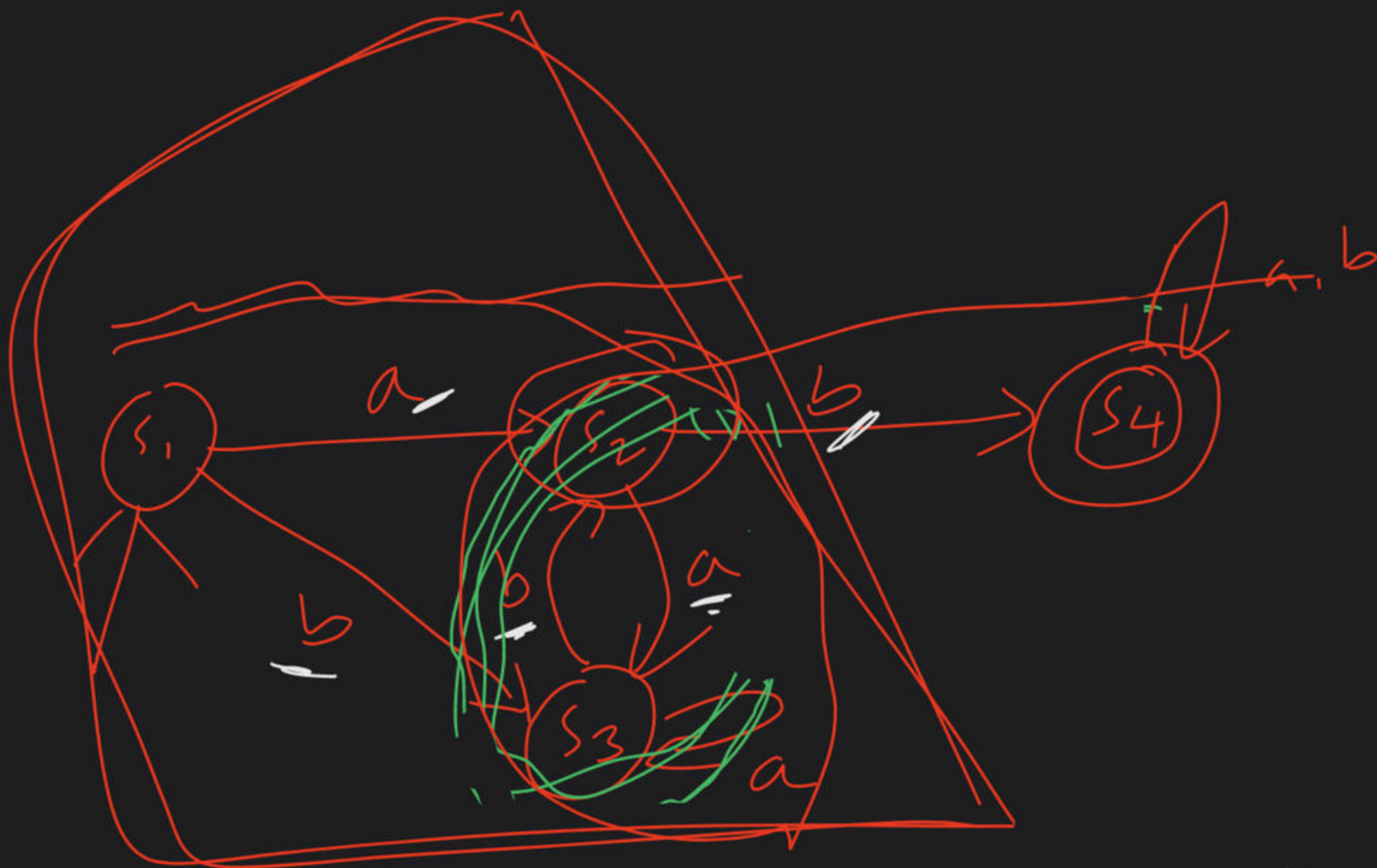




# CFG and PDA - I

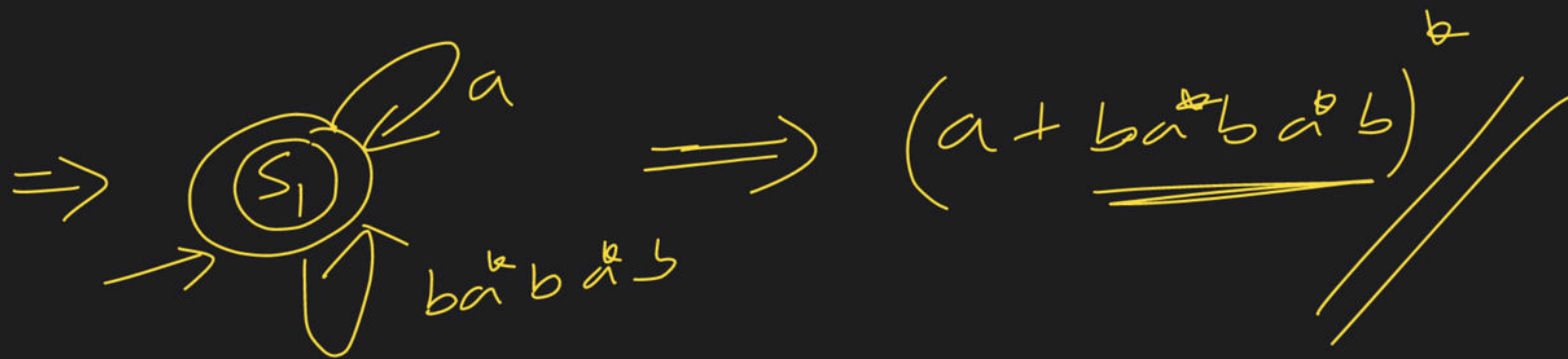
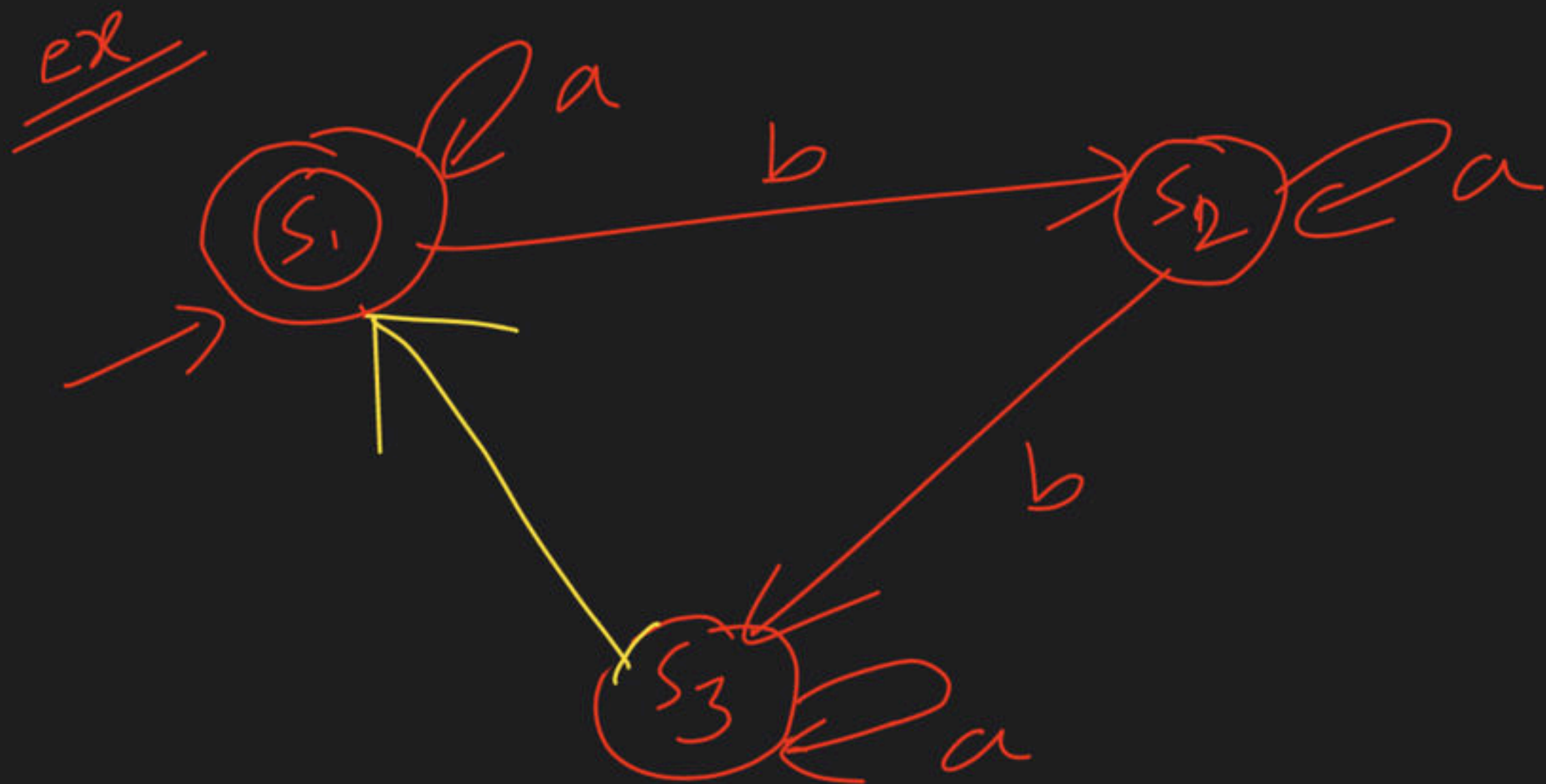
Complete Course on Theory of Computation



$$(a + b a^0 b) (a a^0 b)^0 b (a + b)^0$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} (b + \underline{a a}) (\underline{a + b}) \underline{b b} (a + b)^0 \\ + \underline{a b} (\underline{a + b})^0 \end{array} \right]$$





$$\begin{pmatrix} \phi & \phi \\ a & b \end{pmatrix}^{\phi}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \psi & \\ a & b \end{pmatrix}^{\psi}$$



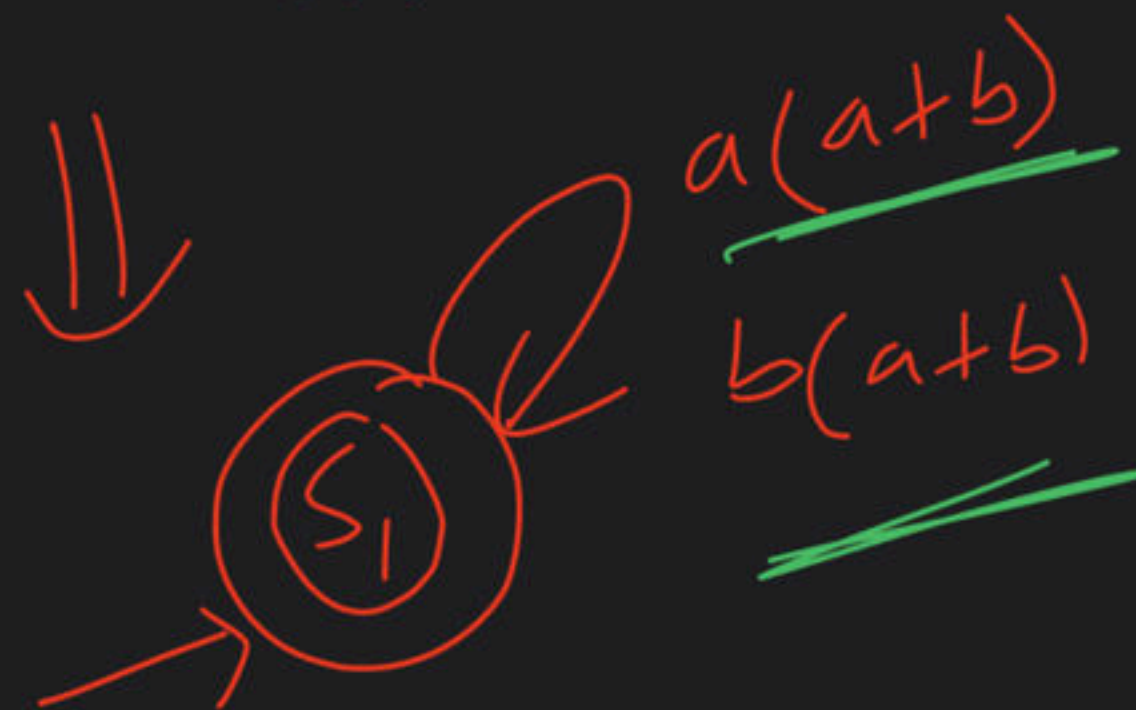
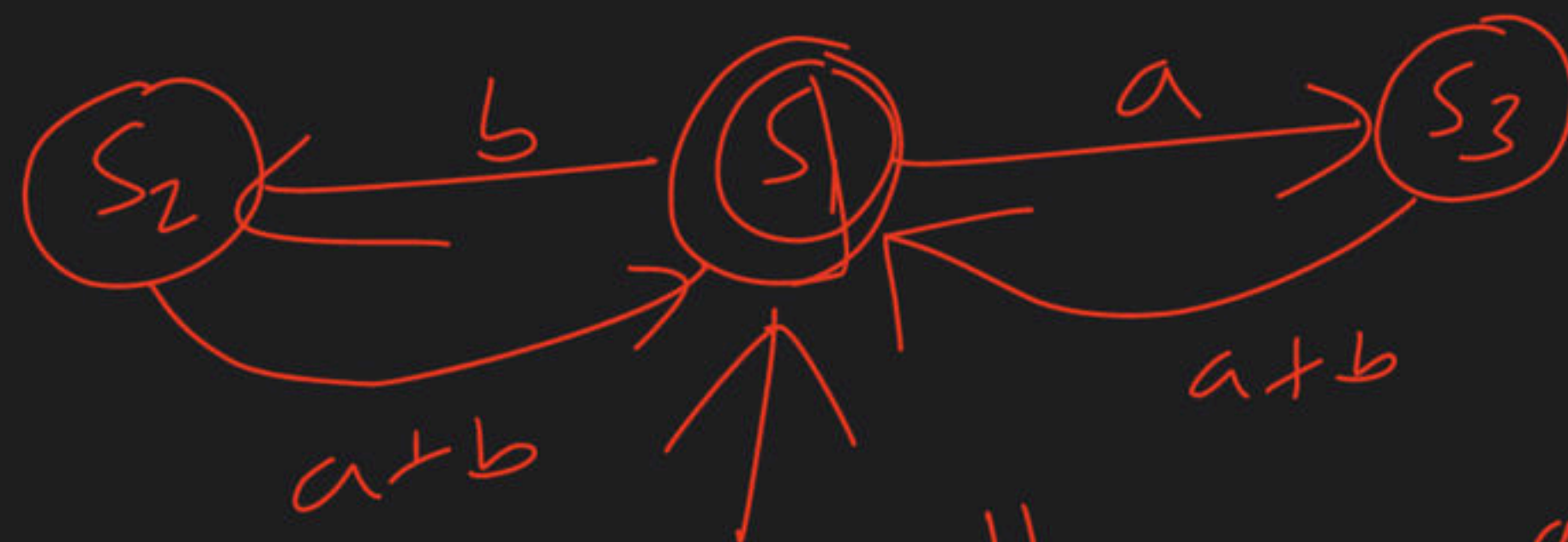




$$2 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow 5(2+7)$$

~~$$a \cdot b + b \cdot a$$~~  

$$\underline{ab + ba}$$



$$\Rightarrow \left( \underline{a(a+b)} + \underline{b(a+b)} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ (a+b)(a+b) \right]^n$$

$$\underline{\left[ (a+b)^2 \right]^n}$$

Set of all  
even length  
strings

$$\dots 6, 4, 2, 0 \Rightarrow$$



$$\boxed{cd \text{ ab ef}} + \boxed{gh \text{ ab ij} = \cancel{ab(cd \text{ ef + gh \text{ ij})}$$

$$\text{ab} \text{ cd + ef cd}$$

$$(ab + ef) \text{ cd}$$

$$\text{ab cd + ab ef}$$

$$\Rightarrow ab \{cd + ef\}$$





$\Rightarrow 10, 0606010, 1000$



~~1000000~~  
~~1000000~~  
~~1000000~~

100000010

$\Downarrow$

$$\left[ 0 + 10 + 10(0+10)^0 10 \right] 10(0+10)^0$$

$\Rightarrow$

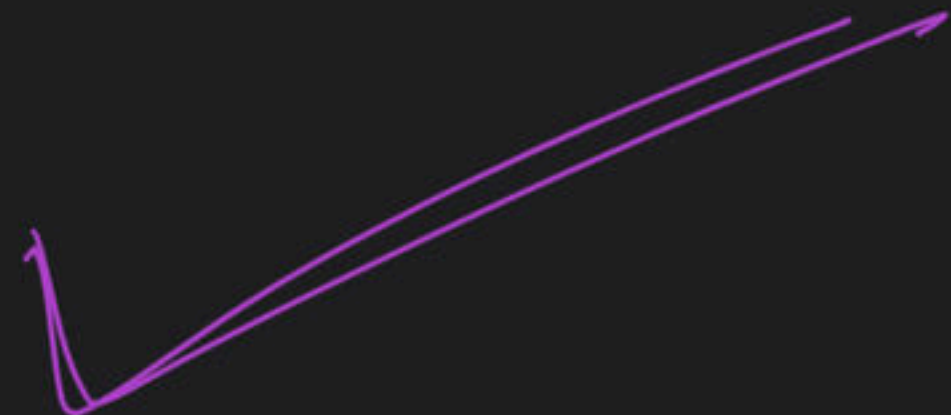
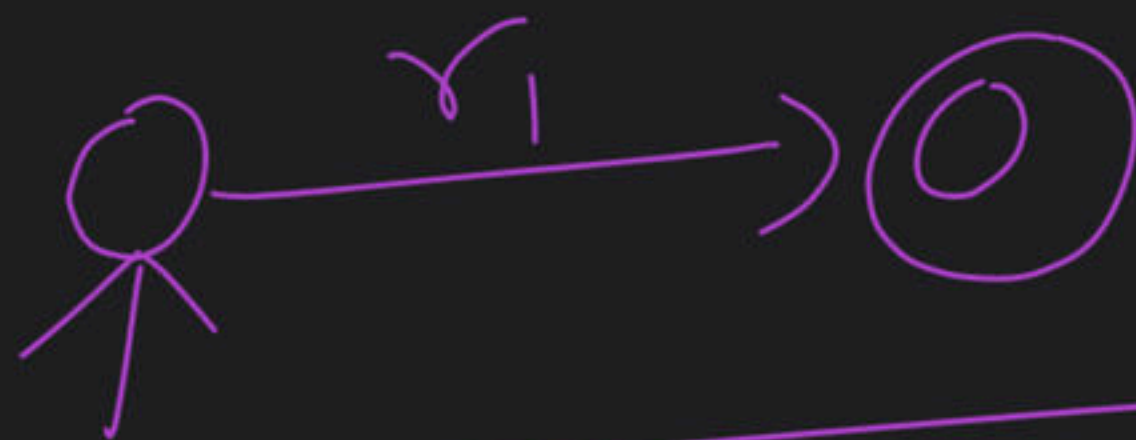


# Regular Expression to FA

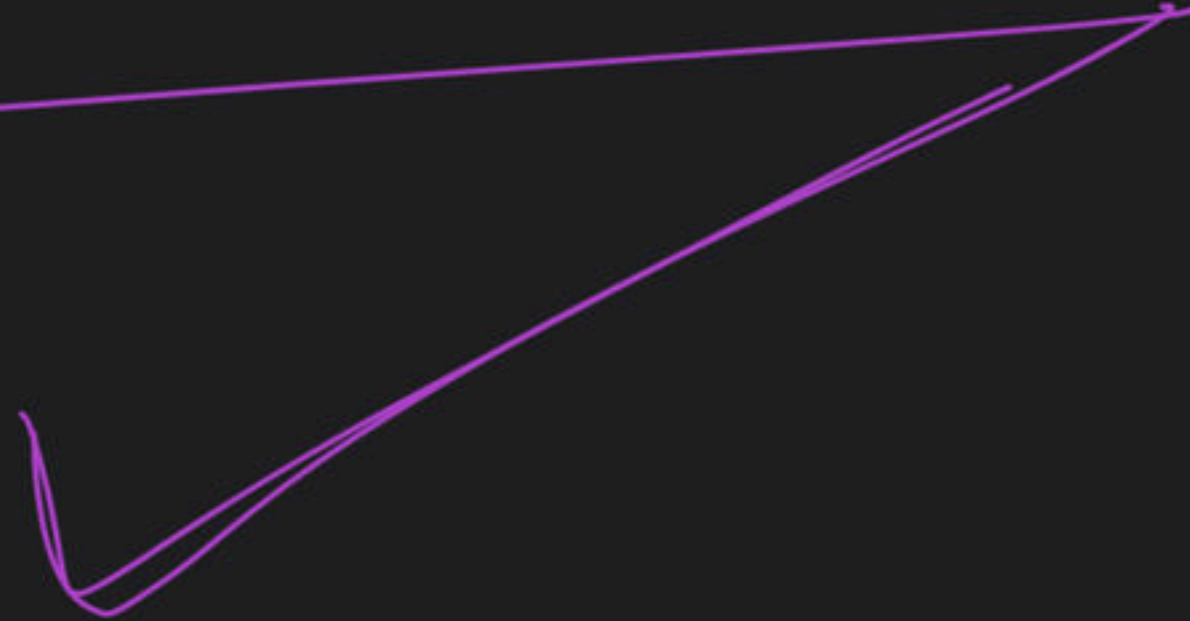
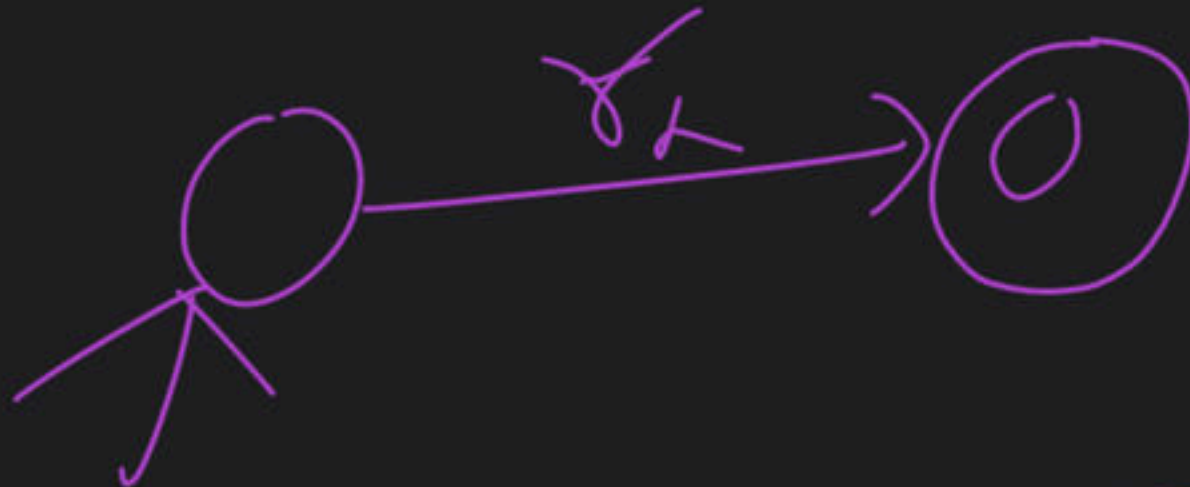




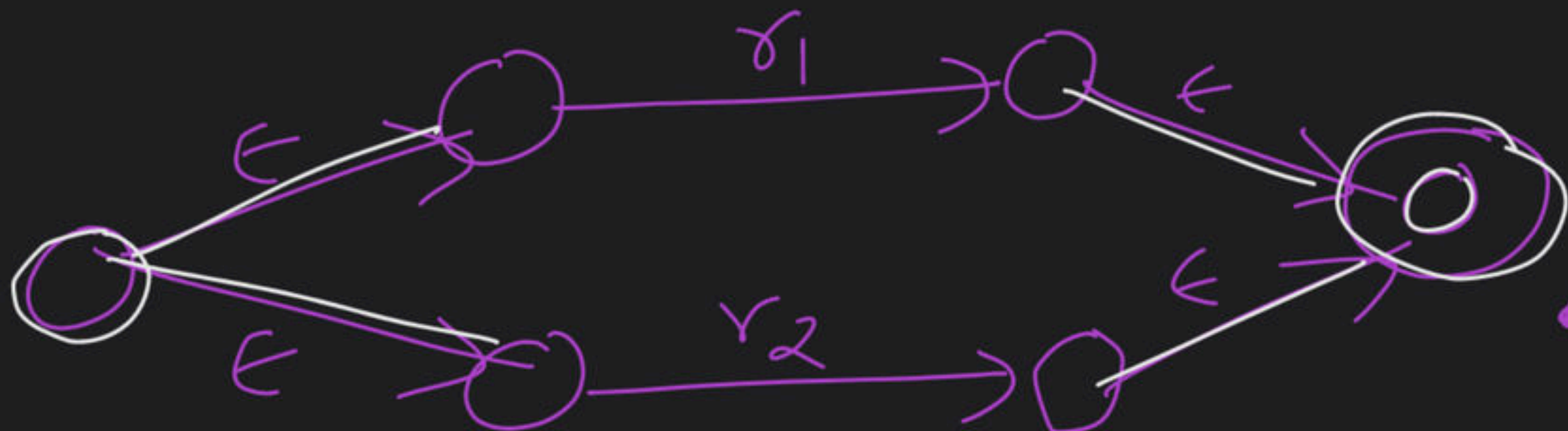
$r_1$



$r_2$



$r_1 + r_2$

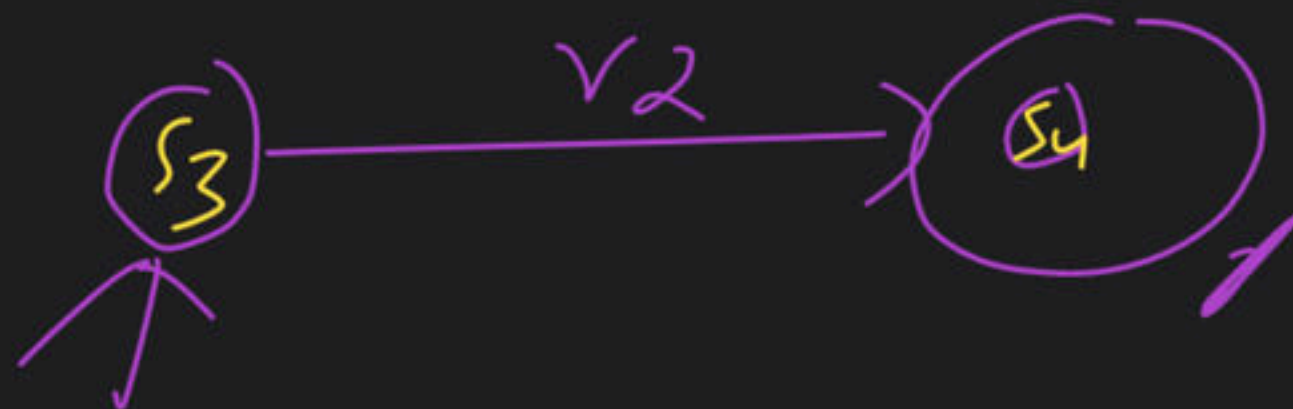




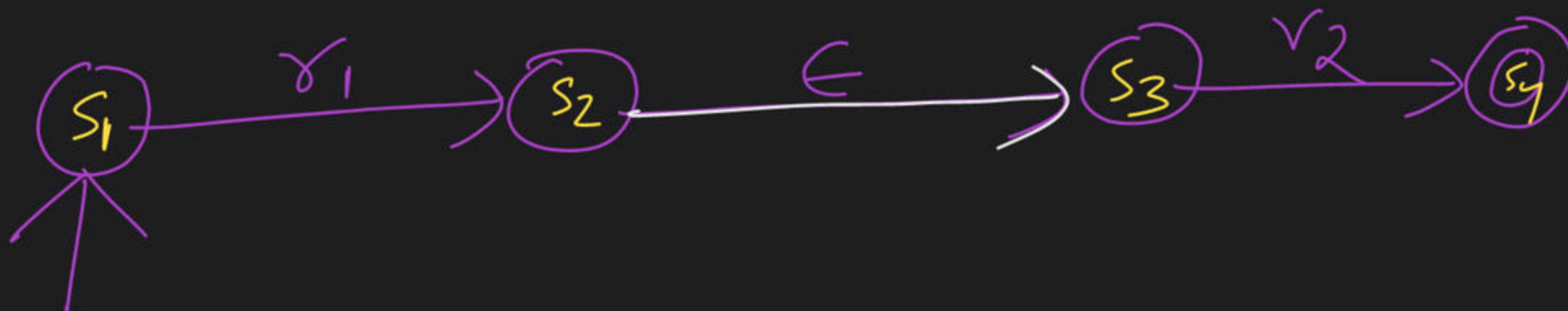
$\gamma_1$



$\gamma_2$

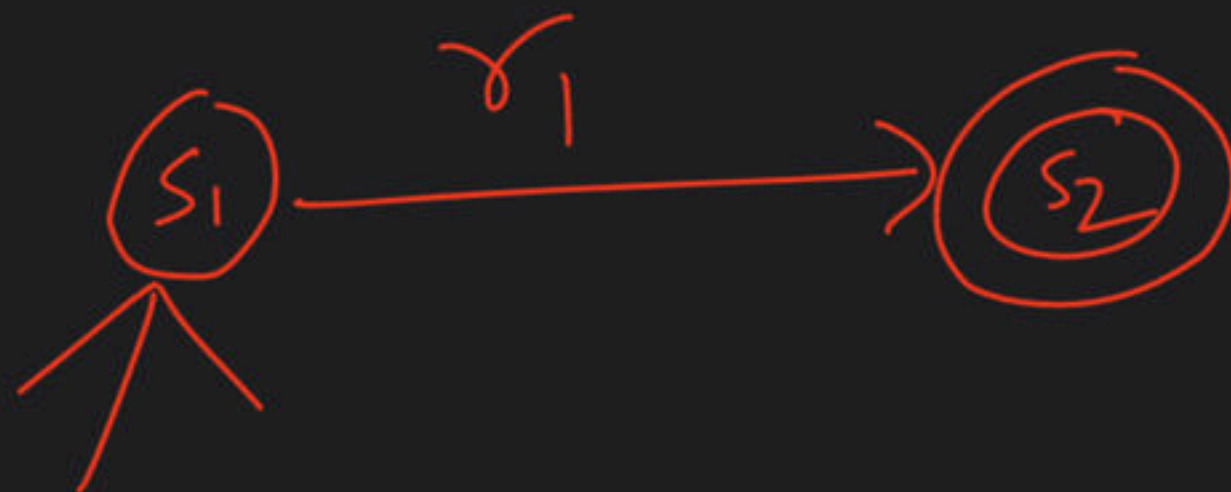


$\gamma_1$  ·  $\gamma_2$





$\gamma_1$

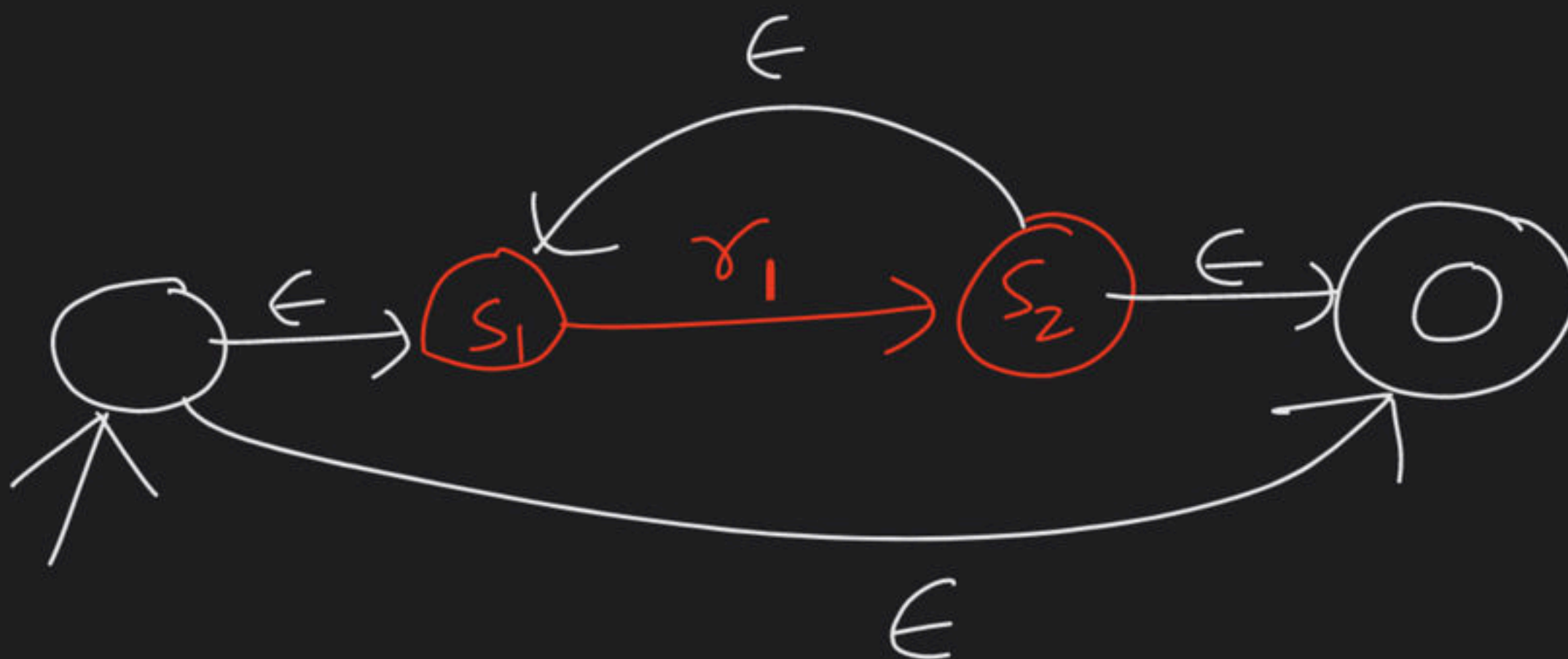


$\gamma_1 = a$

$\gamma_1 = \underline{a+b}$

$\gamma_1$   
 $\Downarrow$

$\Rightarrow$



$\epsilon, \gamma_1, \gamma_1, \gamma_1, \gamma_1, \gamma_1$

$\gamma_1, \gamma_1, \gamma_1, \dots$

$S_1 \gamma_1 \gamma_1 \gamma_1 \gamma_1 \gamma_1$   
 $S_1 \gamma_1^+$