

# OCaml

## Знакомство

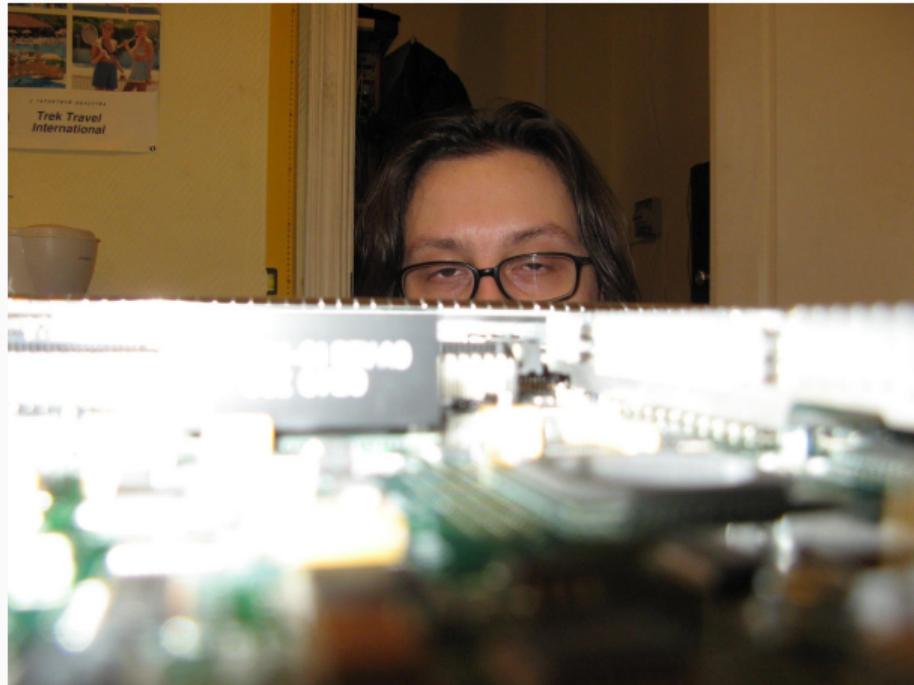
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Павел Аргентов

18 апреля 2020 г.

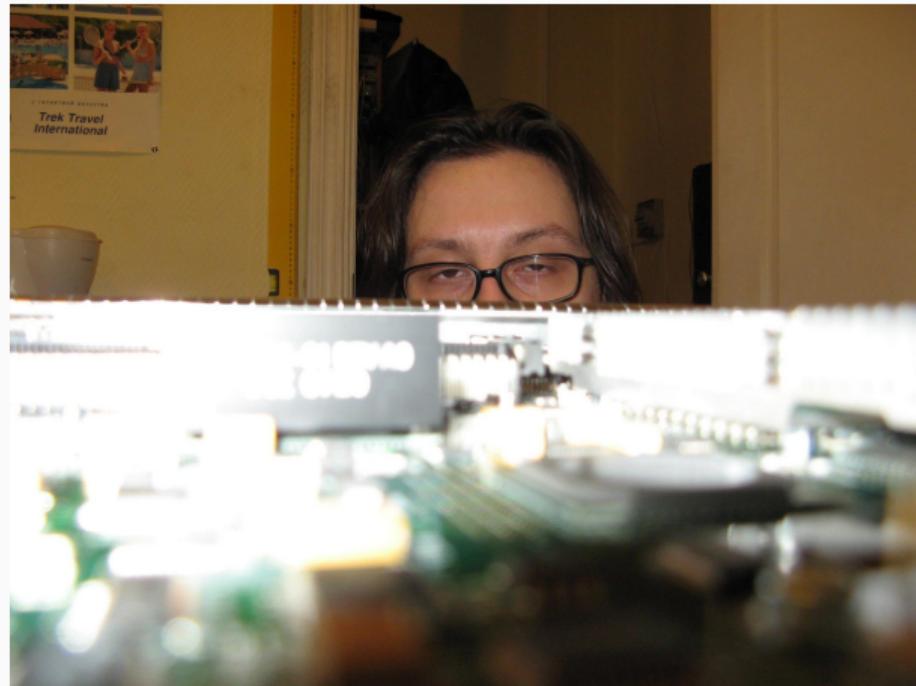


\$ whois Pavel Argentov



- Hello, IT: 3 г.
- Telecom, ISP: 10 л.
- Webdev, backend  
2012 – ...

\$ whois Pavel Argentov



где-то в 2005

```
$ cat disclaimers
```

- Не буду защищать OCaml

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- Не буду продавать ФП

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«Я каску на стройке нашёл»



# OCaml: кому это выгодно?

## 1. Утилиты

- Unison
- Mldonkey

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- Coq
- Flow
- ReasonML
- BuckleScript
- Hack

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- Bloomberg L.P.

- Jane Street Capital

- Citrix Systems

- Facebook

- Docker

# OCaml: кто это сделал?

- 1980s, The Origin, ML  
Robin Milner (LCF, ML), Gérard Huet (Lisp),  
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- 1990s, Caml Light  
Xavier Leroy (BC impl'n), Damien Doligez (memory management)

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- 2000–..., OCaml

Xavier Leroy, BDFL

# OCaml: кто это сделал?



## Компилятор(-ы): версионирование

```
$ opam switch list-available
# Listing available compilers from repositories:
# Name          # Version
ocaml-base-compiler 3.07
<...>
ocaml-variants      4.11.0+trunk
ocaml-variants      4.11.0+trunk+afl
ocaml-variants      4.11.0+trunk+flambda
```

## Компилятор(-ы): бэкенды

- Bytecode
- Native
  - IA-32, X86-64 (AMD64), Power, SPARC, ARM, ARM64
- JS
  - [ocsigen/js-of-ocaml](#)

## Build systems: Dune

```
(executable
  (name rpiterm)
  (public_name rpiterm)
  (preprocess (pps lwt_ppx))
  (libraries cmdliner
    rpiterm_lib
    prometheus-app.unix)
  (flags (-safe-string)))
  (ocamlopt_flags (:standard (:include ocamlopt_flags.sexp)))))

(rule
  (targets ocamlopt_flags.sexp)
  (deps (:discover config/discover.exe))
  (action (run %[discover])))
```

## Менеджеры пакетов

- OPAM
  - global & local compiler switching
  - dependencies isolation in local switch
  - env sandboxing

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- OPAM
  - global & local compiler switching
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- Esy
  - package.js driven (npm style)
  - uses OPAM
  - env sandboxing
  - artifacts caching
  - Nix style

## Editors integration: Merlin

```
Emacs-x86_64-10_14 Prelude - ~/Development/own/rpi-term/src/lib/operations.ml

1 | open Lwt
2 |
3 | let source = Logs.Src.create "operations" ~doc:"Toplevel operations"
4 | module Log = (val Ag_logger.create ~source : Ag_logger.LOG)
5 |
6 | let setup_signal_handling () =
7 |   let _ = Lwt_unix.on_signal Sys.sigint @@
8 |     fun _ ->
9 |       Log.warn (fun f -> f "Caught user interruption; exiting") |> ignore_result;
10 |       exit 0
11 |   in ()
12 |
13 | let report_bootup () =
14 |   Log.info (fun f -> f "Booting up")
15 |
16 | let main thermometer_file prometheus_config log_opts =
17 |   Ag_logger.setup log_opts;
18 |   setup_signal_handling ();
19 |   let threads = (report_bootup () >>= fun () -> Thermometry.run thermometer_file)
20 |   :: Prometheus_unix.serve prometheus_config in
21 |   Lwt_main.run @@ choose threads

-:--- operations.ml  All of 700 (17,8)  Git-master  (Tuareg Merlin guru AC FlyC- company Helm
sig
  type config = { log_times : bool; log_process : bool; }
  type 'a log = ('a, unit) Logs.msgf -> unit Lwt.t
  module type LOG =
    sig val info : 'a log val warn : 'a log val err : 'a log end
    val setup : config -> unit
    val create : source:Logs.src -> (module LOG)
    val opts : unit -> config Cmdliner.Term.t
  end
```

# OCaml: экосистема

## REPL: Utop

```
( 23:45:07 )-< command 5 >-----{ counter: 0 }-
utop # type ('a, 'b, 'c) t =
| Something of 'a
| Other of 'b
| Anything of 'c;;
type ('a, 'b, 'c) t = Something of 'a | Other of 'b | Anything of 'c
-( 23:45:07 )-< command 6 >-----{ counter: 0 }-
utop # Anything 42;;
- : ('a, 'b, int) t = Anything 42
-( 23:45:21 )-< command 7 >-----{ counter: 0 }-
utop # let display x =
match x with
| Something x' -> x'
| Other x' -> x'
| Anything x' -> x' ;;
val display : ('a, 'a, 'a) t -> 'a = <fun>
-( 23:45:28 )-< command 8 >-----{ counter: 0 }-
utop # let x = Something 42;;
val x : (int, 'a, 'b) t = Something 42
-( 23:47:49 )-< command 9 >-----{ counter: 0 }-
utop # display x;;
- : int = 42
-( 23:48:27 )-< command 10 >-----{ counter: 0 }-
utop #
```

Anything	Arg	Arith_status	Array	ArrayLabels	Assert_failure	Big_int	Bigarray	Bool	Buffer	Bytes	BytesLabels	Callback	Camlintern
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## Awesome OCAML



# OCaml: напишем маленькую программку...

argent-smith/rpiterm



## «Термометр» для Raspberry Pi (ARM64)

```
[INF] operations: Booting up
[INF] thermometry: Got thermometer value as 68.218
[INF] thermometry: Got thermometer value as 67.680
[INF] thermometry: Got thermometer value as 68.756
[INF] thermometry: Got thermometer value as 67.680
```

## «Термометр» для Raspberry Pi (ARM64)

- Поток 1
  1. Прочитать float из файла с температурой
  2. Отдать его в Prometheus-exporter
  3. Поспать 5 секунд
  4. Повторить
- Поток 2 (Prometheus exp.)
  1. Ждать http-запрос
  2. Отдать ответ
  3. Повторить

# 1. Язык типов

1. Язык типов
2. Язык модулей

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5. Язык ООП

# OCaml: язык типов

```
1 type nonrec 'a ref = 'a ref = { mutable contents : 'a; }
2 type nonrec 'a option = None | Some of 'a
3 type nonrec int
4 type wtf = Well 'a | Nope
5 type metric_type =
6   Counter | Gauge | Summary | Histogram
7 type sample = {
8   ext      : string;
9   value    : float;
10  bucket   : (LabelName.t * float) option;
11 }
12 type ft = string option -> int -> int option
```

# OCaml: язык модулей

```
1 module type THERMOMETER = sig
2   val read_temperature :
3     ?t_file : string option -> unit -> float result Lwt.t
4 end
5 module Mockup : THERMOMETER = struct
6   let read_temperature ?(t_file = None) () =
7     return @@ Ok (36600.0 /. 1000.0)
8 end
9 let get_thermometer_value _file =
10  let module T = Thermometer.Linux in
11    let%lwt thermometer_value = T.read_temperature () in
12    ...
```

# OCaml: язык модулей

```
1 module type X_int = sig val x : int end
2
3 module Increment (M : X_int) : X_int = struct
4   let x = M.x + 1
5 end
6
7 module Three = struct let x = 3 end
8
9 module Four = Increment(Three)
10
11 Four.x - Three.x (* - : int = 1 *)
```

# OCaml: язык модулей

```
1 module type LOG = sig
2   val info : 'a log
3   val warn : 'a log
4   val err : 'a log
5 end
6 let create ~source =
7   let module Src_log = (val Logs.src_log source : Logs.LOG) in
8   let module Log = struct
9     let info msgf = Src_log.info msgf |> return
10    and warn msgf = Src_log.warn msgf |> return
11    and err msgf = Src_log.err msgf |> return
12  end
13 in
14 (module Log : LOG)
```

## Иммутабельность, first-class функции, карринг

```
1 open Prometheus
2
3 let namespace = "node"
4 and subsystem = "hwmon"
5
6 let chip_temperature =
7   let help = "Hardware monitor for temperature (input)"
8   and label_name = "sensor" in
9   Gauge.v_label ~help ~label_name ~namespace ~subsystem "temp_celsius"
```

# OCaml: язык ФП

## LET «на выброс» и точка входа

```
1 let () =
2   match Term.eval (operation, info) with
3   | Error _ -> exit 1
4   | _ -> exit 0
5
6 let setup_signal_handling () =
7   let _ = Lwt_unix.on_signal Sys.sigint @@
8     fun _ ->
9       Log.warn (fun f -> f "Caught user interruption; exiting")
10      |> ignore_result;
11      exit 0
12 in ()
```

## Паттерны (и ppx)

```
1 let read_temperature ?(thermometer_file = None) () =
2   match thermometer_file with
3   | None -> return @@ Error No_thermometer_file
4   | Some filename ->
5     let open Lwt_io in
6     let read_float channel =
7       let%lwt str = read_line channel in
8       return @@ Ok ((float_of_string str) /. 1000.0)
9     in
10    try%lwt
11      with_file ~mode:input filename read_float
12    with
13    | exn -> return @@ Error exn
```

## Рекурсия (и монада)

```
1 let rec run thermometer_file =
2   Lwt_unix.sleep 5.0
3   >>= (fun () -> get_thermometer_value @@ Some thermometer_file)
4   >|= Prometheus.Gauge.set @@ Metrics.chip_temperature "soc_chip_temp"
5   >>= fun () -> run thermometer_file
```

## Мутабельность: ссылки

```
1 type 'a ref = { mutable contents : 'a }
2
3 let ref x = { contents = x }
4 let x = ref 1
5
6 let (:=) r x = r.contents <- x
7 let (!) r = r.contents
8 x := !x + 1
9
10 !x (* - : int = 2 *)
```

# OCaml: язык ИП

Мутабельность: структуры (note the “;”)

```
1 type client_info =
2   { addr: Unix.Inet_addr.t;
3     port: int;
4     user: string;
5     credentials: string;
6     mutable last_heartbeat_time: Time_ns.t;
7     mutable last_heartbeat_status: string;
8   }
9
10 let register_heartbeat t hb =
11   t.last_heartbeat_time    <- hb.Heartbeat.time;
12   t.last_heartbeat_status <- hb.Heartbeat.status_message
```

## Циклы

```
1 let quit_loop = ref false in
2 while not !quit_loop do
3   print_string "Have you had enough yet? (y/n) ";
4   let str = read_line () in
5   if str.[0] = 'y' then
6     quit_loop := true
7 done
8
9 for j = 0 to last_col do
10   m3i.(j) <- inner_loop last_row 0 m1i m2 j
11 done
```

# OCaml: язык ООП

```
1  class ['a] stack =
2    object (self)
3      val mutable list = ( [] : 'a list ) (* instance variable *)
4      method push x =
5        list <- x :: list
6      method pop =
7        let result = List.hd list in
8        list <- List.tl list;
9        result
10     method peek =
11       List.hd list
12     method size =
13       List.length list
14   end
```

# OCaml: язык ООП

```
1 let s = new stack  
2  
3 s#push 3.0  
4 s#pop      (* - : float = 3. *)
```

## Immediate objects

```
1 let o =
2   object
3     val mutable n = 0
4     method incr = n <- n + 1
5     method get = n
6   end
7
8 val o : < get : int; incr : unit > = <obj>
```

Thnx

@argent\_smith

