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Parsing-VIII

Complete Course on Compiler Design

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LR(0)-PT construction

1. Closure() 2. Goto()

ex
G: S → AA
   A → aA/b

G' = S → S
     S → AA
     A → aA/b

Augmented Grammar

Augmented production

S → ·xyz
S → x·yz
S → xy·z
S → xyz·

→ LR(0) item

Completed LR(0) item (or) Final (or) reduced "

Closure()

G: S → AA
   A → aA/b

ex

Closure(S → A·A)

⇓

1. S → A·A
2. A → ·aA
   ·b

ex

Closure(S' → ·S) =

1. S' → ·S
2. S → ·AA
3. A → ·aA
   ·b

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ex

closure $(A \rightarrow \cdot aA)$

$\Downarrow$

(1) $A \rightarrow \cdot aA$

(2)

ex

closure $(S \rightarrow \cdot AA)$

$\Downarrow$

(1) $S \rightarrow \cdot AA$

(2) $A \rightarrow \cdot aA$

$A \rightarrow \cdot b$

Definition

closure (I) = (1) add I

(2) If $A \rightarrow B C \cdot D E$ is I & $D \rightarrow FH$ is in G then add $D \rightarrow \cdot FH$ to closure (I)

(3) repeat 2nd step for every newly added LR(0)-item.

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Goto()

G: S → AA
A → aA/b

⇓

G': S' → S
S → AA
A → aA|b

ex

goto(S → ·AA, A)

⇓

① S → A·A
② A → ·aA
·b

ex

goto(A → ·aA, a)

⇓

① A → a·A
② A → ·aA
·b

ex

goto(A → a·A, A)

⇓

① A → aA·

Def

goto(I, x)

① add-I by moving dot after x.
② applying closure (1st step)

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Algo

1. I_0 = closure (Augmented LR(0) item)
2. Using I_0 construct DFA
3. Convert DFA into LR(0)-PT.

	action			goto	
	a	b	$	S	A
0	s_3	s_4		1	2
1			acc		
2	s_3	s_4			5
3	s_3	s_4			6
4	r_2	r_2	r_3		
5	r_1	r_1	r_1		
6	r_2	r_2	r_2		

LR(0) - PT

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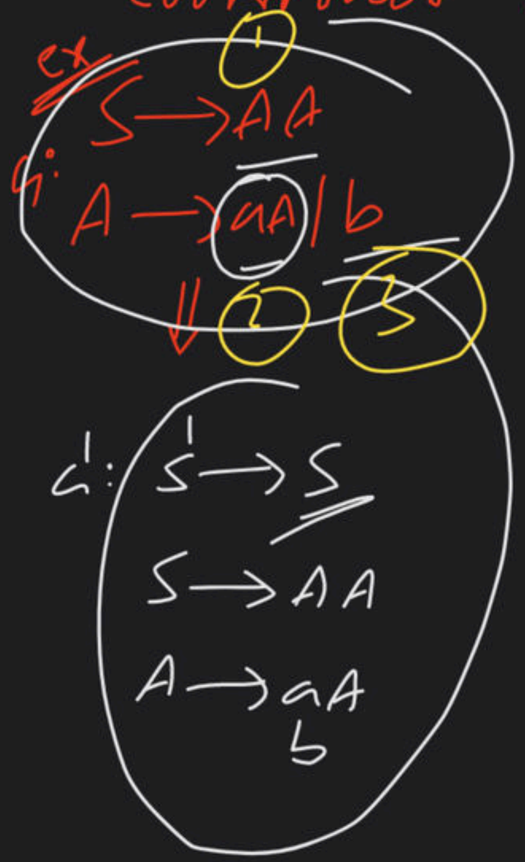
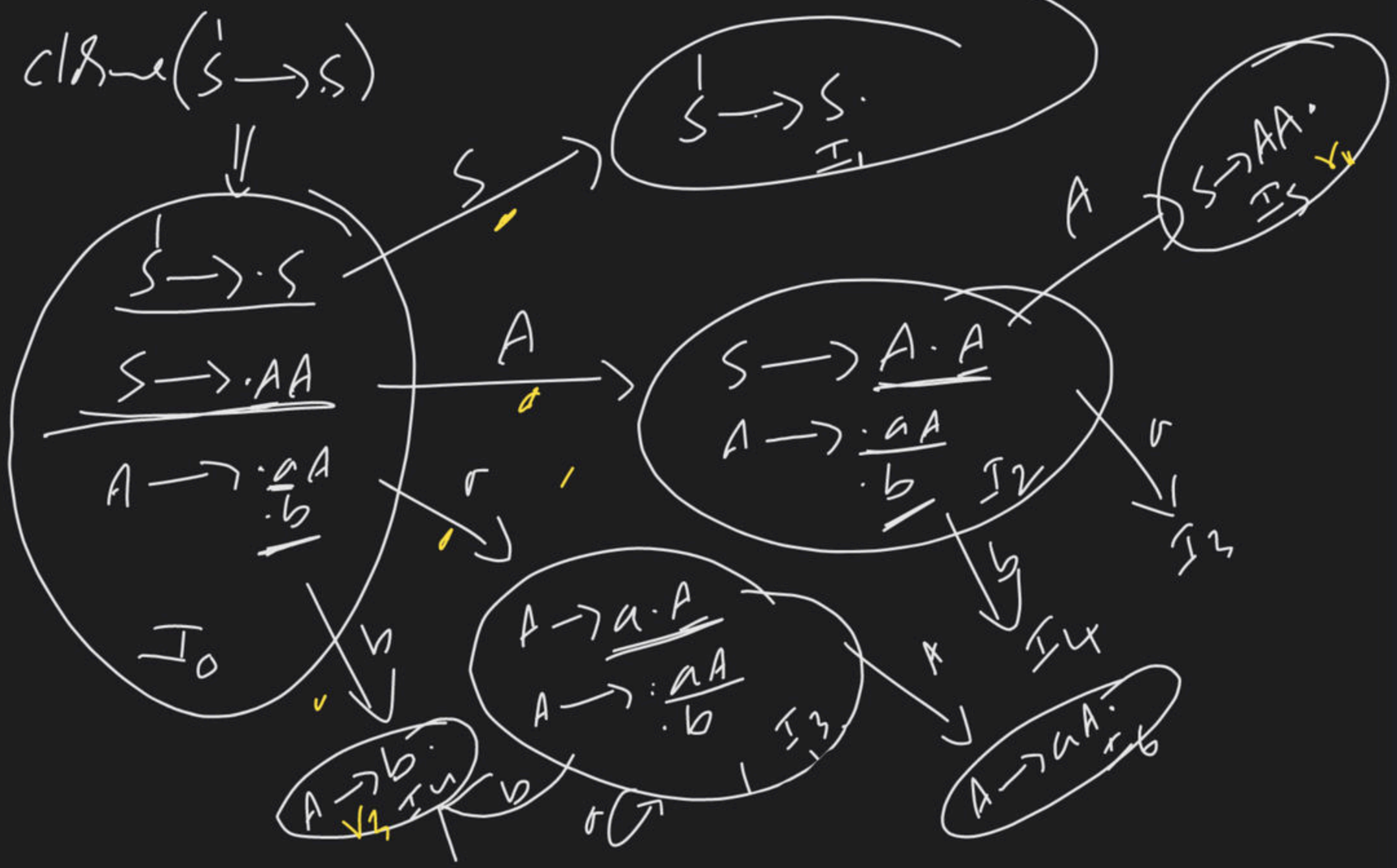
Construct LR(0) - PT for the following grammar

ex:

$S \rightarrow AA$

$A \rightarrow aA \mid b$





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CR

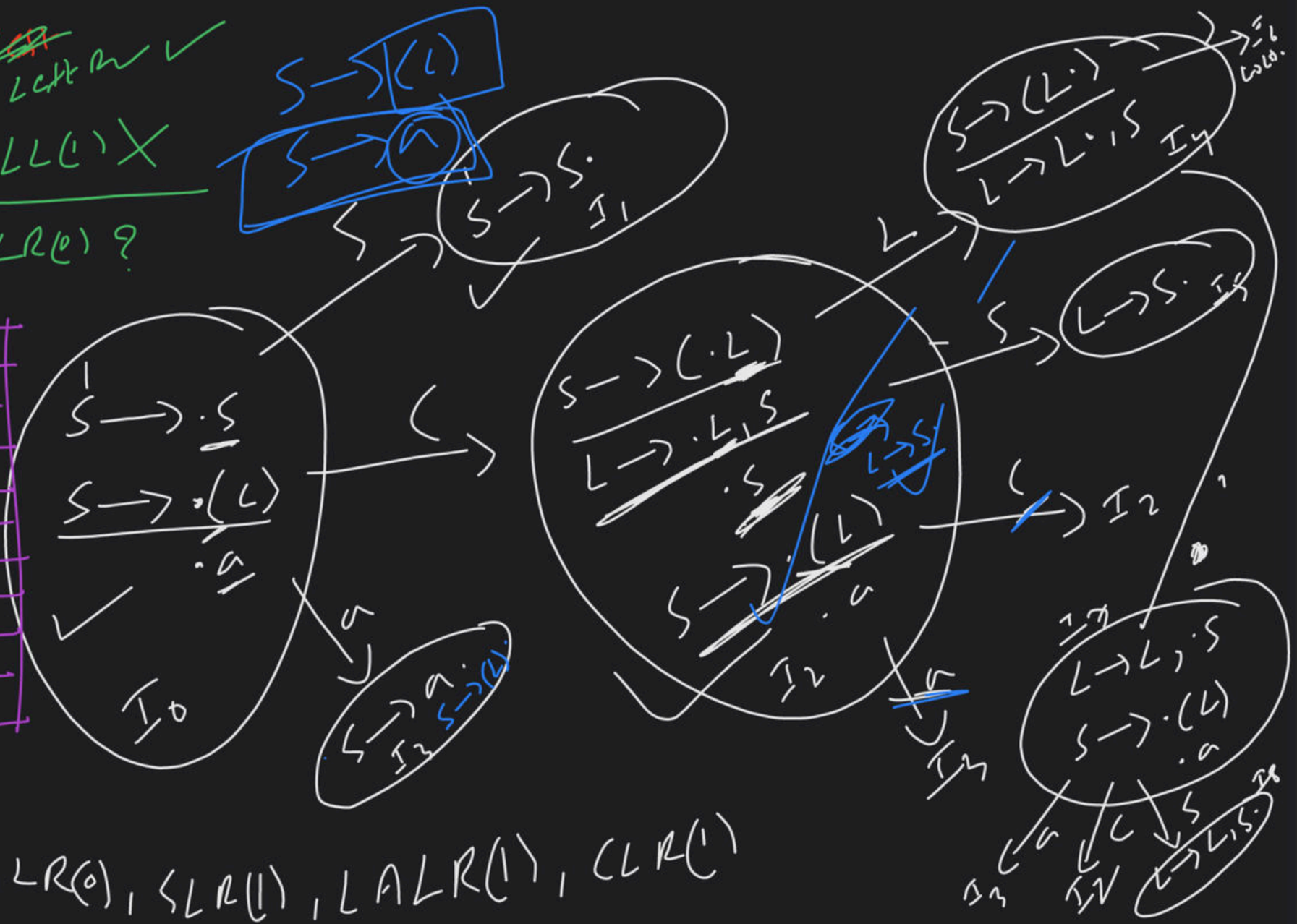
$S \to (L) \;(1) \mid a \;(2)$

$L \to L, S \;(3) \mid S \;(4)$

LL(1) ✗

LR(0) ?

	,	a	(	)	$	S	L
0		S_3	S_2			1	
1					acc		
2	r_4	S_3	S_2	r_4	r_4	5	4
3	r_2	r_2	r_2	r_2	r_2		
4	S_7			S_6			
5	r_4	r_4	r_4	r_4	r_4		
6	r_1	r_1	r_1	r_1	r_1		
7		S_3	S_2			8	
8	r_3	r_3	r_3	r_3	r_3		



RR / SR / RS

no-conflict ⟹ LR(0), SLR(1), LALR(1), CLR(1)