



# Closure Properties Of CFL - I

Complete Course on Theory of Computation

# CF L 98 PDA

## Grammar

$G(V, T, P, S)$  — Set of productions  
— Start symbol  
— Set of Terminals  
— Set of variables

ex (1)  
P

productions

$S \rightarrow \underline{AB}$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b | \epsilon$

$V = \{ S, \underline{AB} \}$

$T = \{ A, a, B, b \}$

$S = S$

ex(2)

S  $\rightarrow$  AB

A  $\rightarrow$  a

B  $\rightarrow$  b |  $\epsilon$

$$V = \{S, A, B\}$$

$$T = \{\underline{a}, \underline{b}\}$$

$$S = S$$



ex

$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow a|b|c|d| \epsilon$

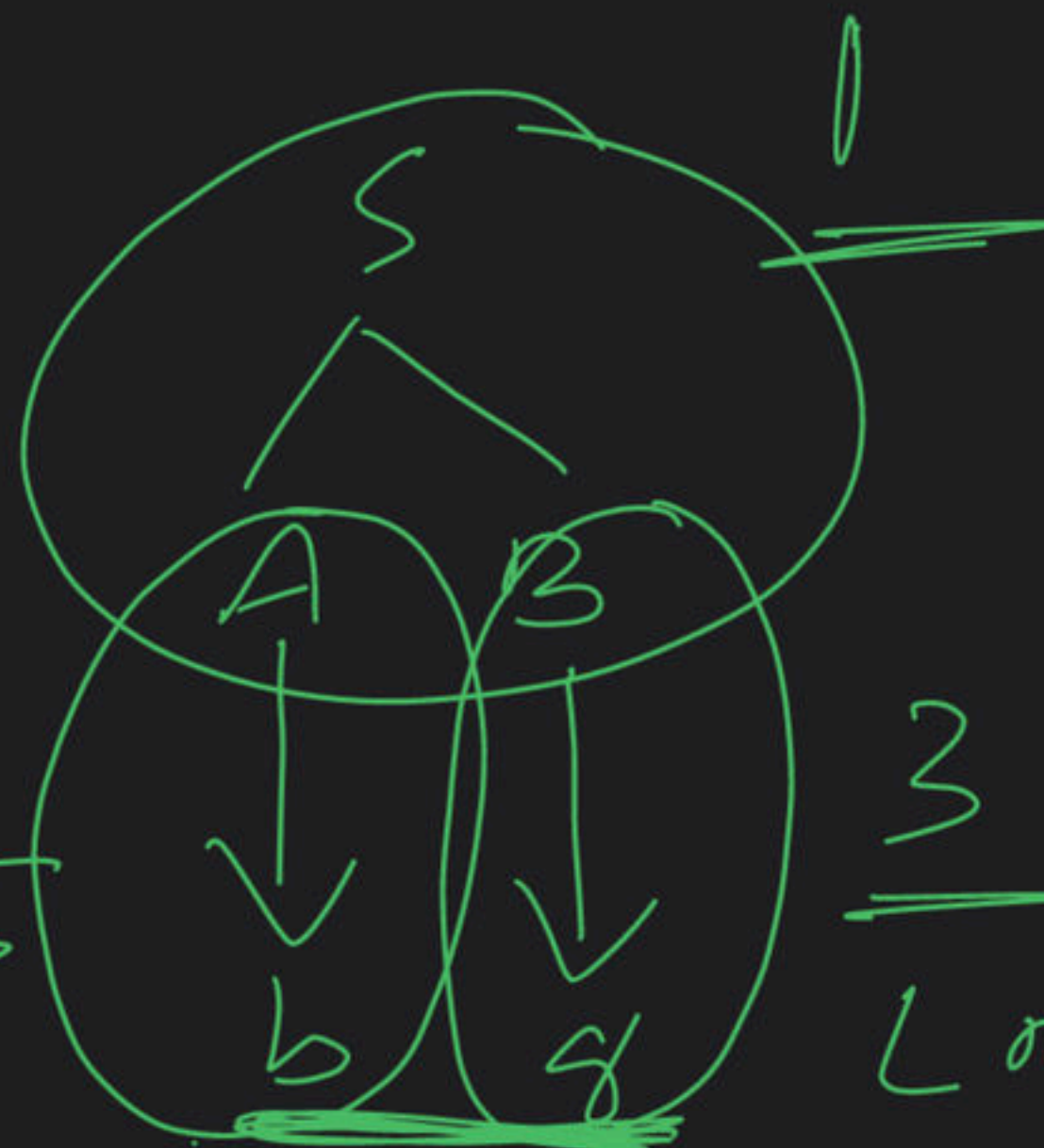
$B \rightarrow e|f|g|h| \epsilon$

$S \Rightarrow AB \Rightarrow aB \Rightarrow ae$

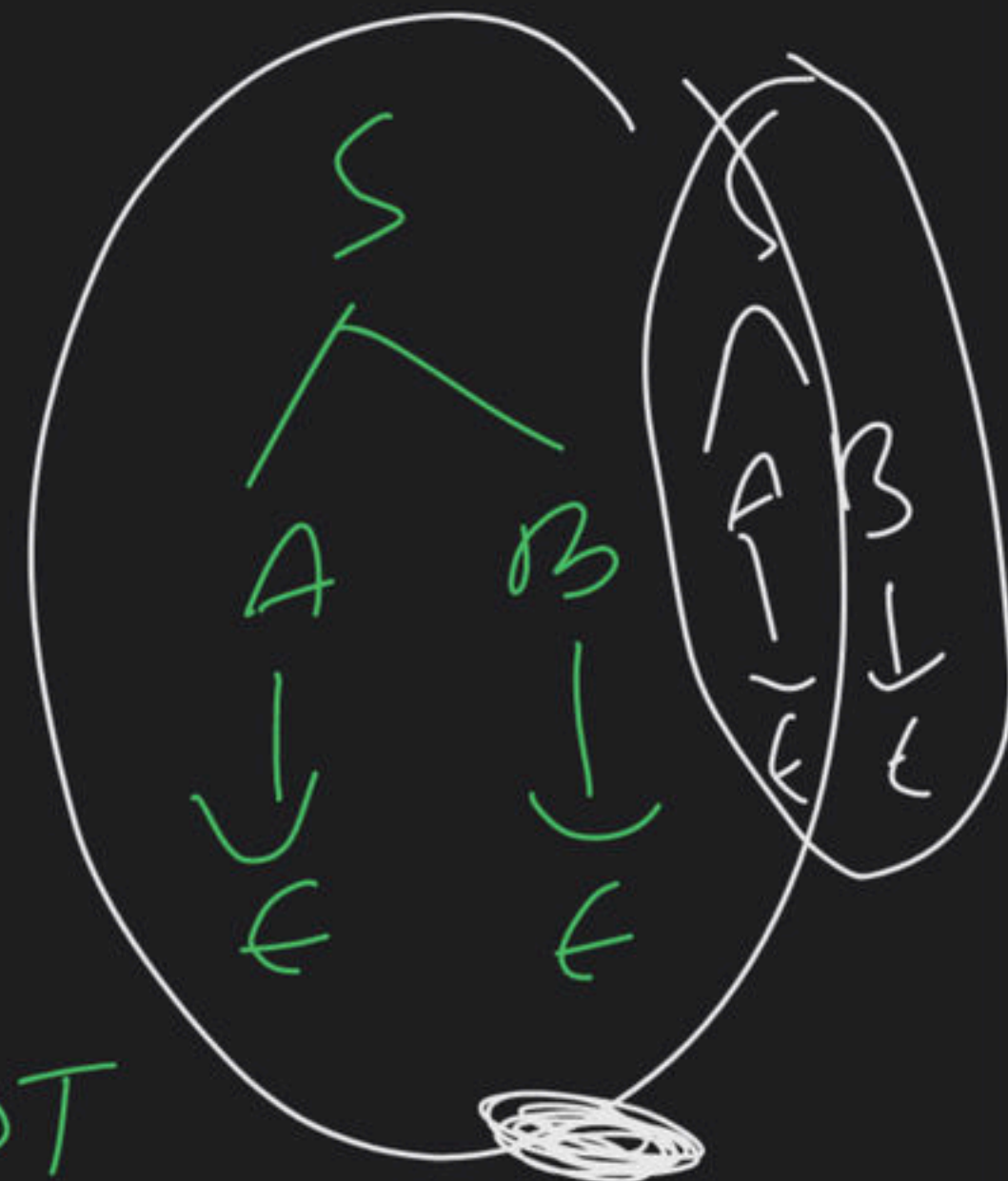
$S \Rightarrow AB \Rightarrow dB \Rightarrow df$  (LMD)



RMDT



LMDT

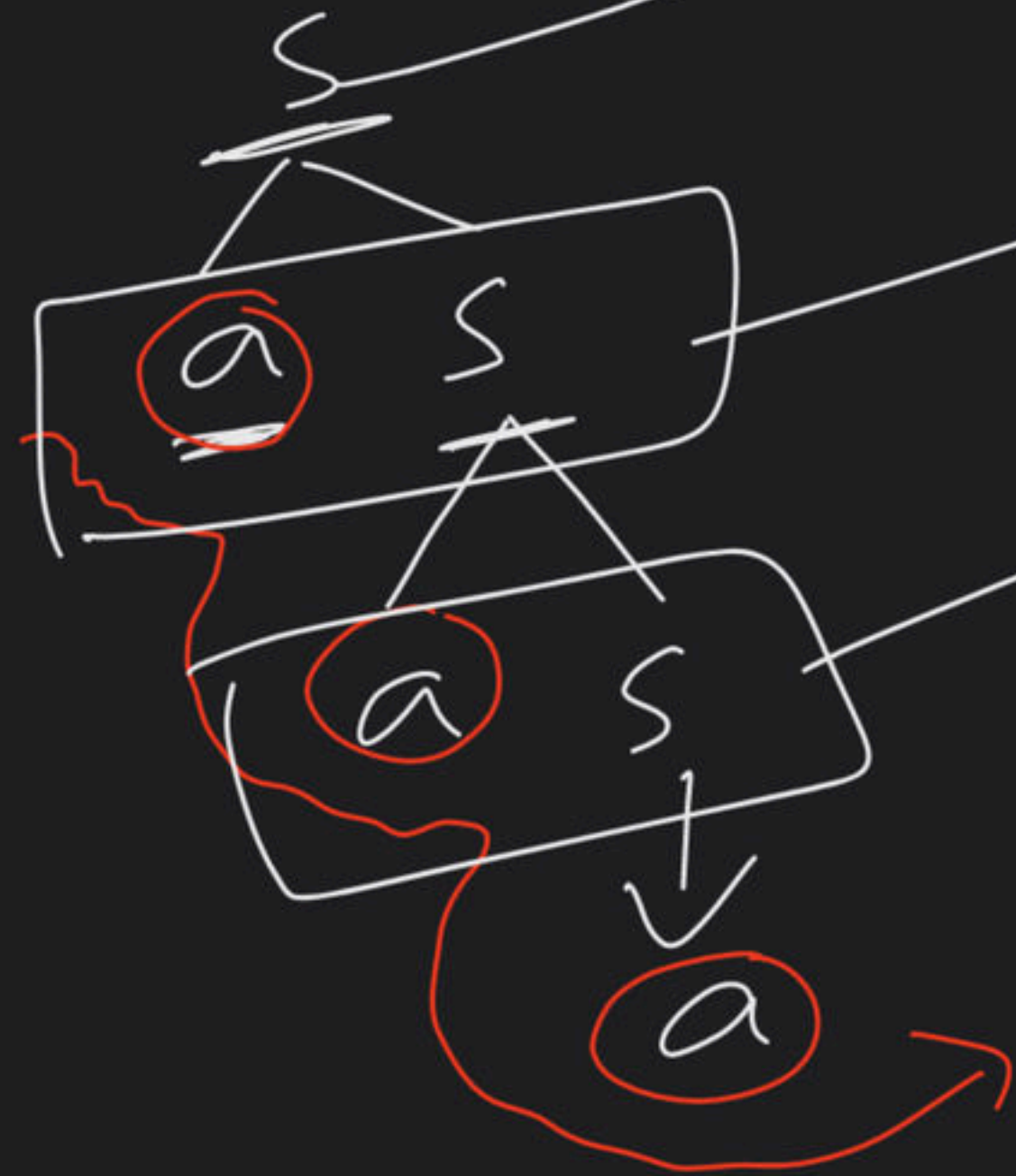






$S \rightarrow as / sa / a$

i/p: aaa



LMDT(a) RMDT



To generate aaa we have  
more than 1- DT so  
given grammar is ambiguous



Thank you

Happy Holi





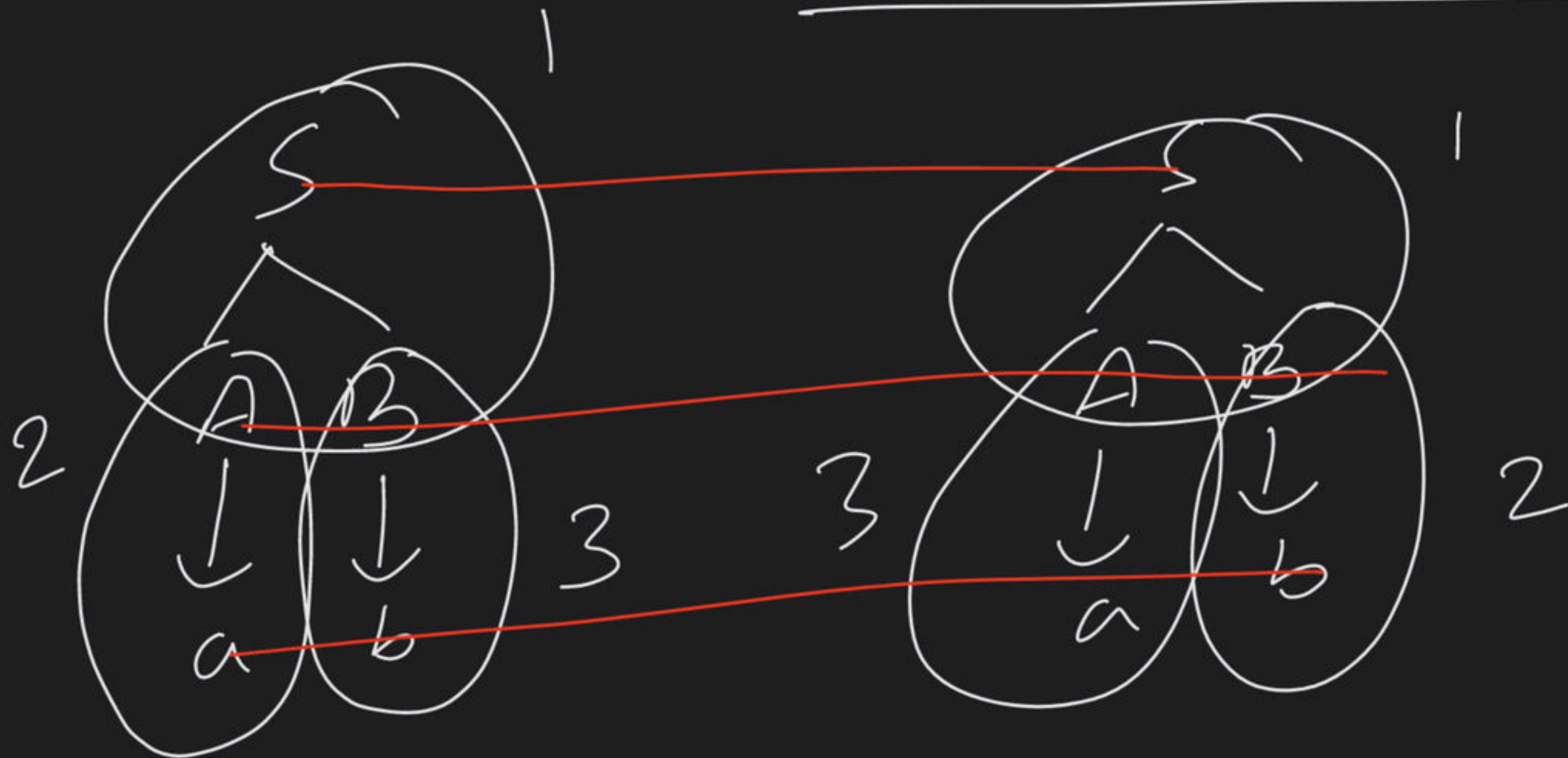
$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b$

$S \Rightarrow AB \Rightarrow aB \Rightarrow ab$  (Lm)

$S \Rightarrow AB \Rightarrow Ab \Rightarrow ab$  (Rm)



LMDT

RMDT



