

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{H} \\ P_j \\ M_j \\ \mathcal{H} \leq \\ i \leq \\ k \\ T = \\ P_k \cdots P_1 \\ \|T^kx - \\ T^{n+1}x\| \rightarrow \\ 0 \\ \infty \rightarrow \\ \mathcal{H} \in \\ \mathcal{H} \\ \|T^{n+1}x\| \leq \|T\| \|T^nx\| \leq \|P_k\| \cdots \|P_1\| \|T^nx\| \leq \|T^nx\|, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \{\|T^nx\|\} \\ R \\ \|T^nx\|^2 - \|T^{n+1}x\|^2 \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \\ \infty \\ P \\ \mathcal{H} \in \end{array}$$

$$\|x-Px\|^2=\|x\|^2-\|Px\|^2.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} Q_0 = \\ I \\ j = \\ 1,2,\cdots k, Q_j = \\ P_j Q_{j-1} \\ Q^k_k = \\ \|T^nx - \\ T^{n+1}x\|^2 = \\ \|\sum_{j=0}^{k-1} (Q_j T^nx - \\ Q_{j+1} T^nx)\|^2 \\ \leq \\ \{\sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \|(Q_j T^nx - \\ Q_{j+1} T^nx)\|^2 \\ \leq \\ \Big(\sum_{j=0}^{k-1} 1\Big) \Big(\sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \|(Q_j T^nx - Q_{j+1} T^nx)\|^2\Big) \\ = \\ k \Big(\sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \|(Q_j T^nx - Q_{j+1} T^nx)\|^2\Big) \\ = \\ k \Big(\sum_{j=0}^{k-1} (\|Q_j T^nx\|^2 - \|Q_{j+1} T^nx\|^2)\Big) \\ = \\ k \big(\|Q_0 T^nx\|^2 - \|Q_k T^nx\|^2\big) \\ = \\ k \big(\|T^nx\|^2 - \|T^{n+1}x\|^2\big) \\ \rightarrow \\ 0 \\ \|T^nx\|^2 - \\ \|T^{n+1}x\|^2 \rightarrow \\ 0 \\ P_M \\ M = \\ M_1 \cap \\ M_2 \cdots \cap \\ M_k \\ \|T^kx - \\ P_M\| \rightarrow \\ 0 \\ \infty \rightarrow \\ (Im(I-T))^{\perp \oplus} \\ (Im(I-T))^{\perp \perp} \\ = \\ \overline{(Im(I-T))^{\perp \oplus}} \\ = \\ \overline{Im(I-T)^{\perp}} \\ = \\ \overline{Ker(I - \\ T^*) \oplus} \\ \overline{Im(I-T)^{\perp}} \\ ?? \\ \|T^n(I - \\ T)x\| = \\ \|T^nx - \\ T^{n+1}x\| \rightarrow \\ 0 \\ \infty \rightarrow \\ \|T^ny\| \rightarrow \\ 0 \\ y \in \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
T^*x = \\
P_ix = \\
\prod_{i=1}^k \\
P_ix = \\
\prod_{i=1}^k \\
T^*x = \\
(P_k \cdots P_1)^* = \\
P_1^* \cdots P_k^* x = \\
P_1 P_2 \cdots P_k x = \\
P_ix \neq \\
\prod_{i=1}^k \\
\|T^*x\| = \\
\|P_1 P_2 \cdots P_k x\| \leq \\
\|P_ix\| < \\
\|x\| \\
T^*x \neq x
\end{array}$$