.593763
O	0.722730	-3.310683	1.243231
Re	0.285629	-0.671591	-0.326586
N	-0.435297	1.248122	-1.086901
C	-1.955263	3.212308	-0.876283
C	-0.808347	4.210535	-0.600025
C	-2.281735	3.257981	-2.385485
C	-3.185214	3.653955	-0.059977
H	-0.514854	4.195572	0.464446
H	0.071546	3.947530	-1.206813
H	-1.126092	5.237886	-0.857245
H	-3.152306	2.627567	-2.634201
H	-2.510258	4.293740	-2.696473
H	-1.415383	2.892997	-2.961091
H	-3.489963	4.669507	-0.369948
H	-4.053401	2.989351	-0.211505
H	-2.963219	3.692307	1.021186

33

Structure: P26 Stoichiometry: C7H22OsP2O+

Os	0.013873	-0.002533	0.046404
H	-1.367450	-4.122864	1.414393
H	-0.993673	-3.531872	1.115448
P	2.337245	-0.279283	-0.048460
P	-2.317773	-0.205467	-0.071214
C	-3.270862	1.285731	-0.607845
H	-4.356983	1.089503	-0.650970
H	-3.069214	2.110552	0.095664
H	-2.910458	1.591833	-1.604034
C	-2.917520	-1.497294	-1.247600
H	-2.509703	-2.471673	-0.934692
H	-4.020980	-1.539096	-1.276595
H	-2.528442	-1.266910	-2.252975
C	-3.189618	-0.676321	1.495907
H	-3.003793	0.097871	2.259524
H	-4.278353	-0.778044	1.338274

H	-2.780354	-1.633873	1.857911
C	2.905117	-1.457779	-1.353183
H	4.004916	-1.560819	-1.356162
H	2.432467	-2.435724	-1.168358
H	2.564664	-1.089730	-2.334978
C	3.375020	1.212886	-0.390183
H	3.197550	1.960527	0.400700
H	4.451125	0.968173	-0.436174
H	3.053722	1.650384	-1.350059
C	3.143284	-0.972064	1.470479
H	2.676408	-1.942920	1.705964
H	4.230132	-1.109290	1.327469
H	2.972513	-0.285910	2.317374
C	0.032718	1.902170	0.159589
O	0.048264	3.072774	0.266756
H	0.011010	-1.746730	0.042199
H	0.023505	0.144246	-1.538576

39

Structure: P27 Stoichiometry: C7H26OosBP2N+

Os	-0.070467	-0.315695	-0.246587
H	0.101753	1.310380	0.374923
H	-0.000465	0.730360	-1.742858
P	-2.405086	0.028362	-0.197795
P	2.287278	-0.358670	-0.237859
C	3.162490	-1.904507	-0.743857
H	4.260307	-1.799755	-0.678745
H	2.826580	-2.725866	-0.089309
H	2.871526	-2.153126	-1.777866
C	3.061141	0.943593	-1.291863
H	2.664138	1.912313	-0.940315
H	4.162474	0.933066	-1.211967
H	2.769485	0.792243	-2.344778
C	3.019432	0.005263	1.416295
H	2.701110	-0.769662	2.133027
H	4.122292	0.040008	1.375350
H	2.621782	0.975665	1.755111
C	-3.042426	1.227188	-1.449656
H	-4.130788	1.378600	-1.342344
H	-2.519139	2.186874	-1.304044
H	-2.825548	0.849658	-2.463152
C	-3.497570	-1.441542	-0.436824
H	-3.253604	-2.186982	0.338261
H	-4.567906	-1.175605	-0.373095
H	-3.279164	-1.888932	-1.420423
C	-3.015133	0.741454	1.388484
H	-2.469758	1.680640	1.576227
H	-4.102408	0.931081	1.357015
H	-2.787139	0.037403	2.206069
C	-0.139327	-1.131075	1.443994
O	-0.189085	-1.652230	2.490752
H	2.147327	3.529716	1.127181
H	1.489049	4.007021	-0.359865
H	-0.880784	3.183000	0.190381
H	-0.067236	2.575141	2.029938
B	0.086373	2.897448	0.870406
N	1.334203	3.517392	0.517357
H	-0.067433	-0.084205	-2.040915
H	-0.214089	-1.854988	-0.957392

51

Structure: P28 Stoichiometry: C17H28P2IrO2N+

C	4.044093	-1.022816	-0.526471
C	2.610919	-1.071529	-0.472616
N	1.915514	0.139509	-0.513190
C	2.584115	1.327573	-0.561856
C	3.976646	1.399803	-0.561994
C	4.708929	0.189413	-0.556399
C	1.895189	-2.283520	-0.296188
P	0.121528	-2.215598	-0.336640
Ir	-0.237376	0.069433	-0.280692
P	0.009478	2.340869	-0.042559
C	1.745253	2.585496	-0.689479
C	-2.272048	-0.028183	-0.088992
C	-3.064981	-0.395360	-1.207516
C	-4.466724	-0.446933	-1.145806
C	-5.133037	-0.143533	0.051033
C	-4.376462	0.216229	1.177174
C	-2.976066	0.274830	1.104475
O	2.365969	-1.613287	2.563142
O	0.313811	0.022962	3.119965
H	4.596684	-1.967193	-0.518019
H	4.478186	2.370310	-0.598067
H	5.804216	0.212865	-0.579801
C	-0.519687	-3.172520	-1.788097
C	-0.564992	-3.176987	1.082157
H	2.251440	3.452379	-0.229617
H	1.622231	2.818911	-1.765788
H	2.181980	-1.944279	1.632985
H	2.441703	-3.230793	-0.383772
C	-0.988899	3.578787	-0.976218
C	-0.001442	2.990624	1.677702
H	-2.574337	-0.647930	-2.159216
H	-5.040830	-0.731637	-2.036171
H	-6.226367	-0.188714	0.105856
H	-4.882286	0.455791	2.120833
H	-2.409913	0.564271	1.999315
H	-0.047647	0.025376	1.269989
H	-0.412657	-0.557457	3.408661
H	1.085382	-0.603421	2.966490
H	3.147377	-1.046170	2.427145
H	0.452486	3.995095	1.735879
H	-1.052266	3.040769	2.010582
H	0.520188	2.273389	2.331402
H	-0.616521	4.607628	-0.826848
H	-0.966595	3.328301	-2.049740
H	-2.032619	3.508333	-0.626950
H	-0.171305	-4.219778	-1.748036
H	-1.623054	-3.150008	-1.786000
H	-0.147928	-2.704678	-2.714295
H	-0.219795	-4.225404	1.061942
H	-0.229783	-2.700480	2.016399
H	-1.666812	-3.143086	1.038125

53

Structure: P29 Stoichiometry: C17H30P2IrO2N+

C	4.074682	-1.113001	-0.031868
C	2.676013	-1.049826	-0.126497
N	2.041380	0.158649	-0.185365

C	2.759283	1.318797	-0.153967
C	4.153924	1.298121	-0.027905
C	4.821267	0.068188	0.029804
C	1.817452	-2.288781	-0.117286
P	0.150634	-1.950992	-0.876766
Ir	-0.117704	0.231059	-0.227901
P	0.220632	2.420980	0.288948
C	1.982650	2.605167	-0.321492
C	-2.180534	0.238994	-0.203500
C	-2.948609	-0.092889	-1.348752
C	-4.351065	-0.143618	-1.321893
C	-5.052560	0.151710	-0.143018
C	-4.324349	0.500068	1.003862
C	-2.920047	0.539117	0.970622
O	0.831922	-3.410259	2.693457
O	-1.378356	-1.813337	2.731662
H	4.563580	-2.090532	0.010843
H	4.706955	2.241325	0.005305
H	5.911662	0.032006	0.118811
C	0.364284	-2.290213	-2.675324
C	-0.933165	-3.313706	-0.299650
H	2.521037	3.462561	0.119023
H	1.870528	2.796221	-1.407205
H	1.573934	-2.576846	0.935195
H	2.347765	-3.143123	-0.574609
C	-0.697133	3.766960	-0.561100
C	0.277034	2.968871	2.047515
H	-2.427898	-0.307076	-2.289818
H	-4.901037	-0.410113	-2.233189
H	-6.147431	0.115249	-0.120015
H	-4.851135	0.741088	1.935801
H	-2.379711	0.800269	1.889217
H	-0.913698	-1.121681	2.170740
H	-2.272392	-1.834476	2.343995
H	-0.057622	-2.967264	2.750678
H	1.350447	-2.916613	3.353557
H	-0.170318	0.708843	-1.834249
H	-0.102529	-0.188093	1.422612
H	0.639586	4.006675	2.154134
H	-0.739607	2.887398	2.467790
H	0.932222	2.276883	2.601154
H	-0.287355	4.767020	-0.335488
H	-0.666936	3.571554	-1.644839
H	-1.748935	3.713303	-0.233167
H	-0.507551	-4.306131	-0.524834
H	-1.072559	-3.192400	0.784608
H	-1.909858	-3.198055	-0.799235
H	0.680722	-3.331643	-2.863155
H	-0.594142	-2.096181	-3.185382
H	1.113514	-1.587013	-3.073322

43

Structure: P30 Stoichiometry: C14H26PtPN+

C	-0.672875	4.064802	-0.091472
C	0.601568	3.490949	-0.196829
C	0.768699	2.098343	-0.315269
C	-0.359613	1.232408	-0.355344
C	-1.640017	1.841035	-0.200970
C	-1.798143	3.233275	-0.072489



C	2.170564	1.517316	-0.331803
C	2.417443	0.606311	0.888217
N	3.434717	-0.420001	0.658017
Pt	-0.321469	-0.920875	-0.469437
C	1.616430	-1.424308	-2.070030
C	-2.844650	0.918154	-0.096975
P	-2.162505	-0.632351	0.646696
H	1.489648	4.135283	-0.172859
H	-2.799387	3.665304	0.047556
H	-0.784772	5.150661	0.001255
H	-3.249664	0.640969	-1.089464
H	-3.670763	1.340829	0.504401
H	2.310244	0.909820	-1.242149
H	2.914745	2.332207	-0.371928
H	2.642148	1.230796	1.788283
C	-3.450223	-1.932820	0.551625
C	-1.964290	-0.269848	2.435365
H	1.470192	0.069983	1.100794
C	4.763853	0.121644	0.411056
C	3.436442	-1.419372	1.718336
H	0.570845	-1.037513	-2.260522
H	2.265128	-0.792937	-2.697330
H	1.643251	-2.475707	-2.382120
H	1.985052	-1.331435	-1.024612
H	5.462396	-0.701973	0.181894
H	4.741836	0.801280	-0.456802
H	5.174070	0.688957	1.282569
H	4.154796	-2.221154	1.472937
H	3.715240	-1.001972	2.716805
H	2.430007	-1.865870	1.800942
H	-2.943564	-0.057309	2.899127
H	-1.492889	-1.131548	2.934630
H	-1.304813	0.607857	2.528365
H	-4.374159	-1.599503	1.056475
H	-3.657043	-2.148263	-0.508571
H	-3.070438	-2.850327	1.028805
H	-0.424085	-2.572224	-0.469475

43

Structure: P31 Stoichiometry: C14H26NPtP+

C	0.285172	4.039721	-0.052633
C	1.460400	3.276489	-0.044370
C	1.417374	1.887613	-0.278915
C	0.187731	1.233079	-0.529636
C	-0.996257	2.019794	-0.494957
C	-0.947658	3.407335	-0.267079
C	2.688522	1.065301	-0.259717
C	2.799069	-0.038327	0.818347
N	1.536255	-0.763675	1.204919
Pt	0.016624	-0.905390	-0.512559
C	1.547760	-1.430896	-1.878612
C	-2.318825	1.282685	-0.607875
P	-2.086213	-0.266809	0.400693
H	2.425027	3.763833	0.147439
H	-1.874901	3.993421	-0.244465
H	0.327151	5.120028	0.124702
H	-2.508326	0.948152	-1.645995
H	-3.184490	1.880803	-0.271079
H	2.794349	0.583188	-1.243030

H	3.567047	1.722128	-0.128941
H	3.508078	-0.799227	0.455684
C	-3.511835	-1.360900	-0.004011
C	-2.496557	0.321413	2.107833
H	3.225964	0.379447	1.751375
C	1.888830	-2.139897	1.636114
C	0.911681	-0.053431	2.347299
H	1.765918	-0.593921	-2.562918
H	2.472356	-1.717529	-1.345174
H	1.221087	-2.297679	-2.473962
H	-0.883811	-0.998554	-1.789553
H	0.977146	-2.648378	1.981642
H	2.293858	-2.693809	0.777141
H	2.637958	-2.114006	2.454491
H	0.017630	-0.607767	2.664372
H	1.623143	0.009483	3.196197
H	0.627991	0.960554	2.031043
H	-3.540799	0.678647	2.147360
H	-2.365586	-0.493713	2.838941
H	-1.822310	1.153015	2.368407
H	-4.476172	-0.844380	0.145551
H	-3.417371	-1.681633	-1.053953
H	-3.471505	-2.258630	0.635206
H	-0.189119	-2.535075	-0.376439

19

Structure: P32 Stoichiometry: C5H11PtP2+

C	0.149746	-1.887020	1.143438
C	-1.251022	-1.859662	0.697859
C	-1.251022	-1.859662	-0.697859
C	0.149746	-1.887020	-1.143438
C	0.995779	-2.040330	0.000000
Pt	0.036344	0.077871	0.000000
H	-2.122556	-1.811328	-1.352463
H	-2.122556	-1.811328	1.352463
H	0.473469	-1.948597	2.184936
H	0.473469	-1.948597	-2.184936
H	2.078513	-2.168201	0.000000
P	0.149746	1.615698	1.664688
P	0.149746	1.615698	-1.664688
H	0.330556	2.966751	-1.283340
H	1.197797	1.468872	-2.606562
H	-0.961793	1.737051	-2.535682
H	0.330556	2.966751	1.283340
H	-0.961793	1.737051	2.535682
H	1.197797	1.468872	2.606562

15

Structure: P33 Stoichiometry: CH11N2Pt+

H	-2.958216	0.506864	-0.002214
Pt	0.032491	-0.179999	-0.030249
C	-2.319822	-0.378159	0.131627
N	-0.132329	2.075817	0.007085
H	0.126154	-1.739254	-0.070012
N	2.089609	-0.224651	0.118399
H	-1.931655	-0.419249	1.166020
H	-2.856667	-1.314470	-0.076082
H	2.555928	0.692873	0.121613
H	-1.589847	-0.341867	-0.784865
H	0.374349	2.531002	0.778990

H	-1.107039	2.391496	0.106573
H	0.207766	2.515333	-0.859847
H	2.485556	-0.759099	-0.668799
H	2.377339	-0.712908	0.979865

33

Structure: P34/R35 Stoichiometry: C10H15PtBN6+

C	0.041792	3.035668	0.289077
N	0.084647	1.686988	0.269764
N	1.189197	1.283426	0.955281
C	1.842895	2.382225	1.407527
C	1.146014	3.522667	1.006266
B	1.660932	-0.212171	1.090087
N	0.480822	-1.051882	1.639519
N	-0.765348	-0.972821	1.112512
C	-1.545490	-1.834108	1.791695
C	-0.787449	-2.494203	2.777361
C	0.495134	-1.962354	2.646320
Pt	-1.157506	0.355073	-0.535745
N	2.160897	-0.768768	-0.254195
N	1.322173	-1.228594	-1.221312
C	2.105230	-1.549474	-2.259666
C	3.470593	-1.301833	-1.976841
C	3.459497	-0.802395	-0.679131
H	1.657885	-1.953840	-3.170720
H	4.268611	-0.474672	-0.026007
H	4.336560	-1.471799	-2.616410
H	2.568516	-0.216549	1.894462
H	1.415930	-2.160924	3.193284
H	2.762446	2.267013	1.979338
H	-1.126814	-3.242875	3.491523
H	1.400234	4.562037	1.206858
H	-2.604489	-1.922708	1.547373
H	-0.775703	3.557408	-0.205068
H	-1.208783	-1.503057	-1.823870
H	-1.434734	1.363252	-1.718756
C	-2.296877	-1.361625	-1.683960
H	-2.709671	-2.234864	-1.158001
H	-2.678483	-0.466590	-1.028564
H	-2.785452	-1.182548	-2.650644

28

Structure: P35 Stoichiometry: C9H11N6PtB+

C	0.000006	2.901879	-0.958893
N	0.000001	1.649289	-0.474676
N	0.000001	1.734266	0.878055
C	0.000005	3.036141	1.262711
C	0.000009	3.823101	0.109704
B	-0.000004	0.396245	1.655952
N	-1.347537	-0.356341	1.296744
N	-1.777535	-0.571070	0.002785
C	-2.973427	-1.177286	0.069221
C	-3.352614	-1.346912	1.416319
C	-2.298450	-0.811536	2.154635
Pt	0.000002	-0.426073	-1.096789
N	1.347530	-0.356343	1.296749
N	1.777535	-0.571062	0.002791
C	2.973422	-1.177290	0.069231
C	3.352597	-1.346931	1.416330
C	2.298434	-0.811552	2.154643

H	3.493274	-1.451085	-0.848608
H	2.156638	-0.713375	3.230376
H	4.272371	-1.787493	1.798792
H	-0.000007	0.587603	2.851981
H	-2.156661	-0.713351	3.230368
H	0.000006	3.303973	2.318703
H	-4.272394	-1.787465	1.798778
H	0.000013	4.910725	0.051126
H	-3.493275	-1.451085	-0.848619
H	0.000007	3.073575	-2.035484
H	0.000017	-1.958420	-1.458150

65

Structure: R1 Stoichiometry: C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>37</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Sc<sup>+</sup>

N	-0.427229	-2.172998	0.457295
N	-1.519880	1.919034	-0.560946
C	-0.062200	-0.700311	-1.927744
H	-1.054905	-1.158708	-2.036744
H	0.219501	-0.158926	-2.842899
C	1.020302	-1.537386	-1.415243
C	0.894680	-2.217120	-0.153834
C	1.982626	-2.904939	0.425891
H	1.853694	-3.436529	1.372053
C	3.220321	-2.932724	-0.218636
H	4.058435	-3.473454	0.230418
C	3.372177	-2.280030	-1.459867
H	4.334486	-2.317952	-1.980301
C	2.305177	-1.593674	-2.031945
H	2.430912	-1.097787	-2.999925
C	-0.478985	-2.549297	1.887289
H	-0.232825	-3.618027	2.029581
H	-1.502184	-2.372806	2.246896
H	0.216843	-1.934465	2.475529
C	-1.419204	-3.008392	-0.281792
H	-1.315793	-2.854392	-1.362511
H	-2.431989	-2.724121	0.036003
H	-1.233183	-4.074167	-0.056957
C	-1.533826	0.559240	1.934683
H	-1.641312	-0.018338	2.863730
H	-1.325500	1.615421	2.165756
C	-2.577283	0.288426	0.945818
C	-2.524488	0.874940	-0.364362
C	-3.425864	0.487471	-1.378213
H	-3.378841	0.958476	-2.362446
C	-4.388599	-0.489503	-1.130693
H	-5.085105	-0.782338	-1.921617
C	-4.473266	-1.073411	0.149499
H	-5.248211	-1.817767	0.359553
C	-3.585146	-0.699079	1.153324
H	-3.672755	-1.140942	2.151946
C	-1.882143	3.159151	0.190798
H	-1.031109	3.856990	0.182208
H	-2.156059	2.920769	1.225681
H	-2.747983	3.640505	-0.298291
C	-1.302793	2.311176	-1.975710
H	-1.109291	1.423193	-2.587348
H	-0.428564	2.979726	-2.022472
H	-2.177734	2.859977	-2.370940
Sc	-0.129333	0.125300	0.213047

C	1.692491	2.468469	1.480189
C	1.711272	3.297520	0.195681
N	1.806204	0.999729	1.204928
C	2.948919	3.005833	-0.659793
C	3.034889	1.497401	-0.915689
C	3.041592	0.727422	0.402691
C	1.910144	0.276123	2.499027
H	0.763231	2.632318	2.051775
H	2.540050	2.762008	2.133666
H	0.807969	3.059842	-0.394555
H	1.645890	4.365629	0.465076
H	2.900477	3.564970	-1.609666
H	3.859972	3.345555	-0.132052
H	2.170504	1.169327	-1.528615
H	3.940069	1.230778	-1.486626
H	3.099368	-0.359553	0.239274
H	3.922556	1.023821	1.009728
H	2.060959	-0.796736	2.299392
H	0.989575	0.425917	3.083926
H	2.776413	0.646311	3.080623

60

Structure: R2 Stoichiometry: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>36</sub>ScN<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>

N	1.250047	0.964798	1.327356
C	1.963028	1.505703	-1.414569
H	2.857585	1.082237	-0.927105
H	2.173073	1.805985	-2.449920
C	1.189640	2.478849	-0.637444
C	0.757160	2.200502	0.707829
C	-0.138968	3.057934	1.381298
H	-0.430942	2.844638	2.412454
C	-0.655759	4.183887	0.742134
H	-1.349840	4.842964	1.271506
C	-0.267060	4.468786	-0.582389
H	-0.665289	5.353291	-1.089346
C	0.628295	3.638346	-1.247821
H	0.929454	3.870940	-2.274507
C	0.399092	0.442973	2.421625
H	0.416087	1.094830	3.314406
H	0.772410	-0.550937	2.712718
H	-0.647697	0.354509	2.079294
C	2.662479	1.080937	1.778642
H	3.278578	1.487047	0.964782
H	3.040149	0.087555	2.064214
H	2.724088	1.762071	2.646859
Sc	0.433481	0.099179	-0.649468
C	1.115507	-2.863022	0.403327
C	2.278933	-2.811104	1.394081
N	1.305464	-1.937074	-0.744235
C	3.626296	-3.032892	0.692929
C	3.786390	-2.045785	-0.471677
C	2.608576	-2.149273	-1.438852
C	0.124674	-1.852896	-1.610388
H	0.158473	-2.599816	0.891777
H	0.998742	-3.890953	0.002613
H	2.286547	-1.826415	1.896167
H	2.109029	-3.568514	2.178517
H	4.455327	-2.924700	1.412896
H	3.673408	-4.068394	0.305675

H	3.849762	-1.011303	-0.084115
H	4.720477	-2.237418	-1.026738
H	2.682910	-1.396839	-2.242067
H	2.585320	-3.149194	-1.918030
H	0.419427	-1.761879	-2.671495
H	-0.586813	-2.680290	-1.469154
C	-2.185133	-0.205469	-1.296479
H	-2.207198	-0.699795	-2.275222
C	-1.755562	1.090361	-1.217466
H	-1.876473	1.681524	-0.298960
H	-1.438512	1.640272	-2.112758
C	-2.849735	-0.942843	-0.164363
H	-2.477785	-1.982318	-0.115358
H	-2.612016	-0.457541	0.803187
C	-4.387275	-0.977017	-0.341594
H	-4.626563	-1.440759	-1.317503
H	-4.766697	0.060821	-0.387470
C	-5.094329	-1.745898	0.784185
H	-4.696848	-2.778748	0.822265
H	-4.838802	-1.280722	1.756411
C	-6.617025	-1.782572	0.613046
H	-7.094975	-2.339636	1.436480
H	-7.041936	-0.762978	0.603487
H	-6.899482	-2.273415	-0.335316

23

Structure: R3 Stoichiometry: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Ti<sup>+</sup>

C	-0.847181	-1.737876	0.449746
C	-0.741009	-1.485729	-0.945439
C	-1.684829	-0.474279	-1.293359
C	-2.364838	-0.091307	-0.105009
C	-1.843249	-0.865470	0.975123
Ti	-0.068164	0.509504	0.271915
C	1.727178	0.591470	-1.402683
C	2.268785	-0.216904	-0.483233
C	2.977311	-1.087948	0.206030
N	0.862945	0.587390	1.703604
N	-0.529972	2.330459	-0.131771
H	-1.845331	-0.057770	-2.289967
H	-0.054076	-1.988982	-1.629993
H	-3.134396	0.677888	-0.022635
H	-2.146158	-0.795449	2.020885
H	-0.247795	-2.445861	1.023562
H	1.153748	0.187147	-2.245931
H	1.404116	0.448670	2.565818
H	-1.252472	2.662497	-0.777914
H	-0.157757	3.132901	0.383586
H	1.917194	1.670480	-1.390693
H	3.920546	-1.464764	-0.214377
H	2.658172	-1.452534	1.185652

22

Structure: R4 Stoichiometry: C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Ti<sup>+</sup>

C	-1.403363	-1.222040	0.823481
C	-1.313454	-1.379412	-0.587693
C	-1.703182	-0.153561	-1.200172
C	-2.030543	0.764953	-0.164442
C	-1.841069	0.108485	1.087295
Ti	0.301763	0.301704	0.136320
N	0.687534	1.883026	-0.876693

N	1.186214	0.511696	1.599272
C	2.563557	-0.748660	0.030078
C	1.780840	-1.175279	-1.017002
H	-1.730941	0.047073	-2.273076
H	-1.020635	-2.289210	-1.114478
H	-2.343338	1.801328	-0.299467
H	-1.993632	0.549849	2.072979
H	-1.156053	-1.973819	1.575004
H	1.339863	-2.176401	-1.012349
H	2.766714	-1.395836	0.887906
H	1.648148	0.464366	2.515525
H	0.161790	2.252188	-1.674033
H	1.354062	2.594868	-0.566112
H	1.740821	-0.604827	-1.951407
H	3.161457	0.162953	-0.046847

62

Structure: R5 Stoichiometry: C18H38NMnO2P2+

Mn	-0.000001	-0.049787	-0.115828
P	2.242482	0.191186	-0.257069
P	-2.242484	0.191184	-0.257068
N	-0.000001	1.960508	-0.651655
C	2.430797	1.958835	-0.802346
H	3.379519	2.414177	-0.467901
H	2.411921	1.960354	-1.907203
C	1.195227	2.694770	-0.276940
H	1.297858	2.843177	0.830716
H	1.169226	3.720148	-0.711960
C	-1.195230	2.694769	-0.276942
H	-1.169230	3.720146	-0.711962
H	-1.297861	2.843177	0.830714
C	-2.430799	1.958832	-0.802347
H	-2.411922	1.960350	-1.907205
H	-3.379521	2.414174	-0.467904
C	-3.193393	0.115106	1.359864
C	-2.915888	-1.173502	2.152958
H	-3.325226	-1.073955	3.174508
H	-1.838269	-1.380045	2.235295
H	-3.394819	-2.048771	1.683313
C	-3.140188	-0.802818	-1.580902
C	-3.276071	-2.285710	-1.196491
H	-3.577942	-2.877850	-2.079498
H	-4.053991	-2.424303	-0.425521
H	-2.331887	-2.701771	-0.809070
C	3.140180	-0.802818	-1.580904
C	3.276063	-2.285709	-1.196490
H	3.577926	-2.877852	-2.079498
H	2.331882	-2.701767	-0.809060
H	4.053989	-2.424301	-0.425527
C	3.193394	0.115107	1.359861
C	2.915893	-1.173502	2.152954
H	3.325229	-1.073953	3.174506
H	3.394832	-2.048769	1.683310
H	1.838276	-1.380052	2.235288
C	0.000003	0.412020	1.582080
O	0.000008	0.765180	2.702339
C	0.000006	-1.796209	0.230483
C	-4.470307	-0.220246	-2.087560
H	-5.271513	-0.316825	-1.337726

H	-4.382747	0.844332	-2.361172
H	-4.792912	-0.771650	-2.990218
C	4.470298	-0.220248	-2.087568
H	4.792901	-0.771655	-2.990225
H	4.382736	0.844329	-2.361184
H	5.271505	-0.316823	-1.337736
C	4.699622	0.402253	1.265171
H	5.110903	0.565999	2.278015
H	5.242140	-0.451741	0.824602
H	4.923104	1.299956	0.664144
C	-4.699622	0.402248	1.265178
H	-5.242139	-0.451747	0.824611
H	-5.110900	0.565995	2.278023
H	-4.923107	1.299951	0.664151
H	-2.714293	0.951186	1.907326
H	2.714294	0.951185	1.907325
H	-2.407486	-0.734463	-2.409420
H	2.407475	-0.734464	-2.409420
O	0.000016	-2.938342	0.523238
H	-0.000018	-0.613460	-1.840593
H	0.000014	0.189364	-1.871464

37

Structure: R6 Stoichiometry: C10H20O2FeN2P2+

Fe	-0.468475	0.310456	-0.185058
P	-1.637832	-0.758430	-1.737619
P	0.619081	1.973257	-1.190546
N	-1.058948	-1.136877	1.008538
N	0.544051	0.832463	1.389514
H	-1.029439	-1.607467	3.092928
H	0.413884	0.571602	3.505325
H	-1.790185	-0.038714	2.675620
C	-0.965444	-0.733878	2.412834
H	1.190213	-0.775679	2.625262
C	0.379750	-0.012515	2.564141
H	-2.479486	-2.677654	1.310756
H	1.945202	2.141470	2.244832
C	-2.040068	-1.984970	0.572608
C	1.396791	1.868316	1.326312
C	-2.441013	-2.022727	-0.742281
C	1.607972	2.590320	0.156480
H	-3.136417	-2.776641	-1.121559
H	2.259025	3.467192	0.120186
H	1.456483	1.750694	-2.328386
H	-0.118696	3.054422	-1.762299
H	-0.965111	-1.418692	-2.810995
H	-2.655124	-0.137012	-2.517662
C	-1.781898	1.365680	0.134766
O	-2.669764	2.091753	0.358054
H	2.524620	-0.415953	0.633511
C	2.404117	-1.165369	-0.170226
C	3.190131	-0.721815	-1.396125
C	2.816720	-2.545902	0.339136
O	0.997757	-1.213382	-0.536137
H	4.269283	-0.710900	-1.166441
H	3.013058	-1.411799	-2.239593
H	2.899420	0.295507	-1.699259
H	2.210728	-2.838300	1.215624
H	2.680547	-3.307184	-0.449046



H	3.876807	-2.542416	0.646529
H	0.474788	-1.635660	0.211080

67

Structure: R8 Stoichiometry: C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>33</sub>ON<sub>3</sub>Fe+

Fe	-0.730822	0.521675	0.030762
O	0.707087	1.530512	-2.278575
N	-2.176305	-0.420728	-0.990913
N	-0.702285	-2.342604	0.538095
C	0.023318	1.490044	1.723369
C	-1.092913	0.662238	2.131599
C	-2.255581	1.111150	1.433761
C	-3.650598	0.586750	1.595967
H	-3.648310	-0.451031	1.961763
H	-4.202854	0.607815	0.642600
H	-4.203395	1.214377	2.321275
C	-1.882079	2.204828	0.569241
C	-2.819534	3.038096	-0.255143
H	-3.243351	3.864398	0.348799
H	-3.660888	2.438478	-0.638480
H	-2.304300	3.488264	-1.119955
C	-0.475712	2.447370	0.770667
C	0.317161	3.589549	0.199573
H	-0.069733	3.906869	-0.781552
H	1.378207	3.321287	0.073891
H	0.264483	4.458263	0.882937
C	-1.048776	-0.436422	3.153434
H	-1.295938	-0.048220	4.159805
H	-0.047225	-0.893970	3.204461
H	-1.769636	-1.231798	2.900798
C	1.387293	1.528000	2.343214
H	2.181246	1.641173	1.587867
H	1.587853	0.611111	2.913828
H	1.464647	2.379209	3.047969
C	0.163270	1.038851	-1.362650
C	-2.797158	0.255927	-1.991857
H	-2.234591	1.102707	-2.396279
C	-4.062459	-0.046402	-2.470895
H	-4.501435	0.545416	-3.277872
C	-4.756602	-1.129243	-1.861006
H	-5.773304	-1.385879	-2.179127
C	-4.130506	-1.870483	-0.884847
H	-4.626941	-2.729167	-0.421031
C	-2.781636	-1.566696	-0.471546
C	-2.109997	-2.390304	0.428142
H	-2.567081	-3.307721	0.799236
C	0.070847	-1.238146	0.279157
C	0.087213	-3.464624	0.792240
H	-0.353410	-4.434333	1.012998
C	1.389729	-3.076949	0.655816
H	2.320473	-3.632940	0.741481
N	1.371922	-1.723983	0.329517
C	2.539399	-1.015517	-0.113017
C	3.539099	-0.651521	0.811472
C	4.638226	0.086607	0.335170
H	5.413965	0.394776	1.046636
C	4.768032	0.435491	-1.018267
C	5.923141	1.283837	-1.499433
H	5.593212	2.323174	-1.686843

H	6.336692	0.898943	-2.447940
H	6.736049	1.319602	-0.755183
C	3.795333	-0.030101	-1.922324
H	3.905626	0.185148	-2.991405
C	2.687921	-0.778785	-1.499793
C	1.741666	-1.396734	-2.503242
H	1.969038	-2.474298	-2.612816
H	1.851352	-0.919021	-3.488723
H	0.688389	-1.316971	-2.190549
C	3.494687	-1.098770	2.254655
H	4.091571	-2.021509	2.385742
H	2.469481	-1.324891	2.584732
H	3.924760	-0.333964	2.922109

59

Structure: R10 Stoichiometry: C16H36ONbN4Na+

N	-0.156705	-0.088026	1.680580
C	-0.756207	0.014171	2.870781
O	-1.007653	-0.954037	3.641028
Na	-0.656690	-2.387537	1.966899
Nb	0.009620	0.017049	-0.188604
N	-1.610113	-0.958501	-0.936037
N	1.599828	-1.033122	-0.825495
N	0.292184	1.980932	-0.607813
C	-3.013265	-0.547874	-0.637865
C	2.814590	-1.650045	-0.233895
C	0.712049	3.077974	0.317265
C	-3.641377	-1.531725	0.376440
C	-3.859633	-0.502375	-1.928119
C	-2.989155	0.859170	-0.012768
C	3.302759	-2.820576	-1.115992
C	3.933161	-0.592586	-0.092718
C	2.470489	-2.198847	1.159790
C	-0.493320	3.472714	1.199248
C	1.232235	4.309472	-0.455226
C	1.855515	2.553351	1.204579
H	-3.562044	-2.576645	0.024562
H	-4.712413	-1.313585	0.533568
H	-3.139113	-1.435264	1.356521
H	-3.372762	0.141188	-2.682113
H	-4.857500	-0.084338	-1.709647
H	-4.005504	-1.504318	-2.366557
H	-2.353859	0.887467	0.892314
H	-4.005406	1.160525	0.294314
H	-2.616125	1.603212	-0.736096
H	2.484064	-3.542480	-1.287411
H	4.133108	-3.349117	-0.616860
H	3.671337	-2.472882	-2.095980
H	4.164104	-0.125939	-1.066025
H	4.862223	-1.050654	0.290150
H	3.618369	0.200966	0.603708
H	2.036187	-1.408074	1.793834
H	3.374051	-2.598659	1.650998
H	1.743389	-3.030780	1.066069
H	-1.354880	3.763922	0.570982
H	-0.244656	4.330410	1.851048
H	-0.787815	2.619760	1.836353
H	0.439249	4.802414	-1.043240
H	2.054454	4.030031	-1.138164

H	1.622623	5.052022	0.262131
H	2.136634	3.309607	1.958598
H	2.743141	2.327161	0.588366
H	1.540513	1.640217	1.736075
C	1.679645	-0.720880	-2.254878
H	0.794759	-0.112764	-2.549966
H	2.572243	-0.121046	-2.524558
H	1.647120	-1.623870	-2.895913
C	-0.276794	2.411664	-1.883237
H	-0.696502	1.533891	-2.414231
H	-1.117520	3.128067	-1.755995
H	0.467050	2.882122	-2.557933
C	-1.469635	-2.112232	-1.826983
H	-1.710989	-1.872207	-2.883119
H	-0.430711	-2.478337	-1.789177
H	-2.129140	-2.953053	-1.525141

54

Structure: R11 Stoichiometry: C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NbN<sub>3</sub>F<sup>+</sup>

C	-1.480751	3.821105	-1.641722
H	-1.054483	4.454020	-2.435819
H	-1.653620	4.463378	-0.758311
H	-2.463388	3.440119	-1.968625
C	-0.547608	2.679672	-1.312387
C	0.814041	2.747894	-1.620821
H	1.149798	3.621805	-2.185251
C	1.836082	1.861394	-1.181704
C	3.260046	2.249038	-1.539968
H	3.867129	2.394381	-0.629496
H	3.273220	3.177648	-2.129644
H	3.755841	1.452548	-2.121489
C	2.789582	0.123688	0.129667
C	3.529547	-0.825763	-0.601279
C	4.639224	-1.455683	-0.019968
H	5.201574	-2.196532	-0.598516
C	5.028395	-1.143122	1.290033
H	5.893416	-1.639096	1.742051
C	4.301074	-0.185828	2.015792
H	4.600907	0.073313	3.037068
C	3.191343	0.444272	1.441418
C	-2.211117	1.320366	-0.029852
C	-2.776363	0.017876	-0.218363
C	-3.791147	-0.436897	0.659225
H	-4.197795	-1.441764	0.515206
C	-4.280436	0.393584	1.661715
H	-5.068677	0.042450	2.334662
C	-3.768659	1.710026	1.799766
H	-4.171234	2.365006	2.580495
C	-2.746462	2.173681	0.985580
C	0.229082	0.109611	3.406153
C	0.420140	-1.860988	-2.016492
H	1.296953	-1.500545	-2.564896
C	-0.750932	-2.105064	-2.708994
H	-0.797225	-1.890399	-3.782100
C	-1.892353	-2.713596	-2.074572
H	-2.771287	-3.029334	-2.641253
C	-1.821239	-2.898799	-0.716154
C	-0.727934	-2.440348	0.089831
H	-0.697067	-2.809718	1.119886

C	0.529832	-2.078458	-0.586579
H	1.502616	-2.339504	-0.151120
N	1.630827	0.764496	-0.425152
N	-1.030419	1.561855	-0.740687
N	0.041226	-0.092608	2.007962
Nb	-0.266225	-0.126696	0.250481
H	-0.273629	-0.686567	3.991774
H	1.307063	0.078447	3.668431
H	-0.176204	1.084957	3.745639
H	2.615222	1.189330	1.996576
H	3.231952	-1.067226	-1.625495
H	-2.556616	-0.544810	-1.134478
H	-2.318475	3.169215	1.131844
F	-2.856945	-3.483193	-0.062630

57

Structure: R12 Stoichiometry: C16H35NSiMoOP2+

Mo	-0.261509	0.035017	-0.370790
Si	-0.349600	0.250597	2.194103
P	-0.432971	-2.425903	-0.180876
P	-0.412439	2.497564	-0.482557
N	1.500581	-0.006132	-0.377514
H	-0.933380	0.090743	-2.025485
C	-0.618477	-3.545885	-1.658297
H	-0.587470	-4.615443	-1.380955
H	0.205441	-3.321865	-2.356418
H	-1.566145	-3.329328	-2.177876
C	-1.706523	-3.113176	0.980118
H	-1.671415	-4.216805	1.008851
H	-2.718688	-2.793710	0.682774
H	-1.501089	-2.709713	1.985169
C	1.122208	-3.094657	0.561221
H	1.058761	-4.187398	0.707886
H	1.289677	-2.590160	1.526651
H	1.965720	-2.857973	-0.107384
C	-0.641471	3.316011	-2.131967
H	-0.622659	4.419257	-2.064180
H	-1.603844	2.984977	-2.557268
H	0.160290	2.968974	-2.804772
C	-1.724412	3.325990	0.526637
H	-1.702943	4.422099	0.393820
H	-1.559039	3.076966	1.587509
H	-2.712308	2.938956	0.228252
C	1.131807	3.297661	0.136969
H	1.066307	4.398880	0.086746
H	1.980796	2.947227	-0.472620
H	1.293105	2.974374	1.178408
C	-2.077478	0.300277	3.043828
H	-2.670204	-0.599435	2.794382
H	-2.658273	1.176431	2.701879
H	-1.989071	0.357334	4.144328
H	0.374594	-0.862222	2.937451
H	0.351970	1.466942	2.782049
C	2.862117	-0.041376	-0.216752
C	5.100770	-0.316133	-1.146699
C	3.714213	-0.277492	-1.324929
C	3.432647	0.156308	1.066747
C	4.820012	0.120325	1.228202
C	5.659811	-0.116650	0.126377

H	5.752755	-0.500548	-2.007631
H	3.260278	-0.426152	-2.309269
H	2.761246	0.333337	1.912351
H	5.252615	0.275309	2.222644
H	6.746303	-0.145740	0.259732
C	-3.538876	-0.209735	-0.520275
O	-2.466518	0.156904	-0.005623
C	-3.552039	-1.121272	-1.710675
H	-4.471200	-1.007937	-2.308978
H	-3.493995	-2.174111	-1.377889
H	-2.632075	-0.905708	-2.294237
C	-4.837266	0.299515	0.050225
H	-5.353959	0.923413	-0.704177
H	-4.652795	0.888446	0.960127
H	-5.514558	-0.543991	0.278558

50

Structure: R13 Stoichiometry: C20H25P2RuON+

C	-4.056788	-0.340323	-0.361332
C	-2.751814	-0.231625	-0.815448
C	-2.026449	0.985079	-0.550115
C	-2.646732	2.042960	0.222340
C	-3.999034	1.877991	0.659338
C	-4.684380	0.717203	0.363142
C	-1.863507	3.174653	0.513342
C	-0.525106	3.245536	0.085806
C	-0.017787	2.136920	-0.697265
C	1.354286	2.133655	-1.138245
C	2.162309	3.208853	-0.803218
C	1.660319	4.310504	-0.047293
C	0.351243	4.334533	0.390070
H	-4.619489	-1.261097	-0.551957
H	-4.472259	2.678075	1.238961
H	-5.718807	0.590282	0.699143
H	-2.293812	3.999188	1.093982
H	3.210757	3.215567	-1.122081
H	2.332828	5.140919	0.191916
H	-0.028466	5.173866	0.982762
N	-0.770160	1.071480	-1.014745
Ru	0.811511	-1.366009	0.979028
C	-2.019889	-1.352398	-1.494641
H	-1.334356	-0.951860	-2.258724
H	-2.724592	-2.065522	-1.957556
C	1.842458	0.923729	-1.873330
H	1.056604	0.554550	-2.552192
H	2.758849	1.143627	-2.448880
P	-0.949736	-2.340151	-0.293751
P	2.238476	-0.524113	-0.718464
C	3.871771	0.066513	-0.062322
H	4.333745	-0.742077	0.528363
H	4.560207	0.375051	-0.869695
H	3.689752	0.918255	0.613933
C	2.818404	-1.733341	-2.013346
H	3.608376	-1.303994	-2.655402
H	3.208206	-2.639201	-1.518331
H	1.962006	-2.024845	-2.644501
C	-2.264343	-3.116628	0.749639
H	-3.057812	-3.582775	0.137625
H	-1.791225	-3.874180	1.394979

H	-2.696818	-2.338807	1.398938
C	-0.494247	-3.767588	-1.397253
H	0.081656	-4.505883	-0.813606
H	-1.389777	-4.259140	-1.817460
H	0.141679	-3.405483	-2.221474
C	1.796512	-0.633032	2.382709
O	2.327975	-0.139588	3.300358
H	-0.029193	-0.061651	1.080038
H	-0.101699	-1.987342	2.202121

39

Structure: R14 Stoichiometry: C12H21RuO2N2P+

C	2.328175	-1.311506	0.438590
C	2.354441	0.169237	0.128930
N	1.117219	0.721770	0.029603
C	0.929407	2.103474	-0.125985
C	2.126079	2.908635	-0.190316
C	3.375012	2.328266	-0.115197
C	3.519072	0.919601	0.048477
C	-0.379874	2.585717	-0.195463
P	-1.684314	1.378971	-0.115349
H	4.500918	0.446006	0.127427
H	2.018069	3.990537	-0.312508
H	4.269486	2.958195	-0.180302
C	1.501933	-2.188015	-1.675108
C	0.912226	-3.296535	0.407631
H	-0.570338	3.658999	-0.302478
H	2.177451	-1.448590	1.524146
H	3.285784	-1.798993	0.168371
C	-2.832298	1.636728	-1.542368
C	-2.802934	1.853747	1.298530
H	-3.667841	0.918044	-1.481093
H	-3.230738	2.666776	-1.546549
H	-2.268647	1.453667	-2.470233
H	-3.664744	1.165273	1.350753
H	-2.236317	1.798324	2.244254
H	-3.171940	2.888063	1.177630
H	1.807611	-3.952028	0.374095
H	0.623806	-3.122075	1.455211
H	0.080766	-3.789330	-0.117365
H	2.375515	-2.864414	-1.787046
H	0.626702	-2.617076	-2.182787
H	1.730642	-1.210441	-2.123411
C	-2.023063	-1.650145	-0.158965
O	-2.999149	-2.301314	-0.247193
Ru	-0.526372	-0.571196	-0.050393
H	-0.604388	-0.442404	-1.626830
O	-0.129120	-0.631117	2.282764
H	-1.033021	-0.510719	2.627358
H	0.261227	0.266633	2.300561
N	1.181664	-1.993505	-0.239429

19

Structure: R15 Stoichiometry: C5H11RhP2+

C	-0.575022	-1.298366	0.750071
C	-1.929301	-1.343708	1.084751
C	-2.947226	-0.631299	0.422964
C	-2.707813	0.197797	-0.694307
C	-1.422072	0.390567	-1.180413
Rh	0.313092	0.020216	-0.384828

P	0.491010	1.972555	0.734347
P	2.429124	-0.981842	-0.022854
H	0.088956	-1.895383	1.402534
H	-2.236218	-2.011134	1.904159
H	-3.983312	-0.777661	0.754721
H	-1.311627	0.891140	-2.167411
H	-3.578365	0.599940	-1.232589
H	3.116567	-1.464614	-1.175117
H	2.467546	-2.200724	0.718047
H	3.595041	-0.418134	0.589009
H	1.298535	3.135885	0.502882
H	0.867637	1.808673	2.095798
H	-0.727304	2.671659	0.954448

21

Structure: R16 Stoichiometry: C10H10Pd+

C	2.110750	1.099630	0.529522
C	2.116595	-0.165610	1.207219
C	2.117258	-1.196938	0.213317
C	2.119785	-0.574734	-1.072627
C	2.114267	0.849427	-0.875332
Pd	0.122975	-0.002849	0.000864
H	2.124507	-2.271033	0.406477
H	2.124479	-0.314380	2.288104
H	2.113909	2.080318	1.008226
H	2.132935	-1.087096	-2.035901
H	2.123117	1.603638	-1.663858
C	-1.270222	1.357224	-0.004235
C	-1.275247	-1.358697	-0.004272
C	-2.650451	1.241145	-0.000212
C	-2.655052	-1.236559	-0.000193
C	-3.324214	0.003559	0.003194
H	-0.864596	2.383775	-0.011748
H	-3.263286	2.153781	-0.001566
H	-4.421506	0.005614	0.005553
H	-3.271672	-2.146656	-0.001470
H	-0.875577	-2.387597	-0.011839

92

Structure: R17 Stoichiometry: C31H55NPdP3Br+

N	-4.147597	-4.350554	-0.961927
C	-3.902594	-3.429599	-1.912698
C	-2.767556	-2.615051	-1.943072
C	-1.794794	-2.711077	-0.917083
C	-2.041430	-3.706974	0.058273
C	-3.206219	-4.476432	-0.009085
C	-0.585937	-1.878048	-0.939849
Pd	-0.692364	0.064060	0.162685
P	1.081757	1.656836	0.456559
C	0.400777	-1.895732	0.081478
C	1.841047	-1.733424	-0.165532
C	2.774414	-2.159498	0.809137
C	4.153380	-1.992366	0.635833
C	4.625654	-1.392358	-0.538975
C	3.732666	-1.003170	-1.552543
C	2.361234	-1.181741	-1.362731
Br	6.498188	-1.092032	-0.768925
P	-2.074526	1.234579	-1.333747
H	-0.271844	-1.588852	-1.950656
H	0.174149	-2.464139	0.990707

H	-2.630235	-1.901888	-2.763041
H	-1.314604	-3.897438	0.853467
H	-4.659630	-3.339614	-2.705115
H	-3.390675	-5.248268	0.751920
H	2.406704	-2.622195	1.731450
H	1.672950	-0.869318	-2.153920
H	4.855082	-2.313841	1.410494
H	4.112674	-0.559563	-2.477066
P	-1.918549	-0.098867	2.269659
C	1.727934	2.255202	-1.205510
C	3.155026	2.803019	-1.327937
H	0.986810	2.995498	-1.562652
H	1.613111	1.379922	-1.866144
H	3.377983	3.046744	-2.383022
H	3.307508	3.719058	-0.734934
H	3.896470	2.054258	-1.001298
C	2.621691	1.124332	1.378212
C	3.511554	2.162349	2.072229
H	3.212044	0.539745	0.653754
H	2.263242	0.391979	2.121532
H	4.342042	1.648753	2.590014
H	3.957433	2.875303	1.360638
H	2.956633	2.738952	2.832627
C	0.573875	3.232503	1.342441
C	1.276858	4.560121	1.032966
H	0.643965	2.990597	2.419878
H	-0.503475	3.334521	1.139206
H	0.815779	5.378445	1.616056
H	2.349763	4.537398	1.279593
H	1.180089	4.825180	-0.034385
C	-3.202533	1.171217	2.787164
C	-2.736263	2.625630	2.728706
H	-3.552385	0.909681	3.805226
H	-4.065762	1.033427	2.111524
H	-3.554291	3.314504	3.005384
H	-1.892356	2.815825	3.413885
H	-2.401642	2.881507	1.709879
C	-0.801919	-0.016528	3.772531
C	0.291425	-1.089033	3.764754
H	-1.416828	-0.079225	4.691953
H	-0.337873	0.987090	3.755060
H	0.982772	-0.960950	4.616600
H	-0.135780	-2.105347	3.829659
H	0.874790	-1.027896	2.830396
C	-2.909048	-1.634356	2.689266
C	-4.167430	-1.794086	1.827957
H	-3.166509	-1.614209	3.766915
H	-2.236093	-2.494514	2.529843
H	-4.632940	-2.781129	1.988951
H	-4.923056	-1.025821	2.068331
H	-3.922689	-1.713675	0.755603
C	-3.869162	0.743335	-1.140502
C	-5.002182	1.597834	-1.722493
H	-3.988471	0.670241	-0.045805
H	-3.924816	-0.299919	-1.500781
H	-5.978188	1.145158	-1.469292
H	-4.995723	2.617473	-1.299822
H	-4.950721	1.683459	-2.819308



C	-2.114218	3.110121	-1.243416
C	-2.531418	3.933134	-2.469631
H	-1.092969	3.402127	-0.944600
H	-2.758125	3.347611	-0.376273
H	-2.469545	5.012370	-2.238828
H	-1.862389	3.743440	-3.326404
H	-3.562985	3.718799	-2.790168
C	-1.621575	0.903301	-3.126924
C	-2.695978	0.934737	-4.221385
H	-1.143484	-0.090420	-3.111971
H	-0.805130	1.616188	-3.350014
H	-2.249591	0.672719	-5.197996
H	-3.494163	0.200266	-4.017546
H	-3.165558	1.925840	-4.323670

92

Structure: R18 Stoichiometry: C31H55P3NIPd+

N	4.616577	-4.030420	-1.079785
C	4.043086	-4.177653	0.128346
C	2.817606	-3.609135	0.491827
C	2.103479	-2.813118	-0.434826
C	2.696029	-2.688087	-1.716743
C	3.923561	-3.299706	-1.977065
C	0.829617	-2.190887	-0.059941
Pd	1.002207	0.049786	-0.038293
P	-0.045870	1.729379	-1.288093
C	-0.083141	-1.657757	-1.007152
C	-1.528170	-1.518214	-0.790322
C	-2.396004	-1.321819	-1.891750
C	-3.766416	-1.087316	-1.723552
C	-4.304022	-1.073122	-0.429376
C	-3.484765	-1.333155	0.683628
C	-2.119027	-1.552336	0.495407
I	-6.364591	-0.638328	-0.141647
P	0.238919	0.760742	2.224229
H	0.435165	-2.519751	0.907758
H	0.206074	-1.683845	-2.064487
H	2.415033	-3.773561	1.497328
H	2.204418	-2.107028	-2.502659
H	4.599210	-4.785090	0.856526
H	4.384166	-3.192917	-2.969440
H	-1.984710	-1.353433	-2.906984
H	-1.480692	-1.717954	1.367485
H	-4.405722	-0.917405	-2.594603
H	-3.909002	-1.350614	1.691368
P	3.356866	0.510773	-0.157237
C	0.785110	3.405338	-1.348197
C	0.071239	4.576346	-2.032921
H	1.764375	3.212935	-1.825510
H	1.010657	3.655161	-0.296541
H	0.724567	5.467474	-2.053563
H	-0.200547	4.341632	-3.076720
H	-0.851263	4.855102	-1.496235
C	-1.782094	2.078885	-0.669560
C	-2.851083	2.597744	-1.640579
H	-1.658958	2.769134	0.186342
H	-2.114814	1.116957	-0.242120
H	-3.804053	2.744731	-1.101530
H	-2.574318	3.556739	-2.108400

H	-3.043844	1.867638	-2.443335
C	-0.349047	1.375369	-3.094890
C	0.900372	0.928700	-3.855292
H	-0.811697	2.257071	-3.574048
H	-1.107968	0.575046	-3.107026
H	0.652249	0.660077	-4.897439
H	1.667560	1.721792	-3.887072
H	1.351778	0.050160	-3.364138
C	0.652248	2.589382	2.383236
C	0.712800	3.203634	3.786378
H	-0.110024	3.104293	1.769180
H	1.610658	2.731040	1.859551
H	0.862979	4.296754	3.724060
H	-0.217193	3.030800	4.356969
H	1.548874	2.787267	4.373466
C	-1.537168	0.857436	2.888300
C	-2.012652	-0.255216	3.828146
H	-2.184932	0.895118	1.996164
H	-1.648396	1.829641	3.402937
H	-3.074837	-0.101053	4.090317
H	-1.928461	-1.256325	3.372542
H	-1.438658	-0.267347	4.770488
C	1.181430	0.069721	3.690765
C	1.206621	-1.462592	3.732325
H	0.795667	0.487044	4.639212
H	2.211417	0.451271	3.565426
H	1.898659	-1.825220	4.512897
H	0.211003	-1.885641	3.942845
H	1.541938	-1.863128	2.761396
C	3.969016	0.674887	-1.929968
C	5.435610	0.366645	-2.260445
H	3.697622	1.702022	-2.240741
H	3.321517	0.003350	-2.514942
H	5.620627	0.534160	-3.337415
H	6.142866	0.997951	-1.698553
H	5.676823	-0.687341	-2.044150
C	3.876302	2.147387	0.603425
C	5.305578	2.660063	0.393499
H	3.665878	2.037079	1.683579
H	3.148027	2.888659	0.230301
H	5.467278	3.594347	0.961737
H	6.060481	1.930937	0.735167
H	5.503358	2.881867	-0.668836
C	4.643934	-0.634007	0.566104
C	4.453886	-0.903079	2.058467
H	5.649215	-0.221235	0.369640
H	4.574809	-1.577492	0.001247
H	5.191614	-1.642696	2.416498
H	4.578845	0.014046	2.662320
H	3.448097	-1.305524	2.251829

90

Structure: R19 Stoichiometry: C31H53NPdP3Br+

C	1.748118	-0.901275	-3.612454
C	1.202358	-1.595634	-2.498262
C	1.667360	-2.925121	-2.301279
C	2.626514	-3.451169	-3.169809
N	3.159946	-2.784482	-4.210938
C	2.700115	-1.534111	-4.413917

C	0.289193	-0.982904	-1.597637
C	-0.771540	-0.601295	-0.990971
C	-2.210413	-0.575785	-0.932662
C	-2.874024	0.050418	0.147836
C	-4.269656	0.086160	0.226446
C	-5.022989	-0.513316	-0.792987
C	-4.396031	-1.144455	-1.881381
C	-3.001253	-1.173438	-1.946526
Pd	0.802601	0.184378	0.231129
P	0.121358	2.465024	0.056949
P	3.148327	0.216587	0.192336
H	1.278636	-3.521288	-1.469663
H	1.430549	0.124376	-3.823990
H	2.993552	-4.475854	-3.014093
H	3.126800	-0.997696	-5.273648
H	-2.504654	-1.662497	-2.790396
H	-2.256975	0.509136	0.926189
H	-4.999545	-1.606907	-2.667488
H	-4.769979	0.573519	1.067984
C	4.023442	1.085393	1.606334
C	5.461576	0.692128	1.967540
H	3.360408	0.932745	2.477300
H	3.956984	2.165337	1.374383
H	5.807959	1.268738	2.844714
H	5.529556	-0.377670	2.230098
H	6.165934	0.882740	1.142314
C	3.873999	-1.511253	0.163862
C	5.200912	-1.784212	-0.554355
H	3.079509	-2.120037	-0.301635
H	3.922961	-1.829941	1.220937
H	5.433778	-2.863660	-0.509722
H	5.141218	-1.512475	-1.621551
H	6.046872	-1.240523	-0.102700
C	3.804778	1.028944	-1.360311
C	5.241143	1.563432	-1.415050
H	3.094830	1.849641	-1.557788
H	3.623063	0.287050	-2.159494
H	5.433105	2.027814	-2.399608
H	5.412585	2.339159	-0.648333
H	5.991198	0.769973	-1.271188
C	-0.907600	3.151481	1.475028
C	-1.915412	4.281605	1.229531
H	-0.174493	3.428366	2.256596
H	-1.439720	2.272823	1.878592
H	-2.455645	4.521282	2.164028
H	-1.433412	5.206976	0.876399
H	-2.670571	3.984239	0.481730
C	-0.948763	2.714516	-1.463487
C	-1.030590	4.084206	-2.148103
H	-1.954512	2.357410	-1.174726
H	-0.571874	1.959778	-2.177649
H	-1.665448	4.017583	-3.050618
H	-1.464198	4.857445	-1.493535
H	-0.035694	4.433994	-2.474730
C	1.499940	3.728450	-0.129231
C	1.265484	5.207126	0.206104
H	1.853879	3.618183	-1.171669
H	2.314782	3.333953	0.503827

H	2.201636	5.780039	0.072192
H	0.498751	5.666233	-0.437716
H	0.950863	5.336090	1.255923
Br	-6.929351	-0.471762	-0.703309
P	0.226972	-1.095848	2.174855
C	1.674853	-1.823585	3.126099
C	1.513856	-2.287288	4.579818
H	2.451737	-1.039299	3.078624
H	2.047039	-2.647737	2.489072
H	2.482344	-2.647641	4.973265
H	1.184528	-1.459396	5.231016
H	0.786887	-3.108606	4.680097
C	-0.788678	-0.240660	3.508484
C	-1.724557	-1.050265	4.415432
H	-1.379669	0.514901	2.962114
H	-0.056785	0.339949	4.102179
H	-2.270923	-0.375449	5.100094
H	-2.478681	-1.594958	3.821785
H	-1.183227	-1.784449	5.032967
C	-0.806511	-2.582087	1.683250
C	-0.805401	-3.855642	2.536907
H	-0.460920	-2.816913	0.660022
H	-1.833730	-2.193649	1.554164
H	-1.429506	-4.631955	2.057374
H	0.211602	-4.272617	2.639882
H	-1.206560	-3.685233	3.548951

90

Structure: R20 Stoichiometry: C31H53PdINP3+

C	1.882644	-1.309121	-3.520950
C	1.354859	-1.850885	-2.316946
C	1.765014	-3.174158	-1.994857
C	2.658908	-3.838633	-2.838200
N	3.175139	-3.316442	-3.966467
C	2.765544	-2.072907	-4.286428
C	0.516474	-1.096116	-1.451242
C	-0.506859	-0.607793	-0.852763
C	-1.943341	-0.560826	-0.748942
C	-2.574548	0.288573	0.188567
C	-3.968134	0.346760	0.299526
C	-4.753112	-0.460089	-0.537414
C	-4.157131	-1.317791	-1.479594
C	-2.764750	-1.363710	-1.581234
Pd	1.149232	0.278090	0.173299
P	0.531107	2.544622	-0.152447
P	3.486202	0.207427	0.042742
H	1.386775	-3.657882	-1.089236
H	1.605134	-0.296639	-3.829814
H	2.984103	-4.858249	-2.585797
H	3.177068	-1.654690	-5.216305
H	-2.293453	-2.027617	-2.312991
H	-1.939157	0.903917	0.831579
H	-4.776545	-1.943788	-2.128337
H	-4.435987	1.011957	1.030983
C	4.458366	1.207891	1.298231
C	5.859532	0.744081	1.715915
H	3.798722	1.264723	2.182058
H	4.492793	2.235390	0.888998
H	6.273098	1.420026	2.486515

H	5.832916	-0.270645	2.149508
H	6.563925	0.730965	0.868735
C	4.095036	-1.555658	0.219484
C	5.403498	-2.005058	-0.441440
H	3.261762	-2.153313	-0.189457
H	4.108478	-1.760385	1.306664
H	5.560562	-3.084131	-0.261658
H	5.364636	-1.863453	-1.534505
H	6.283435	-1.468459	-0.050862
C	4.135459	0.772064	-1.616921
C	5.606068	1.177751	-1.776238
H	3.481729	1.619071	-1.887938
H	3.865507	-0.042002	-2.314488
H	5.797441	1.503965	-2.814822
H	5.865684	2.022791	-1.114799
H	6.296982	0.348719	-1.556340
C	-0.379262	3.379175	1.268262
C	-1.375135	4.513007	0.992881
H	0.415112	3.704315	1.967139
H	-0.897728	2.552941	1.785943
H	-1.845747	4.847313	1.935898
H	-0.895253	5.390184	0.530340
H	-2.185344	4.176309	0.323391
C	-0.614678	2.716130	-1.628292
C	-0.696626	4.032605	-2.410227
H	-1.612841	2.412024	-1.263218
H	-0.296036	1.898807	-2.300888
H	-1.381728	3.918434	-3.270187
H	-1.072651	4.865563	-1.794429
H	0.287992	4.325622	-2.814409
C	1.943335	3.728906	-0.519156
C	1.778905	5.238449	-0.298592
H	2.234084	3.515692	-1.565349
H	2.776893	3.356475	0.102387
H	2.724727	5.762239	-0.530051
H	0.992696	5.672510	-0.936211
H	1.528502	5.465293	0.752071
P	0.718578	-0.863272	2.253176
C	2.108631	-0.898449	3.517249
C	2.261769	-2.091154	4.470079
H	2.015222	0.050210	4.079896
H	3.029998	-0.794313	2.918601
H	3.153387	-1.957054	5.110197
H	1.390349	-2.214531	5.132107
H	2.398327	-3.032368	3.910176
C	-0.776093	-0.324424	3.258454
C	-0.905812	-0.705124	4.739161
H	-1.650276	-0.679483	2.682251
H	-0.784363	0.776515	3.161941
H	-1.831631	-0.273494	5.162274
H	-0.948509	-1.795479	4.889041
H	-0.061678	-0.312411	5.332027
C	0.383194	-2.664390	1.853502
C	-0.437624	-3.550243	2.798976
H	1.380618	-3.103635	1.659648
H	-0.114711	-2.617343	0.867561
H	-0.563951	-4.557073	2.359968
H	0.037897	-3.673824	3.785391

H	-1.448135	-3.135508	2.955764
I	-6.871785	-0.389171	-0.378691

45

Structure: R21 Stoichiometry: C11H29N4Ta+

Ta	0.025488	0.072926	-0.091869
N	0.264319	2.078376	-0.135247
N	-2.016989	0.263629	-0.328478
N	2.079164	-0.299616	-0.179255
N	-0.139742	-0.700283	1.763679
C	0.000913	-1.000564	-2.086500
H	-0.948873	-0.784011	-2.601678
H	0.851468	-0.793179	-2.753688
C	0.040813	-2.327363	-1.445080
H	1.037381	-2.771978	-1.304147
C	-1.013835	-2.981099	-0.888943
H	-2.040642	-2.617088	-1.001361
H	-0.875141	-3.918087	-0.339073
H	-2.996714	0.343341	-2.223797
C	-2.571529	1.016829	-1.446059
H	-1.791079	1.634456	-1.922119
H	-3.391562	1.688010	-1.111862
H	-3.818481	0.212851	0.793831
C	-3.062872	-0.478474	0.360304
H	-3.610978	-1.158950	-0.328625
H	-2.631646	-1.086583	1.169706
H	3.810100	-0.133201	-1.403239
C	3.029146	-0.872197	-1.114188
H	2.536546	-1.213901	-2.035799
H	3.565209	-1.739884	-0.668709
H	3.292930	-0.709261	1.532372
C	2.800528	0.144209	1.016891
H	3.594721	0.877861	0.758457
H	2.117520	0.626281	1.735596
H	2.154144	2.040388	-1.079521
C	1.443544	2.766915	-0.660761
H	1.955218	3.350072	0.134838
H	1.155585	3.481637	-1.460196
H	-0.998257	3.778648	-0.363309
C	-0.694847	3.038160	0.407002
H	-1.597238	2.517811	0.761971
H	-0.253552	3.605908	1.254087
C	-0.698298	0.103706	2.841369
H	-0.955745	1.112643	2.476312
H	0.024064	0.215193	3.678517
H	-1.624825	-0.348203	3.257720
H	-0.625783	-2.682316	2.383308
C	0.255731	-2.034043	2.184260
H	0.862027	-1.990993	3.114080
H	0.859948	-2.512284	1.398132

60

Structure: R22 Stoichiometry: C16H38TaN5+

Ta	-0.623968	0.002693	-0.093396
N	-0.942635	-0.470725	1.882675
N	-2.067564	-1.186280	-0.876689
N	-1.541328	1.774836	-0.361607
N	1.293242	-1.165548	0.147865
N	1.302455	1.029149	0.430025
C	0.019070	-0.505835	2.973848

H	0.152230	-1.535414	3.370107
H	0.994246	-0.125669	2.639510
H	-0.329497	0.127817	3.817318
C	-2.241388	-0.961065	2.341306
H	-2.967291	-0.973422	1.512732
H	-2.162507	-1.993135	2.749454
H	-2.645588	-0.319583	3.154195
H	-3.188455	0.307486	-1.843548
C	-3.099525	-0.789821	-1.824041
H	-4.083455	-1.224980	-1.547524
H	-2.858552	-1.138471	-2.851549
H	-1.664050	-3.092870	-1.748007
C	-1.946589	-2.636454	-0.775552
H	-2.903954	-3.096895	-0.451695
H	-1.175110	-2.906376	-0.035247
C	-1.142888	2.857232	-1.251172
H	-0.854120	3.763234	-0.678171
H	-0.290543	2.553737	-1.874971
H	-1.981692	3.140913	-1.920884
H	-2.353422	3.030750	1.161758
C	-2.642011	2.177074	0.512865
H	-3.520876	2.491786	-0.088054
H	-2.950534	1.343543	1.162386
C	1.804414	-2.524830	0.011103
H	1.356440	-2.937068	-0.916865
C	1.326090	-3.389639	1.193122
H	0.237520	-3.291077	1.339976
H	1.563977	-4.455209	1.025233
H	1.818659	-3.061937	2.125288
C	3.330890	-2.610257	-0.130655
H	3.628353	-3.655987	-0.319335
H	3.692741	-1.988109	-0.965167
H	3.835905	-2.282107	0.796081
H	3.716531	3.463973	0.790735
C	3.377544	2.417205	0.706459
H	3.721658	1.877145	1.607817
H	3.863034	1.970265	-0.178169
C	1.848994	2.373842	0.581478
H	1.582576	2.943126	-0.332598
C	1.161566	3.063944	1.771112
H	0.066028	2.996884	1.664927
H	1.440391	2.567858	2.717937
H	1.448132	4.129053	1.833797
H	3.134623	-0.105784	0.412879
C	2.036697	-0.084139	0.342271
C	0.307462	-0.029656	-2.251333
H	0.329061	-1.090296	-2.565600
H	-0.544911	0.461689	-2.769110
C	1.573041	0.654762	-2.528816
H	1.542265	1.757133	-2.507750
C	2.786617	0.086562	-2.731053
H	2.900229	-1.002758	-2.800081
H	3.690518	0.690588	-2.871428

53

Structure: R23 Stoichiometry: C21H29ONW+

C	2.341936	-0.974774	0.099668
C	1.246642	-1.904596	0.248381
C	0.478100	-1.499391	1.390024

C	1.079620	-0.314226	1.950345
C	2.240095	-0.004558	1.164429
W	0.380414	0.181847	-0.362403
C	-0.854207	2.495917	-0.324829
C	0.133338	2.334775	-1.303052
H	-0.196345	2.246614	-2.344982
C	1.504309	2.042884	-0.971741
H	1.942591	2.567467	-0.113589
H	2.200577	1.920650	-1.810208
C	-2.288804	2.686310	-0.756551
H	-2.479435	2.217609	-1.734921
H	-2.989989	2.248529	-0.027215
H	-2.512417	3.769683	-0.831402
N	0.325982	-0.385656	-2.067725
O	0.447309	-0.932221	-3.136046
C	-0.535687	2.974572	1.077786
H	0.515994	2.813531	1.361976
H	-0.741893	4.062954	1.142867
H	-1.178912	2.485290	1.828269
C	1.002251	-3.134732	-0.581124
H	1.316402	-2.985496	-1.626017
H	1.563036	-3.996883	-0.172981
H	-0.067967	-3.396554	-0.588039
C	-0.627738	-2.307947	2.004358
H	-1.298631	-2.728663	1.239335
H	-0.185277	-3.145275	2.577573
H	-1.241869	-1.708937	2.691804
C	0.684770	0.347377	3.241565
H	-0.405751	0.317389	3.398491
H	1.155025	-0.166233	4.102277
H	1.002469	1.401889	3.273760
C	3.269035	1.034276	1.508134
H	2.813197	1.939093	1.944275
H	3.973876	0.627336	2.257953
H	3.855160	1.336294	0.626340
C	3.443896	-1.074578	-0.919729
H	3.905995	-0.091713	-1.105997
H	4.238799	-1.762994	-0.574149
H	3.062381	-1.452768	-1.881873
C	-1.756303	-0.272233	-0.063182
C	-2.474869	-0.995003	-1.047590
C	-2.469008	0.039314	1.120091
C	-3.813515	-1.379592	-0.859905
H	-1.983154	-1.265367	-1.988409
C	-3.805129	-0.337388	1.319940
H	-1.967057	0.593452	1.923406
C	-4.487325	-1.053643	0.325192
H	-4.331897	-1.936784	-1.649386
H	-4.313463	-0.073063	2.255004
H	-5.530896	-1.352980	0.472826

86

Structure: R24 Stoichiometry: C32H47N2P2O2Re+

C	1.179271	-0.035808	2.302620
C	-1.044584	-0.952285	2.430388
C	1.319675	-0.022323	3.686849
C	-0.882364	-1.022418	3.862134
C	0.261223	-0.556917	4.471290
H	2.236397	0.359483	4.143320



H	-1.711424	-1.423412	4.452823
H	0.355657	-0.594534	5.562502
N	0.059640	-0.512901	1.678792
P	2.344024	-0.683235	-0.090130
P	-2.461013	-0.715290	0.113553
C	2.308353	0.434743	1.405952
H	2.098908	1.448824	1.024660
H	3.260258	0.475240	1.958554
C	-0.240066	-0.504570	-2.446439
O	-0.350673	-0.373163	-3.610540
C	-2.249469	-1.266179	1.790515
H	-3.105957	-1.535715	2.418193
C	-3.334540	1.016015	0.222938
C	-3.674592	-1.921909	-0.740709
C	3.520408	0.113515	-1.370882
C	3.125320	-2.284865	0.642877
C	-3.157808	1.772593	-1.110745
H	-3.835338	1.384197	-1.887331
H	-3.393979	2.844734	-0.966907
H	-2.130559	1.690360	-1.496196
C	-4.829330	0.978376	0.591971
H	-5.456845	0.553596	-0.208108
H	-5.002739	0.409500	1.521629
H	-5.177663	2.014803	0.767828
C	-2.614788	1.748059	1.381146
H	-2.833174	2.831492	1.321460
H	-2.969490	1.371973	2.354171
H	-1.525137	1.608299	1.361914
C	-4.183115	-1.317543	-2.063355
H	-3.342637	-0.982715	-2.696235
H	-4.742515	-2.090175	-2.623417
H	-4.864537	-0.466366	-1.904960
C	-2.915324	-3.218957	-1.065239
H	-2.175594	-3.061796	-1.863567
H	-2.402414	-3.620008	-0.175883
H	-3.640025	-3.976889	-1.417986
C	-4.845853	-2.298573	0.191282
H	-5.461384	-1.439024	0.489418
H	-5.502243	-3.015038	-0.338011
H	-4.473792	-2.797239	1.101947
C	3.475037	-3.256127	-0.503190
H	3.761136	-4.230843	-0.066685
H	2.620730	-3.429196	-1.175946
H	4.331727	-2.896431	-1.096778
C	2.108132	-2.958015	1.597545
H	1.965609	-2.369728	2.516813
H	1.125075	-3.123643	1.140772
H	2.521531	-3.942688	1.885015
C	4.387953	-2.004438	1.487308
H	4.751110	-2.969003	1.888255
H	5.209818	-1.554200	0.913838
H	4.163587	-1.360459	2.353819
C	2.999793	1.542263	-1.634056
H	3.057110	2.188087	-0.741228
H	3.626897	2.002539	-2.419693
H	1.959915	1.520092	-1.994220
C	3.388122	-0.671003	-2.695327
H	2.333585	-0.741796	-3.006819

H	3.946565	-0.133815	-3.484463
H	3.799425	-1.688703	-2.626197
C	4.994610	0.190538	-0.936547
H	5.115056	0.681028	0.045013
H	5.465570	-0.804221	-0.893844
H	5.555094	0.787624	-1.680267
Re	-0.073866	-0.638471	-0.531784
C	0.004887	-2.557055	-0.785508
O	0.145524	-3.696228	-1.032137
N	0.020247	1.433203	-0.413133
C	0.113140	2.602328	-0.325862
C	0.220126	4.006146	-0.161919
C	0.193913	4.870218	-1.285361
C	0.354100	4.546270	1.143397
C	0.299898	6.250267	-1.096864
H	0.088243	4.446657	-2.287989
C	0.459999	5.928767	1.310242
H	0.367279	3.872147	2.004766
C	0.433429	6.783302	0.195670
H	0.277646	6.916553	-1.965113
H	0.561485	6.344134	2.317952
H	0.515494	7.865989	0.334719

88

Structure: R25 Stoichiometry: C30H51P2O2ReN2+

C	1.125717	-0.643968	2.393831
C	-1.157401	-1.376791	2.222313
C	1.233149	-1.077064	3.711583
C	-1.049280	-1.874669	3.571301
C	0.110935	-1.721746	4.296502
H	2.165083	-0.932802	4.264177
H	-1.925950	-2.362582	4.007776
H	0.168891	-2.094434	5.325526
N	-0.010248	-0.794960	1.652143
P	2.365630	-0.460092	-0.094742
P	-2.474438	-0.477478	0.009633
C	2.294489	0.033945	1.711848
H	2.119073	1.123557	1.710139
H	3.233709	-0.153273	2.259393
C	-0.214730	0.096551	-2.390833
O	-0.343243	0.377065	-3.526549
C	-2.354331	-1.437855	1.497361
H	-3.241534	-1.826712	2.008700
C	-3.312546	1.191487	0.535054
C	-3.701180	-1.377625	-1.160134
C	3.550615	0.821611	-0.951972
C	3.194244	-2.187781	-0.029738
C	-3.148175	2.243759	-0.578719
H	-3.800525	2.033264	-1.439091
H	-3.426928	3.242375	-0.191257
H	-2.112410	2.283480	-0.949396
C	-4.798860	1.073324	0.918405
H	-5.447250	0.867155	0.051578
H	-4.957502	0.287692	1.677213
H	-5.133269	2.033154	1.358616
C	-2.557145	1.623571	1.812097
H	-2.849073	2.659024	2.075298
H	-2.817723	0.966362	2.656948
H	-1.464831	1.581663	1.691215

C	-4.191618	-0.430514	-2.271818
H	-3.344347	0.051480	-2.789792
H	-4.753955	-1.018725	-3.021133
H	-4.868624	0.352188	-1.893888
C	-2.969495	-2.551925	-1.830442
H	-2.165745	-2.202542	-2.496425
H	-2.542383	-3.239811	-1.084809
H	-3.698124	-3.116675	-2.442589
C	-4.889317	-1.973992	-0.375870
H	-5.494222	-1.218110	0.143715
H	-5.551426	-2.504395	-1.086383
H	-4.535299	-2.710386	0.364676
C	3.224116	-2.758849	-1.462699
H	3.659980	-3.775006	-1.438285
H	2.215306	-2.834790	-1.892431
H	3.844289	-2.145412	-2.138033
C	2.324769	-3.080505	0.889573
H	2.493580	-2.837794	1.950896
H	1.248754	-2.995438	0.694059
H	2.620273	-4.133215	0.726401
C	4.614837	-2.200949	0.579406
H	4.859265	-3.243101	0.855815
H	5.389111	-1.859361	-0.119415
H	4.678445	-1.597755	1.502155
C	3.663930	2.085161	-0.077791
H	4.199995	1.888657	0.865986
H	4.233361	2.853774	-0.633969
H	2.676950	2.503388	0.162323
C	2.883864	1.187738	-2.293907
H	1.895989	1.647728	-2.138752
H	3.527962	1.903804	-2.838715
H	2.736369	0.300030	-2.931525
C	4.988386	0.345309	-1.232976
H	5.558838	0.176613	-0.306949
H	5.024157	-0.567773	-1.846709
H	5.504967	1.142840	-1.799692
Re	-0.063661	-0.345349	-0.521653
C	-0.100737	-2.203769	-1.018968
O	-0.056839	-3.326301	-1.362099
N	0.124439	1.716284	-0.064845
C	0.249195	2.865062	0.134209
C	0.403175	4.308316	0.400172
C	-0.995508	4.970610	0.480676
C	1.141597	4.475201	1.753978
C	1.216920	4.947548	-0.754839
H	-1.537415	4.866497	-0.472198
H	-1.601846	4.518145	1.280504
H	-0.864894	6.044814	0.697633
H	2.146589	4.023982	1.720042
H	1.249248	5.551190	1.973655
H	0.571185	4.004058	2.571331
H	1.320522	6.029238	-0.562575
H	2.222862	4.506028	-0.829404
H	0.700841	4.810110	-1.719261

33

Structure: R26 Stoichiometry: C7H22P2O0s+  
 Os -0.000267 -0.004691 -0.186064  
 H -0.454476 0.000882 -1.927739

H	0.436890	-0.004142	-1.931177
P	-2.316333	-0.311353	0.099088
P	2.316011	-0.313409	0.097900
C	3.304438	1.162056	0.607750
H	4.368408	0.910373	0.764542
H	3.217578	1.938228	-0.170571
H	2.876508	1.563875	1.541041
C	2.733284	-1.539387	1.411478
H	2.260950	-2.500574	1.152659
H	3.825615	-1.667268	1.512476
H	2.305581	-1.190868	2.365300
C	3.278248	-0.951521	-1.345707
H	3.219713	-0.218825	-2.168080
H	4.337297	-1.127783	-1.085610
H	2.817281	-1.894203	-1.684057
C	-2.738373	-1.401706	1.525874
H	-3.829533	-1.548359	1.613400
H	-2.235585	-2.371534	1.382138
H	-2.345771	-0.942570	2.447432
C	-3.341775	1.189454	0.432325
H	-3.254884	1.879783	-0.423122
H	-4.403668	0.933872	0.596729
H	-2.940133	1.698056	1.324346
C	-3.237701	-1.115896	-1.286638
H	-2.751865	-2.078580	-1.515826
H	-4.298168	-1.285178	-1.027751
H	-3.176828	-0.472502	-2.180501
C	0.003805	1.906324	0.007157
O	0.004608	3.068059	0.162050
H	-0.008858	-1.730524	-0.269503
H	0.010657	-0.204657	1.460062

39

Structure: R27 Stoichiometry: C7H26NBOOsP2+

Os	-0.022037	-0.106704	0.075935
H	-0.229586	1.023048	-1.423128
H	0.051665	2.561886	0.408690
P	2.318267	-0.106126	0.308901
P	-2.356317	-0.093919	0.256674
C	-3.002585	-0.384055	1.963579
H	-4.105601	-0.337171	2.001739
H	-2.658110	-1.375096	2.301042
H	-2.568560	0.375220	2.634592
C	-3.249708	1.467555	-0.208237
H	-2.989147	1.734523	-1.246865
H	-4.345717	1.357958	-0.124177
H	-2.921741	2.276713	0.467336
C	-3.287563	-1.348814	-0.731806
H	-2.915855	-2.351969	-0.465313
H	-4.375677	-1.294867	-0.549942
H	-3.081142	-1.182162	-1.802138
C	3.121419	1.432129	0.953210
H	4.212444	1.304107	1.068683
H	2.926563	2.255100	0.245845
H	2.670324	1.681685	1.927780
C	2.955156	-1.380005	1.487748
H	2.618235	-2.371734	1.143823
H	4.057667	-1.362384	1.556405
H	2.513893	-1.193716	2.480432

C	3.315283	-0.462150	-1.206892
H	3.086279	0.301559	-1.967622
H	4.399178	-0.466919	-0.994274
H	3.010680	-1.446469	-1.600075
C	0.043625	-1.649722	-1.029650
O	0.087467	-2.633780	-1.669577
H	-0.995361	3.448555	-0.550551
H	0.575546	3.973386	-0.428738
H	1.610179	2.050001	-1.687205
H	-0.093549	2.491640	-2.708153
B	0.397889	2.110209	-1.658079
N	-0.020025	3.138464	-0.473088
H	-0.083089	1.217869	1.241833
H	-0.046719	-1.060287	1.406251

51

Structure: R28 Stoichiometry: C17H28IrP2O2N+

C	-3.048370	0.724819	-1.076065
C	-2.219473	0.021488	-0.160913
C	-2.901101	-0.770729	0.802742
C	-4.301786	-0.843233	0.863027
C	-5.088241	-0.135699	-0.058805
C	-4.449151	0.645418	-1.034389
Ir	-0.175950	0.133454	-0.235168
P	0.195003	-2.051856	-0.784229
C	1.947042	-2.243360	-0.181289
C	2.696774	-0.940249	-0.270069
N	1.954037	0.217781	-0.275877
C	2.609569	1.425125	-0.267708
C	4.006064	1.499573	-0.234932
C	4.767807	0.324608	-0.250515
C	4.096851	-0.903188	-0.278600
C	1.758374	2.670374	-0.352959
P	0.017322	2.342527	0.253680
H	4.651493	-1.846283	-0.282817
H	4.487873	2.481829	-0.218334
H	5.861312	0.365745	-0.239620
H	2.249156	3.525694	0.144914
H	1.636510	2.938255	-1.421132
H	1.805191	-2.507118	0.893258
H	2.505838	-3.065289	-0.663395
H	-2.579799	1.346220	-1.850485
H	-5.047768	1.200829	-1.767520
H	-6.181840	-0.194412	-0.019804
H	-4.782114	-1.463605	1.630189
H	-2.314554	-1.351652	1.527306
H	0.023418	-0.209630	1.835234
O	0.041690	-0.377483	2.853933
H	-0.903663	-0.293422	3.081913
H	0.565948	-2.001249	2.868106
O	0.898901	-2.939456	2.756114
H	1.646006	-2.989477	3.376876
C	0.015128	2.887875	2.019214
H	0.445044	3.897979	2.140355
H	-1.030853	2.891592	2.371535
H	0.570144	2.148640	2.618940
C	-0.968721	3.666620	-0.571857
H	-2.022095	3.548464	-0.267679
H	-0.614416	4.677032	-0.301057

H	-0.909605	3.529270	-1.663919
C	0.248302	-2.443944	-2.589261
H	0.641251	-3.459730	-2.774073
H	-0.773177	-2.362948	-2.997645
H	0.884094	-1.698511	-3.094294
C	-0.682236	-3.490373	-0.046552
H	-1.764898	-3.361746	-0.209810
H	-0.344857	-4.438641	-0.500841
H	-0.464357	-3.503550	1.034310

53

Structure: R29 Stoichiometry: C17H30O2IrNP2+

C	4.000075	-1.001520	-0.690878
C	2.580991	-1.074153	-0.509245
N	1.867281	0.118615	-0.504222
C	2.482848	1.311310	-0.725368
C	3.865621	1.410598	-0.876427
C	4.627217	0.220850	-0.851256
C	1.892322	-2.296756	-0.275792
P	0.114758	-2.270441	-0.319642
Ir	-0.273223	0.016585	-0.138760
P	-0.090327	2.316112	-0.154979
C	1.597172	2.529492	-0.916161
C	-2.341118	-0.058349	0.013687
C	-3.154962	-0.376724	-1.103886
C	-4.555791	-0.411145	-1.022761
C	-5.206847	-0.123672	0.185929
C	-4.432124	0.198509	1.309169
C	-3.031299	0.228775	1.218815
O	2.208530	-1.735441	2.580998
O	1.847625	0.933815	2.897401
H	4.573897	-1.933205	-0.693358
H	4.333116	2.384777	-1.040434
H	5.714705	0.265776	-0.977965
C	-0.531800	-3.121988	-1.825770
C	-0.512525	-3.344711	1.043805
H	2.097538	3.448210	-0.564152
H	1.417302	2.652589	-2.002273
H	2.104465	-1.975105	1.604254
H	2.446640	-3.233853	-0.417587
C	-1.219299	3.326603	-1.193930
C	-0.002988	3.202435	1.451034
H	-2.678777	-0.602017	-2.065093
H	-5.143059	-0.663771	-1.914205
H	-6.300188	-0.150293	0.251387
H	-4.918996	0.426768	2.265260
H	-2.460266	0.487979	2.121048
H	-0.457666	-0.299291	1.655730
H	1.332510	0.851793	3.720207
H	2.105081	-0.016031	2.724632
H	3.093636	-2.076181	2.802706
H	-0.456601	0.091201	-1.721341
H	0.245592	0.136472	1.683135
H	-0.182236	-4.168511	-1.866425
H	-1.635257	-3.100118	-1.811239
H	-0.171417	-2.577285	-2.712707
H	-0.220030	-4.397449	0.881420
H	-0.071674	-2.989685	1.989656
H	-1.612054	-3.270583	1.093923

H	0.259806	4.265912	1.313686
H	-0.983777	3.125900	1.950891
H	0.759148	2.685189	2.060026
H	-0.914063	4.386831	-1.228090
H	-1.236098	2.903226	-2.211211
H	-2.234741	3.244032	-0.771496

43

Structure: R30/R31 Stoichiometry: C14H26NPtP+

C	-0.371670	3.965513	-0.080246
C	0.851265	3.296350	-0.201203
C	0.925395	1.896895	-0.355788
C	-0.277572	1.138646	-0.408500
C	-1.512699	1.825285	-0.208760
C	-1.556070	3.222209	-0.058509
C	2.300038	1.254372	-0.373498
C	2.512249	0.296882	0.812070
N	3.668792	-0.580332	0.644359
Pt	-0.394688	-0.907016	-0.580189
C	0.948826	-0.995664	-2.197953
C	-2.775537	1.000216	-0.031812
P	-2.193452	-0.513832	0.878704
H	1.786624	3.867899	-0.165266
H	-2.520759	3.721548	0.090890
H	-0.397878	5.054838	0.031002
H	-3.184355	0.645145	-0.997077
H	-3.569986	1.552910	0.501825
H	2.446954	0.672460	-1.295276
H	3.060515	2.054641	-0.364766
H	2.556514	0.878793	1.767908
C	-3.658920	-1.626458	1.016721
C	-1.925307	0.088595	2.600569
H	1.617267	-0.354039	0.874678
C	4.942342	0.124235	0.662149
C	3.646741	-1.684548	1.591049
H	1.051966	-0.023366	-2.707329
H	1.944918	-1.336996	-1.857245
H	0.559862	-1.728398	-2.930865
H	-0.803535	-2.614745	-1.007624
H	5.762803	-0.589894	0.472558
H	4.968115	0.887101	-0.133221
H	5.149542	0.634888	1.636193
H	4.482167	-2.375242	1.378960
H	3.736506	-1.359002	2.657952
H	2.699442	-2.241538	1.484813
H	-2.852929	0.497059	3.038955
H	-1.553950	-0.740144	3.226284
H	-1.154347	0.875828	2.562751
H	-4.508428	-1.112682	1.500414
H	-3.956779	-1.952241	0.006183
H	-3.391806	-2.518386	1.608624
H	-0.217047	-2.694536	-0.415359

19

Structure: R32 Stoichiometry: C5H11P2Pt+

C	1.296029	-1.408425	-0.116276
C	2.652688	-1.257211	0.085979
C	3.291795	0.000000	0.198525
C	2.652689	1.257211	0.085978
C	1.296029	1.408425	-0.116277

Pt	-0.150201	0.000000	-0.058773
P	-1.823412	1.734801	0.098651
P	-1.823413	-1.734800	0.098651
H	0.978351	-2.450633	-0.285488
H	3.293173	-2.147749	0.107913
H	4.382515	0.000000	0.320252
H	0.978352	2.450632	-0.285490
H	3.293173	2.147748	0.107911
H	-2.721288	-1.715301	1.194801
H	-1.351131	-3.067269	0.187378
H	-2.749040	-1.871269	-0.966131
H	-2.721291	1.715299	1.194799
H	-2.749036	1.871274	-0.966133
H	-1.351129	3.067269	0.187384

15

Structure: R33 Stoichiometry: CH11N2Pt+

C	-2.048474	-0.414344	-0.081640
Pt	-0.012689	-0.191301	-0.000763
N	2.256113	-0.059289	-0.060911
N	-0.299445	2.054899	0.012490
H	0.106910	-1.741889	-0.084422
H	2.644832	-0.206304	-1.003339
H	-0.135301	-0.630550	1.456068
H	-2.381457	-1.411665	0.240615
H	-2.303988	-0.272068	-1.151777
H	-2.557705	0.352273	0.529503
H	0.101490	2.575181	-0.780999
H	0.086559	2.493876	0.859818
H	-1.304358	2.280642	0.016764
H	2.676602	0.811941	0.288439
H	2.650321	-0.813153	0.517660

33

Structure: R34 Stoichiometry: C10H15N6BPt+

H	-3.296353	1.591009	0.000000
N	-1.208504	1.296987	0.000000
B	1.310932	1.557237	0.000000
N	-0.134761	2.128454	0.000000
C	-0.557629	3.419371	0.000000
Pt	-0.853151	-0.847841	0.000000
H	0.164750	4.234951	0.000000
C	-1.952394	3.423153	0.000000
H	-2.613453	4.288575	0.000000
C	-2.312933	2.060895	0.000000
H	2.116813	2.458954	0.000000
C	-0.466082	-2.877424	0.000000
H	-1.388300	-3.480060	0.000000
H	0.127896	-3.132326	0.896226
H	0.127896	-3.132326	-0.896226
N	1.494032	0.672003	-1.263237
N	1.494032	0.672003	1.263237
N	0.687550	-0.398925	-1.477011
N	0.687550	-0.398925	1.477011
C	2.374377	0.793408	-2.290434
C	2.374377	0.793408	2.290434
H	3.105994	1.600706	-2.296034
H	3.105994	1.600706	2.296034
C	2.129254	-0.235077	-3.200279
C	2.129254	-0.235077	3.200279



C	1.055538	-0.956926	-2.641816
C	1.055538	-0.956926	2.641816
H	2.651398	-0.432130	-4.135407
H	2.651398	-0.432130	4.135407
H	0.530725	-1.837384	-3.012826
H	0.530725	-1.837384	3.012826
H	-1.969728	-1.159884	-1.053791
H	-1.969728	-1.159884	1.053791

65

Structure: TS1 Stoichiometry: C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>37</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Sc+

N	0.659374	2.204150	0.385901
N	1.317632	-2.050054	-0.508971
C	-0.078437	0.721676	-1.933975
H	0.929988	1.095334	-2.168443
H	-0.506225	0.191173	-2.797634
C	-1.020942	1.660651	-1.326003
C	-0.705726	2.355401	-0.107214
C	-1.666977	3.147779	0.555895
H	-1.399258	3.683581	1.469709
C	-2.958806	3.266023	0.043842
H	-3.696825	3.885674	0.561352
C	-3.295558	2.601121	-1.153827
H	-4.301265	2.708080	-1.572681
C	-2.354590	1.814730	-1.810034
H	-2.620744	1.307783	-2.743216
C	0.874266	2.623110	1.790058
H	0.768241	3.718243	1.900648
H	1.899304	2.344833	2.074662
H	0.160722	2.118614	2.455788
C	1.647334	2.926160	-0.468216
H	1.437225	2.744292	-1.529110
H	2.659754	2.572627	-0.226408
H	1.571680	4.011575	-0.274631
C	1.650555	-0.671134	2.026807
H	1.980736	-0.116244	2.917912
H	1.486338	-1.721016	2.314244
C	2.591556	-0.468471	0.894914
C	2.411429	-1.097197	-0.383325
C	3.269070	-0.787892	-1.461732
H	3.125508	-1.275459	-2.427763
C	4.313235	0.121478	-1.302550
H	4.973647	0.343877	-2.145711
C	4.526123	0.727822	-0.050205
H	5.362824	1.419352	0.089889
C	3.677263	0.442487	1.015587
H	3.858406	0.901368	1.993374
C	1.578853	-3.318581	0.229706
H	0.661771	-3.926135	0.239676
H	1.898770	-3.118812	1.259263
H	2.380355	-3.883834	-0.279756
C	0.975237	-2.411618	-1.908578
H	0.814862	-1.503356	-2.501017
H	0.045179	-2.998949	-1.894998
H	1.771163	-3.030759	-2.363091
Sc	0.161284	-0.074684	0.187159
C	-1.738831	-2.415621	1.382212
C	-2.153818	-3.314014	0.216026
N	-1.745087	-0.978230	0.994722

C	-3.510515	-2.896620	-0.368897
C	-3.497510	-1.401033	-0.714249
C	-3.092778	-0.573962	0.502859
C	-1.212066	-0.102821	2.055592
H	-0.729723	-2.670259	1.746545
H	-2.436925	-2.546533	2.235598
H	-1.384756	-3.250346	-0.574503
H	-2.175333	-4.361413	0.563889
H	-3.745487	-3.504225	-1.259365
H	-4.307706	-3.093959	0.372767
H	-2.781617	-1.203337	-1.535395
H	-4.489339	-1.065281	-1.062383
H	-3.055456	0.499310	0.267415
H	-3.820065	-0.716494	1.328791
H	-1.729141	0.868548	2.038027
H	0.303963	-0.237352	2.085062
H	-1.291182	-0.550045	3.061442

60

Structure: TS2 Stoichiometry: C21H36N2Sc+

N	1.226750	1.356420	1.448937
C	2.118727	1.083277	-1.290791
H	2.982888	0.794886	-0.667992
H	2.384359	1.084273	-2.356479
C	1.371323	2.272635	-0.855430
C	0.866478	2.408603	0.485688
C	-0.007574	3.457509	0.840706
H	-0.359786	3.552380	1.870846
C	-0.419114	4.386457	-0.112838
H	-1.091747	5.200654	0.171550
C	0.040990	4.266751	-1.438787
H	-0.278571	4.991140	-2.194494
C	0.905173	3.237030	-1.795085
H	1.259390	3.154007	-2.827680
C	0.272004	1.182914	2.569376
H	0.287531	2.038186	3.269095
H	0.549961	0.274909	3.128663
H	-0.755328	1.075559	2.176619
C	2.622281	1.449978	1.951323
H	3.307362	1.609747	1.107489
H	2.887672	0.515761	2.471710
H	2.714463	2.299836	2.651507
Sc	0.473187	0.046697	-0.215424
C	1.917803	-2.574590	1.179324
C	3.402193	-2.408418	0.853214
N	1.061414	-2.051209	0.077471
C	3.747253	-3.097761	-0.474168
C	2.862580	-2.546127	-1.600133
C	1.377445	-2.656253	-1.249409
C	-0.379645	-2.051504	0.333504
H	1.639582	-2.032434	2.100280
H	1.674091	-3.644434	1.340643
H	3.643445	-1.330376	0.788173
H	3.996214	-2.825424	1.684499
H	4.812361	-2.950506	-0.719538
H	3.589958	-4.188665	-0.372957
H	3.111108	-1.486139	-1.785734
H	3.036833	-3.090308	-2.543970
H	0.754308	-2.140181	-2.006197

H	1.048730	-3.716179	-1.235143
H	-0.868863	-2.996943	0.057390
H	-0.564159	-1.829772	1.401703
C	-1.827943	-0.963722	-0.726932
H	-1.809472	-1.683031	-1.557425
C	-1.520578	0.396933	-1.076837
H	-2.029313	1.202835	-0.527047
H	-1.315286	0.627341	-2.133350
C	-2.942466	-1.224246	0.274888
H	-2.886835	-2.251902	0.678385
H	-2.829176	-0.535758	1.135894
C	-4.329784	-1.014019	-0.362613
H	-4.433930	-1.690149	-1.233255
H	-4.393527	0.015446	-0.761628
C	-5.480599	-1.263269	0.623669
H	-5.403287	-2.294045	1.020782
H	-5.362697	-0.589171	1.494664
C	-6.861831	-1.054935	-0.007247
H	-7.665708	-1.238116	0.725665
H	-6.976448	-0.022562	-0.383671
H	-7.018492	-1.741450	-0.858476

23

Structure: TS3 Stoichiometry: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>12</sub>TiN<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>

C	0.830237	-1.741814	-0.434738
C	0.812253	-1.467994	0.960236
C	1.773294	-0.449829	1.231777
C	2.376734	-0.085419	-0.003050
C	1.789389	-0.877013	-1.035563
Ti	0.060952	0.505504	-0.239996
C	-1.669878	0.541847	1.424472
C	-2.236259	-0.191675	0.446220
C	-3.015231	-1.047793	-0.189496
N	-0.978701	0.568969	-1.605210
N	0.553506	2.329364	0.097228
H	1.993275	-0.016107	2.209381
H	0.172356	-1.961983	1.694978
H	3.138137	0.682940	-0.146173
H	2.024591	-0.821965	-2.099537
H	0.195706	-2.458306	-0.957962
H	-1.164599	0.056189	2.267718
H	-1.622564	0.429957	-2.393085
H	1.327271	2.672466	0.674127
H	0.138968	3.121765	-0.401076
H	-1.812897	1.626997	1.473540
H	-3.942436	-1.384002	0.295829
H	-2.775624	-1.439243	-1.181111

22

Structure: TS4 Stoichiometry: C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Ti<sup>+</sup>

C	-1.768316	-0.174036	1.169694
C	-1.355487	-1.393375	0.558018
C	-1.365623	-1.200551	-0.851879
C	-1.791077	0.132328	-1.115206
C	-2.041599	0.766102	0.134176
Ti	0.300895	0.267541	0.134375
C	1.729944	-0.886617	-1.205332
C	2.518029	-0.713387	-0.058731
N	0.624316	2.040367	-0.508991
N	1.335805	0.128457	1.529043

H	-1.888040	0.590677	-2.101431
H	-1.105135	-1.946275	-1.604548
H	-2.356720	1.800500	0.278571
H	-1.846503	0.011948	2.241803
H	-1.056170	-2.302096	1.083445
H	1.314510	-1.874446	-1.427225
H	2.737734	-1.570981	0.584198
H	1.879930	-0.137864	2.357130
H	0.045290	2.585590	-1.153319
H	1.333168	2.656430	-0.101979
H	1.816429	-0.178855	-2.036111
H	3.229743	0.114917	-0.001583

62

Structure: TS5 Stoichiometry: C18H38MnO2NP2+

P	-2.223709	-0.162779	-0.113668
N	-0.015778	-1.597345	-1.260111
C	1.197968	-2.321891	-1.595807
C	-1.265033	-2.250566	-1.605692
C	-2.387825	-1.205101	-1.647966
H	-3.388354	-1.657898	-1.765766
H	-2.205153	-0.526496	-2.497908
C	2.398133	-1.363445	-1.579449
H	2.357741	-0.716528	-2.474622
P	2.228269	-0.187977	-0.138230
C	0.030872	1.176580	1.433152
O	0.050772	1.891817	2.366588
Mn	0.007277	0.064440	0.057104
C	0.024198	1.348855	-1.166737
O	0.054237	2.191691	-1.986065
C	-3.365096	1.317244	-0.332830
H	-4.349511	0.993029	0.054956
C	-2.868693	2.504421	0.511131
H	-3.615217	3.319230	0.483280
H	-2.695898	2.230858	1.564020
H	-1.918521	2.895381	0.110966
C	-3.535310	1.723083	-1.806359
H	-4.022076	0.933301	-2.402396
H	-4.168064	2.627391	-1.866213
H	-2.563379	1.964743	-2.269332
C	3.236386	1.286164	-0.721946
H	2.697770	1.553369	-1.651358
C	3.141622	2.488818	0.229609
H	3.563877	3.385216	-0.259400
H	2.097838	2.707720	0.505444
H	3.715542	2.316581	1.156896
C	4.692009	0.952023	-1.081646
H	5.173099	1.829543	-1.550942
H	5.283130	0.696501	-0.184002
H	4.764524	0.110785	-1.791903
H	1.402541	-3.185894	-0.914357
H	1.102095	-2.761491	-2.612182
H	3.364165	-1.899439	-1.583362
H	-1.550616	-3.077274	-0.901590
H	-1.177323	-2.729383	-2.604503
C	3.228340	-0.942769	1.266633
H	4.290794	-0.759774	1.016735
C	3.011832	-2.459079	1.386330
H	3.592442	-2.850060	2.241878

H	1.948382	-2.692844	1.569834
H	3.334885	-3.003759	0.483604
C	2.890939	-0.245564	2.595762
H	3.558938	-0.614713	3.395508
H	2.994354	0.849446	2.539704
H	1.849668	-0.462491	2.888153
C	-3.059816	-1.201276	1.215478
H	-2.418548	-2.103672	1.236650
C	-4.498814	-1.630891	0.895677
H	-4.877006	-2.298806	1.691271
H	-5.180750	-0.762901	0.846575
H	-4.570552	-2.177012	-0.059912
C	-2.959159	-0.517417	2.588482
H	-3.292610	-1.209085	3.383332
H	-1.924995	-0.206732	2.809152
H	-3.604605	0.377753	2.636756
H	-0.013843	-1.609992	0.249153
H	-0.010036	-1.276048	1.150418

37

Structure: TS6 Stoichiometry: C10H20N2FeO2P2+

Fe	-0.677217	-0.057983	-0.204173
P	-0.676522	-1.702235	-1.686974
P	-0.667784	1.860602	-1.318093
N	-0.348365	-1.495870	1.090224
N	-0.285503	1.043747	1.356864
H	-0.066979	-1.782245	3.184726
H	-0.301876	0.851876	3.483094
H	-1.621543	-1.032369	2.675891
C	-0.535664	-1.078237	2.470843
H	1.172881	0.232744	2.680334
C	0.069428	0.334649	2.575207
H	0.663648	-3.300480	1.398951
H	0.095015	2.964577	2.113680
C	0.269564	-2.565717	0.675309
C	-0.152838	2.372801	1.215258
H	0.959431	-3.621403	-1.123494
C	0.567253	-2.669313	-0.742465
H	1.325648	-1.512671	-0.761778
H	0.277387	2.005212	-2.377564
H	-1.811418	2.321798	-2.037583
H	-0.128428	-1.643302	-2.997120
H	-1.804324	-2.527891	-1.972208
C	-2.392459	0.012268	0.011681
O	-3.551586	0.074329	0.142821
O	1.329195	-0.224920	-0.670212
C	2.430195	0.408215	-0.017628
C	3.402708	-0.651683	0.514468
C	3.104873	1.381079	-0.989289
H	2.041947	0.991238	0.838631
H	2.899830	-1.319728	1.235596
H	3.796912	-1.269632	-0.313105
H	4.258757	-0.177627	1.026531
H	2.390741	2.162698	-1.296992
H	3.971694	1.877194	-0.515456
H	3.453657	0.843775	-1.889492
C	-0.314814	3.012331	-0.008103
H	-0.274021	4.099504	-0.110301

37

Structure: TS7 Stoichiometry: C10H20FeN2O2P2+

Fe	0.521958	0.392868	-0.046166
P	-0.746930	2.053251	-0.701352
P	1.805084	-0.197486	-1.755845
N	-0.679780	0.356910	1.486475
N	1.374006	-1.111788	0.868753
H	-1.069488	-0.891574	3.171397
H	1.195453	-2.184584	2.698675
H	0.444431	0.065202	3.225111
C	-0.223755	-0.519472	2.560855
H	-0.149391	-2.420751	1.532969
C	0.566495	-1.676259	1.938247
H	-2.675115	0.502812	2.129219
H	2.690372	-2.733977	0.737110
C	-1.987908	0.646520	1.273683
C	2.295667	-1.840453	0.220737
H	-2.174153	2.809253	1.168935
C	-2.207062	1.943843	0.483745
H	-3.171583	1.961525	-0.050018
H	1.120823	-0.659684	-2.924135
H	2.674578	0.720335	-2.417281
H	-1.382671	2.268007	-1.960164
H	-0.309381	3.394942	-0.521359
C	1.714706	1.484548	0.537901
O	2.508213	2.235233	0.952510
O	-0.809140	-1.100346	-0.637331
C	-2.102694	-1.132244	-0.665115
C	-2.837926	-0.487359	-1.842982
C	-2.735927	-2.423221	-0.143006
H	-2.453881	-0.240731	0.423140
H	-2.364470	0.459429	-2.141306
H	-2.769746	-1.171769	-2.711078
H	-3.906538	-0.314100	-1.628943
H	-2.294435	-2.693614	0.829970
H	-3.831165	-2.336882	-0.039501
H	-2.516060	-3.244088	-0.852168
C	2.763193	-1.510580	-1.044823
H	3.578293	-2.047674	-1.535770

67

Structure: TS8 Stoichiometry: C29H33OFeN3+

Fe	-0.692773	0.623479	-0.188021
O	0.279297	-0.490187	-2.693573
N	-2.117614	-1.793335	-0.594406
N	-0.715860	-1.189511	1.857881
C	0.131283	2.451889	0.150126
C	-0.864909	2.228432	1.182229
C	-2.130131	2.051720	0.540994
C	-3.465399	1.882596	1.202320
H	-3.363071	1.658365	2.273993
H	-4.049740	1.072214	0.735437
H	-4.047816	2.819287	1.096763
C	-1.945595	2.134865	-0.888913
C	-3.035666	2.023975	-1.916240
H	-3.593461	2.976012	-2.016220
H	-3.758315	1.237153	-1.642732
H	-2.624398	1.768149	-2.906071
C	-0.554247	2.437114	-1.124844
C	0.070747	2.773460	-2.448744

H	-0.443089	2.271093	-3.283412
H	1.132264	2.480075	-2.479500
H	0.014966	3.865058	-2.621270
C	-0.622740	2.204443	2.663179
H	-0.863256	3.180115	3.126734
H	0.431231	1.976269	2.890136
H	-1.244618	1.434292	3.149124
C	1.570374	2.823804	0.349435
H	2.222265	2.324696	-0.385646
H	1.918245	2.539923	1.352861
H	1.709708	3.917794	0.243942
C	-0.102057	-0.111981	-1.652490
C	-2.760365	-2.247815	-1.668337
H	-2.129874	-2.460178	-2.544336
C	-4.155428	-2.410881	-1.737775
H	-4.639512	-2.743624	-2.660258
C	-4.888556	-2.104719	-0.577056
H	-5.978576	-2.224182	-0.563623
C	-4.227994	-1.665943	0.569572
H	-4.781440	-1.470591	1.494538
C	-2.809249	-1.485344	0.542934
C	-2.108279	-0.929294	1.663598
H	-2.668385	-0.782082	2.593450
C	0.176118	-0.583011	1.026639
C	-0.080282	-2.092859	2.712503
H	-0.628160	-2.678327	3.448065
C	1.249115	-2.055214	2.393952
H	2.104564	-2.593035	2.797710
N	1.392323	-1.139110	1.345372
C	2.589674	-0.940192	0.578731
C	3.581087	-0.056964	1.047315
C	4.700156	0.168210	0.226452
H	5.475847	0.863919	0.568449
C	4.845062	-0.468397	-1.017493
C	6.027641	-0.170307	-1.911604
H	6.431829	-1.092654	-2.363886
H	6.838995	0.328078	-1.355549
H	5.731399	0.496836	-2.743060
C	3.857658	-1.386670	-1.419720
H	3.971007	-1.916032	-2.373111
C	2.726397	-1.653401	-0.633014
C	1.732856	-2.721465	-1.028499
H	1.979964	-3.668695	-0.511763
H	1.769749	-2.904885	-2.113269
H	0.697766	-2.459449	-0.755835
C	3.474659	0.588392	2.409185
H	3.911414	-0.068452	3.185375
H	2.425074	0.766207	2.691850
H	4.021625	1.544704	2.439700

67

Structure: TS9 Stoichiometry: C29H33FeON3+

Fe	-0.762217	0.903257	-0.162727
O	-0.515419	-0.466432	-2.706539
N	-2.228957	-2.081512	-0.592162
N	-1.054064	-0.799987	1.995372
C	0.435250	2.398627	0.780622
C	-0.961770	2.649809	1.018271
C	-1.599496	2.827969	-0.262778

C	-3.036996	3.195457	-0.497842
H	-3.693444	2.784118	0.286637
H	-3.394100	2.814692	-1.468290
H	-3.166448	4.294970	-0.496209
C	-0.594011	2.664823	-1.280810
C	-0.794008	2.865779	-2.756796
H	-0.585017	3.917046	-3.032162
H	-1.828941	2.636637	-3.057810
H	-0.124326	2.221623	-3.348255
C	0.675122	2.394748	-0.630976
C	2.001440	2.205877	-1.312204
H	1.875939	1.741084	-2.303607
H	2.659769	1.546895	-0.722817
H	2.521599	3.173195	-1.455508
C	-1.601315	2.733730	2.374719
H	-1.240442	3.617716	2.933397
H	-1.374037	1.832263	2.970977
H	-2.697547	2.818415	2.297183
C	1.471660	2.281661	1.854128
H	2.383506	1.801342	1.472666
H	1.099769	1.702059	2.713442
H	1.746370	3.289512	2.220668
C	-0.621602	-0.025193	-1.627172
C	-2.836518	-3.181690	-1.036241
H	-2.195514	-3.915597	-1.544909
C	-4.214715	-3.423654	-0.890668
H	-4.663318	-4.339828	-1.287737
C	-4.983120	-2.462223	-0.224205
H	-6.059454	-2.606421	-0.079898
C	-4.347447	-1.316536	0.268091
H	-4.911688	-0.551301	0.811284
C	-2.959857	-1.143869	0.055943
C	-2.293549	0.093394	0.503349
H	-2.946306	0.676213	1.175552
C	-0.109025	-0.437479	1.096294
C	-0.604014	-1.881511	2.727733
H	-1.201535	-2.354008	3.508113
C	0.674289	-2.180302	2.314793
H	1.404698	-2.913416	2.654804
N	0.981212	-1.274097	1.293498
C	2.216277	-1.239509	0.564949
C	3.367909	-0.685253	1.168225
C	4.523619	-0.539929	0.380441
H	5.416875	-0.091357	0.832269
C	4.564000	-0.954979	-0.961322
C	5.789721	-0.715950	-1.813508
H	5.690264	0.227148	-2.384335
H	5.935774	-1.527609	-2.546618
H	6.701189	-0.634515	-1.197438
C	3.433217	-1.601728	-1.488883
H	3.466681	-1.994426	-2.512296
C	2.257774	-1.781133	-0.739960
C	1.133668	-2.636626	-1.272796
H	1.340594	-3.693972	-1.015324
H	1.066568	-2.562924	-2.369126
H	0.154067	-2.371911	-0.845360
C	3.409421	-0.339303	2.640242
H	3.845842	-1.182653	3.208621



H	2.407126	-0.152527	3.051148
H	4.043632	0.543424	2.827362

59

Structure: TS10 Stoichiometry: C16H36NaN4NbO+

N	0.190059	-0.153267	1.622436
C	-0.391602	-0.357383	3.230049
O	-0.539957	-1.549162	3.437526
Na	-0.249710	-2.503738	1.414104
Nb	0.119614	0.102431	-0.132259
N	-1.031647	-1.536946	-0.819780
N	1.983073	-0.253510	-0.835923
N	-0.545957	1.976170	-0.519854
C	-2.507024	-1.666162	-0.625191
C	3.239180	-0.644926	-0.132347
C	-0.744328	3.180213	0.335950
C	-2.888751	-3.116990	-0.239528
C	-3.277305	-1.272895	-1.908003
C	-2.941496	-0.717597	0.506910
C	4.283973	-1.203831	-1.123742
C	3.809850	0.588433	0.602379
C	2.922929	-1.749055	0.895699
C	-2.208587	3.230287	0.827339
C	-0.408813	4.465980	-0.452833
C	0.194756	3.092168	1.551157
H	-2.509807	-3.847696	-0.975147
H	-3.984343	-3.238543	-0.180756
H	-2.491635	-3.389177	0.759254
H	-2.996835	-0.252909	-2.222056
H	-4.365464	-1.289814	-1.722449
H	-3.069928	-1.963112	-2.743129
H	-2.472381	-0.972621	1.472288
H	-4.035941	-0.754902	0.643946
H	-2.662431	0.325557	0.268356
H	3.867143	-2.048088	-1.701781
H	5.161420	-1.571655	-0.564944
H	4.640225	-0.437312	-1.832053
H	4.001768	1.410673	-0.109733
H	4.760733	0.349205	1.111795
H	3.080338	0.938698	1.352119
H	2.212199	-1.367559	1.647059
H	3.843422	-2.073318	1.411204
H	2.490981	-2.629560	0.379357
H	-2.917424	3.210107	-0.020346
H	-2.400081	4.153207	1.403415
H	-2.414346	2.365812	1.480575
H	-1.118243	4.650409	-1.278368
H	0.610975	4.406327	-0.873230
H	-0.452290	5.338011	0.222143
H	0.059418	3.979573	2.194486
H	1.247987	3.060783	1.218998
H	-0.007879	2.186695	2.145030
C	2.167766	0.337477	-2.163943
H	1.199530	0.718288	-2.540350
H	2.866843	1.199310	-2.157973
H	2.529199	-0.396594	-2.911154
C	-1.054174	2.080524	-1.887609
H	-0.993832	1.088651	-2.383181
H	-2.124899	2.373355	-1.923841

H	-0.484166	2.793808	-2.516869
C	-0.523669	-2.191649	-2.035545
H	-0.800267	-1.668987	-2.976974
H	0.577350	-2.230633	-1.989363
H	-0.889988	-3.235947	-2.131668

54

Structure: TS11 Stoichiometry: C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>Nb<sup>+</sup>

C	2.603904	-0.976192	2.880151
H	3.456602	-1.319044	2.271737
H	2.339020	-1.753401	3.614851
H	2.930492	-0.082541	3.440311
C	1.406766	-0.667685	2.002358
C	0.116187	-0.873087	2.540047
H	0.069768	-1.352352	3.521582
C	-1.062479	-0.200522	2.109910
C	-2.171936	-0.014126	3.124591
H	-2.541040	1.025086	3.114357
H	-1.817481	-0.260986	4.136350
H	-3.029503	-0.668053	2.886214
C	-2.156273	1.282167	0.530500
C	-3.530800	0.983273	0.501963
C	-4.455339	1.959081	0.104249
H	-5.522505	1.712691	0.083560
C	-4.021994	3.238915	-0.269817
H	-4.747084	3.997340	-0.582483
C	-2.650889	3.539035	-0.241512
H	-2.300669	4.536796	-0.527416
C	-1.722510	2.568460	0.153163
C	2.806956	0.441372	0.380261
C	3.537945	-0.028693	-0.730049
C	4.695470	0.644587	-1.140690
H	5.258120	0.268893	-2.002179
C	5.141507	1.784333	-0.453726
H	6.048479	2.304818	-0.778492
C	4.414001	2.255021	0.649885
H	4.746617	3.150507	1.186257
C	3.250935	1.593349	1.062371
C	0.218667	1.816488	-2.842965
C	-2.797909	-2.189125	-0.552914
H	-3.862003	-1.975801	-0.384690
C	-2.181246	-3.173980	0.189379
H	-2.719459	-3.806648	0.901531
C	-0.722779	-3.230568	0.055683
H	-0.051406	-3.438466	0.898701
C	-0.287181	-2.851949	-1.175144
C	-0.901807	-2.056394	-2.151134
H	-0.673335	-2.119753	-3.221661
C	-2.059448	-1.388868	-1.522990
H	-2.596392	-0.625393	-2.096490
N	-1.163351	0.315821	0.877815
N	1.589523	-0.185210	0.761261
N	0.177508	0.800591	-1.845826
Nb	0.025488	-0.551260	-0.715611
H	-0.503783	2.623852	-2.605410
H	1.230118	2.264429	-2.907531
H	-0.040525	1.410153	-3.840896
H	-0.649849	2.782209	0.168176
H	-3.869996	-0.017279	0.778299

H	3.189693	-0.928369	-1.245672
H	2.659543	1.975478	1.901079
F	1.434146	-2.261141	-1.016021

57

Structure: TS12 Stoichiometry: C16H35SiP2ONMo+

Mo	0.565778	0.056033	-0.215742
Si	0.788342	-0.313147	2.255605
P	-0.340175	2.434815	0.000808
P	0.967626	-2.409319	-0.483099
N	-1.189088	-0.360326	-0.287505
H	1.655073	1.084630	0.705276
C	-0.963779	3.341219	-1.497154
H	-1.420862	4.310340	-1.228326
H	-1.720337	2.705447	-1.987185
H	-0.140609	3.512136	-2.210498
C	0.681045	3.717371	0.860761
H	0.094945	4.639771	1.017268
H	1.583393	3.955565	0.279139
H	0.988983	3.308312	1.837675
C	-1.851075	2.477381	1.066116
H	-2.155751	3.521934	1.254012
H	-1.626872	1.975171	2.021126
H	-2.674433	1.938996	0.573135
C	0.858939	-2.884456	-2.266179
H	1.046605	-3.962041	-2.419662
H	1.598605	-2.288835	-2.825658
H	-0.148890	-2.629256	-2.633823
C	2.581219	-3.154715	0.020982
H	2.618722	-4.232900	-0.214823
H	2.723695	-3.011922	1.104947
H	3.391463	-2.634666	-0.515472
C	-0.274663	-3.508217	0.316808
H	-0.101622	-4.567840	0.060223
H	-1.278440	-3.201091	-0.019812
H	-0.221894	-3.371847	1.409201
C	2.535508	-0.383923	3.043974
H	3.079654	0.567073	2.903042
H	3.156869	-1.189689	2.612324
H	2.450323	-0.572866	4.129984
H	0.067462	0.743759	3.061385
H	0.130763	-1.587015	2.746138
C	-2.543490	-0.463120	-0.174800
C	-4.784641	-0.268876	-1.136846
C	-3.396941	-0.167979	-1.273393
C	-3.132045	-0.886280	1.049689
C	-4.518993	-1.005527	1.160654
C	-5.355856	-0.691573	0.075219
H	-5.429271	-0.025565	-1.988980
H	-2.941559	0.144804	-2.218419
H	-2.469998	-1.109797	1.891757
H	-4.956259	-1.336715	2.109283
H	-6.442829	-0.777889	0.172751
C	2.674969	0.936817	-0.848918
O	2.091073	-0.012972	-1.596387
C	2.772349	2.304941	-1.503996
H	3.565021	2.262742	-2.278626
H	3.056263	3.091394	-0.786162
H	1.829641	2.579828	-2.000436

C	3.933250	0.508973	-0.105777
H	3.782880	-0.453313	0.404159
H	4.233965	1.259203	0.644378
H	4.764312	0.394193	-0.831477

50

Structure: TS13 Stoichiometry: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>25</sub>OP<sub>2</sub>NRu<sup>+</sup>

C	-3.945632	0.816431	-0.926819
C	-2.612687	0.429938	-1.142957
C	-1.577556	1.240553	-0.612811
C	-1.897842	2.281260	0.306204
C	-3.243689	2.638888	0.520474
C	-4.261448	1.939900	-0.138371
C	-0.757978	2.710358	1.095586
C	0.484673	2.868341	0.389695
C	0.723161	1.823565	-0.557792
C	2.033563	1.613714	-1.079692
C	3.033617	2.531683	-0.757709
C	2.780757	3.617452	0.116091
C	1.533970	3.758609	0.719927
H	-4.751438	0.210786	-1.357838
H	-3.485229	3.447764	1.218736
H	-5.307936	2.228552	0.003304
H	-0.934055	3.298723	2.004346
H	4.040836	2.392610	-1.167807
H	3.585237	4.323864	0.344960
H	1.356135	4.552747	1.453126
N	-0.249751	0.864471	-0.769379
Ru	0.334534	-0.639923	0.718187
C	-2.222734	-0.916218	-1.682713
H	-1.407692	-0.843762	-2.424691
H	-3.078027	-1.463052	-2.116380
C	2.297244	0.313240	-1.784995
H	1.536274	0.119476	-2.561386
H	3.303247	0.278751	-2.238183
P	-1.497821	-1.866880	-0.219695
P	2.114470	-1.113633	-0.561570
C	3.745319	-1.163325	0.292733
H	3.727344	-1.954072	1.060902
H	4.568864	-1.351275	-0.418372
H	3.891244	-0.193046	0.794403
C	2.201161	-2.582566	-1.684387
H	3.142587	-2.587536	-2.262570
H	2.133057	-3.504947	-1.084550
H	1.347999	-2.548619	-2.381471
C	-2.970078	-2.059375	0.885143
H	-3.822847	-2.528053	0.361645
H	-2.681347	-2.678442	1.751326
H	-3.264330	-1.062054	1.249673
C	-1.313792	-3.585947	-0.884421
H	-0.922871	-4.237183	-0.084563
H	-2.279603	-3.984810	-1.241744
H	-0.591012	-3.586440	-1.715663
C	0.744662	-1.870635	2.020555
O	0.988431	-2.666480	2.848900
H	-0.320423	1.008414	1.593242
H	1.437410	0.371257	1.370308

39

Structure: TS14 Stoichiometry: C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>21</sub>PO<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Ru<sup>+</sup>

C	-2.227181	1.312218	-0.848319
C	-2.310200	-0.144410	-0.465694
N	-1.101931	-0.679080	-0.198515
C	-0.943813	-1.972798	0.229447
C	-2.093539	-2.797484	0.294143
C	-3.344820	-2.264512	-0.018309
C	-3.475524	-0.910328	-0.386174
C	0.401119	-2.287107	0.702608
P	1.677895	-1.340138	-0.217824
H	-4.451493	-0.467408	-0.601946
H	-1.990277	-3.839070	0.611245
H	-4.235092	-2.900053	0.040051
C	-0.895438	3.333809	-0.620798
C	-1.650421	2.161843	1.372508
H	0.592249	-3.337934	0.968036
H	-3.208826	1.817136	-0.745531
H	-1.895905	1.386030	-1.899111
C	2.051577	-2.165374	-1.826980
C	3.223086	-1.607469	0.752346
H	2.823782	-1.585827	-2.361785
H	2.398188	-3.203522	-1.679539
H	1.131139	-2.161660	-2.432600
H	4.049117	-1.049511	0.280638
H	3.066432	-1.213548	1.769243
H	3.486441	-2.678278	0.809866
H	-2.603697	2.729092	1.406233
H	-1.769820	1.167833	1.826472
H	-0.878157	2.701873	1.939219
H	-1.807585	3.966347	-0.642469
H	-0.122527	3.831660	-0.017398
H	-0.511792	3.189274	-1.641137
C	2.010105	1.740750	-0.081016
O	2.948076	2.449527	-0.071301
Ru	0.550459	0.613142	-0.125828
H	0.532911	0.845427	-1.725800
O	0.305356	-0.034161	2.026605
H	1.103509	0.186815	2.539802
H	0.408827	-1.286900	1.674120
N	-1.184244	2.008835	-0.027029

19

Structure: TS15 Stoichiometry: C5H11P2Rh+

C	-1.329395	-0.436375	-1.085218
C	-2.653197	0.018657	-0.902920
C	-3.157293	-0.110014	0.390965
C	-2.276406	-0.810406	1.262305
C	-1.031182	-1.140189	0.754207
Rh	0.468506	-0.192942	-0.318824
P	2.711684	-0.488577	0.241439
P	0.134513	1.865313	0.321508
H	0.797202	2.395204	1.467965
H	0.351564	2.990575	-0.531306
H	-1.212924	2.140958	0.690452
H	3.758770	-0.258424	-0.705676
H	3.279313	0.328363	1.264400
H	3.267035	-1.712745	0.734777
H	-4.146452	0.247795	0.695235
H	-2.572593	-1.100495	2.277777
H	-3.247387	0.395701	-1.742963

H	-0.988948	-0.722699	-2.107542
H	-0.376474	-1.802912	1.343720

21

Structure: TS16 Stoichiometry: C10H10Pd+

Pd	-0.142441	-0.098738	-0.084795
C	1.496898	1.172074	-0.450009
C	2.770242	1.203267	0.027931
C	3.359952	-0.036111	0.525583
C	2.656659	-1.140143	0.156006
C	1.458688	-0.930162	-0.651077
H	1.450763	-1.385856	-1.662774
H	2.929203	-2.168183	0.426535
H	4.282695	-0.066573	1.112078
H	3.360202	2.128510	-0.011275
H	1.107483	2.006835	-1.048532
C	-2.142905	1.269991	0.262983
C	-2.534032	0.471925	-0.888690
C	-2.432049	-0.875884	-0.532006
C	-1.978207	-0.933614	0.855435
C	-1.907196	0.411452	1.361375
H	-2.803477	0.866620	-1.870229
H	-2.104097	2.361462	0.288410
H	-1.644327	0.706442	2.377757
H	-1.879607	-1.844174	1.450559
H	-2.634830	-1.739893	-1.167142

92

Structure: TS17 Stoichiometry: C31H55PdP3NBr+

C	7.527451	-0.426880	-1.340856
C	6.988783	-0.000163	-0.101875
C	7.911379	0.573911	0.805097
C	9.259306	0.691933	0.449887
N	9.763686	0.287641	-0.728188
C	8.890879	-0.261712	-1.594315
C	5.581623	-0.117483	0.267801
C	4.585827	-0.632237	-0.507953
C	3.176044	-0.746902	-0.167566
C	2.272136	-1.264563	-1.120544
C	0.898451	-1.356072	-0.858501
C	0.360738	-0.886788	0.361445
C	1.276867	-0.464682	1.359262
C	2.638124	-0.376334	1.096455
Pd	-1.287536	0.187810	-0.197038
P	-1.784887	1.946935	-1.789825
P	-1.285429	1.421837	1.810691
P	-2.572480	-1.695049	-0.903667
Br	-0.550476	-3.030075	2.031000
C	-3.630820	-2.012434	0.592139
C	-3.825179	-1.459236	-2.269918
C	-1.851150	-3.363579	-1.296654
H	0.917136	-0.219984	2.360602
H	3.305235	-0.025654	1.891126
H	2.653741	-1.604057	-2.091406
H	0.247659	-1.785151	-1.620113
H	6.889987	-0.886462	-2.102894
H	9.309602	-0.592646	-2.555158
H	9.974140	1.138049	1.155749
H	7.568751	0.924921	1.785304
C	-1.535919	0.247299	3.225971

C	0.152780	2.538909	2.256050
H	-4.349460	-2.419087	-2.435683
H	-3.260038	-1.242985	-3.193874
H	-2.626567	-4.107306	-1.039996
H	-1.036874	-3.502812	-0.560103
H	-2.889889	-2.256430	1.380290
H	-4.085329	-1.039132	0.848070
H	0.906583	1.889564	2.730711
H	0.598085	2.847873	1.295124
H	-2.596367	-0.051533	3.138816
H	-0.978095	-0.683763	2.993017
H	4.843867	-0.999833	-1.510188
H	5.334902	0.257519	1.269116
C	-3.164012	3.164033	-2.197309
C	-3.535909	4.210840	-1.145427
H	-4.047593	2.555004	-2.459235
H	-2.840100	3.665446	-3.129578
H	-4.274862	4.916376	-1.564030
H	-3.986904	3.749158	-0.254869
H	-2.661386	4.803158	-0.825191
C	-0.362306	3.141084	-1.573165
C	1.023139	2.488546	-1.475267
H	-0.584688	3.693432	-0.640717
H	-0.399912	3.877399	-2.399204
H	1.779688	3.235792	-1.179636
H	1.033297	1.671433	-0.731341
H	1.338430	2.059664	-2.439988
C	-1.562991	1.336627	-3.548038
C	-0.604211	0.164144	-3.753626
H	-1.260530	2.211690	-4.155025
H	-2.578674	1.055707	-3.884794
H	-0.600910	-0.148149	-4.812588
H	0.428267	0.414531	-3.464095
H	-0.912346	-0.695384	-3.138204
C	-2.758524	2.548367	1.973137
C	-4.075322	1.862917	1.593912
H	-2.570716	3.416203	1.317610
H	-2.800334	2.930669	3.009059
H	-4.917664	2.575473	1.640640
H	-4.018778	1.449575	0.571819
H	-4.307411	1.029966	2.279003
C	-1.229865	0.754193	4.638372
H	-1.846467	1.627045	4.919639
H	-1.432327	-0.048271	5.369055
H	-0.167978	1.035339	4.748993
C	-0.129607	3.767703	3.130594
H	-0.564925	3.493325	4.105208
H	0.812980	4.309511	3.325929
H	-0.818914	4.473190	2.636516
C	-4.825335	-0.337551	-1.975697
H	-5.443540	-0.109756	-2.861871
H	-5.504864	-0.608641	-1.150157
H	-4.296422	0.584369	-1.676741
C	-4.695928	-3.108611	0.480941
H	-4.239646	-4.098301	0.311256
H	-5.262897	-3.171910	1.426583
H	-5.421693	-2.919412	-0.330642
C	-1.387504	-3.580202	-2.742100

H	-0.959981	-4.592711	-2.845904
H	-2.217322	-3.493595	-3.465225
H	-0.604157	-2.864897	-3.046245

92

Structure: TS18 Stoichiometry: C31H55PdINP3+

C	7.465659	-0.096133	-1.367134
C	6.914366	-0.059898	-0.062407
C	7.827294	0.214573	0.983917
C	9.178284	0.432227	0.693466
N	9.694556	0.399510	-0.546741
C	8.831110	0.136085	-1.546172
C	5.504146	-0.280681	0.241407
C	4.515860	-0.534940	-0.663027
C	3.103524	-0.743036	-0.386241
C	2.206053	-0.932637	-1.460750
C	0.828569	-1.085694	-1.254049
C	0.279073	-1.009349	0.049237
C	1.190889	-0.927965	1.137602
C	2.555596	-0.777617	0.926847
Pd	-1.170645	0.434495	-0.165382
P	-1.251222	2.697345	-1.040993
P	-1.260477	0.889608	2.157662
P	-2.665451	-0.816782	-1.549352
I	-0.882946	-3.608095	0.789875
C	-3.873467	-1.533029	-0.327549
C	-3.762806	0.125552	-2.732029
C	-2.164957	-2.292233	-2.569731
H	0.819895	-0.996958	2.162318
H	3.215812	-0.692854	1.796466
H	2.597570	-0.962361	-2.485052
H	0.184959	-1.269999	-2.113985
H	6.836495	-0.305812	-2.238038
H	9.259635	0.107956	-2.557909
H	9.885582	0.645164	1.507480
H	7.474737	0.255706	2.020956
C	-1.754465	-0.642926	3.080370
C	0.244635	1.554939	3.069859
H	-4.378406	-0.596406	-3.300805
H	-3.092885	0.617025	-3.460050
H	-3.057986	-2.935998	-2.658953
H	-1.443669	-2.851624	-1.944035
H	-3.242381	-2.148899	0.342523
H	-4.234560	-0.674231	0.264855
H	0.745248	0.677825	3.513930
H	0.933505	1.926385	2.292741
H	-2.773880	-0.868680	2.719373
H	-1.142611	-1.476946	2.685836
H	4.783494	-0.581827	-1.727133
H	5.247554	-0.224615	1.306866
C	-2.453716	4.144356	-1.105209
C	-2.936706	4.734835	0.220111
H	-3.314450	3.803835	-1.707642
H	-1.939661	4.921963	-1.702415
H	-3.554661	5.630081	0.030961
H	-3.554378	4.017215	0.780228
H	-2.095438	5.046423	0.863281
C	0.221959	3.540165	-0.258000
C	1.526640	2.737756	-0.339776



H	-0.057601	3.701466	0.800157
H	0.337428	4.540591	-0.718032
H	2.305795	3.199695	0.290742
H	1.380332	1.696193	-0.000723
H	1.913803	2.699593	-1.370856
C	-0.836026	2.738160	-2.869141
C	-0.012469	1.570747	-3.411211
H	-0.336245	3.706813	-3.063476
H	-1.813657	2.779573	-3.385534
H	0.133230	1.676635	-4.500650
H	0.977181	1.501946	-2.933758
H	-0.528776	0.617444	-3.219323
C	-2.614317	2.076438	2.634009
C	-3.965985	1.704114	2.017289
H	-2.296922	3.075263	2.290521
H	-2.686604	2.124425	3.734932
H	-4.727498	2.470242	2.246421
H	-3.879197	1.611171	0.920911
H	-4.336282	0.740911	2.407328
C	-1.713325	-0.585728	4.610479
H	-2.373258	0.200144	5.020110
H	-2.045246	-1.552085	5.028748
H	-0.691306	-0.401264	4.984940
C	0.015106	2.627294	4.142075
H	-0.636089	2.265870	4.955406
H	0.981049	2.919020	4.591465
H	-0.442088	3.539239	3.721429
C	-4.647832	1.162250	-2.033979
H	-5.155920	1.811717	-2.768447
H	-5.424506	0.680511	-1.416359
H	-4.043978	1.801939	-1.367371
C	-5.044177	-2.353156	-0.880350
H	-4.693947	-3.269924	-1.383557
H	-5.701598	-2.669779	-0.051367
H	-5.661971	-1.781332	-1.596130
C	-1.603897	-1.991198	-3.964715
H	-1.322751	-2.934785	-4.463837
H	-2.339977	-1.479623	-4.608976
H	-0.699441	-1.360477	-3.926119

90

Structure: TS19 Stoichiometry: C31H53NPdBrP3+

C	7.865018	-0.343239	-1.424317
C	7.198029	-0.028250	-0.213285
C	7.994881	0.495840	0.836006
C	9.365345	0.672367	0.625166
N	9.998028	0.375573	-0.524128
C	9.242174	-0.123399	-1.518548
C	5.800395	-0.226235	-0.059390
C	4.589231	-0.397592	0.073100
C	3.190374	-0.581755	0.223591
C	2.404791	-1.108666	-0.828018
C	1.020097	-1.254604	-0.684334
C	0.356782	-0.836472	0.494207
C	1.158063	-0.401435	1.579226
C	2.534394	-0.257147	1.445368
Pd	-1.269086	0.194801	-0.201591
P	-1.674967	1.963244	-1.807134
P	-1.518675	1.373096	1.825012

P	-2.413918	-1.716101	-1.062530
Br	-0.608127	-3.064051	2.001554
C	-3.585217	-2.111937	0.326438
C	-3.551569	-1.485374	-2.526338
C	-1.601266	-3.347867	-1.431996
H	0.699703	-0.190924	2.547732
H	3.130303	0.103670	2.289786
H	2.889525	-1.408642	-1.762732
H	0.454931	-1.689568	-1.508459
H	7.303899	-0.753252	-2.269199
H	9.769258	-0.364159	-2.452380
H	9.992429	1.077551	1.431618
H	7.537440	0.755382	1.795239
C	-1.834524	0.138033	3.174860
C	-0.192956	2.556206	2.416082
H	-4.026321	-2.456889	-2.759582
H	-2.916855	-1.226656	-3.392210
H	-2.370936	-4.123103	-1.267870
H	-0.853423	-3.483148	-0.627348
H	-2.906988	-2.353153	1.169843
H	-4.094716	-1.162310	0.566603
H	0.599067	1.930799	2.859810
H	0.249593	2.978482	1.497659
H	-2.877363	-0.183187	2.998383
H	-1.234592	-0.767702	2.946219
C	-3.053732	3.143975	-2.308482
C	-3.556507	4.146026	-1.267509
H	-3.887457	2.513588	-2.665853
H	-2.664903	3.682739	-3.193921
H	-4.280295	4.838156	-1.732345
H	-4.068101	3.642476	-0.434291
H	-2.736632	4.757926	-0.853272
C	-0.317507	3.198639	-1.450781
C	1.072225	2.592812	-1.214300
H	-0.649992	3.741956	-0.546322
H	-0.297375	3.934937	-2.277430
H	1.772344	3.367494	-0.856873
H	1.038183	1.783865	-0.462603
H	1.492260	2.165689	-2.138899
C	-1.283594	1.395567	-3.549929
C	-0.267271	0.262840	-3.693614
H	-0.962333	2.293238	-4.112614
H	-2.255696	1.086550	-3.978508
H	-0.148615	-0.013337	-4.755949
H	0.722149	0.538079	-3.296108
H	-0.602477	-0.627763	-3.139571
C	-3.056196	2.421289	1.884089
C	-4.294627	1.696257	1.347646
H	-2.848621	3.327082	1.288265
H	-3.216313	2.751736	2.926591
H	-5.170697	2.368434	1.336554
H	-4.117493	1.330004	0.321336
H	-4.553035	0.825186	1.973394
C	-1.644975	0.584806	4.627341
H	-2.306848	1.425017	4.904603
H	-1.872874	-0.258599	5.302266
H	-0.602559	0.888942	4.826383
C	-0.598848	3.685624	3.372602

H	-1.048492	3.302379	4.302392
H	0.292658	4.275883	3.650017
H	-1.320006	4.377708	2.905814
C	-4.610571	-0.403938	-2.294330
H	-5.155447	-0.170653	-3.226009
H	-5.350995	-0.718149	-1.539466
H	-4.140062	0.524851	-1.926809
C	-4.596565	-3.239631	0.094801
H	-4.092147	-4.208073	-0.060570
H	-5.239610	-3.349435	0.985939
H	-5.256731	-3.051357	-0.771163
C	-0.999273	-3.507946	-2.833034
H	-0.538973	-4.507032	-2.925802
H	-1.759283	-3.416397	-3.628649
H	-0.208485	-2.766751	-3.040062

90

Structure: TS20 Stoichiometry: C31H53P3NIPd+

C	7.797524	-0.026792	-1.412892
C	7.116273	-0.091699	-0.170833
C	7.899479	0.094798	0.996566
C	9.270924	0.329943	0.864171
N	9.917013	0.393735	-0.313873
C	9.174241	0.214561	-1.420861
C	5.718320	-0.328929	-0.099600
C	4.506190	-0.532398	-0.038610
C	3.106257	-0.747868	0.033756
C	2.330596	-0.920358	-1.137753
C	0.942373	-1.082421	-1.063682
C	0.263155	-1.029807	0.180942
C	1.057160	-0.961794	1.357669
C	2.436645	-0.804473	1.290016
Pd	-1.142168	0.437240	-0.161635
P	-1.108235	2.715766	-1.001587
P	-1.486528	0.848419	2.149297
P	-2.495467	-0.769379	-1.721006
I	-0.974539	-3.619753	0.723781
C	-3.823987	-1.500799	-0.641819
C	-3.463342	0.208165	-2.985610
C	-1.908242	-2.226428	-2.721742
H	0.584133	-1.045957	2.338414
H	3.022697	-0.721865	2.210832
H	2.827675	-0.931672	-2.113133
H	0.386723	-1.258898	-1.984434
H	7.247530	-0.165533	-2.348334
H	9.712234	0.266648	-2.377759
H	9.887393	0.475729	1.762221
H	7.430865	0.053078	1.984207
C	-2.082661	-0.701275	2.978787
C	-0.089950	1.487548	3.235064
H	-4.024367	-0.496122	-3.628316
H	-2.721387	0.708463	-3.633496
H	-2.795823	-2.851872	-2.924355
H	-1.266734	-2.814200	-2.037922
H	-3.266383	-2.127744	0.080869
H	-4.242502	-0.649198	-0.077681
H	0.368354	0.597488	3.698517
H	0.673035	1.887980	2.546927
H	-3.059993	-0.910700	2.508170

H	-1.436927	-1.530201	2.630421
C	-2.288120	4.172937	-1.165038
C	-2.912344	4.736506	0.112272
H	-3.078137	3.853679	-1.867535
H	-1.706266	4.959746	-1.682744
H	-3.497708	5.642831	-0.122286
H	-3.595089	4.012383	0.581233
H	-2.146198	5.023073	0.853511
C	0.279118	3.533298	-0.053682
C	1.574633	2.714238	0.001644
H	-0.114156	3.690521	0.968353
H	0.456319	4.535585	-0.489363
H	2.284901	3.159949	0.719082
H	1.377922	1.672154	0.312549
H	2.073518	2.678333	-0.980198
C	-0.505373	2.784809	-2.775695
C	0.368985	1.624948	-3.250100
H	0.012275	3.755428	-2.901020
H	-1.424549	2.837187	-3.389282
H	0.619474	1.745279	-4.318745
H	1.308341	1.551162	-2.680702
H	-0.161922	0.668984	-3.121864
C	-2.881124	2.031868	2.500392
C	-4.156712	1.680852	1.728986
H	-2.524655	3.036442	2.217213
H	-3.074746	2.054969	3.587451
H	-4.936493	2.446407	1.887611
H	-3.947142	1.610538	0.647681
H	-4.571441	0.711693	2.054269
C	-2.202352	-0.681519	4.505689
H	-2.894692	0.101937	4.863001
H	-2.585358	-1.653699	4.862258
H	-1.223955	-0.518245	4.990011
C	-0.436392	2.521341	4.313805
H	-1.170360	2.132094	5.038971
H	0.474996	2.795429	4.874434
H	-0.847585	3.448254	3.878897
C	-4.406288	1.237554	-2.355926
H	-4.828880	1.911901	-3.121441
H	-5.247709	0.749706	-1.835605
H	-3.868922	1.852125	-1.613107
C	-4.933012	-2.309023	-1.323839
H	-4.535784	-3.224682	-1.792689
H	-5.678331	-2.626560	-0.573284
H	-5.466041	-1.727983	-2.098001
C	-1.195940	-1.900130	-4.039961
H	-0.884324	-2.836088	-4.535306
H	-1.848503	-1.352582	-4.742051
H	-0.286901	-1.293680	-3.887769

45

Structure: TS21 Stoichiometry: C11H29TaN4+

Ta	0.032043	0.000087	0.092918
N	-0.123168	-1.672246	-1.067243
N	-2.021119	-0.000619	0.378901
N	2.111084	0.000301	-0.033028
N	-0.123733	1.673432	-1.065589
C	0.016615	-1.265593	2.262149
H	-1.056415	-1.435538	2.397125

H	0.654246	-2.149541	2.377192
C	0.592042	-0.001143	2.494674
H	1.679555	-0.000984	2.625445
C	0.016081	1.263311	2.263274
H	-1.056994	1.432692	2.398633
H	0.653370	2.147391	2.379227
H	-3.179590	-1.232334	1.674218
C	-2.822740	-1.193476	0.620918
H	-2.233393	-2.101363	0.425573
H	-3.725683	-1.202259	-0.025684
H	-3.726447	1.200535	-0.023871
C	-2.823310	1.191549	0.622457
H	-3.179877	1.229066	1.675903
H	-2.234538	2.099990	0.427933
H	4.204084	-0.000760	0.335767
C	3.245438	-0.000823	0.887459
H	3.250455	-0.896128	1.541415
H	3.251130	0.893483	1.542777
H	3.190616	0.898082	-1.648289
C	2.574341	0.001280	-1.427048
H	3.189732	-0.895749	-1.649843
H	1.717338	0.002288	-2.119673
H	1.622480	-2.554705	-0.280923
C	0.777334	-2.812479	-0.937843
H	1.179133	-3.117480	-1.928044
H	0.255329	-3.694250	-0.506396
H	-1.757136	-2.852480	-1.784741
C	-1.175503	-1.938841	-2.037909
H	-1.876103	-1.091097	-2.092983
H	-0.742534	-2.097439	-3.048951
C	-1.176251	1.940688	-2.035885
H	-0.743483	2.100070	-3.046889
H	-1.757867	2.854109	-1.781899
H	-1.876818	1.092952	-2.091450
H	0.254502	3.695072	-0.503293
C	0.776638	2.813687	-0.935358
H	1.178414	3.119439	-1.925335
H	1.621796	2.555543	-0.278598

60

Structure: TS22 Stoichiometry: C16H38TaN5+

Ta	0.509739	-0.262787	-0.081594
N	1.316468	-0.614256	1.738745
N	2.166686	0.643098	-0.876719
N	0.505163	-2.205158	-0.703136
N	-0.577685	1.566761	0.263469
N	-1.554987	-0.391819	0.342092
C	2.350698	0.176094	2.394264
H	3.133922	-0.482665	2.826782
H	2.821094	0.858996	1.671274
H	1.930996	0.784284	3.223737
C	0.706507	-1.570424	2.657671
H	-0.032775	-2.193287	2.128948
H	1.476510	-2.240334	3.096701
H	0.191480	-1.056762	3.496584
H	3.226676	-1.110608	-0.315978
C	3.369756	-0.190749	-0.906764
H	4.241710	0.350187	-0.479989
H	3.630615	-0.489671	-1.943892

H	2.597714	1.668576	-2.686930
C	2.385532	1.873290	-1.615386
H	3.254966	2.433091	-1.208882
H	1.503468	2.526715	-1.562012
C	-0.460513	-2.808008	-1.612896
H	-0.963067	-3.681228	-1.143804
H	-1.227644	-2.074093	-1.893805
H	0.034223	-3.170980	-2.538727
H	0.978731	-4.078891	0.188014
C	1.483985	-3.199170	-0.265635
H	2.090541	-3.569819	-1.118907
H	2.165555	-2.770727	0.485904
C	-0.402195	3.015639	0.292916
H	-0.252445	3.382011	-0.749319
C	0.856451	3.351056	1.107450
H	1.719405	2.767456	0.751502
H	1.100550	4.425377	1.032939
H	0.693284	3.097603	2.169767
C	-1.616223	3.764182	0.867191
H	-1.405877	4.847415	0.888578
H	-2.525162	3.609997	0.262712
H	-1.822658	3.434592	1.901470
H	-4.460890	-2.251563	0.096948
C	-3.763006	-1.463305	-0.237424
H	-4.317360	-0.509610	-0.269222
H	-3.438212	-1.705095	-1.261548
C	-2.565621	-1.374786	0.726198
H	-2.047209	-2.351140	0.708604
C	-3.054465	-1.129714	2.168870
H	-2.203164	-1.086148	2.867061
H	-3.605123	-0.174517	2.241489
H	-3.737506	-1.935397	2.492624
H	-2.678271	1.416758	0.791336
C	-1.810585	0.964911	0.286897
C	-0.433575	0.500275	-2.504195
H	0.065498	1.474313	-2.532668
H	0.053700	-0.285192	-3.098382
C	-1.822740	0.477647	-2.353814
H	-2.331283	-0.469887	-2.585050
C	-2.583560	1.444800	-1.676292
H	-2.231854	2.483900	-1.668418
H	-3.673284	1.329012	-1.634583

53

Structure: TS23 Stoichiometry: C21H29NW0+

C	-2.476403	0.697327	0.001033
C	-1.515215	1.764826	0.189167
C	-0.715069	1.442207	1.323877
C	-1.191596	0.185667	1.881536
C	-2.293189	-0.253085	1.071497
W	-0.404866	-0.270079	-0.353422
C	1.624364	-1.879950	-0.184123
C	0.459464	-2.190077	-1.046563
H	0.647066	-2.235207	-2.124441
C	-0.880404	-2.402853	-0.555526
H	-1.019017	-2.858869	0.436174
H	-1.629143	-2.726356	-1.288741
C	2.942137	-2.303223	-0.858482
H	2.999759	-1.932729	-1.893344

H	3.812348	-1.921749	-0.297563
H	2.979596	-3.408171	-0.886017
N	-0.503363	0.307308	-2.069228
O	-0.838544	0.906670	-3.069761
C	1.538930	-2.491731	1.220672
H	1.401845	-3.581762	1.117479
H	2.464415	-2.310474	1.789889
H	0.692778	-2.094544	1.804167
C	-1.420265	3.009739	-0.647467
H	-1.460007	2.774054	-1.723890
H	-2.258117	3.694415	-0.416228
H	-0.478571	3.546264	-0.451164
C	0.280178	2.373421	1.957695
H	0.976022	2.800927	1.218726
H	-0.256647	3.208763	2.446277
H	0.880100	1.867566	2.727442
C	-0.789385	-0.401192	3.207603
H	0.276095	-0.227741	3.430197
H	-1.373957	0.052895	4.032096
H	-0.967562	-1.489042	3.244085
C	-3.199843	-1.412295	1.370927
H	-2.673982	-2.215194	1.912363
H	-4.041049	-1.076664	2.007062
H	-3.623311	-1.843519	0.450300
C	-3.552396	0.675245	-1.049947
H	-3.964118	-0.339184	-1.174561
H	-4.385854	1.348745	-0.772307
H	-3.157995	1.002575	-2.025806
C	1.911041	-0.106123	-0.003250
C	2.436284	0.559355	-1.156674
C	2.471716	0.269346	1.249452
C	3.367437	1.592592	-1.047300
H	2.088484	0.254814	-2.148478
C	3.443325	1.270701	1.353921
H	2.122526	-0.219404	2.162966
C	3.883780	1.954030	0.211324
H	3.709704	2.109079	-1.950678
H	3.845824	1.532248	2.339082
H	4.635380	2.746027	0.294617

86

Structure: TS24 Stoichiometry: C32H47P2N2O2Re+

C	1.177069	0.604304	2.423288
C	0.924128	1.192718	3.661659
C	-0.416930	1.305492	4.093997
C	-1.441182	0.833914	3.294193
C	-1.158256	0.214888	2.033291
N	0.174511	0.121547	1.632335
H	-0.642990	1.761974	5.063964
H	1.752574	1.559120	4.273048
H	-2.484005	0.898783	3.620377
C	-2.181434	-0.273380	1.172178
H	-3.198672	-0.284001	1.583666
C	2.588311	0.499980	1.885248
H	2.978113	-0.520982	2.062779
H	3.255414	1.210310	2.402552
P	-1.673205	-1.545296	-0.008877
P	2.590130	0.673716	0.016931
C	0.969535	-1.161933	-2.222893

O	1.215350	-1.452511	-3.336401
C	-1.611994	1.532296	-0.462340
C	-2.978411	-1.578690	-1.428718
C	-4.377120	-1.200955	-0.902202
C	-2.596955	-0.579205	-2.543358
C	-2.997616	-2.973969	-2.085948
H	-4.742534	-1.891886	-0.126919
H	-4.374894	-0.179068	-0.486821
H	-5.098237	-1.223355	-1.741380
H	-1.542341	-0.678365	-2.844284
H	-3.232597	-0.789149	-3.423709
H	-2.782140	0.462458	-2.248572
H	-3.665275	-2.938803	-2.966616
H	-1.992950	-3.264995	-2.437985
H	-3.378158	-3.757885	-1.414447
C	-1.825558	-3.190093	0.996933
C	-1.176124	-4.372948	0.248056
C	-1.056641	-2.953698	2.317668
C	-3.281921	-3.524953	1.373173
H	-1.772421	-4.705056	-0.613509
H	-0.164533	-4.124922	-0.104102
H	-1.088655	-5.229598	0.942770
H	-1.577420	-2.227823	2.961938
H	-0.992632	-3.914728	2.860869
H	-0.032472	-2.591116	2.149171
H	-3.282177	-4.382977	2.071867
H	-3.769514	-2.678020	1.886935
H	-3.895431	-3.810161	0.503548
C	2.471767	2.565992	-0.295774
C	2.019975	2.775689	-1.757807
C	1.391640	3.128806	0.655067
C	3.767103	3.355211	-0.027177
H	2.778835	2.438412	-2.480763
H	1.082450	2.233321	-1.957440
H	1.845287	3.854945	-1.928185
H	1.741537	3.153466	1.700101
H	1.163500	4.167282	0.350217
H	0.460347	2.549294	0.618609
H	3.549387	4.432733	-0.152152
H	4.131434	3.211568	1.004738
H	4.577885	3.101307	-0.727822
C	4.327957	0.065136	-0.513320
C	4.330706	-1.475050	-0.483404
C	4.584557	0.501233	-1.970805
C	5.452642	0.555090	0.422744
H	4.126489	-1.878626	0.520973
H	3.590197	-1.893186	-1.181576
H	5.334535	-1.825639	-0.788187
H	4.719705	1.589669	-2.072229
H	5.510829	0.015697	-2.329809
H	3.759566	0.183168	-2.631264
H	6.414682	0.145080	0.062378
H	5.548303	1.648823	0.454949
H	5.306951	0.186744	1.452552
C	1.465098	-2.239199	0.243502
O	1.966398	-3.209139	0.687583
Re	0.604947	-0.652391	-0.400350
N	-0.591956	1.051064	-0.847712



C	-2.651038	2.522963	-0.437928
C	-2.856902	3.303350	-1.602662
C	-3.460254	2.735049	0.699004
C	-3.864810	4.271885	-1.621489
H	-2.223537	3.134277	-2.478269
C	-4.456096	3.715599	0.670273
H	-3.286918	2.128088	1.588992
C	-4.665786	4.481477	-0.487832
H	-4.026063	4.866980	-2.526332
H	-5.077140	3.881383	1.556518
H	-5.453814	5.241405	-0.507200

88

Structure: TS25 Stoichiometry: C30H51N2P2O2Re+

C	1.175362	0.564593	2.366246
C	1.118830	1.312946	3.541661
C	-0.105710	1.923828	3.894693
C	-1.216175	1.766075	3.084349
C	-1.142655	0.973774	1.894352
N	0.081510	0.393058	1.567820
H	-0.176516	2.516808	4.813239
H	2.010113	1.422109	4.164716
H	-2.176317	2.217358	3.351850
C	-2.258527	0.779430	1.024883
H	-3.222729	1.137262	1.405473
C	2.469352	-0.072627	1.904471
H	2.469497	-1.146212	2.174957
H	3.334927	0.399806	2.399463
P	-2.187372	-0.740180	0.032498
P	2.566206	-0.074842	0.028042
C	0.442644	-1.400875	-2.135898
O	0.588540	-1.839593	-3.218407
C	-1.142672	2.131511	-0.678182
C	-3.436644	-0.561822	-1.426794
C	-4.577316	0.401426	-1.047917
C	-2.695972	-0.019434	-2.666954
C	-4.013055	-1.928846	-1.847466
H	-5.158748	0.046434	-0.182124
H	-4.182340	1.401451	-0.806694
H	-5.271513	0.503713	-1.903646
H	-1.907047	-0.713296	-2.994594
H	-3.427299	0.088960	-3.490256
H	-2.230936	0.957332	-2.492892
H	-4.614589	-1.783069	-2.764021
H	-3.210702	-2.646541	-2.086926
H	-4.672893	-2.372983	-1.087321
C	-2.869791	-2.083694	1.245313
C	-2.705846	-3.508630	0.674991
C	-2.033983	-1.974655	2.541676
C	-4.339441	-1.820040	1.629240
H	-3.405942	-3.719458	-0.145007
H	-1.681734	-3.688327	0.317408
H	-2.910010	-4.238055	1.481540
H	-2.235123	-1.032591	3.075322
H	-2.314815	-2.812506	3.206498
H	-0.953380	-2.041082	2.351514
H	-4.633724	-2.527070	2.427863
H	-4.473318	-0.797879	2.024449
H	-5.036263	-1.965941	0.788564

C	3.142258	1.700161	-0.426656
C	2.792300	1.940588	-1.911670
C	2.325966	2.674365	0.447635
C	4.630823	2.006472	-0.177759
H	3.379894	1.299706	-2.587400
H	1.722330	1.751415	-2.093534
H	3.013625	2.994471	-2.167368
H	2.649988	2.649106	1.500894
H	2.483625	3.701940	0.070824
H	1.250809	2.453911	0.412001
H	4.805615	3.077047	-0.396368
H	4.917360	1.835777	0.874327
H	5.304325	1.425750	-0.827039
C	3.987167	-1.295601	-0.376282
C	3.456919	-2.734566	-0.234813
C	4.399358	-1.098404	-1.850243
C	5.197771	-1.148532	0.569318
H	3.112593	-2.959855	0.786765
H	2.627362	-2.929584	-0.930739
H	4.282266	-3.431664	-0.472400
H	4.903655	-0.135420	-2.027547
H	5.105048	-1.901204	-2.133295
H	3.523668	-1.168057	-2.518329
H	5.962653	-1.893787	0.281050
H	5.667704	-0.156779	0.527676
H	4.917027	-1.358375	1.615630
C	0.514008	-2.382330	0.412301
O	0.640748	-3.430131	0.939913
Re	0.250990	-0.658706	-0.368301
N	-0.310220	1.337539	-0.995708
C	-1.701034	3.520772	-0.786819
C	-0.500622	4.501277	-0.741162
C	-2.418766	3.651424	-2.153747
C	-2.677709	3.854421	0.355479
H	-0.007171	4.470660	0.242906
H	0.242910	4.251969	-1.515434
H	-0.867435	5.527860	-0.916918
H	-3.291847	2.982927	-2.213104
H	-2.768803	4.691441	-2.275875
H	-1.735083	3.410238	-2.984419
H	-2.998852	4.906040	0.256847
H	-3.568361	3.209004	0.317195
H	-2.194626	3.723114	1.336433

33

Structure: TS26 Stoichiometry: C7H22OsOP2+

Os	0.000171	-0.037174	0.007773
H	0.170976	-0.118104	3.968788
H	-0.019180	0.611252	3.890160
P	2.326647	-0.290008	-0.055681
P	-2.325173	-0.297197	-0.052299
C	-3.334528	1.123573	-0.671568
H	-4.415719	0.897491	-0.668005
H	-3.136432	2.004878	-0.039123
H	-3.010157	1.361729	-1.698264
C	-2.921450	-1.689044	-1.110702
H	-2.475094	-2.624998	-0.738374
H	-4.023650	-1.762546	-1.103292
H	-2.567547	-1.525274	-2.141852

C	-3.140166	-0.672714	1.570695
H	-2.951076	0.157722	2.271839
H	-4.230084	-0.812429	1.456257
H	-2.692988	-1.590732	1.987204
C	2.923926	-1.537874	-1.280467
H	4.024090	-1.634600	-1.258299
H	2.452658	-2.506239	-1.047767
H	2.599355	-1.228602	-2.287592
C	3.357002	1.189110	-0.470512
H	3.163937	1.979173	0.274148
H	4.435618	0.951772	-0.489575
H	3.044121	1.568469	-1.457543
C	3.116321	-0.883606	1.513122
H	2.661157	-1.848531	1.791724
H	4.208041	-1.007965	1.398255
H	2.915740	-0.156267	2.318107
C	-0.011934	1.869626	-0.080329
O	-0.017606	3.045167	-0.100909
H	0.019382	-1.773651	0.171829
H	-0.002442	-0.064970	-1.583818

39

Structure: TS27 Stoichiometry: C7H26BP2OsON+

Os	-0.030493	-0.164416	-0.198429
H	0.048263	0.995253	1.151318
H	0.181894	1.555547	-0.970351
P	-2.387122	0.011175	-0.168937
P	2.334499	-0.187162	-0.180128
C	3.152679	-1.730523	-0.771898
H	4.253209	-1.655597	-0.718527
H	2.809396	-2.573621	-0.149095
H	2.838156	-1.920129	-1.811052
C	3.106241	1.142916	-1.196328
H	2.647697	2.097787	-0.882954
H	4.201702	1.174373	-1.063454
H	2.868734	0.966534	-2.258949
C	3.080791	0.066576	1.486210
H	2.764515	-0.760384	2.143882
H	4.183520	0.102121	1.440560
H	2.684044	1.005800	1.905146
C	-3.077143	1.545287	-0.928637
H	-4.177633	1.573838	-0.845251
H	-2.644014	2.412130	-0.402416
H	-2.789851	1.587945	-1.992656
C	-3.328326	-1.336199	-1.008576
H	-3.048291	-2.298401	-0.548215
H	-4.419685	-1.188745	-0.924401
H	-3.033347	-1.366290	-2.070214
C	-3.112466	0.030484	1.525421
H	-2.662131	0.870974	2.078386
H	-4.211040	0.138188	1.497060
H	-2.846202	-0.910184	2.035732
C	-0.101578	-1.713432	0.838926
O	-0.143412	-2.697480	1.473229
H	1.589771	3.667169	0.692375
H	0.154737	3.927259	-0.077121
H	-1.185468	2.595787	1.514807
H	0.608769	2.275989	2.492751
B	0.019929	2.401441	1.427984

N	0.729762	3.215060	0.376850
H	-0.031436	1.054859	-1.600560
H	-0.060402	-1.156191	-1.554655

51

Structure: TS28 Stoichiometry: C17H28IrP2O2N+

C	-3.068806	0.593032	-1.103069
C	-2.255840	-0.010989	-0.107826
C	-2.944028	-0.699636	0.923912
C	-4.344449	-0.779018	0.963940
C	-5.118711	-0.178882	-0.041128
C	-4.469850	0.506194	-1.079514
Ir	-0.218461	0.112088	-0.227758
P	0.186389	-2.127877	-0.620351
C	1.949786	-2.210278	-0.166188
C	2.667264	-0.949940	-0.360149
N	1.941363	0.224114	-0.372015
C	2.578966	1.430903	-0.396025
C	3.973144	1.523944	-0.412862
C	4.731484	0.340465	-0.439238
C	4.081092	-0.888893	-0.421325
C	1.710257	2.669504	-0.463992
P	-0.002528	2.348582	0.217911
H	4.647701	-1.824586	-0.428045
H	4.453308	2.506300	-0.426176
H	5.825231	0.386745	-0.470882
H	2.209424	3.533740	0.008796
H	1.549147	2.930692	-1.528801
H	1.805634	-2.347982	1.149564
H	2.505531	-3.097768	-0.512113
H	-2.592673	1.147913	-1.924303
H	-5.058580	0.982227	-1.873501
H	-6.212194	-0.242900	-0.014564
H	-4.835388	-1.317551	1.783982
H	-2.365330	-1.188278	1.718347
H	0.041606	-0.102978	1.357454
O	0.380962	-0.272879	2.865908
H	-0.500496	-0.515047	3.206014
H	0.893287	-1.227535	2.740755
O	1.462963	-2.470596	2.432357
H	2.285304	-2.610685	2.936098
C	-0.636819	-3.449762	0.354608
H	-1.729535	-3.321286	0.289726
H	-0.352876	-4.447440	-0.024136
H	-0.287499	-3.342724	1.395854
C	-0.013617	-2.681266	-2.374369
H	0.389905	-3.699713	-2.513917
H	-1.085164	-2.670549	-2.638873
H	0.523589	-1.981698	-3.035735
C	0.059356	2.848747	1.987281
H	0.521127	3.843021	2.116774
H	-0.976331	2.871238	2.367862
H	0.606639	2.071752	2.546358
C	-1.029850	3.662641	-0.569598
H	-2.069888	3.536608	-0.225267
H	-0.672932	4.675354	-0.312039
H	-1.012181	3.530203	-1.664045

53

Structure: TS29 Stoichiometry: C17H30IrO2NP2+

C	3.895897	-0.982996	-1.105137
C	2.580529	-1.046406	-0.598608
N	1.918395	0.111874	-0.295287
C	2.546650	1.315713	-0.360506
C	3.851319	1.421834	-0.854475
C	4.521471	0.254232	-1.252662
C	1.916691	-2.306624	-0.210778
P	0.085633	-2.240981	-0.315085
Ir	-0.251879	0.035274	-0.055574
P	-0.032874	2.329322	0.011227
C	1.807283	2.489209	0.235943
C	-2.317878	-0.025192	-0.095677
C	-3.038852	0.105188	-1.311179
C	-4.441384	0.068463	-1.354796
C	-5.186339	-0.102423	-0.178846
C	-4.503708	-0.236161	1.038367
C	-3.100683	-0.197476	1.074140
O	1.828516	-1.880111	2.458549
O	1.713965	0.611375	2.739739
H	4.412141	-1.911101	-1.365957
H	4.335334	2.400697	-0.909035
H	5.537999	0.313469	-1.655871
C	-0.472805	-2.989430	-1.898967
C	-0.489798	-3.360055	1.016953
H	1.943870	2.378386	1.333188
H	2.214305	3.458905	-0.096298
H	2.019607	-2.251572	1.008864
H	2.388202	-3.212820	-0.623178
C	-0.473104	3.286002	-1.494535
C	-0.741413	3.291163	1.407500
H	-2.486131	0.236342	-2.248463
H	-4.955085	0.172976	-2.318429
H	-6.281070	-0.132560	-0.210746
H	-5.064701	-0.373162	1.970860
H	-2.603193	-0.308218	2.046443
H	-0.552710	-0.232870	1.719184
H	1.401711	0.684884	3.659496
H	1.865119	-0.458239	2.633188
H	2.539533	-2.310753	2.967496
H	-0.292491	0.136377	-1.651013
H	0.208380	0.106880	1.851017
H	-0.169323	-4.048112	-1.972328
H	-1.572317	-2.912730	-1.954192
H	-0.038172	-2.415248	-2.732928
H	-0.276267	-4.417025	0.778870
H	0.087203	-3.039638	1.908701
H	-1.572681	-3.219301	1.169295
H	-0.442830	4.353481	1.377046
H	-1.840398	3.209859	1.367033
H	-0.384368	2.828294	2.342110
H	-0.224724	4.356535	-1.391742
H	0.069600	2.853620	-2.350717
H	-1.555138	3.167995	-1.674507

43

Structure: TS30 Stoichiometry: C14H26NPpt+

C	-0.535943	4.030865	-0.121999
C	0.713834	3.404963	-0.195648
C	0.839823	2.005427	-0.302391

C	-0.322260	1.182612	-0.353614
C	-1.583036	1.843661	-0.231958
C	-1.689629	3.241636	-0.121647
C	2.241585	1.422400	-0.320747
C	2.497106	0.444677	0.839475
N	3.615596	-0.464996	0.588418
Pt	-0.361442	-0.936549	-0.492785
C	1.344089	-1.275331	-1.947241
C	-2.833224	0.984645	-0.125824
P	-2.230198	-0.542821	0.722796
H	1.626037	4.013622	-0.161536
H	-2.678134	3.707293	-0.026643
H	-0.606877	5.120937	-0.040258
H	-3.210811	0.666449	-1.116672
H	-3.656682	1.486797	0.413815
H	2.412067	0.878030	-1.263395
H	2.970962	2.251081	-0.295503
H	2.622046	1.012491	1.795349
C	-3.601207	-1.767286	0.718024
C	-2.037599	-0.058181	2.485856
H	1.591553	-0.183237	0.957079
C	4.905902	0.205610	0.510181
C	3.630861	-1.570677	1.535360
H	1.184060	-0.419869	-2.620051
H	2.273377	-1.178782	-1.361492
H	1.418443	-2.179769	-2.580854
H	0.338216	-2.240626	-1.267750
H	5.690110	-0.529483	0.258319
H	4.890023	0.970315	-0.283571
H	5.197693	0.706733	1.466425
H	4.432764	-2.280851	1.266724
H	3.800791	-1.246344	2.591767
H	2.664164	-2.102333	1.493033
H	-3.003451	0.252060	2.921563
H	-1.627224	-0.907005	3.057119
H	-1.322032	0.779020	2.526342
H	-4.504047	-1.351796	1.198973
H	-3.828894	-2.040643	-0.325005
H	-3.281840	-2.674565	1.256947
H	-0.477858	-2.631554	-0.591357

43

Structure: TS31 Stoichiometry: C14H26PPtN+

C	-0.656087	4.022568	-0.010919
C	0.655424	3.533904	-0.001743
C	0.926952	2.158969	-0.164113
C	-0.138830	1.245838	-0.368591
C	-1.469429	1.751334	-0.292970
C	-1.724503	3.123134	-0.127962
C	2.342952	1.669365	0.059480
C	2.442657	0.843204	1.360328
N	2.018334	-0.559043	1.186597
Pt	0.081356	-0.837762	-0.649192
C	1.433900	-0.543571	-2.256554
C	-2.602706	0.741107	-0.309645
P	-1.924311	-0.745835	0.584138
H	1.491414	4.228332	0.150825
H	-2.758082	3.487797	-0.085866
H	-0.846791	5.095047	0.105941

H	-2.832648	0.400649	-1.337754
H	-3.532177	1.128416	0.146872
H	2.700399	1.054214	-0.782754
H	3.024430	2.534099	0.142902
H	3.482794	0.871775	1.756872
C	-3.202003	-2.063235	0.397375
C	-2.081246	-0.250117	2.357714
H	1.792903	1.305157	2.122752
C	3.116970	-1.372525	0.653578
C	1.522310	-1.134306	2.439577
H	1.540548	0.528725	-2.488938
H	2.426838	-0.974551	-2.032298
H	1.047246	-1.051973	-3.156901
H	-0.505557	-1.973776	-1.597169
H	2.756429	-2.392498	0.448463
H	3.477428	-0.939945	-0.291663
H	3.969756	-1.419118	1.368838
H	1.159412	-2.157934	2.252387
H	2.311404	-1.173232	3.225582
H	0.685072	-0.526725	2.813905
H	-3.131573	-0.024486	2.614080
H	-1.709935	-1.056544	3.011190
H	-1.466962	0.652295	2.512472
H	-4.191323	-1.719667	0.747556
H	-3.266642	-2.343752	-0.666959
H	-2.900319	-2.953392	0.974784
H	0.268349	-2.486678	-0.799738

19

Structure: TS32 Stoichiometry: C5H11P2Pt+

C	1.413205	-1.025958	-0.616734
Pt	-0.185471	-0.076552	-0.138340
P	-1.963114	-1.528928	0.282768
C	2.543793	-1.259791	0.272966
C	3.228023	-0.165832	0.686644
C	2.721344	1.125226	0.197504
C	1.478724	1.267847	-0.322155
P	-1.619875	1.837613	0.233832
H	-3.108898	-1.456483	-0.547066
H	-1.676183	-2.911638	0.210839
H	-2.563514	-1.455441	1.563245
H	-2.928581	1.934128	-0.304529
H	-1.880868	2.200497	1.578484
H	-1.060506	3.045075	-0.247896
H	4.136774	-0.234637	1.290846
H	3.394046	1.993369	0.215010
H	2.822743	-2.292645	0.521129
H	1.553036	-1.313482	-1.680180
H	1.212994	2.183098	-0.867720

15

Structure: TS33 Stoichiometry: CH11PtN2+

H	2.656254	0.474687	0.099531
Pt	0.001323	-0.183674	-0.069869
C	2.053413	-0.408054	0.365735
N	0.201132	2.066186	0.014073
H	-0.101647	-1.739904	-0.152662
N	-2.158682	-0.153793	0.267656
H	1.930288	-0.489306	1.461232
H	2.527568	-1.319534	-0.023542

H	-2.627396	0.760391	0.317231
H	1.141564	-0.364337	-1.107645
H	-0.289206	2.534971	0.788479
H	1.187830	2.344090	0.110210
H	-0.129634	2.519743	-0.849287
H	-2.615408	-0.675234	-0.493867
H	-2.401053	-0.657431	1.133602

33

Structure: TS34 Stoichiometry: C10H15PtBN6+

C	0.182207	2.981300	0.566468
N	0.209002	1.641005	0.428990
N	1.360693	1.186847	0.992134
C	2.060434	2.240296	1.482946
C	1.341935	3.410018	1.234251
B	1.807262	-0.305893	0.929303
N	0.665948	-1.192222	1.509699
N	-0.610734	-1.117142	1.056795
C	-1.332964	-2.025162	1.739555
C	-0.507952	-2.712090	2.649639
C	0.754751	-2.147398	2.470537
Pt	-1.174421	0.361760	-0.419994
N	2.093202	-0.690722	-0.533755
N	1.145727	-0.490017	-1.482120
C	1.668219	-0.929366	-2.635171
C	2.979035	-1.426228	-2.439324
C	3.211139	-1.252315	-1.076888
H	1.084711	-0.864293	-3.555988
H	4.078613	-1.480593	-0.457419
H	3.660037	-1.844032	-3.180447
H	2.801075	-0.450987	1.606272
H	1.709560	-2.352208	2.953266
H	3.021237	2.076229	1.968933
H	-0.791453	-3.500610	3.345087
H	1.617342	4.428698	1.502234
H	-2.402340	-2.126498	1.553045
H	-0.667384	3.545851	0.185565
H	-1.793213	-1.156578	-2.210808
H	-1.583370	1.489540	-1.439631
C	-2.564498	-0.999897	-1.438494
H	-2.743472	-1.937015	-0.891076
H	-2.738053	-0.052744	-0.450100
H	-3.485472	-0.661734	-1.939230

33

Structure: TS35 Stoichiometry: C10H15N6BPt+

C	-1.911397	-2.194434	-1.344813
N	-1.174378	-1.300373	-0.664698
N	-2.035904	-0.482446	0.021193
C	-3.311299	-0.886868	-0.217757
C	-3.279683	-1.975630	-1.088025
B	-1.544653	0.684273	0.960022
N	-0.527564	0.088236	1.964992
N	0.600488	-0.477519	1.469118
C	1.326830	-0.914244	2.511328
C	0.652403	-0.623567	3.715381
C	-0.524563	0.014409	3.320984
Pt	0.692253	-0.373993	-0.686587
N	-0.851387	1.871174	0.200629
N	0.390282	1.776098	-0.375113



C	0.666616	2.969048	-0.925170
C	-0.394375	3.869262	-0.694865
C	-1.332625	3.131313	0.024060
H	1.611663	3.117791	-1.447957
H	-2.304979	3.409521	0.429415
H	-0.463284	4.913486	-0.997445
H	-2.513109	1.121665	1.540749
H	-1.354225	0.418458	3.899861
H	-4.146587	-0.371723	0.255155
H	0.975243	-0.848355	4.731005
H	-4.127505	-2.540655	-1.473052
H	2.283319	-1.409274	2.342025
H	-1.419607	-2.940434	-1.968047
H	2.739066	-0.866833	-0.841613
H	0.668585	-0.258102	-2.255990
C	3.843004	-0.952404	-0.639905
H	4.128228	-0.207800	0.118359
H	4.050869	-1.970593	-0.276766
H	4.379645	-0.764578	-1.582209

TM Barrier Heights SI.pdf (569.62 KiB)

[view on ChemRxiv](#) • [download file](#)

---