## LOMBA KOMPETENSI SISWA (LKS) SEKOLAH MENENGAH KEJURUAN TINGKAT PROVINSI TAHUN 2024

## TEST PROJECT MODUL C CLIENT SERVER ENVIRONMENT



Bidang Lomba
IT NETWORK SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATION

# Introduction Login credentials

#### Debian 12

Username : root/user Password : P@ssw0rd

### **Windows Server 2022**

Username : Administrator Password : P@ssw0rd

## **System environments**

#### utara.site

Region/Timezone : Asia/Makassar

#### selatan.site

Region/Timezone : Asia/Jakarta

Date: 01.05.24 Version: 1.0 2 of 7

# **Instructions to the Competitor**

## Part 1. Utara Site

Configure the system environment timezone, and hostname, IP address according to the appendix

#### **DHCP Server**

• Configure the DHCP service in FW-UTARA by referring to the below table

| Option             | Value                              |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| Subnet             | /24                                |
| Range              | 192.168.10.100 -<br>192.168.10.200 |
| Domain Name Server | 192.168.10.11                      |
| Domain Name        | utara.site                         |
| Gateway            | 192.168.10.1                       |

• Configure static DHCP IP Address for LINSRV2 192.168.10.12

## **DNS Server**

- Set up the utara.site domain on LINSRV1 using Bind9
  - The server works as the master DNS server.
  - Add domain records.

| Type | Record     | Value               |
|------|------------|---------------------|
| NS   | utara.site | ns1.utara.site      |
|      |            | ns2.utara.site      |
| Α    | ns1        | 192.168.10.11       |
|      | ns2        | 192.168.10.12       |
|      | LINSRV1    | 192.168.10.11       |
|      | LINSRV2    | 192.168.10.12       |
|      | www        | 103.10.70.110       |
|      | file       | 192.168.10.12       |
| MX   | utara.site | 10, mail.utara.site |

- Configure name server forwarder so can resolve domain selatan.site
  - The target address is "103.10.70.120"
- Set up the utara.site domain on LINSRV2
  - The server works as the slave DNS server from LINSRV1

#### **Certificate Authority**

- Set up root certificate authority on LINSRV2 using OpenSSL on directory /root/ca.
- Create Root Certificate cacert.pem and cacert.key with attributes should be set as follows.
  - Country Code: ID
  - Organization: LKS Jawa BaratCommon Name: Jabar 2024 CA
- Create additional certificate

| Issued Certificate    | Note        |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| CN = mail.utara.site  | Mail Server |
| CN = www.utara.site   | Web         |
| CN = file.utara.site  | Web         |
| CN = www.selatan.site | Web         |

#### **WEB Server**

- Configure web server on LINSRV1 using apache2
  - Create a virtual host HTTP only for serving www.utara.site
    - The website page should display "Hello World from utara site"
    - Add the HTTP header "X-Served-By" with the server hostname as the value
- Configure web server on LINSRV2 using nginx
  - Create a virtual host HTTP only for serving www.utara.site
    - The website page should display "Hello World from utara site"
    - Add the HTTP header "X-Served-By" with the server hostname as the value
  - Create a virtual host on LINSRV2 for serving file.utara.site
    - Enable HTTPS using the Certificate Authority from Jabar 2024 CA
    - Redirect all HTTP requests to HTTPS.
    - This virtual host is set as a file server for directory /data/file/
    - Add basic authentication using username rahasia with password Skills39s
    - Make sure LINCLT can access without any warning

#### **Email Server with SMTP and IMAP**

- Install and configure Postfix and Dovecot on LINSRV1
  - Use the domain utara.site so that email can be sent to user@utara.site email address.
  - Enable SMTP with negotiable TLS on port 25
  - Enable IMAP with negotiable TLS on port 143
  - Use certificates from Jabar 2024 CA
- Enable web-based email using Roundcube
  - Make it accessible using the domain mail.utara.site.
  - Enable HTTPS access using a certificate Jabar 2024 CA
  - Make sure LINCLT can access the web-based email Roundcube
- Create two mail users: admin@utara.site and user@utara.site with password Skills39s
  - Send a test mail from user@utara.site to admin@utara.site.
- Create email alias contact@utara.site should be received by admin@utara.site
  - Send a test mail from user@utara.site to contact@utara.site

#### SSH

- Install and configure the SSH Server on LINSRV2
  - Create a user file with the password Skills39s and set the home directory to /data/file/
  - Make sure to configure the file user not to be able to use sudo and become root
- Configure the user "user" in LNXCLT SSH to file@linsrv2.utara.site without a password and use key-based SSH authentication
- Change SSH port default to 2024

### **Load Balancer HAProxy**

- Configure HTTP/HTTPS load balancer for www.utara.site, which is hosted by LINSRV1 and LINSRV2
  - Use a certificate from Jabar 2024 CA
  - Use round-robin as an algorithm
- Make sure LINCLT can access without any warning

#### **Firewall**

- Make sure that the firewall operates in stateful mode
- Configure DNAT for DNS using external IP.
- Configure utara.site can ping to 103.10.70.120

## Part 2. Selatan Site

Configure the system environment timezone, and hostname, IP address according to the appendix. Enable WINSRV pingable.

#### **Active Directory**

• Configure this server as the initial domain controller (new forest) for selatan.site

#### **DNS Server**

- Configure DNS for selatan.site
- Create a reverse Zone for the 172.16.20.0/24 network
  - Add domain records.

| Type | Record       | Value           |
|------|--------------|-----------------|
| NS   | selatan.site | ns.selatan.site |
| А    | ns           | 172.16.20.11    |
|      | www          | 103.10.70.120   |
|      | manager      | 172.16.20.11    |

- Configure name server forwarder so we can resolve domain utara.site
  - The target address is "103.10.70.110"

#### **Web Server**

- Install IIS web service
- Create web for host www.selatan.site
  - Path C:\inetpub\wwwroot
  - The website page should display "Hello World from selatan site"
- Create internal web with host manager.selatan.site
  - Path C:\inetpub\manager
  - The website page should display "Hello Managers!"
  - Enable basic authentication and allow user 'manager' with password 'Skills39s'

#### **Windows Backup**

- Create folder C:\backups
- Create a backup job to backup folder C:\inetpub\wwwroot at 4 PM daily.

#### **Load Balancer Nginx**

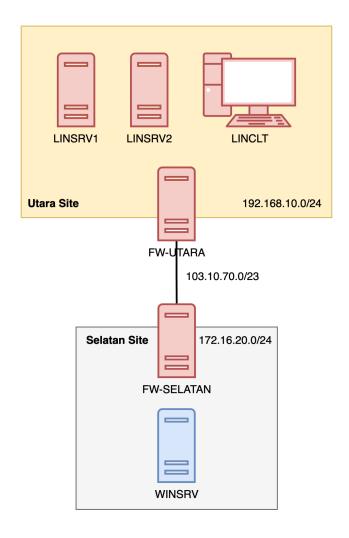
- Configure HTTP/HTTPS reverse proxy for www.selatan.site, hosted by WINSRV
  - User certificate from labar 2024 CA
  - Make sure LINCLT can access without any warning

#### **Firewall**

- Make sure that the firewall operates in stateful mode
- Configure DNAT for DNS using external IP.
- Configure selatan.site can ping to 103.10.70.110

# **Appendix**

# **Topology**



## **System Table**

| Device     | IP                                  | OS                          |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| LINCLT     | DHCP                                | Debian 12 GUI               |
| LINSRV1    | 192.168.10.11/24                    | Debian 12 CLI               |
| LINSRV2    | 192.168.10.12/24 (DHCP static)      | Debian 12 CLI               |
| FW-UTARA   | 192.168.10.1/24<br>103.10.70.110/23 | Debian 12 CLI               |
| FW-SELATAN | 172.16.20.1/24<br>103.10.70.120/23  | Debian 12 CLI               |
| WINSRV     | 172.16.20.11/24                     | Windows Server 2022 Desktop |