

SUBSET SUM PROBLEM IMPLEMENTATION USING BFS

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In [2]: def SUBSETSUMBFS( graph, target ):
        queue = [ i for i in graph ] #creating a queue using the keys of the dictionary 'graph'
        visited = set()

        while queue: #while queue not empty
            currentnode = queue.pop(0)
            visited.add(currentnode)
            print("-----")
            print(f"Current node is { currentnode } ")

            for neighbour in graph[currentnode]: #neighbouring nodes of current node
                if neighbour not in visited: #checks if neighbouring nodes are visited or not
                    print(f"Checking if { currentnode } + { neighbour } equals to { target }")
                    if currentnode + neighbour == target: #checks if currentnode + neighbour node equals target
                        print(f"{ currentnode } + { neighbour } = { target }")
                        result.append(( currentnode, neighbour )) #return the pairs
                    queue.append( neighbour ) #add neighbour to the queue if not already visited

        return None

graph = { 1: [ 2, 3 ], 2: [ 5 ], 3: [ 7, 6 ], 4: [ 5 ], 5: [ 2, 4 ], 6: [ 3 ], 7: [ 3 ] }
target = 9
result = []
SUBSETSUMBFS( graph, target ) #function call
print( result )
```

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Current node is 1
Checking if 1 + 2 equals to 9
Checking if 1 + 3 equals to 9
-----
Current node is 2
Checking if 2 + 5 equals to 9
-----
Current node is 3
Checking if 3 + 7 equals to 9
Checking if 3 + 6 equals to 9
3 + 6 = 9
-----
Current node is 4
Checking if 4 + 5 equals to 9
4 + 5 = 9
-----
Current node is 5
-----
Current node is 6
-----
Current node is 7
-----
Current node is 2
-----
Current node is 3
-----
Current node is 5
-----
Current node is 7
-----
Current node is 6
-----
Current node is 5
[(3, 6), (4, 5)]
```