

TP1

CLASSIFICATION & MARQUAGE



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Configurer Routage Statique dans GNS3

SCHÉMA CLASSIFICATION & MARQUAGE

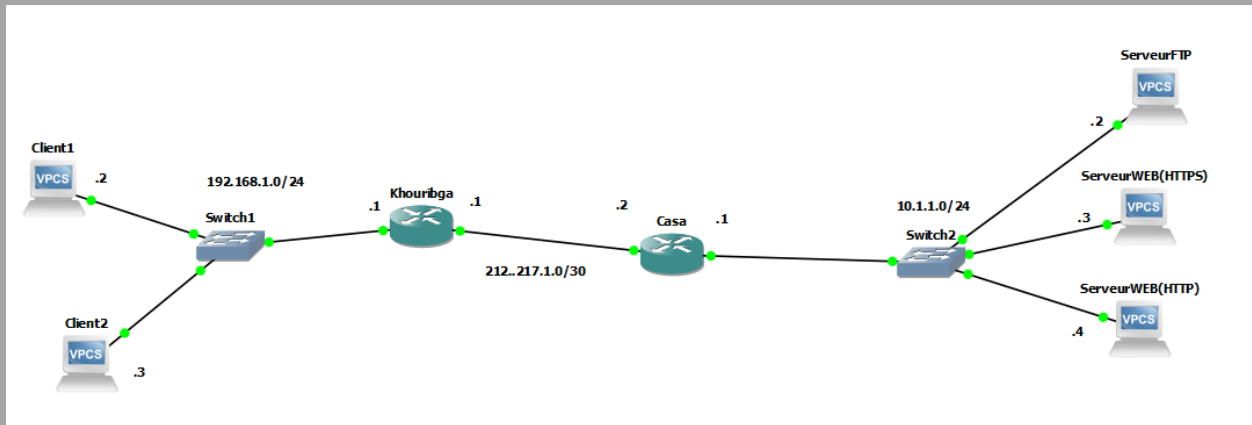


Tableau de routage -Khouribga-

```
Khouribga
Khouribga(config)#show ip route
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Khouribga(config)#
Khouribga#
*Mar  1 00:00:42.695: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Khouribga#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    212.217.1.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       212.217.1.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
    10.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
S       10.1.1.0 [1/0] via 212.217.1.2
C       192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
Khouribga#
```

Tableau de routage -Casa-

```
Casa
et1/0, changed state to down
*Mar 1 00:00:05.747: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
*Mar 1 00:00:05.747: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
*Mar 1 00:00:06.407: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet1/0, changed state to administratively down
Casa#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    212.217.1.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C      212.217.1.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
    10.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C      10.1.1.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
S      192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 212.217.1.1
Casa#
```

Configuration des interfaces sur Client1

```
Client1 - PuTTY
Welcome to Virtual PC Simulator, version 0.6.2
Dedicated to Daling.
Build time: Apr 10 2019 02:42:20
Copyright (c) 2007-2014, Paul Meng (mirnshi@gmail.com)
All rights reserved.

VPCS is free software, distributed under the terms of the "BSD" licence.
Source code and license can be found at vpcs.sf.net.
For more information, please visit wiki.freecode.com.cn.

Press '?' to get help.

Executing the startup file

Client1> ip 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.1
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.0 gateway 192.168.1.1

Client1> 
```

Configuration des interfaces sur Client2

```
Client2 - PuTTY

Welcome to Virtual PC Simulator, version 0.6.2
Dedicated to Daling.
Build time: Apr 10 2019 02:42:20
Copyright (c) 2007-2014, Paul Meng (mirnshi@gmail.com)
All rights reserved.

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Source code and license can be found at vpcs.sf.net.
For more information, please visit wiki.freecode.com.cn.

Press '?' to get help.

Executing the startup file

Client2> ip 192.168.1.3 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.1
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 192.168.1.3 255.255.255.0 gateway 192.168.1.1

Client2> 
```

Configuration des interfaces sur ServeurFTP

```
ServeurFTP - PuTTY

Welcome to Virtual PC Simulator, version 0.6.2
Dedicated to Daling.
Build time: Apr 10 2019 02:42:20
Copyright (c) 2007-2014, Paul Meng (mirnshi@gmail.com)
All rights reserved.

VPCS is free software, distributed under the terms of the "BSD" licence.
Source code and license can be found at vpcs.sf.net.
For more information, please visit wiki.freecode.com.cn.

Press '?' to get help.

Executing the startup file

ServeurFTP> ip 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.0 10.1.1.1
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.0 gateway 10.1.1.1

ServeurFTP> 
```

Configuration des interfaces sur ServeurWeb(http)

```
SeurveurWeb(http) - PuTTY

Welcome to Virtual PC Simulator, version 0.6.2
Dedicated to Daling.
Build time: Apr 10 2019 02:42:20
Copyright (c) 2007-2014, Paul Meng (mirnshi@gmail.com)
All rights reserved.

VPCS is free software, distributed under the terms of the "BSD" licence.
Source code and license can be found at vpcs.sf.net.
For more information, please visit wiki.freecode.com.cn.

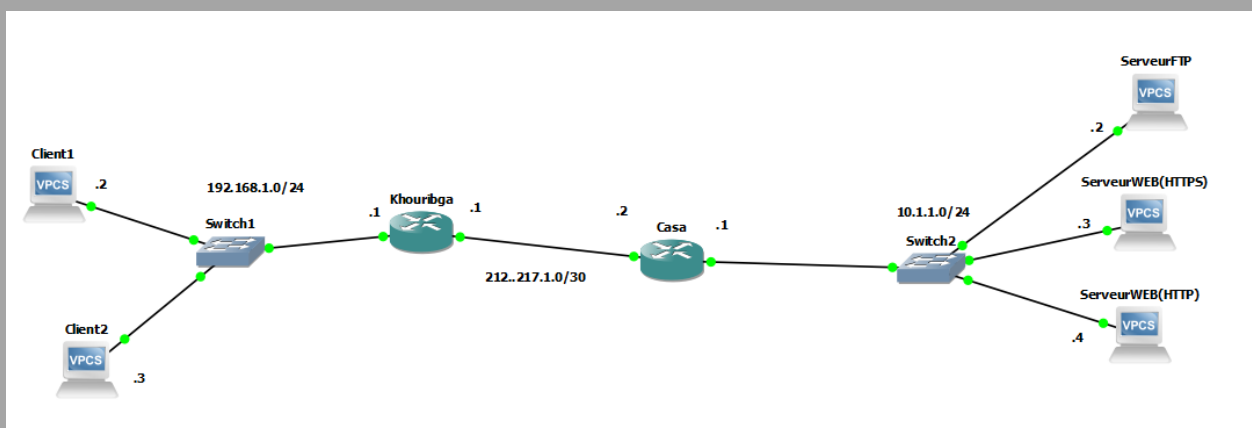
Press '?' to get help.

Executing the startup file

Hostname is too long. (Maximum 12 characters)

VPCS> ip 10.1.1.4 255.255.255.0 10.1.1.1
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 10.1.1.4 255.255.255.0 gateway 10.1.1.1

VPCS> 
```



Teste la connexion entre client1 et ServeurFTP

```

Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.0 gateway 192.168.1.1

Client1> ping 10.1.1.2
10.1.1.2 icmp_seq=1 timeout
10.1.1.2 icmp_seq=2 timeout
10.1.1.2 icmp_seq=3 timeout
84 bytes from 10.1.1.2 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=72.866 ms
84 bytes from 10.1.1.2 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=74.695 ms

Client1> █

```

Classification MF sur le retour

Création de la class-map FTP :

```

Casa#class-map match-all FTP
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Casa#config
Configuring from terminal, memory, or network [terminal]?
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Casa(config)#class-map match-all FTP
Casa(config-cmap)#match protocol
Casa(config-cmap)#match protocol ftp
Casa(config-cmap)#exit
Casa(config)# █

```

Création des class-map http et HTTPS :

```

Casa(config)#class-map match-all HTTP
Casa(config-cmap)#match protocol http
Casa(config-cmap)#match access-group name HTTP
Casa(config-cmap)#exit
Casa(config)#class-map match-all HTTPS
Casa(config-cmap)#match protocol secure-http
Casa(config-cmap)#exit
Casa(config)# █

```

```

Casa(config-cmap)#exit
Casa(config)#class-map match-all DEFAULT
Casa(config-cmap)#match any
Casa(config-cmap)#exit
Casa(config)# █

```

Création de l'ACL HTTPS:

```

Casa(config)#ip access-list extended HTTP
Casa(config-ext-nacl)#ip permit host 10.1.1.4 host 192.168.1.3
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Casa(config-ext-nacl)#permit ip host 10.1.1.4 host 192.168.1.3
Casa(config-ext-nacl)#deny ip any any
Casa(config-ext-nacl)#

```

Marquage sur le routeur « Casa » :

Création 3 stratégies FTP HTTP st HTTPS :

```

Casa
Casa(config)#
Casa(config)#
Casa(config)#
Casa(config)#
Casa(config)#
Casa(config)#
Casa(config)#
Casa(config)#policy-
Casa(config)#policy-map FTP
Casa(config-pmap)#class FTP
Casa(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp EF
Casa(config-pmap-c)#exit
Casa(config-pmap)#exit
Casa(config)#policy-map HTTP
Casa(config-pmap)#class HTTP
Casa(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp AF31
Casa(config-pmap-c)#exit
Casa(config-pmap)#exit
Casa(config)#policy-map HTTPS
Casa(config-pmap)#class HTTPS
Casa(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp AF22
Casa(config-pmap-c)#exit
Casa(config-pmap)#exit
Casa(config)#

Casa(config)#class-map match-all DEFAULT
Casa(config-cmap)#match any
Casa(config-cmap)#exit
Casa(config)#policy-map DEFAULT
Casa(config-pmap)#class DEFAULT
Casa(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp 00
Casa(config-pmap-c)#

```

• Classe Bronze (Classe3) → Default

Classification BA sur le routeur

Création de la stratégie Or :

```
Khouribga(config)#policy-map Or
Khouribga(config-pmap)#set ip dscp EF
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Or
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp EF
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
```

Création de la stratégie Bronze Routine:

```
Khouribga(config)#policy-map Bronze
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Bronze
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp AF22
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
Khouribga(config-pmap)#exit
Khouribga(config)#policy-map Routine
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Rou
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Rou
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Routine
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp 00
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
Khouribga(config-pmap)#exit
Khouribga(config)#exit
Khouribga#wr
Building configuration...

*Mar  1 00:38:24.235: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console[OK]
Khouribga#
```

Re-Marquage sur le routeur « Khga »

Création autre stratégie Or Argent Bronze et Routine


```
Khouribga
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Khouribga(config)#policy-map Or
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Or
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp AF32
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
Khouribga(config-pmap)#exit
Khouribga(config)#policy-map Argent
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Argent
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp AF21
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
Khouribga(config-pmap)#exit
Khouribga(config)#policy-map Bronze
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Bronze
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp Default
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
Khouribga(config-pmap)#exit
Khouribga(config)#policy-map Routine
Khouribga(config-pmap)#class Routine
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp Routine
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#set ip dscp AF33
Khouribga(config-pmap-c)#exit
```

Teste

Switch1_Ethernet2_to_Khouribga_FastEthernet00.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-F>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/UD...	365	Device ID: Khouribga Port ID: FastEthernet0/0
2	5.466595	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	LOOP	60	Reply
3	15.467861	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	LOOP	60	Reply
4	25.478757	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	LOOP	60	Reply
5	35.461587	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	LOOP	60	Reply
6	45.475052	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	LOOP	60	Reply
7	55.465777	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	LOOP	60	Reply
8	59.990720	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/UD...	365	Device ID: Khouribga Port ID: FastEthernet0/0
9	65.460729	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	LOOP	60	Reply
10	67.860724	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.1.2? Tell 192.168.1.1
11	67.860734	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	c2:01:47:f0:00:00	ARP	60	192.168.1.2 has 192.168.1.1

Frame 1: 365 bytes on wire (2920 bits), 365 bytes captured (2920 bits) on interface 0

Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)

Arrival Time: Feb 21, 2023 22:46:27.047704000

[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]

Epoch Time: 1677015987.047704000 seconds

[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]

[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]

[Time since reference or first frame: 0.000000000 seconds]

Frame Number: 1

Frame Length: 365 bytes (2920 bits)

Capture Length: 365 bytes (2920 bits)

[Frame is marked: False]

[Frame is ignored: False]

[Protocols in frame: ethII:cddp]

[Coloring Rule Name: Routing]

[Coloring Rule String: hsrp || eigrp || ospf]

> IEEE 802.3 Ethernet

> Logical-Link Control

> Cisco Discovery Protocol

0000 01 00 0c cc cc cc c2 01 47 f0 00 00 01 5f aa aa G.....

0010 03 00 00 0c 20 00 02 b4 f4 ad 00 01 00 0d 4b 68 Khouribga

0020 6f 75 72 69 62 67 61 00 05 00 fa 43 69 73 63 6f Cisco

0030 20 49 4f 53 20 53 6f 66 74 77 61 72 65 2c 20 33 IOS Software, 3

0040 37 30 30 20 53 6f 66 74 77 61 72 65 20 28 43 33 700 Software (C3

0050 37 32 35 2d 41 44 56 45 4e 54 45 52 50 52 49 53 725-ADVE INTERPRIS

0060 45 4b 39 2d 4d 29 2c 20 56 65 72 73 69 6f 6e 20 EK9-M), Version

0070 31 32 2e 34 28 31 32 29 2c 20 52 45 4c 45 41 53 12.4(12), RELEAS

0080 45 20 53 4f 46 54 57 41 52 45 20 28 66 63 31 29 E SOFTWARE (fc1

0090 0a 54 65 63 68 6e 69 63 61 6c 20 53 75 70 70 6f Technical Suppo

00a0 72 74 3a 20 68 74 74 70 3a 2f 2f 77 77 72 63 rt: http://www.c

00b0 69 73 63 6f 2e 63 6f 6d 2f 74 65 63 68 73 75 70 isco.com/techsup

00c0 70 6f 72 74 0a 43 6f 70 79 72 69 67 68 74 20 28 port Copyright (

00d0 63 29 20 31 39 38 36 2d 32 30 30 36 20 62 79 20 c) 1986- 2006 by

00e0 43 69 73 63 6f 20 53 79 73 74 65 6d 73 2c 20 49 Cisco Systems, I

00f0 6e 63 2e 0a 43 6f 6d 70 69 6c 65 64 20 46 72 69 nc. Compiled Fri

0100 20 31 37 2d 4e 6f 76 2d 30 36 20 31 34 3a 34 38 17-Nov- 06 14:48

0110 20 62 79 20 70 72 6f 64 5f 72 65 6c 5f 74 65 61 by prod_rel_tes

0120 6d 00 06 00 0e 43 69 73 63 6f 20 33 37 32 35 00 m...Cis co 3725-

0130 02 00 11 00 00 00 01 01 01 cc 00 04 c0 a8 01 01 Fast Ethernet

0140 00 03 00 13 46 61 73 74 45 74 68 65 72 6e 65 74 0/0:.....

0150 30 2f 30 00 04 00 08 00 00 29 00 07 00 09 d4 Fast Ethernet

0160 d9 01 00 1e 00 09 00 04 00 0b 00 05 00 Fast Ethernet

Switch1_Ethernet2_to_Khouribga_FastEthernet00.pcap

Packets: 275 · Displayed: 275 (100.0%)

Profile: Default

Conclusion

En conclusion, ce TP de GNS3 sur la classification et le marquage de QoS a permis de comprendre l'importance de la qualité de service dans les réseaux informatiques. Nous avons appris que la classification de trafic est la première étape pour appliquer une politique de QoS. Elle permet d'identifier les différents types de trafic dans le réseau et de leur attribuer une priorité en fonction de leur importance.

Le marquage quant à lui, permet d'associer une étiquette de priorité à chaque paquet en fonction de sa classe de trafic. Cette étiquette sera ensuite utilisée par les équipements du réseau pour prendre des décisions de traitement et d'acheminement.

Au cours de ce TP, nous avons utilisé l'outil GNS3 pour simuler un réseau et avons configuré différents équipements pour mettre en place une politique de QoS en utilisant la classification et le marquage. Nous avons ainsi pu constater les effets de la QoS sur les performances du réseau en termes de latence et de débit.

En somme, ce TP a été une opportunité pour acquérir une meilleure compréhension de la QoS, de ses composantes et de son importance dans la gestion des réseaux informatiques.