

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1750–1804		1805–1859					
	U.K. ¹		Austria ²	Belgium	France	Germany	U.K. ¹
1750	948	1805	...	...	...	...	1,230
1751	955	1806	...	...	...	...	1,238
1752	939	1807	...	...	...	...	1,254
1753	1,098	1808	...	...	...	...	1,249
1754	927	1809	...	...	...	...	1,233
1755	918	1810	...	...	...	...	1,267
1756	942	1811	...	...	...	...	1,293
1757	889	1812	...	...	...	...	1,276
1758	915	1813	...	...	...	...	1,171
1759	940	1814	...	...	...	...	1,210
1760	1,003	1815	...	...	...	...	1,313
1761	988	1816	...	...	...	...	1,284
1762	945	1817	...	...	...	...	1,147
1763	918	1818	...	...	...	...	1,162
1764	920	1819	...	...	...	10,200	1,215
1765	890	1820	...	...	...	11,100	1,156
1766	897	1821	...	...	...	11,300	1,202
1767	879	1822	...	...	...	11,500	1,236
1768	896	1823	...	...	...	11,300	1,300
1769	897	1824	...	...	...	11,900	1,298
1770	898	1825	...	...	...	12,300	1,369 ¹
1771	900	1826	...	...	...	12,400	1,476
1772	898	1827	...	...	...	12,000	1,423
1773	904	1828	...	...	...	11,700	1,358
1774	864	1829	...	...	...	11,100	1,394
1775	897	1830	...	...	...	11,100	1,264
1776	922	1831	...	4,687	...	12,800	...
1777	938	1832	...	4,755	...	11,400	...
1778	956	1833	...	5,114	...	12,000	...
1779	981	1834	...	5,570	...	12,200	...
1780	1,021	1835	...	5,575	3,381	12,700	...
1781	1,009	1836	...	5,632	...	12,800	...
1782	1,053	1837	...	5,639	...	13,200	...
1783	931	1838	...	5,772	...	12,900	...
1784	1,000	1839	...	5,577	...	12,900	...
1785	985	1840	...	5,309	4,241	13,100	...
1786	963	1841	4,424	5,161	...	13,800	...
1787	1,023 ¹						
	1,064	1842	4,662	5,221	...	15,000	...
1788	1,051	1843	4,450	4,843	...	13,600	...
1789	1,059	1844	4,714	5,731	...	13,100	...
1790	1,089	1845	5,016	5,537	4,700	14,400	...
1791	1,144	1846	...	5,338	...	13,600	...
1792	1,221	1847	3,816	4,550	...	11,600	...
1793	1,244	1848	4,228	5,230	...	13,000	...
1794	1,207	1849	...	5,277	...	14,000	...
1795	1,211	1850	...	5,544	4,048	14,600	...
1796	1,302	1851	5,771	5,669	4,449	14,500	...
1797	1,369	1852	...	5,586	4,523	13,400	...
1798	1,372	1853	...	5,382	5,048	13,800	...
1799	1,378	1854	4,790	5,089	4,959	12,500	...
1800	1,169	1855	4,885	5,130	5,871	12,700	...
1801	1,107	1856	5,835	5,603	6,649	13,300	...
1802	1,151	1857	6,733	6,235	7,088	15,400	...
1803	1,244	1858	6,950	6,996	6,807	16,500	...
1804	1,206	1859	7,133 ²	7,167	6,697	17,400	...

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1860–1914

	Austria ²	Belgium	Bulgaria	Denmark ³	France	Germany	Hungary ⁷
1860	6,507	6,555	...	...	6,573	17,000	626
1861	5,806	6,503	...	...	6,798	17,200	490
1862	7,037	6,424	...	...	6,963	18,800	572
1863	7,831	6,911	...	...	7,051	20,700	489
1864	7,374	7,217	...	...	7,212	21,800	464
1865	7,295	7,562	...	...	7,686	23,700	597
1866	7,144	7,289	...	...	8,078	23,600	552
1867	6,855	6,951	...	...	7,007	22,700	439
1868	7,291	7,393	...	...	7,327	21,900	539
1869	7,915	7,267	...	...	7,528	23,900	589
1870	9,304	7,794	...	...	6,499 ⁴	23,700 ⁴	689
1871	10,028	7,721	...	...	6,400	26,500	799
1872	11,445	8,789	...	...	7,146	31,800 ⁵	759
						32,945	
1873	12,685	9,189	...	...	7,414	36,989	765
1874	11,744	9,360	...	...	7,345	38,194	580
1875	11,536	9,674	...	...	7,356	38,936	597
1876	11,671	9,688	...	...	7,604	38,857	506
1877	11,101	9,268	...	...	7,743	38,269	438
1878	10,815	9,171	...	...	7,565	37,425	508
1879	10,707	8,683	...	...	7,375	37,184	474
1880	10,530	9,239	...	...	8,227	38,497 ⁶	427
						38,572	
1881	11,530	9,317	...	...	8,625	39,109	456
1882	11,655	9,094	...	...	8,306	39,324	487
1883	11,877	9,312	...	...	8,619	40,873	547
1884	12,392	9,703	...	...	8,493	42,374	645
1885	12,486	9,367	...	...	8,010	41,857	669
1886	11,961	9,461	...	...	7,979	45,068	630
1887	12,718	10,160	...	...	8,234	47,100	631
1888	12,621	10,160	...	...	7,952	47,696	522
1889	12,938	10,631	...	...	8,383	54,420	503
1890	13,570	10,771	...	...	8,491	52,830	547
1891	14,038	10,770	...	730	8,306	53,205	645
1892	15,151	10,927	...	737	8,937	54,780	1,239
1893	16,248	11,383	...	743	8,938	55,623	1,322
1894	16,514	11,551	...	790	8,443	55,369	1,587
1895	17,275	12,230	35	825	8,867	60,695	1,416
1896	18,621	12,778	38	909	8,991	61,621	1,676
1897	19,060	13,186	32	956	9,233	66,378	1,597
1898	19,207	13,707	52	982	9,558	67,968	1,604
1899	19,574	14,280	59	1,042	10,396	69,500	1,566
1900	20,023	14,617	41	1,018	10,712	70,857	1,448
1901	20,104	14,660	45	1,072	10,423	71,157	1,415
1902	19,628	14,431	52	950	10,410	67,699	1,238
1903	19,227	14,804	61	949	10,944	68,976	1,317
1904	19,820	15,317	69	983	11,392	70,241	1,516
1905	19,099	15,750	90	907 ³	10,705	72,755 ¹⁹	1,501
						68,591	
1906	20,420	16,399	122	2,588	11,594	69,031	1,688
1907	20,915	16,283	156	2,549	11,349	69,535	1,882
1908	21,885	15,932	145	2,646	11,749	66,961	2,157
1909	19,735	15,354	140	2,441	11,352	63,754	1,908
1910	20,849	16,019	160	2,579	12,239	64,465	2,185
1911	22,149	17,032	...	2,663	14,350	70,353	2,706
1912	22,709	16,899	213	2,449	12,656	67,872	2,951
1913	21,082	16,727	166	2,466	12,844 ¹⁴	69,200	2,988
1914	20,076	...	242	2,527	9,056	59,373	3,074

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1860-1914

	Italy ⁸	Norway ⁹	Romania ¹⁰	Russia ¹¹	Serbia	Sweden	Switzerland
1860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1867	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870	...	208	...	...	...	...	...
1871	...	232	...	...	...	...	...
1872	...	247	...	...	...	...	...
1873	...	315	...	...	...	...	...
1874	...	358	...	...	...	...	...
1875	...	431	...	...	...	...	...
1876	...	414	...	...	...	...	...
1877	...	423	...	...	...	...	...
1878	...	426	...	...	...	...	...
1879	112	366	...	...	...	...	...
1880	116	363	...	...	...	...	...
1881	127	355	24	...	...	...	...
1882	131	356	20	...	...	...	...
1883	122	381	20	...	...	...	...
1884	144	369	24	...	...	...	...
1885	168	374	18	...	...	950	895
1886	145	300	18	...	...	1,040	1,004
1887	175	302	24	...	...	1,070	1,115
1888	138	350	28	...	42	1,285	1,102
1889	158	347	23	...	39	1,340	1,158
1890	156	427	26	...	46	1,305	1,295
1891	132	492	30	...	43	1,475	1,383
1892	99	467	...	...	50	1,480	1,460
1893	94	480	32	...	55	1,525	1,522
1894	95	475	36	...	66	1,608	1,512
1895	115	420	42	...	61	1,744	1,702
1896	107	414	42	5,364	55	2,102	1,880
1897	109	457	53	5,657	55	2,253	2,003
1898	133	555	63	5,374	68	2,531	2,118
1899	145	606	91	5,913	70	2,958	2,143
1900	163	589	81	5,872	71	2,894	2,166
1901	162	559	53	5,744	63	3,125	1,963
1902	176	529	48	5,706	71	2,941	1,999
1903	217	437	60	6,682	76	3,062	2,079
1904	220	417	78	6,674	76	3,176	2,115
1905	305	428	86	7,291	68	3,208	2,265
1906	360	426	112	8,796	82	3,293	2,393
1907	447	419	135	9,300	90	3,152	2,436
1908	548	418	178	8,760	108	3,120	2,441
1909	567	450	186	9,253	112	2,734	2,346
1910	598	462	186	10,198	...	2,583	2,507
1911	721	502	176	10,990	...	2,776	3,003
1912	673	529	265	10,666	...	2,658	2,997
1913	652	514	324 ²⁵	11,612 ¹¹	...	2,745	2,969
1914	526	550	299	8,064	...	2,827	2,811

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1860–1914

	U.K.
1860	...
1861	...
1862	...
1863	...
1864	...
1865	...
1866	...
1867	...
1868	...
1869	...
1870	...
1871	...
1872	...
1873	...
1874	...
1875	...
1876	...
1877	...
1878	...
1879	...
1880	...
1881	44,955
1882	45,057
1883	44,784
1884	46,036
1885	45,176
1886	45,239
1887	46,216
1888	46,507
1889	49,755
1890	52,100
1891	52,757
1892	52,470
1893	52,520
1894	52,743
1895	53,574
1896	56,284
1897	57,791
1898	59,218
1899	61,214
1900	60,010 ¹⁹
1901	59,144
1902	58,674
1903	58,160
1904	56,971
1905	55,403
1906	56,506
1907	56,360
1908	54,885
1909	53,843
1910	54,777
1911	57,113
1912	56,682
1913	58,836
1914	56,870

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1915-2007

	Austria ²	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czech	Denmark	Finland	France
1915	16,040	8,139	216	...	2,425	...	5,824
1916	11,910	7,086	161	...	2,581	...	7,705
1917	1112	5,391	73	...	2,306	...	7,115
1918	1,179	4,930	12	...	1,669	...	6,375 ¹⁴
1919	...	9,488	20	4,420	2,374	...	10,785
1920	3,049	10,408	139	5,889	2,662	...	11,548
1921	3,040	12,536	219	6,554	2,471	...	12,254 ⁴
1922	3,371	15,643	204	6,123	2,133	...	16,802
1923	3,000	14,491	222	7,273	2,294	...	20,235
1924	4,590	14,919	217	8,581	2,264	...	20,396
1925	5,054	14,650	125	9,215	2,415	...	19,688
1926	5,330	13,960	91	9,713	2,258	...	19,121
1927	5,210	13,257	77	9,998	2,132	...	19,237
1928	5,256	14,928	72	11,062	2,014	...	16,312
1929	5,275	15,377	84	11,611	2,119	...	21,145
1930	5,385	16,662	51	11,417	2,291	...	20,761
1931	4,385	18,377	47	10,377	2,212	...	21,000 ¹⁵
1932	3,058	15,558	91	9,556	2,005	105	16,250 ¹⁵
1933	2,522	14,667	60	7,952	2,024	141	19,195 ¹⁵
1934	2,419	14,717	46	7,996	2,161	191	29,211
1935	2,287	14,109	32	7,744	2,209	233	24,709
1936	2,304	14,384	39	7,562	2,332	297	23,133
1937	2,136	14,228	69	8,316 ¹²	2,353	368	24,250
1938	...	13,835	96	6,283	2,267	405	23,080 ¹⁶
1939	...	12,912	129	6,634	2,356	373	18,231
1940	...	10,232	...	5,989	1,865	473	18,148 ¹⁶
1941	...	5,791	...	6,248	2,083	423	14,902
1942	...	5,097	...	6,273	1,957	411	13,137
1943	...	4,860	...	5,748	2,217	534	14,168 ¹⁷
1944	...	4,817	...	5,585 ¹²	2,492	582	13,044 ^{16, 18}
1945	...	7,870	...	7,421 ¹³	2,831	591	9,256
1946	2,004	10,802	...	7,426	2,764	593	10,491
1947	1,374	12,595	...	8,846	3,159	605	12,866
1948	1,745	11,340	298	8,160	3,236	669	8,325
1949	2,232	10,494	...	9,695	3,433	705	8,717
1950	2,877	10,140	381	10,779	3,540	776	7,851
1951	3,051	9,929	322	11,144	3,370	878	7,617
1952	3,821	10,171	388	11,438	3,125	881	8,388
1953	4,211	10,210	422	10,982	3,287	896	8,396
1954	4,087	9,667	549	10,204	3,257	889	8,834 ¹⁸
1955	4,305	9,998	584	10,486	3,388	932	12,575
1956	4,612	9,769	584	11,099	3,374	902	13,064
1957	4,942	10,185	599	12,472	3,525	908	15,153
1958	5,120	10,148	750	12,577	3,528	860	17,573
1959	4,885	10,600	873	13,604	3,938	894	18,734
1960	5,269	10,110	1,075	14,093	4,023	917	17,261
1961	5,703	10,514	1,220	14,911	4,236	966	18,154
1962	5,885	10,309	1,322	15,705	4,273	935	18,205
1963	6,397	10,734	1,460	16,581	4,439	986	17,850
1964	6,671	11,330	1,376	17,827	4,765	996	20,252
1965	6,896	11,092	1,717	18,801	4,567	1,180	19,795
1966	7,286	11,278	1,935	19,375	5,561	1,178	20,220
1967	7,623	11,723	2,169	19,393	6,007	1,395	20,647
1968	7,305	11,894	2,402	20,066	6,019	1,581	19,962
1969	7,365	12,478	2,726	20,817	6,523	2,381	20,781
1970	7,391	13,015	3,047	21,178	7,122	2,424	20,871
1971	7,697	12,876	3,234	22,274	7,815	2,383	20,955
1972	8,038	13,495	3,390	22,498	8,445	2,500	20,395
1973	8,208	14,691	3,760	22,270	9,023	2,597	22,664
1974	7,765	14,604	4,242	22,138	8,408	2,489	22,098
1975	7,557	13,797	4,516	22,628	8,881	2,494	22,660
1976	7,783	14,544	4,695	22,629	8,328	2,455	24,585
1977	7,778	13,819	4,927	22,442	8,450	2,732	23,540
1978	7,720	13,395	5,165	22,058	8,056	2,526	22,781
1979	7,771	13,681	5,303	23,601	8,307	2,698	22,793
1980	7,698	14,291	5,254	23,393	9,168	2,822	21,289

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

	Austria ²	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czech	Denmark	Finland	France
1981	8,181	13,811	5,128	23,934	9,747	2,840	21,852
1982	8,313	14,629	5,477	24,912	10,122	2,804	22,409
1983	8,403	14,224	5,505	24,957	11,038	2,905	22,086
1984	8,440	14,311	5,764	23,768	8,671	2,956	20,280
1985	8,836	13,931	5,838	22,354	8,286	3,170	19,300
1986	9,017	13,715	6,023	22,789	9,064	3,285	19,000
1987	8,638	13,988	6,212	22,228	8,754	3,427	18,000
1988	8,938	13,792	6,332	22,670	9,160	3,789	17,800
1989	9,174	13,164	6,720	23,333	9,217	3,947	...
1990	9,799	14,141	6,507	21,966	9,362	4,151	19,109
1991	9,971	13,799	4,880	20,579	...	4,418	18,654
				Czech Republic²⁹			
1992	10,176	14,259	4,695	18,982	9,775	4,685	18,512
1993	11,465	...	4,247	17,366	9,435	4,579	18,291
1994	10,070	15,055	4,792	17,876	9,410	4,524	17,688
1995	9,474	15,110	4,331	17,687	9,903	4,702	18,311
1996	9,445	14,408	4,402	18,057	9,591	4,980	17,140
1997	9,303	14,758	3,031	18,558	9,181	4,840	17,010
1998	8,837	14,763	3,796	18,290	8,044	4,341	16,551
1999	8,884	15,094	4,045	17,945	8,205	4,733	16,623
2000	8,725	15,509	4,048	17,796	7,455	4,559	15,993
2001	8,528	15,068	4,093	17,734	7,233	4,650	15,716
2002	8,745	15,063	3,952	17,987	8,202	4,777	17,899
2003	8,980	15,924	4,355	18,216	8,352	4,606	17,989
2004	...	...	3,997	18,596	8,550	4,948	17,477
2005	...	...	4,287	18,885	8,493	4,527	17,199
2006	...	...	4,778	20,134	7,915	4,557	...
2007	...	...	5,284	18,627	8,016	4,499	...

See p. 13 for footnotes

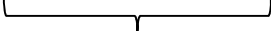
D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1915-2007

	Germany		Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy ⁸	Neth'l
1915	45,862		...	3,054	...	600	...
1916	36,835		...	2,972	...	620	...
1917	23,837 ⁴		...	977	...	411	...
1918	24,825 ²⁰		...	1,262 ⁷	...	505 ⁸	...
1919	29,458 ²¹		...	...	...	949	...
1920	23,438		...	491	...	1,157	...
1921	33,993 ²²		119	443	...	1,369	...
1922	...		85	768	...	1,188	...
1923	...		62	354	...	1,465	...
1924	38,149		128	421	...	1,281	...
1925	47,560		160	612	3,998	1,218	1,944
1926	48,342		97	455	3,741	1,296	2,033
1927	51,619		95	690	3,519	983	2,058
1928	54,995		80	671	3,370	1,127	...
1929	58,078		98	601	3,524	902	2,319
1930	48,560		87	446	3,710	672	2,280
1931	37,137		76	310	3,357	433	2,103
1932	33,570		63	184	2,861	422	1,807
1933	34,144 ²¹		58	165	3,013	372	1,609
	34,891						
1934	36,858		73	167	3,034	289	1,512
1935	39,762		85	185	3,193	497	1,373
1936	39,897		93	220	3,089	577	1,262
1937	43,602		95	241	2,895	613	1,298
1938	48,108 ²³		97	288	2,365	709	1,382
1939	51,268 ²³		93	...	2,346	830	1,508
1940	48,723 ²³		83	...	2,240	815	1,764
1941	47,024		19	...	2,574	633	2,247
1942	42,512		...	...	2,110	299	2,076
1943	43,363		...	...	2,066	...	2,286
1944	...		...	...	2,319	347	1,848
	West	East					
1945	...		45	343	2,705	696 ⁸	1,157
1946	...		86	166	2,746	898	1,873
1947	11,989		89	371	2,430	919	1,852
1948	10,685		107	494	2,708	892	1,514
1949	13,424		137	472	2,944	1,200	1,336
1950	17,057	3,800	203	777	3,035	1,383	1,413
1951	22,533	5,739	242 ¹⁹	981	3,071	1,299	1,603
			183				
1952	25,849	6,992	226	1,250	3,089	1,581	1,611
1953	28,768 ¹⁹	8,391	204	1,686	3,036	1,495	1,832
	25,869						
1954	27,247	10,617	233	1,989	3,130	1,690	1,978
1955	30,912	11,772	286	2,354	3,208	1,566	2,321
1956	33,917	11,073	301	2,408	3,385	1,833 ⁸	2,485
1957	38,886	12,954	333	2,735	3,192	1,697	2,733
1958	40,941	12,885	357	3,065	3,253	1,959	2,941
1959	44,300 ²⁴	13,658	376	3,318	3,252	2,071	3,398
1960	47,324	13,424	435	3,555	3,391	2,489	3,552
1961	51,492	13,682	444	3,781	3,622	3,055	3,802
1962	55,215	13,078	411	3,826	3,461	3,779	3,965
1963	59,156	13,180	361	4,080	3,396	3,689	4,408
1964	66,521	13,772	401	4,228	3,463	4,268	4,965
1965	67,439	13,633	530	4,440	3,466	4,547	5,402
1966	70,206	14,004	723	4,635	3,478	5,179	5,695
1967	71,342	14,582	772	4,801	3,468	5,553	6,571
1968	73,231	15,014	783	4,814	3,774	5,384	6,849
1969	78,795	15,982	735	4,896	3,727	5,748	7,841
1970	81,609	16,642	777	5,006	3,885	5,938	8,772
1971	84,474	18,057	807	5,027	4,155	6,285	9,492
1972	85,881	18,445	1,010	4,963	4,200	6,524	9,875
1973	87,450	19,412	1,170	5,860	4,402	8,598	11,066
1974	87,688	19,308	1,470	6,456	4,492	8,064	11,642
1975	88,426	20,380	1,380	6,619	5,000	6,493	12,430
1976	91,391	21,202	1,380	6,765	4,300	7,377	13,862
1977	90,017	21,705	1,800	6,998	4,400	7,402	13,993
1978	87,919	22,297	1,990	7,233	...	7,939	14,650
1979	87,851	23,061	2,460	7,412	...	9,115	15,387
1980	89,569	23,633	2,560	7,841	...	8,718	15,683

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

	Germany		Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy ⁸	Neth'l
	West	East					
1981	90,857	24,091	3,100	7,987	...	9,016	16,639
1982	91,183	25,404	2,930	7,882	...	10,543	16,180
1983	91,626	25,313	2,850	7,830	4,223	10,320	17,330
1984	87,725	24,500	2,970	7,962	4,214	9,201	17,050
1985	88,375	24,288	3,262	8,740	4,352	10,381	17,530
1986	89,129	24,316	3,103	8,963	4,479	11,372	17,990
1987	87,804	24,128	3,461	9,045	4,360	11,503	17,550
1988	88,166	24,521	4,524	9,420	4,624	11,589	17,437
1989		24,843	3,869	9,722	5,094	10,615	18,908
1990		15,885	3,961	9,918	5,236	11,248	20,055
							
1991			3,772	9,570	...	11,049	19,863
1992	114,089		4,025	9,162	...	10,489	20,419
1993	111,075		...	7,877	...	9,873	20,709
1994	113,428		4,376	8,082	...	10,258	21,200
1995	111,875		4,024	7,697	8,132	10,616	22,380
1996	108,938		3,766	7,270	10,765	9,559	22,670
1997	108,729		3,950	6,973	12,095	10,379	23,780
1998	106,993		3,886	7,163	12,580	11,073	23,040
1999	107,479		4,129	6,996	...	11,123	23,799
2000	109,877		4,223	7,194	...	11,173	24,956
2001	106,372		4,502	7,142	...	11,375	24,605
2002	102,133		4,548	7,275	...	11,208	24,774
2003	98,933		4,090	7,255	...	13,994	25,699
2004	97,748		3,890	6,467	...	13,692	24,546
2005	94,806		...	6,770	...	...	23,851
2006	96,937		...	7,157	...	...	...
2007	94,781		...	7,186	...	...	...

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1915-2007

	Norway ⁹	Poland	Portugal	Romania ¹⁰	Russia/U.S.S.R. ^{11, 30}	Spain	Sweden ⁸	Switz.	U.K.
1915	511	...	...	325	...	...	2,619	2,130	48,564
1916	615	...	...	329	...	...	2,631	1,703	44,959
1917	564	...	...	...	...	279	2,372	1,241	27,088
1918	412	...	...	...²⁵	...	266	1,499	842	21,294
1919	583	...	...	41	...	297	1,542	922	36,108
1920	894	...	...	169	...	303	2,040	1,068	44,846
1921	869	1,659	...	314	...	349	2,072	1,362	40,403
1922	847	1,840	...	792	...	349	1,824	1,355	34,808
1923	809	...	...	786 ¹⁰	...	419	1,960	1,451	32,666 ²⁶
1924	712	1,641	...	737	2,276	438	2,070	1,581	33,928
1925	746	1,651	...	642	2,513	442	1,417	1,835	34,144
1926	667	1,690	...	872	4,084	616	1,455	2,044	32,949
1927	558	2,097	...	929	4,141	601	1,502	2,058	32,569
1928	502	2,511	...	985	3,907	603	1,470	2,338	41,019
1929	502	2,786	...	771	3,400	744	1,503	2,541	40,749
1930	506	2,516	...	595	3,700	794	1,642	2,610	39,765
1931	415	1,928	...	419	3,920	359	1,614	2,621	35,415
1932	420	1,400	...	358 ¹⁰	4,210	719	1,563	2,526	30,147 ²⁷
1933	391	1,058	...	342	4,315	745	1,265	2,419	31,761
1934	397	1,172	...	510	4,568	763	1,205	2,471	33,996
1935	406	1,065	...	514	5,186	793	1,302	2,321	35,685
1936	443	1,179	...	506	7,436	...	1,349	2,047	36,659
1937	481	1,407	64	596	8,960	...	1,481	2,136	39,127
1938	480	1,502	65	605	10,310	...	1,588	2,135	40,153
1939	504	...	69	637 ²⁵	10,740 ¹¹	770	1,752	2,185	41,785
1940	607	...	82	770	12,130	611	1,563	2,461	41,731
1941	477	...	115	1,274	...	82	1,294	2,010	47,626
1942	65	...	126	1,062	...	583	1,236	1,401	47,740
1943	—	...	132	1,003 ²⁵	...	616	1,350	1,018	49,026
1944	2	...	142	...	...¹¹	645	1,285	868	51,507
1945	25	...	158	...	4,050	669	1,376	1,059	53,463
1946	446	...	150	...	5,690	465	1,478	1,183	50,046
1947	518	1,529	170	...	6,840	861	1,660	1,693	48,774
1948	471	1,615	183	418	7,075	503	1,670	1,732	46,126
1949	550	2,532	163	...	9,835	460	1,721	1,895	43,002
1950	598	3,458	129	871	13,080	604	1,756	1,993	41,182
1951	664	3,790	126	954	15,170	744	1,753	2,110	41,056
1952	687	4,231	135	1,184	16,080	1,157	1,785	2,361	40,914
1953	651	4,978	150	1,245	18,330	1,299	1,969	2,362	40,888
1954	655	5,246	150	1,362	18,890	1,375	2,041	2,340	39,058
1955	750	5,170	205	1,308	18,470	1,683	2,238	2,572	39,850
1956	764	5,195	204	1,312	18,070	1,827	2,121	2,686	39,801
1957	759	5,692	218	1,557	19,650	2,371	2,089	2,966	40,505
1958	782	6,106	297	1,512	19,910	2,897	2,777	3,156	39,376
1959	817	6,590	328	1,480	23,190	3,295	2,752	3,293	41,634
1960	843	6,732	379	1,633	24,979	3,433	2,795	3,127	43,369
1961	904	7,055	415	1,927	26,667	4,100	2,798	3,748	45,333
1962	874	6,563	322	2,128	28,184	4,667	2,724	4,004	45,660
1963	977	7,254	373	2,256	28,088	5,688	2,959	4,136	46,276
1964	981	7,580	501	2,384	28,296	6,906	2,987	4,580	48,472
1965	1,071	7,735	502	2,665	31,690	7,497	3,039	4,396	48,447
1966	1,137	8,297	660	3,028	34,371	8,352	3,141	4,586	49,470
1967	1,226	8,956	749	3,311	36,126	9,418	3,279	4,685	50,210
1968	1,338	9,453	857	3,511	38,300	10,260	3,755	4,510	51,433
1969	1,442	9,992	1,000	3,707	39,706	10,755	4,251	4,657	53,861
1970	1,517	10,372	1,345	4,375	41,857	12,307	4,374	4,733	55,165
1971	1,656	11,211	1,365	4,951	44,131	12,184	4,469	4,821	56,850
1972	1,687	11,809	1,504	5,051	45,861	12,332	4,406	4,494	57,737
1973	1,821	12,788	2,529	5,621	50,809	14,755	4,507	4,710	60,582
1974	1,869	12,442	2,975	6,480	54,003	15,483	4,386	4,631	63,057
1975	1,875	12,901	3,194	7,449	57,050	16,626	4,562	4,342	64,565
1976	1,875	12,318	2,812	7,625	59,152	17,127	4,793	4,239	65,635
1977	1,867	12,069	2,795	7,918	61,861	17,273	4,703	4,033	65,239
1978	1,926	11,378	3,610	8,980	64,138	21,930	4,153	3,998	66,418
1979	1,923	11,293	3,786	9,842	63,315	20,785	4,104	4,022	67,419
1980	1,974	11,155	3,780	9,897	61,330	20,609	3,867	4,082	64,830

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

	Norway ⁹	Poland	Portugal	Romania ¹⁰	Russia/U.S.S.R. ^{11,30}	Spain	Sweden ⁸	Switz.	U.K.
1981	2,131	10,514	4,035	9,730	62,976	19,296	3,684	4,201	61,721
1982	2,013	10,617	3,608	9,911	64,673	19,122	3,694	4,205	59,786
1983	1,911	10,306	4,265	9,928	66,081	20,823	3,705	4,171	60,324
1984	1,944	9,867	3,682	9,845	65,385	21,464	3,616	4,078	60,105
1985	1,991	11,078	3,795	9,847	65,721	22,475	3,784	4,076	59,655
1986	2,134	11,300	4,128	10,603	48,907	23,510	3,979	4,087	59,439
1987	2,198	11,900	4,977	10,364	50,711	24,788	4,106	4,045	59,895
1988	2,238	12,500	5,619	10,655	55,811	26,141	4,391	4,049	60,156
1989	2,229	12,082	6,874	11,513	60,182	27,546	4,722	4,121	54,950
1990	2,281	11,294	6,919	10,527	62,507	27,940	4,711	4,143	70,800
1991	...	13,633	6,309	9,803	...	26,482	4,663	4,137	...
1992	2,273	14,139	6,860	10,014	...	24,279	4,969	4,020	...
1993	...	12,585	...	9,929	...	...	5,087	3,804	...
1994	...	14,099	6,902	9,047	21,800	25,587	5,379	3,828	66,161
1995	2,255	15,205	7,220	8,768	21,400	25,396	5,471	3,672	59,337
1996	...	16,667	6,958	8,118	20,800	24,520	5,318	...	61,262
1997	2,396	19,281	6,766	7,651	26,100	24,786	5,078	...	64,816
1998	1,833	21,017	7,072	9,989	33,631	22,428	4,763	...	60,915
1999	2,651	23,360	6,945	11,133	44,484	26,007	4,718	...	62,510
2000	...	25,231	7,090	12,664	51,563	26,388	4,686	...	58,913
2001	2,462	25,163	6,830	12,087	63,780	26,802	4,522	...	57,032
2002	2,377	26,875	7,125	11,602	70,266	28,631	4,473	...	60,646
2003	...	28,412	7,110	13,087	75,540	31,028	4,255	...	64,253
2004	2,352	29,794	7,712	14,159	83,787	31,467	3,870	...	73,622
2005	2,442	31,343	7,702	14,713	90,986	31,156	3,952	...	...
2006	2,410	33,531	8,337	17,554	100,051	34,032	4,381	...	...
2007	...	36,351	...	18,865	114,722	33,502	4,447	...	...

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

1915–2007

	Yugoslavia ³¹
1915	...
1916	...
1917	...
1918	...
1919	...
1920	...
1921	550
1922	620
1923	...
1924	...
1925	...
1926	...
1927	...
1928	1,301
1929	1,189
1930	1,582
1931	1,204
1932	824
1933	558
1934	485
1935	451
1936	483
1937	700
1938	886 ²⁸
1939	427
1940	...
1941	...
1942	...
1943	...
1944	...
1945	...
1946	54
1947	682
1948	1,187
1949	1,411
1950	1,144
1951	1,188
1952	922
1953	568
1954	801
1955	804
1956	770
1957	1,043
1958	1,230
1959	1,262
1960	1,630
1961	1,860
1962	1,788
1963	2,241
1964	2,669
1965	2,995
1966	4,051
1967	4,367
1968	4,752
1969	5,344
1970	6,665
1971	8,327
1972	9,345
1973	9,704
1974	9,429
1975	8,454
1976	8,685
1977	9,588
1978	10,005
1979	11,254
1980	11,712

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

Yugoslavia³¹	
1981	12,163
1982	13,469
1983	12,398
1984	10,925
1985	10,656
1986	11,643
1987	12,054
1988	11,970
1989	11,286
1990	...
1991	5,622
1992	4,714
1993	3,018
1994	5,043
1995	5,611
1996	5,987
1997	6,106
1998	6,630
1999	6,786
2000	6,735
2001	6,063
2002	5,764
2003	...
2004	...
2005	...
2006	...
2007	...

See p. 13 for footnotes

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

NOTES

1. SOURCES: Belgium 1868 and 1869—supplied by the Belgian National Institute of Statistics. France to 1834—T.J. Markovitch, *L'industrie française de 1789 à 1964* (Cahiers de l'I.S.E.A., 1966). Germany to 1872 (1st line)—W.G. Hoffman, *Das Wachstum der Deutschen Wirtschaft seit der Mitte des 19 Jahrhunderts* (Berlin, etc., 1965), using the index of beer output. Greece to 1928—estimated from data supplied by the National Statistical Service of Greece. Russia to 1955—G.W. Nutter, *The Growth of Industrial Production in the Soviet Union* (Princeton, 1962). All other statistics are taken from the official publications noted on p.xv of the Introduction, with gaps filled from the League of Nations and United Nations, *Statistical Yearbooks*.
2. Except as indicated in footnotes, all types of beer have been aggregated in this table, though for the U.K. from 1881 to 1932 the statistics are expressed in the source in terms of standard barrels of 36 gallons at a gravity of 1,055 degrees.
3. Home-brewed beer is not covered in this table.

FOOTNOTES

- 1 Figures to 1787 (1st line) apply to England & Wales, and from 1787 (2nd line) to 1830 to Great Britain. They are for years ended 24 June in 1750–52; years ended 5 July from 1753 to 1825; and years ended 5 January from 1826 to 1830.
- 2 Figures to 1859 apply to the whole Austro-Hungarian Empire. From 1860 to 1917 they apply to Cisleithania, and subsequently to the Republic. Up to 1937 they are for years ended 31 August.
- 3 Figures to 1905 are for taxed beer only. Figures for tax-free beer are for years ended 31 May, and are as follows (in thousands of hectolitres):

1892	1,200
1893	1,236
1894	1,267
1895	1,282
1896	1,333
1897	1,389
1898	1,400
1899	1,503
1900	1,516
1901	1,490
1902	1,534
1903	1,495
1904	1,556
1905	1,591

- 4 From 1871 to 1917 Alsace-Lorraine is included in Germany rather than France, though not included in the French statistics until 1922.
- 5 This break occurs on a change of source (see note 1).
- 6 Small areas outside the main tax districts are included for the first from 1880 (2nd line).
- 7 Figures to 1918 apply to Transleithania, and subsequently to the territory established by the treaty of Trianon. Up to 1938 they are for years ended 31 August.
- 8 Figures to 1918 apply to the boundaries of 1871. For 1919–45 they apply to the boundaries of 1924, and subsequently to the boundaries of 1954. Up to 1956 they are for years beginning 1 July.
- 9 Strong beer only.
- 10 From 1881 to 1922 and from 1934 to 1943 the figures are for years ended 31 March following that indicated. The figure for 1923 is for 9 months beginning 1 April, and that for 1932 is for 15 months ended 31 March 1933.
- 11 Figures to 1913 (1st line) apply to the Russian Empire. From 1913 (2nd line) to 1939 they apply to the territory of the U.S.S.R. in 1923. In 1940 they include territories incorporated in 1939–40, and from 1945 they apply to the post-Second World War territory.
- 12 Figures to 1938–44 are for the Czech lands only.
- 13 Year beginning 1 July.
- 14 Figures to 1914–18 exclude the invaded departments.
- 15 The figures to 1931 and 1932 are for years ended 31 March following that indicated, and the figure to 1933 is for 9 months beginning 1 April.
- 16 Figures for 1939–44 exclude Haut Rhin, together with for 1941–44 the rest of Alsace-Lorraine.
- 17 Excluding Corsica.
- 18 Figures for 1945–54 are known to be incomplete.
- 19 The method of measurement was changed.
- 20 Subsequently excluding Eupen, Malmedy, etc., Posen, West Prussia, and Danzig.
- 21 Subsequently excluding Memel, northern Schleswig, and (until 1933) Saarland.
- 22 Subsequently excluding eastern Upper Silesia.
- 23 From 1939 to 1944 includes Memel, and from June 1940 to 1944 Eupen, Malmedy, etc.
- 24 From 1947 to 1959 Saarland is excluded.
- 25 Southern Dobruja is included from 1914 to 1939; Bessarabia and Bukovina from 1920 to 1939; and Transylvania and the Banat from 1920, except for certain parts of northern Transylvania in 1940–43.
- 26 Southern Ireland is excluded from 1 April 1923.
- 27 See note 2.

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

28 Figures to 1938 are of consumption rather than production.

29 Czech Republic. Slovakia as follows:

1992	3,686
1993	3,967

30 Russian Federation. Ex-USSR as follows:

	Armenia	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Estonia	Georgia	Kazakhstan
1991	419	5,159	3,389	68	...	3,133
1992	149	1,855	2,736	143	...	2,301
1993	70	1,148	2,146	242	...	16,568
1994	70	1,114	1,889	477	63	...
1995	53	1,022	1,518	492	65	...
1996	29	1,013	2,013	459	48	...
1997	50	1,016	2,413	543	79	...
1998	133	1,011	2,604	744	97	850
1999	84	69	2,728	957	126	824
2000	79	71	2,371	950	234	1,357
2001	100	116	2,174	1,015	257	1,732
2002	71	125	2,026	1,044	273	2,020
2003	73	133	2,056	1,040	284	2,348
2004	88	184	2,272	1,189	476	2,780
2005	108	249	2,715	1,346	...	3,235
2006	126	309	3,322	1,411	...	3,638
2007	116	328	3,556	1,388	...	4,110

	Kyrgistan	Latvia	Lithuania	Moldova	Tajikistan	Turkmenistan
1991	445	1,295	1,412	660	364	5
1992	310	859	1,426	410	135	4
1993	119	546	1,164	297	82	3
1994	112	638	1,353	...	67	218
1995	112	653	1,093	...	47	113
1996	114	645	1,139	...	6	17
1997	114	715	1,413	...	6	44
1998	129	721	1,559	...	9	29
1999	122	953	1,848	...	7	37
2000	124	945	2,105	...	4	52
2001	87	997	2,193	...	8	79
2002	71	1,199	2,683	...	9	84
2003	77	1,364	2,520	...	9	...
2004	116	1,313	2,782	...	11	...
2005	123	1,285	2,916	...	13	...
2006	110	1,383	2,958	...	16	...
2007	140	1,414	2,878	...	16	...

	Ukraine	Uzbekistan
1991	13,093	1,759
1992	1,434	...
1993	9,086	1,363
1994	9,087	1,291
1995	7,102	724
1996	6,025	677
1997	6,125	619
1998	6,842	569
1999	8,407	422
2000	10,765	609
2001	13,059	...
2002	14,999	...
2003	17,012	...
2004	19,373	...
2005	23,805	...
2006	26,750	...
2007	31,579	...

D26 OUTPUT OF BEER (in thousands of hectolitres)

31 Ex-Yugoslavian countries as follows (thousands of hectolitres):

	Croatia	Macedonia	Slovenia
1991	2,248	928	2,203
1992	2,720	861	1,783
1993	2,481	952	1,978
1994	3,122	725	2,075
1995	3,166	620	2,087
1996	3,292	622	2,223
1997	3,607	600	2,138
1998	3,759	578	2,000
1999	3,663	652	2,022
2000	3,847	661	2,571
2001	3,799	618	2,546
2002	3,624	657	...
2003	3,679	680	...
2004	3,606	716	...
2005	3,496	695	...
2006	3,689	670	...
2007	3,810	695	...