

Subarray Sum

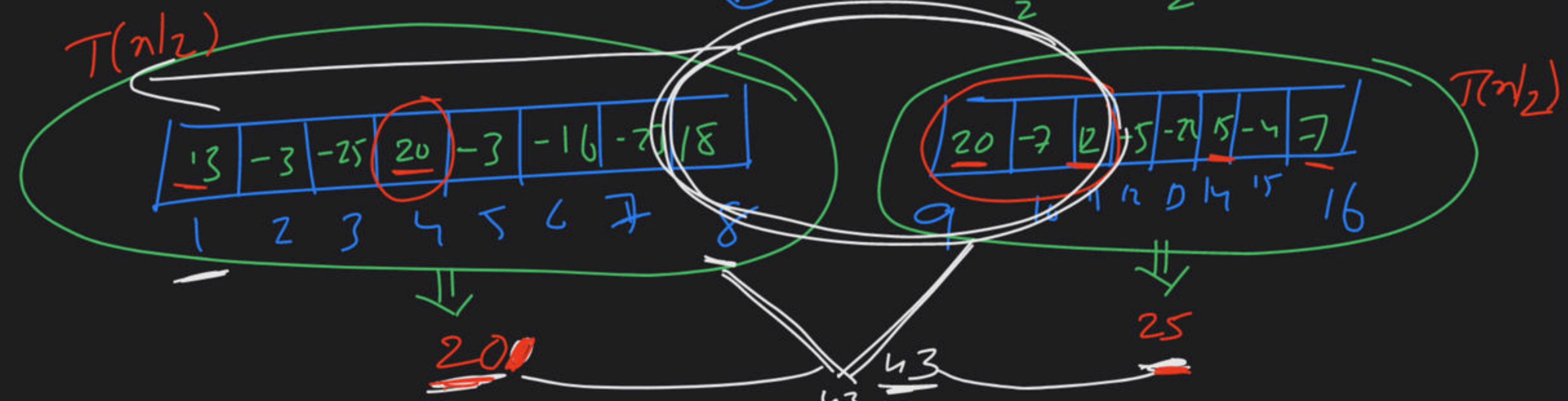
i/p:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	13	-3	-25	20	-3	-16	-23	18	20	-7	12	-5	-22	15	-4
2								8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

=> 18 20 -7 12 (43)

Divide conquer

$mid = \frac{1+16}{2} = \frac{17}{2} = 8.5 \Rightarrow 8$



cross sum (a, low, mid, high)

13 -3 -25 20 -3 -16 -23 18
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

20 -7 12 -5 -22 15 -4 7
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

ls = -∞

s = 0

for (i = mid to low)

~~s = -25 -24 -4 -29 -22 -29~~

• s = s + A[i]

if (s > ls)

ls = s

max-left = i

8

n/2

n

rs = -∞, s = 0

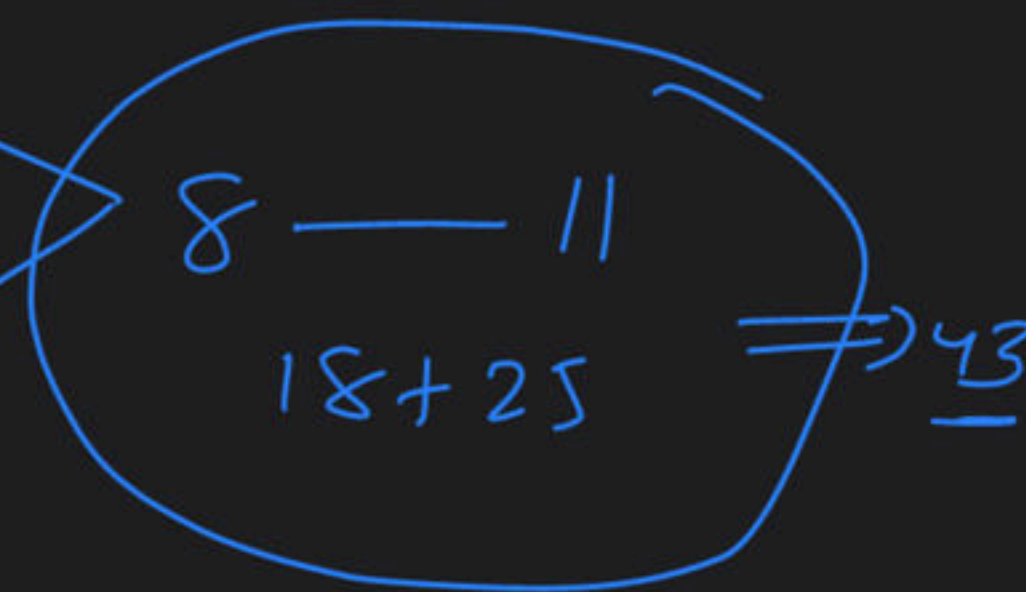
for (i = mid+1 to high)

s = s + A[i];
if (s > rs) { rs = s

max-right = i

11

return (ls + rs, max-left, max-right)
43, 8-11



-3 → 10 → 6 → 21 → 20 → 13 → 20

n/2

$$T(n) = \underbrace{O(1)}_{\text{Divide}} + \underbrace{2T(n/2)}_{\text{conquer}} + \underbrace{n}_{\text{crossing}}$$

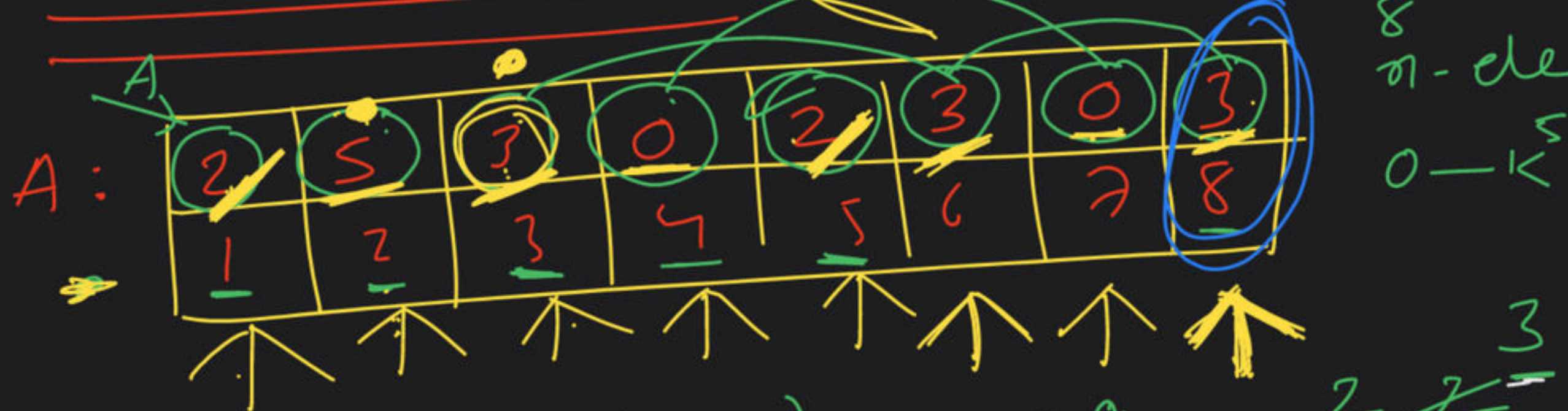
$$= 2T(n/2) + n$$

$$= \underline{\underline{O(n \log n)}}$$

(EC) $O(n)$ time (Non-comparison Based algo)

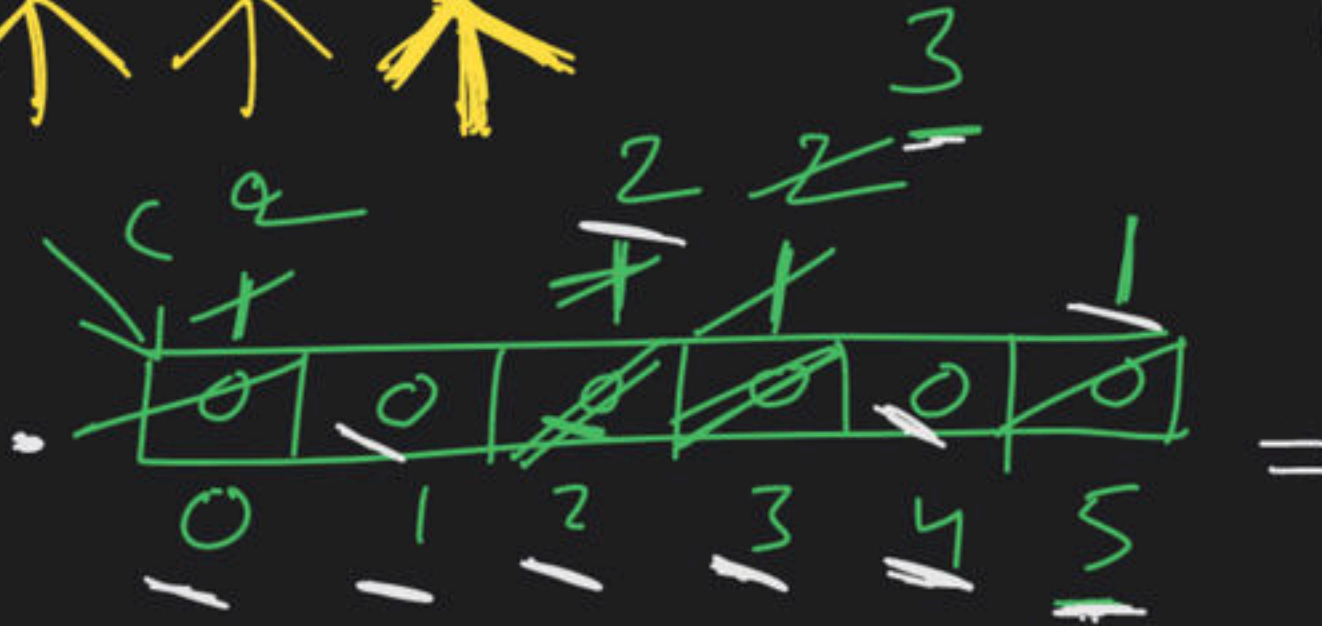
- CS ✓
- RS ✓
- ~~BS~~

Counting sort \Rightarrow range given



for ($i=0$ to K)

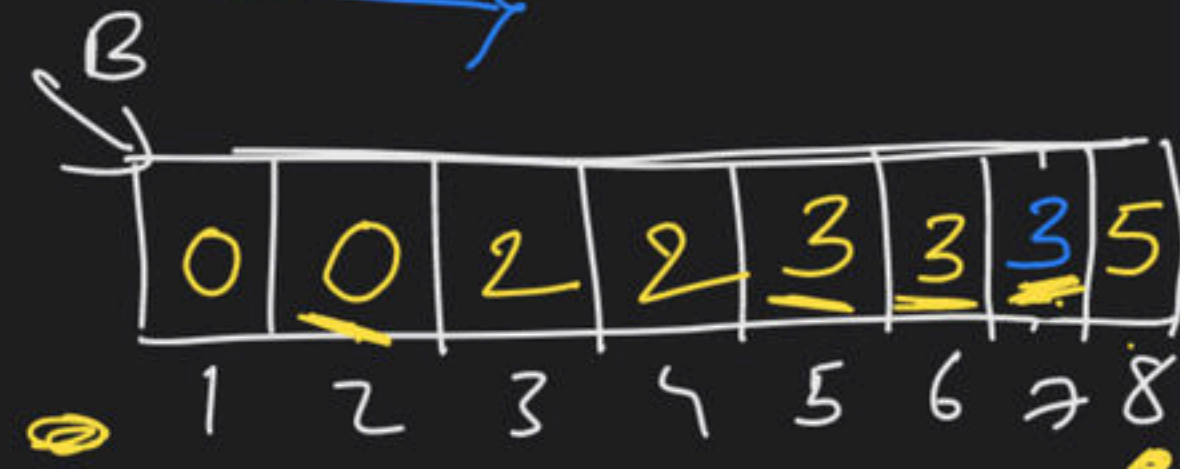
① $K \left[\begin{matrix} \swarrow \\ \searrow \end{matrix} c[i] = 0 \right]$



~~8 7 6 5 4~~
for ($i=n$ to 1)

$B[c[A[i]]] = A[i]$

$c[A[i]] = c[A[i]] - 1$



for ($i=1$ to n)

③ for ($i=1$ to K)

$c[i] = 2c[i] + c[i-1]$



② $n \left[\begin{matrix} \swarrow \\ \searrow \end{matrix} c[a[i]] = c[a[i]] + 1 \right]$

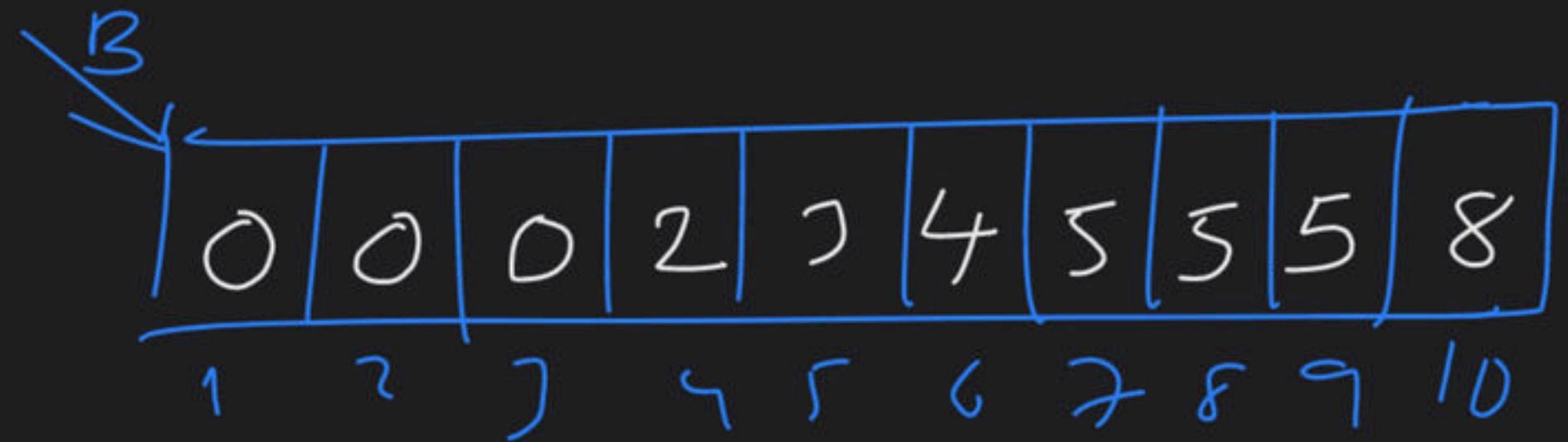
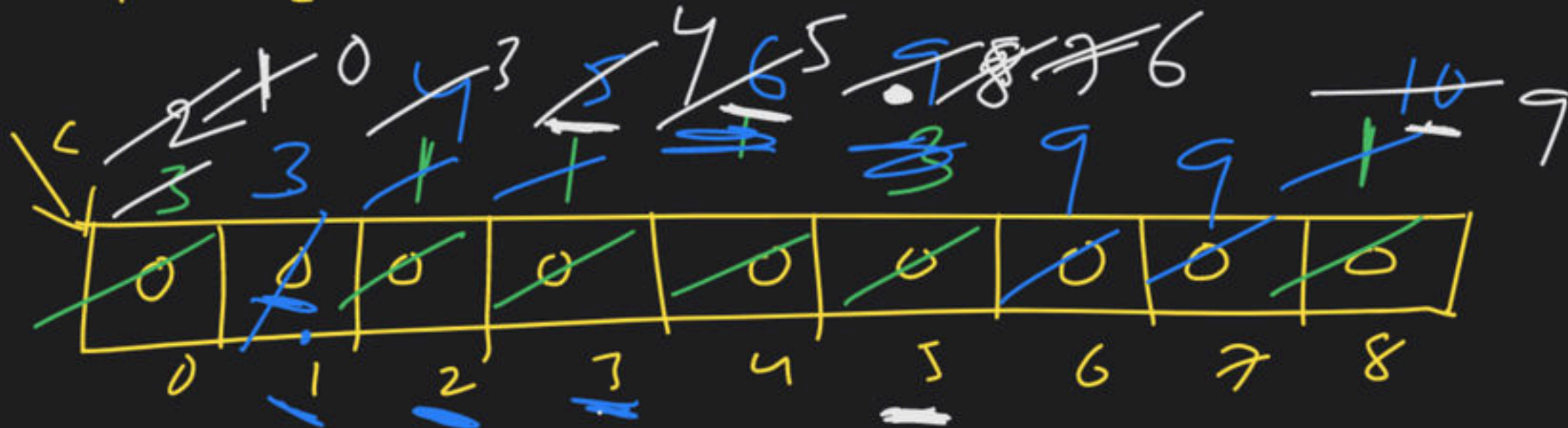
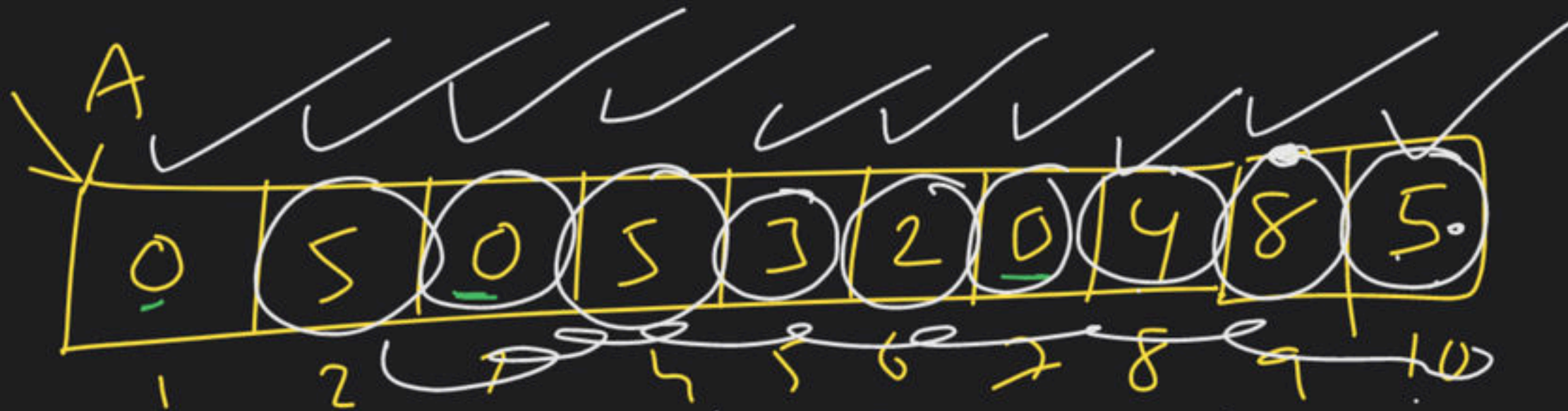
① stable

② out place

③ $T.C = O(n+k)$

extra array of size - n

Range.



$O(n+k)$

\Rightarrow ~~289~~ ~~481~~ ~~392~~ ~~840~~ ~~627~~ ~~381~~ ~~572~~
~~886~~ ~~904~~ ~~168~~ ~~704~~

\Rightarrow ~~840~~ ~~481~~ ~~381~~ ~~392~~ ~~572~~ ~~904~~ ~~704~~ ~~886~~ ~~627~~ ~~168~~ ~~289~~

\Rightarrow ~~704~~ ~~704~~ ~~627~~ ~~840~~ ~~168~~ ~~572~~ ~~481~~ ~~381~~ ~~886~~ ~~289~~ ~~392~~

\Rightarrow 168 289 381 392 481 572 627 704 840 886 904

$$\Rightarrow 3(n+k) \Rightarrow O(\underline{d(n+k)})$$

① out place

② stable

Bucket sort \Rightarrow H.W

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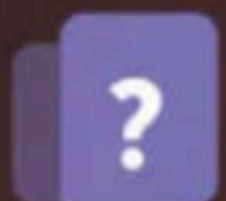
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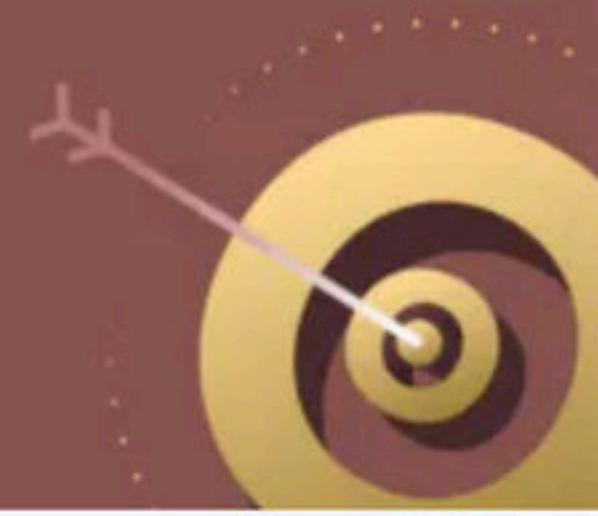
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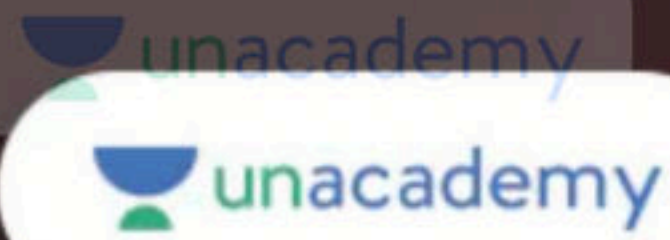
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