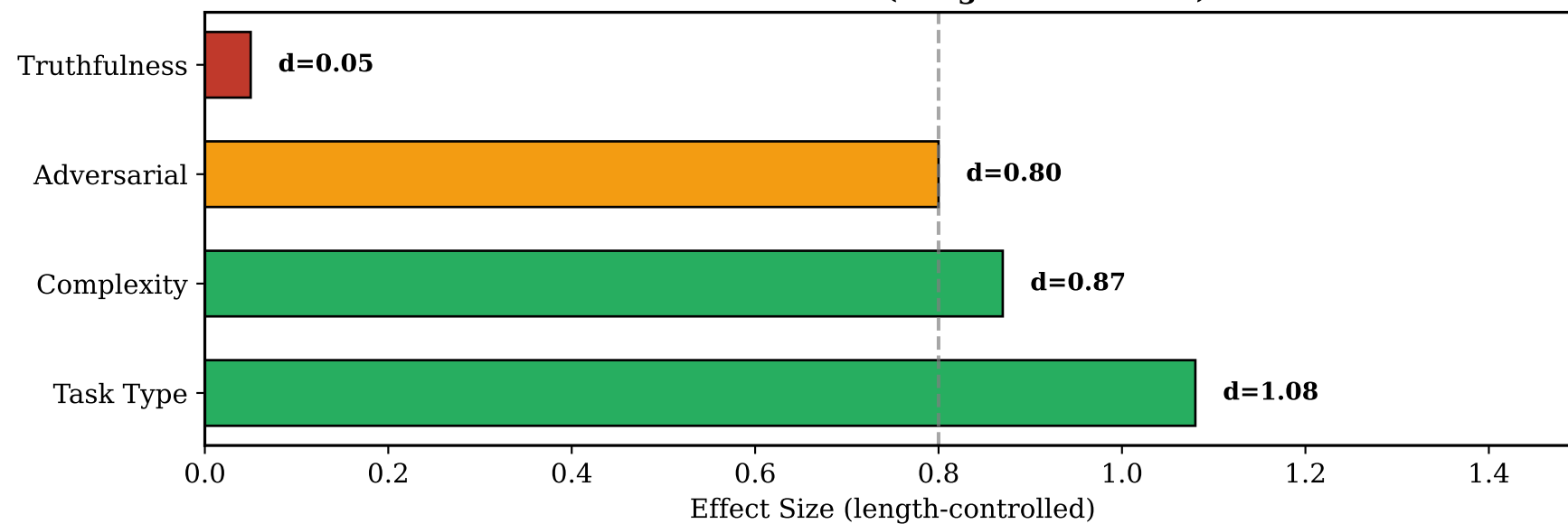


Latent Diagnostics: Length-Controlled Analysis

A. What It Detects (Length-Controlled)



B. Pivot Result

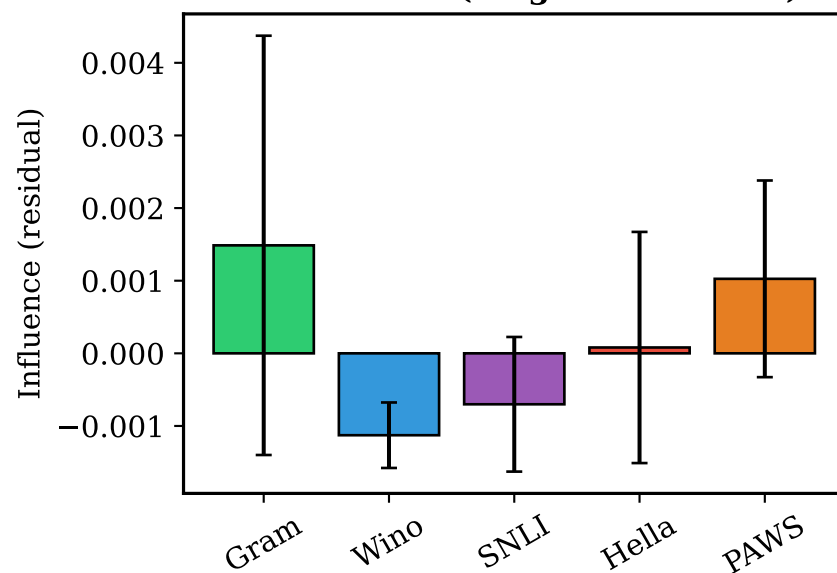
KEY INSIGHT

After controlling for text length:

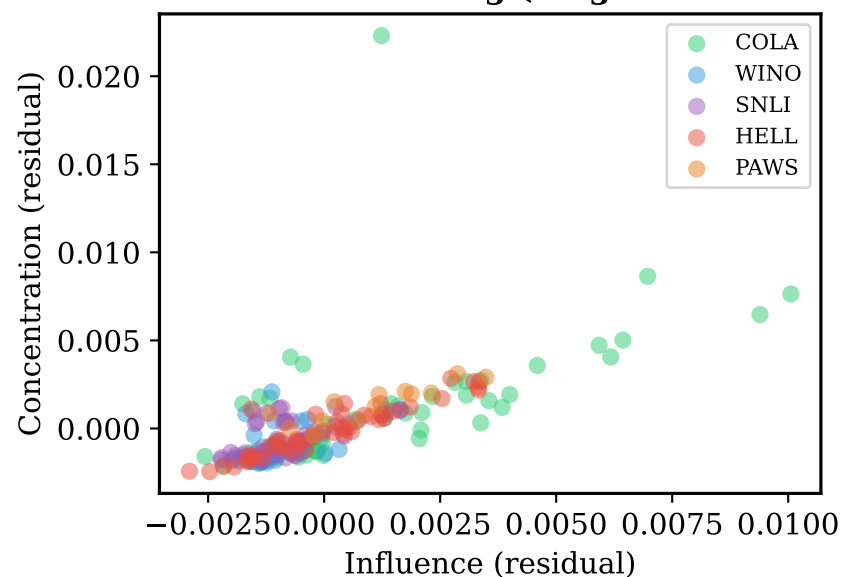
- Influence: $d=1.08$ ☒
- Concentration: $d=0.87$ ☒
- N Active: $d=0.07$ ☐

Signal PERSISTS.
Genuine regime difference.

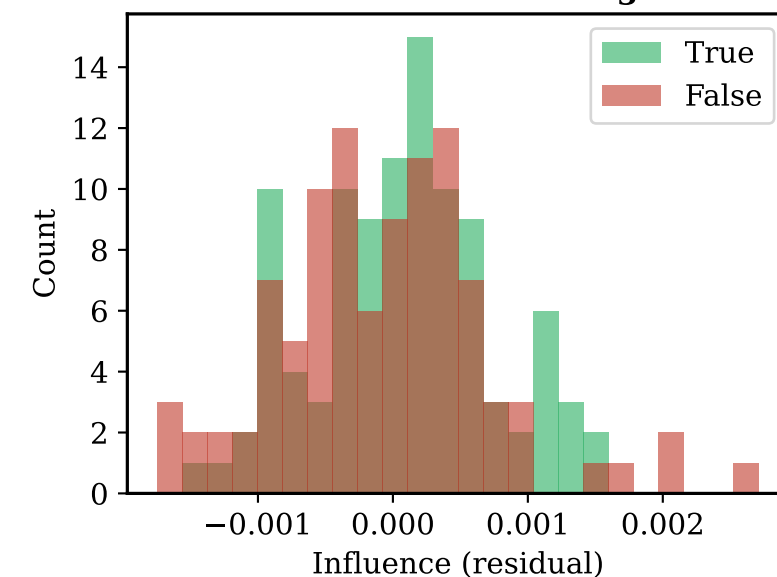
C. Influence (length-controlled)



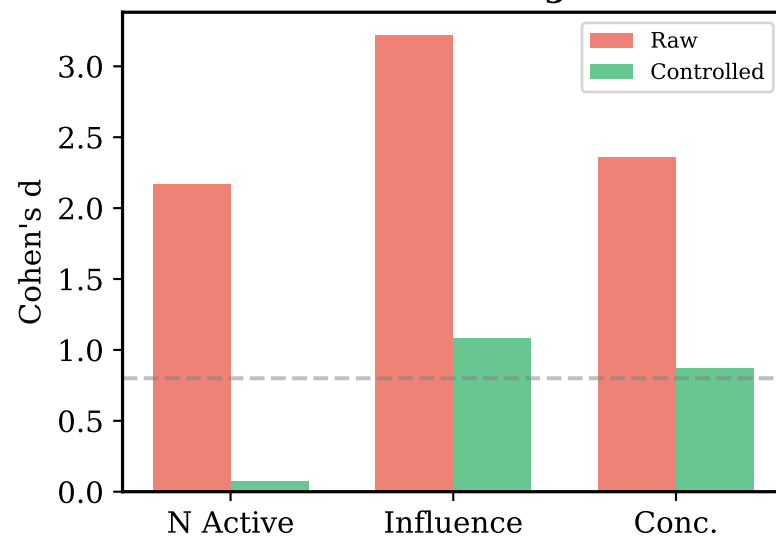
D. Domain Clustering (length-controlled)



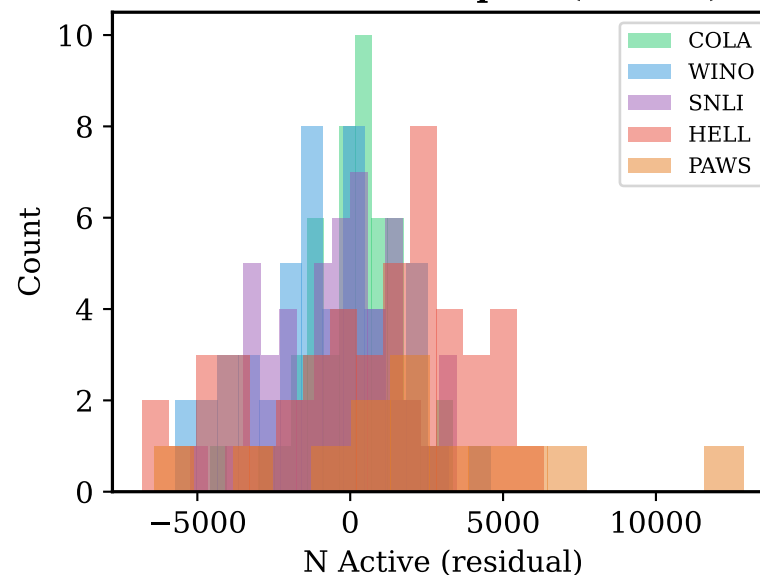
E. Truthfulness: No Signal



F. Before vs After Length Control



G. N Active: Collapses ($d=0.07$)



H. Final Effect Sizes

