

NOTES ON EXPONENTIAL AND LOGARITHM FUNCTIONS

IMPORTANT IDEAS:

$\ln x$ is the inverse of e^x , that is, $e^{\ln x} = x$.

Properties of Logarithm Functions

- (1) $\ln(a \cdot b) = \ln a + \ln b$.
- (2) $\ln\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) = \ln a - \ln b$.
- (3) $\ln(a^b) = b \ln a$.

Properties of Exponential Functions

- (1) $e^{a+b} = e^a \cdot e^b$.
- (2) $e^{a-b} = \frac{e^a}{e^b}$.
- (3) $(e^a)^b = e^{ab}$