

Master's Degree in Mechatronic Engineering



**Politecnico  
di Torino**

Master's Degree Thesis

**EDGE NOVELTY RECOGNITION**

Supervisors

Prof. Marcello CHIABERGE

Dott. Umberto ALBERTIN

Dott. Gianluca DARA

Candidate

**Ariel PRIARONE**

11 2023



# Summary

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# Acknowledgements

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

*“HI”  
Goofy, Google by Google*



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# Acronyms

## **LCM**

Least Common Multiple

## **PM**

Predictive maintenance

## **AI**

Artificial intelligence

## **PdM**

Predictive Maintenance

## **RM**

Reactive Maintenance

# Chapter 1

## Hello

[IEEEexample:article\_\_typical]  
 $\text{kg s}^{-1}$



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Figure 1.1: Hi

### 1.1 Extremely long name with manual linebreak which otherwise would not fit the page

1. A
2. B
3. C



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**Figure 1.2:** HI



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**Figure 1.3:** SVG

ReLU	$f(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{for } x \leq 0 \\ x & \text{for } x > 0 \end{cases}$
Softmax	$f_i(\vec{x}) = \frac{e^{x_i}}{\sum_{j=1}^J e^{x_j}} i = 1, \dots, J$
tanh	$f(x) = \tanh(x) = \frac{(e^x - e^{-x})}{(e^x + e^{-x})}$

**Table 1.1:** Examples of activation functions, operating either element-wise or vector-wise, depending on the function

$$output = f_{activation} \left( \sum_{\#neurons} input_i + bias \right) \quad (1.1)$$

- A
- B
- C

---

**Algorithm 1** Adam optimizer algorithm. All operations are element-wise, even powers. Good values for the constants are  $\alpha = 0.001$ ,  $\beta_1 = 0.9$ ,  $\beta_2 = 0.999$ ,  $\epsilon = 10^{-8}$ .  $\epsilon$  is needed to guarantee numerical stability.

---

```

1: procedure ADAM( $\alpha, \beta_1, \beta_2, f, \theta_0$ )
2:    $\triangleright \alpha$  is the stepsize
3:    $\triangleright \beta_1, \beta_2 \in [0, 1)$  are the exponential decay rates for the moment estimates
4:    $\triangleright f(\theta)$  is the objective function to optimize
5:    $\triangleright \theta_0$  is the initial vector of parameters which will be optimized
6:    $\triangleright$  Initialization
7:    $m_0 \leftarrow 0$   $\triangleright$  First moment estimate vector set to 0
8:    $v_0 \leftarrow 0$   $\triangleright$  Second moment estimate vector set to 0
9:    $t \leftarrow 0$   $\triangleright$  Timestep set to 0
10:   $\triangleright$  Execution
11:  while  $\theta_t$  not converged do
12:     $t \leftarrow t + 1$   $\triangleright$  Update timestep
13:     $\triangleright$  Gradients are computed w.r.t the parameters to optimize
14:     $\triangleright$  using the value of the objective function
15:     $\triangleright$  at the previous timestep
16:     $g_t \leftarrow \nabla_{\theta} f(\theta_{t-1})$ 
17:     $\triangleright$  Update of first-moment and second-moment estimates using
18:     $\triangleright$  previous value and new gradients, biased
19:     $m_t \leftarrow \beta_1 \cdot m_{t-1} + (1 - \beta_1) \cdot g_t$ 
20:     $v_t \leftarrow \beta_2 \cdot v_{t-1} + (1 - \beta_2) \cdot g_t^2$ 
21:     $\triangleright$  Bias-correction of estimates
22:     $\hat{m}_t \leftarrow \frac{m_t}{1 - \beta_1^t}$ 
23:     $\hat{v}_t \leftarrow \frac{v_t}{1 - \beta_2^t}$ 
24:     $\theta_t \leftarrow \theta_{t-1} - \alpha \cdot \frac{\hat{m}_t}{\sqrt{\hat{v}_t} + \epsilon}$   $\triangleright$  Update parameters
25:  end while
26:  return  $\theta_t$   $\triangleright$  Optimized parameters are returned
27: end procedure

```

---

MSE / L2 Loss / Quadratic Loss	$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{N}$
(Binary) Cross Entropy (average reduction on higher dimensions)	$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^C \hat{y}_i \log(y_{i,j})}{N}$
Categorical Cross Entropy (sum reduction on higher dimensions)	$-\sum_{i=1}^N \hat{y}_i + \log\left(\sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^C y_{i,j}\right)$

**Table 1.2:**  $y$  is the output of the network,  $N$  is the batch size multiplied by the number of outputs (e.g. pixels),  $C$  is the number of classes and  $\hat{y}$  is the correct output.

## Chapter 2

# Introduction

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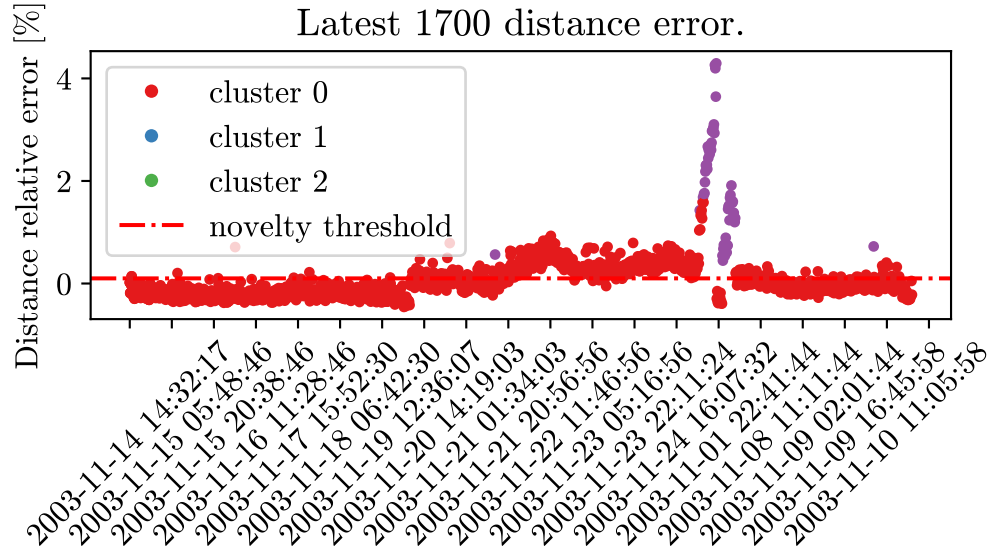
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**Figure 2.1:** Predictive maintenance agent flowchart

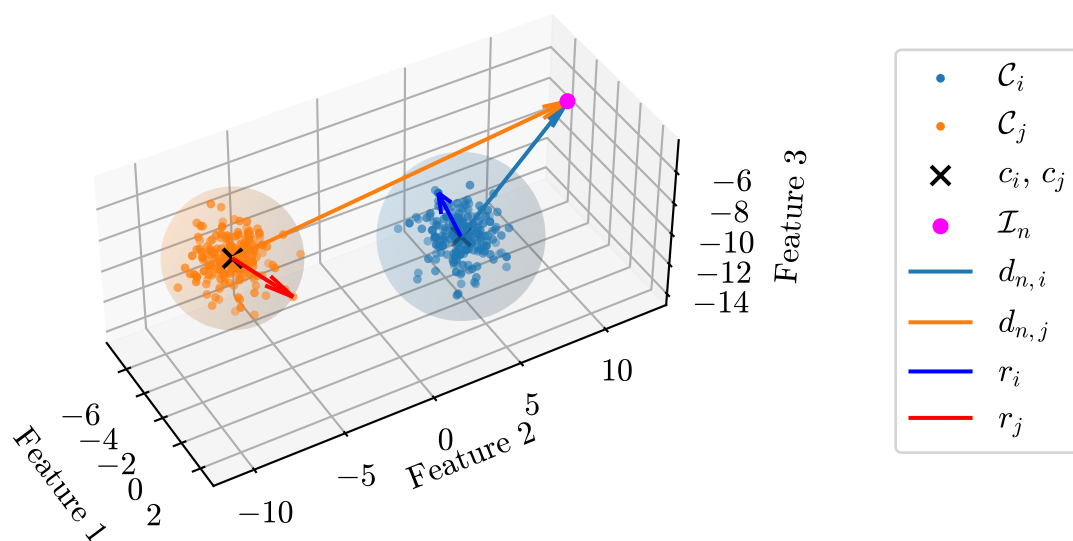


# Chapter 3

## Clustering

### 3.1 Evaluation of a new instance

At this point, with a model trained on the data, a new instance  $\mathcal{I}_n$  can be evaluated using the K-means algorithm. provo a aggiungere una frase



**Figure 3.1:** New instance evaluation



# Appendix A

## Galileo

```
1 import os
2 os.system("echo 1")
```

$\mathcal{O}(n \log n)$

numpy

