

WU

23.11.17

امیدوارم حالتان بخیر

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Processor \rightarrow label: $1, 2, \dots, T$

Speed in period t is s_t between s^{\min}, s^{\max}

$$|s_{t+1} - s_t| \leq R \quad \text{for } t=1, \dots, T-1$$

Energy: $\varphi(s_t)$, $\varphi: R \rightarrow R$, increasing, convex

total energy: $E = \sum_{t=1}^T \varphi(s_t)$

Availability time: $A_i \in \{1, \dots, T\}$

deadline: $D_i \in \{1, \dots, T\}$ $D_i \geq A_i$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \theta_i = 1, \theta_i \geq 0, \theta_{t,i} \rightarrow \theta_{t,i} = 0 \quad \text{for } t < A_i, t > D_i$$

a)

متغیر $\theta_{t,i}$ را به صورت زیر تعریف می‌کنیم:

$$x_{t,i} = s_t \cdot \theta_{t,i}$$

\Rightarrow minimize E

s.t $s^{\min} \leq s_t \leq s^{\max}$

سرعت $s = x \cdot T$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \geq W$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$|s_{t+1} - s_t| \leq R, t=1, \dots, T-1$$

خارج از محدوده مجاز

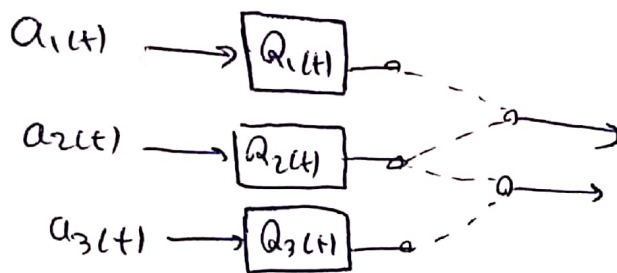
$\leftarrow x_{t,i} = 0, t=1, \dots, A_i-1, i=1, \dots, n$
 $\leftarrow x_{t,i} = 0, t=D_i+1, \dots, T, i=1, \dots, n$

المشكلة هي إيجاد القيم المناسبة لـ θ

$$Q_{t,i} = S_t \theta_{t,i} \Rightarrow Q_{t,i}^* = S_t^* \theta_{t,i}^*$$

$$\Rightarrow \theta_{t,i}^* = \left(\frac{1}{S_t^*} \right) Q_{t,i}^* \quad \begin{matrix} t=1, \dots, T \\ s=1, \dots, n \end{matrix}$$

b) \rightarrow إيجاد القيم المناسبة لـ θ



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$\{a_1(t), a_2(t), a_3(t)\}$

$\in \{a_i(t)\}_{i=1}^n$

$$a) (\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3) = (0.2, 0.9, 0.6)$$

$$P_1 + P_2 + P_3 = 1$$

$$P_i \geq 0 \quad i=1,2,3$$

$$\Rightarrow P_1(a, 1, 1) + P_2(1, 0, 1) + P_3(1, 1, 0) \geq (0.2, 0.9, 0.6)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} P_2 + P_3 \geq 0.2 \\ P_1 + P_3 \geq 0.9 \\ P_1 + P_2 \geq 0.6 \\ P_1 + P_2 + P_3 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} P_2 \leq 0.1 \\ P_1 \leq 0.8 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} P_1 = 0.8 \\ P_2 = 0.1 \\ P_3 = 0.1 \end{cases}$$

مسألة b_1 : $P_1 \in [0.8, 1]$

" b_2 : $P_2 \in [0.8, 0.9]$ " "

" b_3 : $P_3 \in [0.9, 1]$ " "

b) $(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3) = (\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2})$

$$P_1(0, 1, 1) + P_2(1, 0, 1) + P_3(1, 1, 0) = \left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} p_2 + p_3 \geq \frac{3}{4} \\ p_1 + p_3 \geq \frac{3}{4} \\ p_1 + p_2 \geq \frac{1}{2} \\ p_1 + p_2 + p_3 = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} p_1 \leq \frac{1}{4} \\ p_2 \leq \frac{1}{4} \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} p_1 = \frac{1}{4} \\ p_2 = \frac{1}{4} \\ p_3 = \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

ہیں، احتمال p_1 ، $[0, \frac{1}{4}]$ اتنی بڑھ رہی،

$$\sim \sim b_2 \left(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \beta_2 \quad \sim \sim$$
$$\sim \sim b_3 / (1/2, 1) / p_3 \quad " \quad "$$

e) deterministic algorithm

از هر 4 اتنی 2 اتنی ب b_3 و یک اتنی ب b_1 و b_2 مر باشد پس

به ازای هر 4 انتخاب:

while true

- select $h_3 = (1, 1, \dots)$

$$b_3 = (1, 1, \dots)$$
$$b_2 = (1, 0, 1)$$
$$b_{15} = (0, 1, 1)$$

8) $(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3) = (.16, .15, .19)$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} P_2 + P_3 \geq .6 \\ P_1 + P_3 \geq .5 \\ P_1 + P_2 \geq .9 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} P_1 \leq .4 & P_1 = .4 \\ P_2 \leq .5 & \rightarrow P_2 = .5 \\ & P_3 = .1 \end{matrix}$$

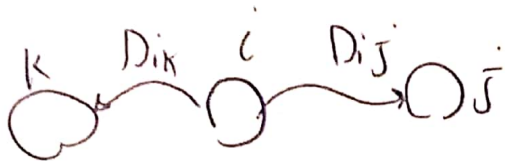
پس در هر دور ۱۰ تا ۱۵

$b_1 = (0, 1, 1)$ و b_1 منسوب به b_1

$$b_2 = (1, 0, 1) \quad \sim \quad b_2 \quad \text{1.6.5}$$
$$b_3 = (1, 1, 1) \in \sim \quad \sim \quad b_3, b_1$$

n D_{ij} S_i $i=1 \rightarrow n$
 capacity

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first stage . maximize $\sum c_{ij} q_{ij} \in E[Q(x,n)]$

s.t $\sum_j x_{ij} - \sum_i x_{ij} \leq S_j$ ← ظرفیت
 , درج ورودی

second stage:

maximize $\sum_i \sum_j \gamma_{ij} q_{ij}$

s.t $\gamma_{ij} \geq 0$

$\gamma_{ij} \leq d_{ij}$

$\gamma_{ij} - \left(\sum_j x_{ij} - \sum_i x_{ij} \right) \leq S_i$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{minimize} && c^T q \\ & q \in \mathbb{R}^n \\ &\text{s.t} && Aq \leq b \end{aligned}$$

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cost vector, $c \in \mathbb{R}^n$, random, $E\{c\} = c_0$

$$\Sigma = E[(c - c_0)(c - c_0)^T]$$

a)

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{minimize} && E[c^T q] \\ &\text{s.t} && Aq \leq b \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} &\text{minimize} && E[c_0^T] q \\ &\text{s.t} && Aq \leq b \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{aligned} &\text{minimize} && c_0^T q \\ &\text{s.t} && Aq \leq b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } \text{var}[c^T q] &= E[(c^T q)^2] - (E[c^T q])^2 \\ &= E[c^T q] + \lambda \text{var}[c^T q] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{minimize} && E[c^T q] + \lambda \text{var}(c^T q) \\ &\text{s.t} && Aq \leq b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{var}(c^T q) &= E[(c^T q)^2] - (E[c^T q])^2 \\ &= E[(c^T q - E[c^T q])^2] \\ &= E[(c - c_0)^T q]^2 \\ &= E[q^T (c - c_0)(c - c_0)^T q] \\ &= q^T E[(c - c_0)(c - c_0)^T] q \\ &= q^T \Sigma q \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{minimize } C^T a_n + \frac{1}{2} a_n^T \Sigma a_n$$

$$\text{s.t. } A a_n \leq b$$

که کار مستقیم (دور را بر روی کمترین دالیر):

$\Sigma \succ 0 \leadsto \text{if } \lambda \geq 0 \leadsto \text{is convex}$
 $\leadsto \text{if } \lambda < 0 \leadsto \text{is non-convex}$

$$\text{minimize } \beta$$

$$a \in \mathbb{R}^n, \beta$$

$$\text{s.t. } \text{prob}(C^T a_n \geq \beta) \leq \alpha$$

$$A a_n \leq b$$

LC

$C^T a_n$: مقادیر

convex مراد است.

برای یک a ثابت $C^T a$ یک متغیر (دری) متوزیع نرمال a و $a^T \Sigma a$: واریانس

$$\varphi(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_t^\infty e^{-u^2/2} du \quad \text{مراد است. دالیر:}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{prob}(C^T a_n \geq \beta) = \varphi\left(\frac{\beta - C^T a_n}{\|\Sigma^{1/2} a_n\|}\right)$$

نزد آنگاه که کافی بگیرد است دالیر:

$$\text{prob}(C^T a_n \geq \beta) \leq \alpha$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (\beta - C^T a_n) / \|\Sigma^{1/2} a_n\| \geq \varphi^{-1}(\alpha)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \varphi^{-1}(\alpha) \|\Sigma^{1/2} a_n\| + C^T a_n \leq \beta$$

که اگر $\alpha \leq 0.5$:

$$\varphi^{-1}(\alpha) \geq 0 \rightarrow \text{convex constraint.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \quad & \text{minimize} \quad \beta \\ & \text{s.t} \quad \|\varphi'(\alpha)\| \leq^{1/2} \alpha \|\tau\| + C \cdot \tau \leq \beta \\ & A\alpha \leq b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{minimize} \quad & f_0(\alpha) \\ \text{s.t} \quad & f_i(\alpha) \leq 0, \quad i=1, \dots, m \\ & f_i \text{ convex, differentiable} \end{aligned}$$

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a)

$$\varphi(\alpha) = f_0(\alpha) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \max\{0, f_i(\alpha)\}^2, \alpha \geq 0.$$

$\max\{0, f_i(\alpha)\}$ is convex $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{convex} \leftarrow f_i \\ \text{convexity} \leftarrow \max\{0, f_i\} \\ \text{convexity} \leftarrow \text{if } f_i \leq 0 \end{array} \right.$

b)

$$\varphi(\alpha) = f_0(\alpha) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \max\{0, f_i(\alpha)\}^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial \alpha} = \nabla f_0(\alpha) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial M}{\partial \alpha}$$

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial \alpha} = \begin{cases} 2 f_i(\alpha) \cdot \nabla f_i(\alpha) & \text{if } f_i(\alpha) > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } f_i(\alpha) \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial \alpha} = \nabla f_0(\alpha) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m 2 \max\{0, f_i(\alpha)\} \nabla f_i(\alpha)$$

: dual / dual

$$L = f_0(\mathbf{a}) + \alpha \left(\sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i f_i(\mathbf{a}) \right)$$

dual prob $\Rightarrow g(\lambda_i) = \inf (L)$

$$= \inf \left(f_0(\mathbf{a}) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i f_i(\mathbf{a}) \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial g}{\partial \mathbf{a}} = \nabla f_0(\mathbf{a}^*) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i \nabla f_i(\mathbf{a}^*)$$

$$\tilde{\lambda}_i = 2 \max \{0, f_i(\mathbf{a}^*)\}$$

هذا dual / dual (dual) $(\tilde{\lambda}_i, \mathbf{a}^*)$ $\tilde{\lambda}_i \geq 0$ \mathbf{a}^* \mathbf{a}^* \mathbf{a}^*

$$f_0(\mathbf{a}^*) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \tilde{\lambda}_i f_i(\mathbf{a}^*) \leq \max \left\{ f_0(\mathbf{a}^*) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \tilde{\lambda}_i f_i(\mathbf{a}^*) \right\} \leq f_0(\mathbf{a}^*) + \rho^*$$

$$\Rightarrow \inf \left(f_0(\mathbf{a}) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \tilde{\lambda}_i f_i(\mathbf{a}) \right) \leq \rho^*$$

$$\Rightarrow f_0(\mathbf{a}^*) + \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \tilde{\lambda}_i f_i(\mathbf{a}^*) \leq \rho^*$$

minimize $f_0(m)$

s.t $f_i(m) \leq 0 \quad i=1, \dots, m$

Lo

slater's condition \checkmark , strong duality \checkmark , 1st unique dual optimal solution

$$f_i(m)^* = \max\{0, f_i(m)\}$$

$t \geq 0$

$$\rightarrow \text{minimize } f_0(m) + t \max_{i=1, \dots, m} f_i(m)^*$$

: The above lines La

is/are convex $f_0(m) + t \max_{i=1, \dots, m} f_i(m)^*$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \checkmark \text{ convex} \leftarrow \text{as } f_i \\ \checkmark \text{ convex} \leftarrow \text{max of } \checkmark \\ \text{is/are convex, convexity of } f_i \end{array} \right.$

minimize $f_0(m) + ty$

s.t $f_i(m) \leq y \quad i=1, \dots, m$
 $y \leq 0$

Lb

Lagrangian:

$$L(m, \lambda, y, v) = f_0(m) + ty + \sum_i \lambda_i (f_i(m) - y) - vy$$

Dual prob:

$$\text{maximize } g(\lambda, v)$$

$$g(\lambda, v) = \inf_m L(m, \lambda, y, v)$$

$$= \inf_m (f_0(m) + ty + \sum_i \lambda_i (f_i(m) - y) - vy)$$

$$= \inf \left(f_0(x) + \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i f_i(x) \right) + \inf \left((t-v)y - \sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i y \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 & t-v - \sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i = 0 \\ -\infty & \text{o.t.h} \end{cases}$$

Dual
prob \Rightarrow

$$\text{maximize } g(t, v) = \inf \left(f_0(x) + \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i f_i(x) \right)$$

$$\text{s.t. } t-v - \sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i = 0$$

$$\lambda_i \geq 0$$

$$v \geq 0$$

$$t-v - \sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i = 0 \Rightarrow t = v + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^m \lambda_i}_{\geq 0} \leftarrow \text{بقدر قيمة } \lambda_i$$

$$\Rightarrow t \geq \|T\|^* \Rightarrow v \geq 0 \rightsquigarrow y = 0 \quad (\exists) \text{ dual}$$

$$\text{JCS} \Rightarrow \text{minimize } f_0(x)$$

$$\text{s.t. } f_i(x) \leq 0$$